

# NNGurmukhi Handwritten Digit Classification

April 29, 2023

```
[2]: import os
import cv2
import numpy as np
from google.colab import drive
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
import seaborn as sns
```

```
[3]: # Mount your Google Drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')

# Define the path to the train and test data directories
train_path = "/content/drive/MyDrive/dataset/train/train"

# Get the list of all folders in the train directory
folders = os.listdir(train_path)

# Define the image size and the number of channels
img_size = 28
num_channels = 1

# Define the empty lists to store the images and their respective labels
x_train = []
y_train = []

# Loop through each folder and read the images
for folder in folders:
    # Define the path to the current folder
    folder_path = os.path.join(train_path, folder)
    # Get the list of all image files in the current folder
    files = os.listdir(folder_path)
    # Loop through each image and read it
    for file in files:
        # Define the path to the current image
        img_path = os.path.join(folder_path, file)
        # Read the image and resize it to the defined size
```

```

img = cv2.imread(img_path,cv2.IMREAD_GRAYSCALE)
img = cv2.resize(img, (img_size, img_size))
x_train.append(img.flatten() / 255)
# Append the image and its respective label to the lists
#x_train.append(img)
y_train.append(int(folder))

# Convert the lists to numpy arrays
x_train = np.array(x_train)
y_train = np.array(y_train)

# Print the shape of the training data and target labels
print("Training data shape:", x_train.shape)
print("Training labels shape:", y_train.shape)

```

Mounted at /content/drive  
Training data shape: (1000, 784)  
Training labels shape: (1000,)

```

[4]: # Define the path to the train and test data directories
test_path = "/content/drive/MyDrive/dataset/val/val"

# Get the list of all folders in the train directory
folders = os.listdir(test_path)

# Define the image size and the number of channels
img_size = 28
num_channels = 1

# Define the empty lists to store the images and their respective labels
x_test = []
y_test = []

# Loop through each folder and read the images
for folder in folders:
    # Define the path to the current folder
    folder_path = os.path.join(test_path, folder)
    # Get the list of all image files in the current folder
    files = os.listdir(folder_path)
    # Loop through each image and read it
    for file in files:
        # Define the path to the current image
        img_path = os.path.join(folder_path, file)
        # Read the image and resize it to the defined size
        img = cv2.imread(img_path,cv2.IMREAD_GRAYSCALE)
        img = cv2.resize(img, (img_size, img_size))
        x_test.append(img.flatten() / 255)

```

```

        y_test.append(int(folder))

# Convert the lists to numpy arrays
x_test = np.array(x_test)
y_test = np.array(y_test)

# Print the shape of the training data and target labels
print("Training data shape:", x_test.shape)
print("Training labels shape:", y_test.shape)

```

Training data shape: (178, 784)

Training labels shape: (178,)

```

[5]: import numpy as np
      # create a list of column names
      # create a list of column names for the Xtrain data
      column_names = ["pixel" + str(i) for i in range(784)]

      # stack the Ytrain and Xtrain arrays horizontally
      combined_data = np.column_stack((y_train, x_train))

      # save the combined data to a CSV file
      np.savetxt("train.csv", combined_data, delimiter=",", header="label," + ", ".
        ↪join(column_names), comments="")

```

```

[6]: import numpy as np
      # create a list of column names for the Xtrain data
      column_names = ["pixel" + str(i) for i in range(784)]

      # stack the Ytrain and Xtrain arrays horizontally
      combined_data = np.column_stack((y_test, x_test))

      # save the combined data to a CSV file
      np.savetxt("test.csv", combined_data, delimiter=",", header="label," + ", ".
        ↪join(column_names), comments="")

```

```

[7]: data = pd.read_csv('train.csv')
      data['label'] = data['label'].astype(int)
      data.head()

```

```

[7]:   label  pixel0  pixel1  pixel2  pixel3  pixel4  pixel5  pixel6  \
0      5  0.996078  0.929412  0.929412  0.462745    0.0  0.000000  0.000000
1      5  0.996078  0.729412  0.000000  0.000000    0.0  0.000000  0.862745
2      5  0.929412  0.729412  0.000000  0.000000    0.0  0.729412  0.929412
3      5  0.862745  0.000000  0.000000  0.000000    0.0  0.729412  0.929412
4      5  1.000000  0.984314  0.929412  0.462745    0.0  0.000000  0.000000

```

	pixel7	pixel8	...	pixel774	pixel775	pixel776	pixel777	pixel778	\
0	0.066667	0.945098	...	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.200000	
1	0.933333	1.000000	...	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.000000	
2	1.000000	1.000000	...	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.000000	
3	1.000000	1.000000	...	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.984314	
4	0.000000	0.200000	...	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.000000	

	pixel779	pixel780	pixel781	pixel782	pixel783
0	0.952941	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000
1	0.972549	0.462745	0.000000	0.784314	1.000000
2	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	0.215686	0.000000
3	0.596078	0.000000	0.596078	0.984314	1.000000
4	1.000000	0.964706	0.333333	0.000000	0.862745

[5 rows x 785 columns]

```
[8]: testdata = pd.read_csv('test.csv')
testdata['label'] = testdata['label'].astype(int)
testdata.head(178)
```

```
[8]:
```

	label	pixel0	pixel1	pixel2	pixel3	pixel4	pixel5	pixel6	pixel7	\
0	9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.000000	
1	9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.000000	
2	9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.000000	
3	9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.000000	
4	9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.000000	
..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
173	0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.000000	
174	0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.862745	
175	0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.000000	
176	0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.000000	
177	0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.996078	

	pixel8	...	pixel774	pixel775	pixel776	pixel777	pixel778	\
0	1.000000	...	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	
1	1.000000	...	1.000000	0.945098	0.929412	0.929412	0.929412	
2	1.000000	...	0.000000	0.000000	0.929412	0.000000	0.000000	
3	1.000000	...	0.070588	0.070588	0.070588	0.070588	0.054902	
4	1.000000	...	0.929412	0.200000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	
..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
173	1.000000	...	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	
174	0.000000	...	0.929412	0.200000	0.000000	0.066667	0.929412	
175	1.000000	...	0.972549	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	
176	1.000000	...	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	
177	0.929412	...	0.929412	0.929412	0.996078	1.000000	1.000000	

	pixel779	pixel780	pixel781	pixel782	pixel783
--	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------

0	1.000000	0.498039	0.000000	0.784314	1.000000
1	0.929412	0.462745	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
2	0.000000	0.000000	0.596078	0.984314	1.000000
3	0.000000	0.462745	0.929412	0.929412	0.929412
4	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
..	...	...	...	...	...
173	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000
174	0.952941	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000
175	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000
176	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000
177	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000

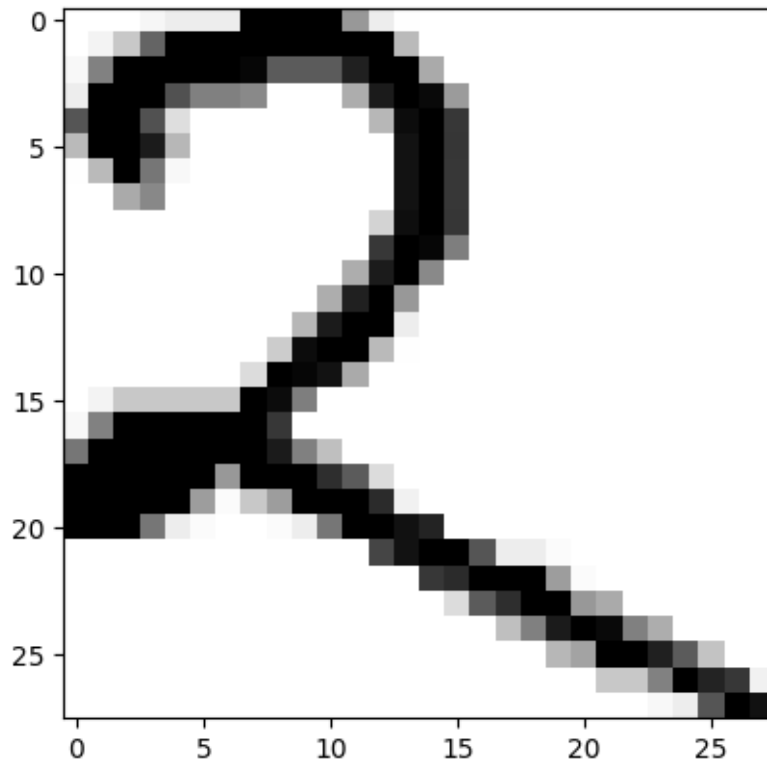
[178 rows x 785 columns]

```
[9]: data = np.array(data)
m, n = data.shape
np.random.shuffle(data)

data_train = data[0:m].T
Y_train = data_train[0].astype(int)
X_train = data_train[1:n]
_,m_train = X_train.shape

label = Y_train[1]
print(label)
current_image = X_train[:, 1, None]
current_image = current_image.reshape((28, 28)) * 255
plt.gray()
plt.imshow(current_image, interpolation='nearest')
plt.show()
```

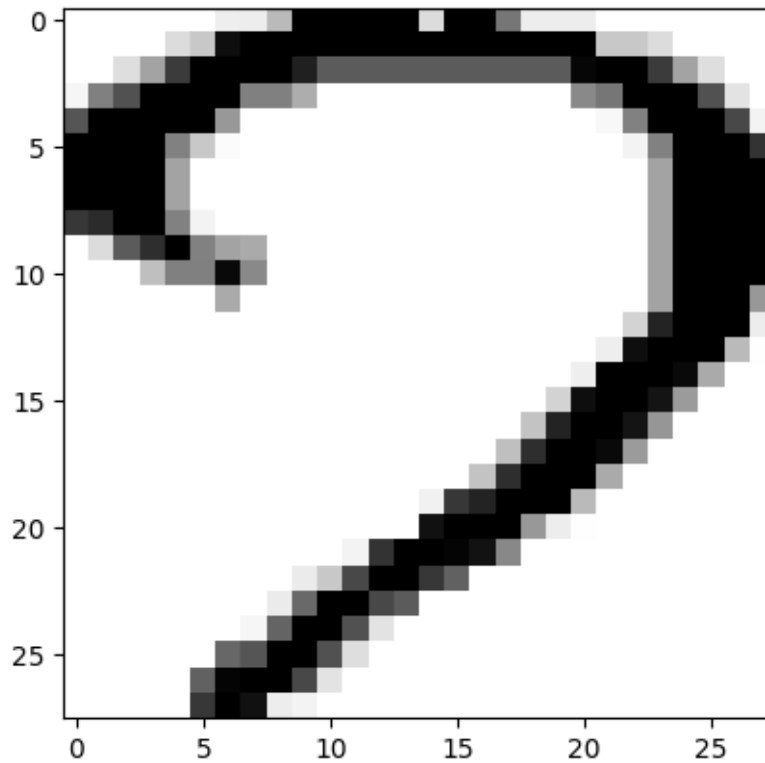
2



```
[10]: testdata = np.array(testdata)
m, n = testdata.shape
np.random.shuffle(testdata)

data_dev = testdata[0:m].T
Y_dev = data_dev[0].astype(int)
X_dev = data_dev[1:n]

label = Y_dev[1]
print(label)
current_image = X_dev[:, 1, None]
current_image = current_image.reshape((28, 28)) * 255
plt.gray()
plt.imshow(current_image, interpolation='nearest')
plt.show()
```



```
[11]: def init_params():
    W1 = np.random.rand(10, 784) - 0.5
    b1 = np.random.rand(10, 1) - 0.5
    W2 = np.random.rand(10, 10) - 0.5
    b2 = np.random.rand(10, 1) - 0.5
    return W1, b1, W2, b2

def ReLU(Z):
    return np.maximum(Z, 0)

def softmax(Z):
    A = np.exp(Z) / sum(np.exp(Z))
    return A

def forward_prop(W1, b1, W2, b2, X):
    Z1 = W1.dot(X) + b1
    A1 = ReLU(Z1)
    Z2 = W2.dot(A1) + b2
    A2 = softmax(Z2)
    return Z1, A1, Z2, A2

def ReLU_deriv(Z):
    return Z > 0
```

```

def one_hot(Y):
    one_hot_Y = np.zeros((Y.size, Y.max() + 1))
    one_hot_Y[np.arange(Y.size), Y] = 1
    one_hot_Y = one_hot_Y.T
    return one_hot_Y

def backward_prop(Z1, A1, Z2, A2, W1, W2, X, Y):
    one_hot_Y = one_hot(Y)
    dZ2 = A2 - one_hot_Y
    dW2 = 1 / m * dZ2.dot(A1.T)
    db2 = 1 / m * np.sum(dZ2)
    dZ1 = W2.T.dot(dZ2) * ReLU_deriv(Z1)
    dW1 = 1 / m * dZ1.dot(X.T)
    db1 = 1 / m * np.sum(dZ1)
    return dW1, db1, dW2, db2

def update_params(W1, b1, W2, b2, dW1, db1, dW2, db2, alpha):
    W1 = W1 - alpha * dW1
    b1 = b1 - alpha * db1
    W2 = W2 - alpha * dW2
    b2 = b2 - alpha * db2
    return W1, b1, W2, b2

```

```

[12]: def get_predictions(A2):
        print("#"*100)
        return np.argmax(A2, 0)

def get_accuracy(predictions, Y):
    return np.sum(predictions == Y) / Y.size

def gradient_descent(X, Y, alpha, iterations):
    W1, b1, W2, b2 = init_params()
    for i in range(iterations):
        Z1, A1, Z2, A2 = forward_prop(W1, b1, W2, b2, X)
        dW1, db1, dW2, db2 = backward_prop(Z1, A1, Z2, A2, W1, W2, X, Y)
        W1, b1, W2, b2 = update_params(W1, b1, W2, b2, dW1, db1, dW2, db2,
↪alpha)
        if i % 10 == 0:
            print("Iteration: ", i)
            predictions = get_predictions(A2)
            print("ACCURACY -----> ", get_accuracy(predictions, Y), "\n")
    return W1, b1, W2, b2

```

```

[13]: W1, b1, W2, b2 = gradient_descent(X_train, Y_train, 0.01, 3000)
print("Final weights", "\n")
print("w1 : ", W1, "\n")

```



```
print("w2 : ",w2,"\n")
print("Final bias","\n")
print("b1 : ",b1,"\n")
print("b2 : ",b2,"\n")
```

```
Iteration: 0
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.109
```

```
Iteration: 10
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.14
```

```
Iteration: 20
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.219
```

```
Iteration: 30
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.399
```

```
Iteration: 40
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.489
```

```
Iteration: 50
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.542
```

```
Iteration: 60
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.577
```

```
Iteration: 70
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.599
```

```
Iteration: 80
#####
```

```

#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.643

Iteration: 90
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.692

Iteration: 100
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.723

Iteration: 110
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.75

Iteration: 120
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.784

Iteration: 130
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.812

Iteration: 140
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.825

Iteration: 150
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.841

Iteration: 160
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.85

Iteration: 170
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.863

```

```
Iteration: 180
#####
#####
ACCURACY ----> 0.874

Iteration: 190
#####
#####
ACCURACY ----> 0.879

Iteration: 200
#####
#####
ACCURACY ----> 0.884

Iteration: 210
#####
#####
ACCURACY ----> 0.888

Iteration: 220
#####
#####
ACCURACY ----> 0.889

Iteration: 230
#####
#####
ACCURACY ----> 0.894

Iteration: 240
#####
#####
ACCURACY ----> 0.898

Iteration: 250
#####
#####
ACCURACY ----> 0.899

Iteration: 260
#####
#####
ACCURACY ----> 0.904

Iteration: 270
#####
#####
```

ACCURACY -----> 0.908

Iteration: 280

#####  
#####

ACCURACY -----> 0.913

Iteration: 290

#####  
#####

ACCURACY -----> 0.916

Iteration: 300

#####  
#####

ACCURACY -----> 0.917

Iteration: 310

#####  
#####

ACCURACY -----> 0.919

Iteration: 320

#####  
#####

ACCURACY -----> 0.923

Iteration: 330

#####  
#####

ACCURACY -----> 0.927

Iteration: 340

#####  
#####

ACCURACY -----> 0.929

Iteration: 350

#####  
#####

ACCURACY -----> 0.931

Iteration: 360

#####  
#####

ACCURACY -----> 0.935

Iteration: 370

```

#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.937

Iteration: 380
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.938

Iteration: 390
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.939

Iteration: 400
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.943

Iteration: 410
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.944

Iteration: 420
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.944

Iteration: 430
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.944

Iteration: 440
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.945

Iteration: 450
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.947

Iteration: 460
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.949

```

```
Iteration: 470
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.95

Iteration: 480
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.95

Iteration: 490
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.951

Iteration: 500
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.953

Iteration: 510
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.953

Iteration: 520
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.954

Iteration: 530
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.955

Iteration: 540
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.955

Iteration: 550
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.957

Iteration: 560
#####
```

```
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.957

Iteration: 570
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.957

Iteration: 580
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.958

Iteration: 590
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.959

Iteration: 600
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.961

Iteration: 610
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.962

Iteration: 620
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.962

Iteration: 630
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.962

Iteration: 640
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.963

Iteration: 650
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.964
```

```
Iteration: 660
#####
#####
ACCURACY ----> 0.965

Iteration: 670
#####
#####
ACCURACY ----> 0.965

Iteration: 680
#####
#####
ACCURACY ----> 0.967

Iteration: 690
#####
#####
ACCURACY ----> 0.968

Iteration: 700
#####
#####
ACCURACY ----> 0.968

Iteration: 710
#####
#####
ACCURACY ----> 0.969

Iteration: 720
#####
#####
ACCURACY ----> 0.97

Iteration: 730
#####
#####
ACCURACY ----> 0.971

Iteration: 740
#####
#####
ACCURACY ----> 0.971

Iteration: 750
#####
#####
```



ACCURACY -----> 0.973

Iteration: 760

#####  
#####

ACCURACY -----> 0.973

Iteration: 770

#####  
#####

ACCURACY -----> 0.974

Iteration: 780

#####  
#####

ACCURACY -----> 0.974

Iteration: 790

#####  
#####

ACCURACY -----> 0.975

Iteration: 800

#####  
#####

ACCURACY -----> 0.976

Iteration: 810

#####  
#####

ACCURACY -----> 0.977

Iteration: 820

#####  
#####

ACCURACY -----> 0.977

Iteration: 830

#####  
#####

ACCURACY -----> 0.977

Iteration: 840

#####  
#####

ACCURACY -----> 0.978

Iteration: 850

```

#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.98

Iteration: 860
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.982

Iteration: 870
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.984

Iteration: 880
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.986

Iteration: 890
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.986

Iteration: 900
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.986

Iteration: 910
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.986

Iteration: 920
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.986

Iteration: 930
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.986

Iteration: 940
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.986

```

```
Iteration: 950
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.987

Iteration: 960
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.989

Iteration: 970
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.989

Iteration: 980
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.989

Iteration: 990
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.989

Iteration: 1000
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.991

Iteration: 1010
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.991

Iteration: 1020
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.991

Iteration: 1030
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.991

Iteration: 1040
#####
```

```

#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.991

Iteration: 1050
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.993

Iteration: 1060
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.993

Iteration: 1070
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.995

Iteration: 1080
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.995

Iteration: 1090
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.995

Iteration: 1100
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.995

Iteration: 1110
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.995

Iteration: 1120
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.995

Iteration: 1130
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.995

```

```
Iteration: 1140
#####
#####
ACCURACY ----> 0.996

Iteration: 1150
#####
#####
ACCURACY ----> 0.996

Iteration: 1160
#####
#####
ACCURACY ----> 0.996

Iteration: 1170
#####
#####
ACCURACY ----> 0.996

Iteration: 1180
#####
#####
ACCURACY ----> 0.996

Iteration: 1190
#####
#####
ACCURACY ----> 0.996

Iteration: 1200
#####
#####
ACCURACY ----> 0.996

Iteration: 1210
#####
#####
ACCURACY ----> 0.996

Iteration: 1220
#####
#####
ACCURACY ----> 0.996

Iteration: 1230
#####
#####
```

ACCURACY -----> 0.996

Iteration: 1240

#####  
#####

ACCURACY -----> 0.996

Iteration: 1250

#####  
#####

ACCURACY -----> 0.996

Iteration: 1260

#####  
#####

ACCURACY -----> 0.997

Iteration: 1270

#####  
#####

ACCURACY -----> 0.997

Iteration: 1280

#####  
#####

ACCURACY -----> 0.997

Iteration: 1290

#####  
#####

ACCURACY -----> 0.997

Iteration: 1300

#####  
#####

ACCURACY -----> 0.998

Iteration: 1310

#####  
#####

ACCURACY -----> 0.998

Iteration: 1320

#####  
#####

ACCURACY -----> 0.998

Iteration: 1330

```

#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.998

Iteration: 1340
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.998

Iteration: 1350
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.998

Iteration: 1360
#####
#####
ACCURACY -----> 0.998

Iteration: 1370
#####
#####
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Iteration: 2990

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ACCURACY -----> 1.0
```

Final weights

```
w1 : [[ 0.03157671  0.09150234  0.16384779 ...  0.36008017 -0.22055458  
       -0.0214013 ]  
      [-0.17483829 -0.29715748  0.05446306 ...  0.23132973  0.38213701  
       0.39398468]  
      [-0.33946228 -0.20704644  0.26437539 ... -0.06204053 -0.11186042  
       -0.55739576]  
      ...  
      [ 0.22955531 -0.34764684 -0.39713152 ... -0.10243345 -0.29766212  
       0.11012308]  
      [ 0.30734613 -0.04641468 -0.08323898 ...  0.27633018 -0.35511033  
       0.19380217]  
      [-0.28970803  0.03726549  0.19520246 ...  0.24060071  0.29178854  
       -0.20479002]]
```

```
w2 : [[-0.54629158 -0.25173185 -0.54886856  0.48663787 -0.06732886 -0.7815455  
       0.63894462 -0.5215383  -0.13305639 -0.35471676]  
      [-0.3940902   1.39783049 -0.71853494  0.50014784 -0.23701339  0.2817396  
       -0.42653296 -0.31525903 -0.16531905  0.36168918]  
      [-0.07847176 -0.23698494  1.09495916  0.34153637  0.24302988 -0.06740911  
       -0.63456708 -1.24728759 -0.65606869 -0.04396559]  
      [ 0.42302272  0.48840761  0.76835509 -0.03299167  0.15148522 -0.7049692  
       -0.98460713  0.29125591  0.538783   -0.27182699]  
      [-0.1685696  -0.61436901  0.34052812 -0.4475098  0.21033658  0.85422315  
       0.12733159 -0.48555097  0.37390613 -0.38980334]  
      [ 0.30264791 -0.57166    0.64274798 -1.4090898  -0.37603213  0.2957559  
       -0.56735164  0.6088053  -0.47283069  0.04744121]  
      [-0.12890302 -0.53292168  0.3323005  0.17390274 -0.47030478 -0.96686872  
       0.15035677  0.40235812 -0.3427039  0.14263146]
```



```

[-0.13236111  0.42403264  0.18293707 -0.12124835 -0.11841466  0.3163107
 0.37729766 -0.72157846 -0.15262949 -0.48119942]
[ 0.03190978 -0.58116046 -1.16604016  0.24519975  0.2584575   0.32470274
-0.41084061  0.66284945 -0.23597826 -0.01026353]
[ 0.02116192  0.21126859 -1.12224133 -0.46551947 -0.24535618 -0.48942691
 0.597237     0.87029328 -0.4639276   0.21857362]]

```

Final bias

```

b1 : [[ 0.35721738]
      [ 0.05209061]
      [-0.3329564 ]
      [-0.46155889]
      [-0.2404678 ]
      [ 0.04900926]
      [ 0.42975876]
      [ 0.00716055]
      [ 0.01652929]
      [ 0.06328138]]

```

```

b2 : [[-0.37314731]
      [ 0.29774897]
      [-0.18568368]
      [ 0.45882918]
      [ 0.07766576]
      [ 0.18839537]
      [-0.24435732]
      [-0.46381676]
      [ 0.04581421]
      [ 0.21786476]]

```

```

[14]: def make_predictions(X, W1, b1, W2, b2):
        _, _, _, A2 = forward_prop(W1, b1, W2, b2, X)
        predictions = get_predictions(A2)
        return predictions

def test_prediction(index, W1, b1, W2, b2):
    current_image = X_train[:, index, None]
    prediction = make_predictions(X_train[:, index, None], W1, b1, W2, b2)
    label = Y_train[index]
    print("Prediction: ", prediction)
    print("Label: ", label)

    current_image = current_image.reshape((28, 28)) * 255
    plt.gray()
    plt.imshow(current_image, interpolation='nearest')

```

```

plt.show()

def test_prediction1(index, W1, b1, W2, b2):
    current_image = X_dev[:, index, None]
    prediction = make_predictions(X_dev[:, index, None], W1, b1, W2, b2)
    label = Y_dev[index]
    print("Prediction: ", prediction)
    print("Label: ", label)

    current_image = current_image.reshape((28, 28)) * 255
    plt.gray()
    plt.imshow(current_image, interpolation='nearest')
    plt.show()

```

```

[15]: test_prediction(0, W1, b1, W2, b2)
      test_prediction(1, W1, b1, W2, b2)
      test_prediction(2, W1, b1, W2, b2)
      test_prediction(3, W1, b1, W2, b2)

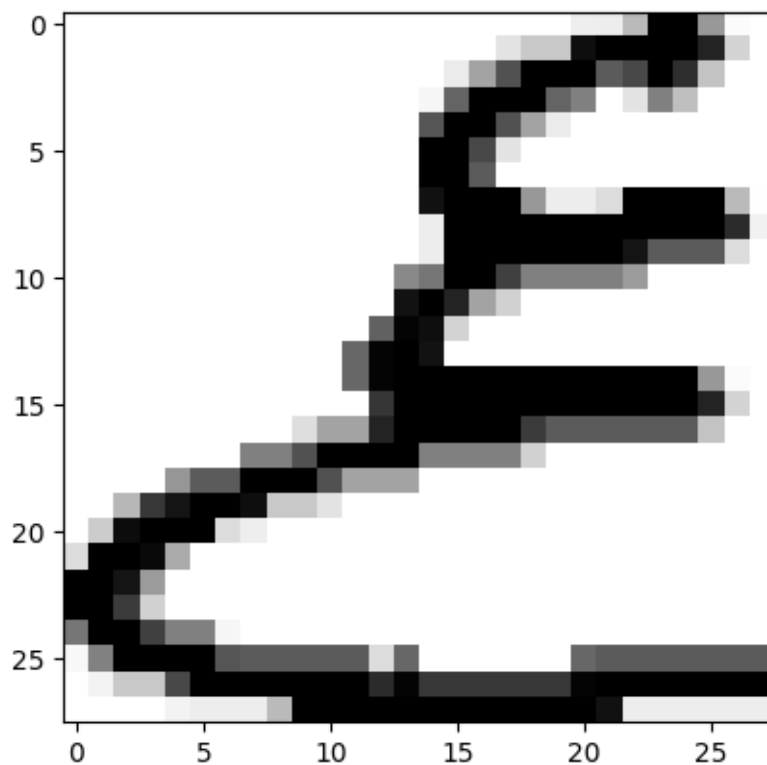
      test_prediction1(0, W1, b1, W2, b2)
      test_prediction1(1, W1, b1, W2, b2)
      test_prediction1(2, W1, b1, W2, b2)
      test_prediction1(3, W1, b1, W2, b2)

```

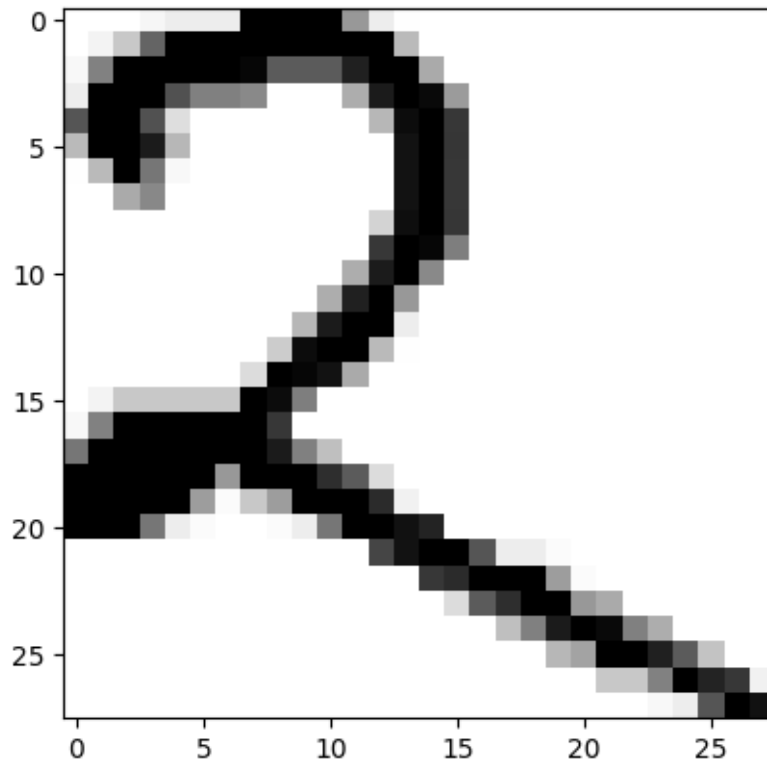
```

#####
#####
Prediction:  [6]
Label:  6

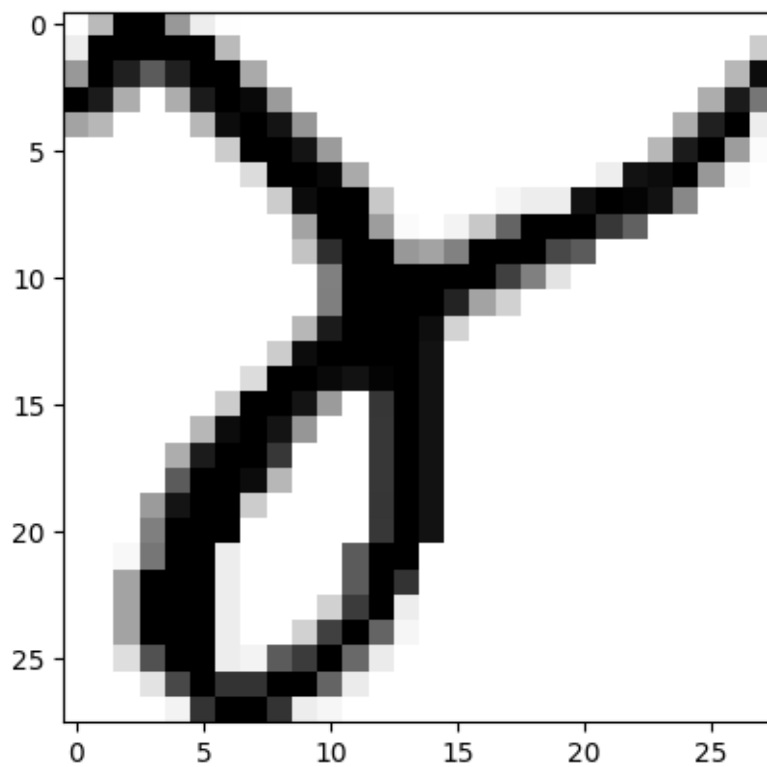
```



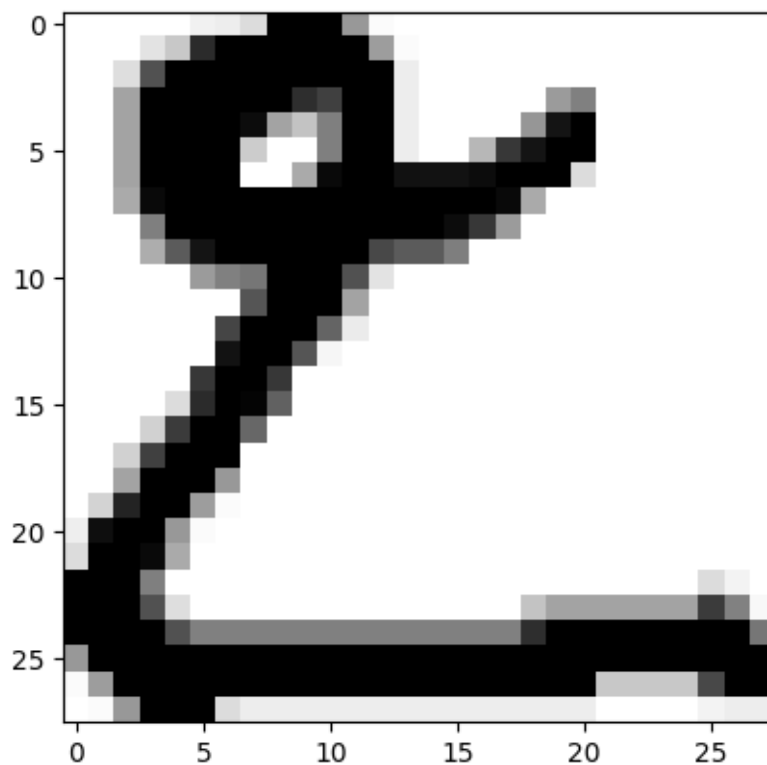
```
#####  
#####  
Prediction:  [2]  
Label:  2
```



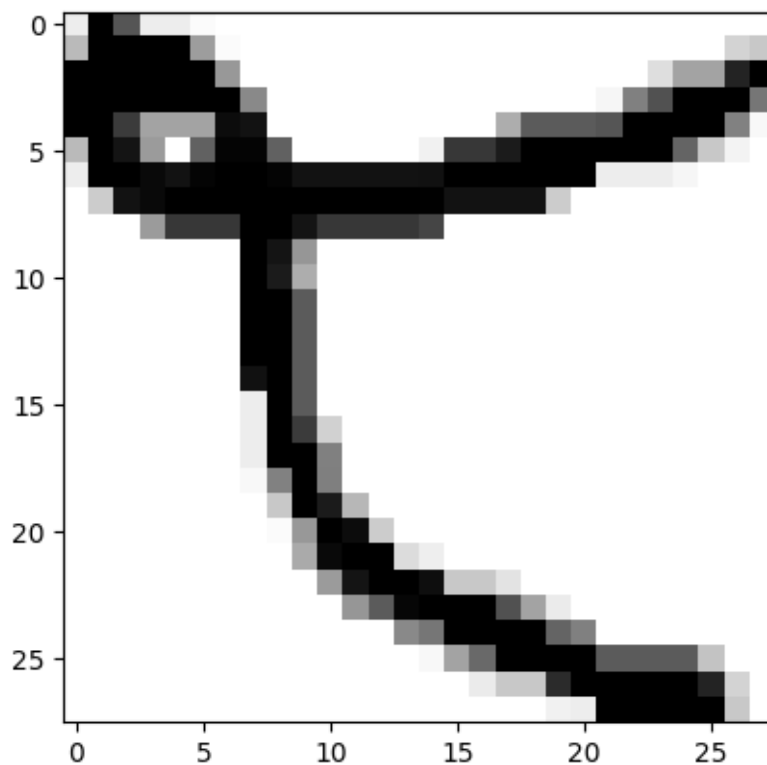
```
#####  
#####  
Prediction:  [4]  
Label:  4
```



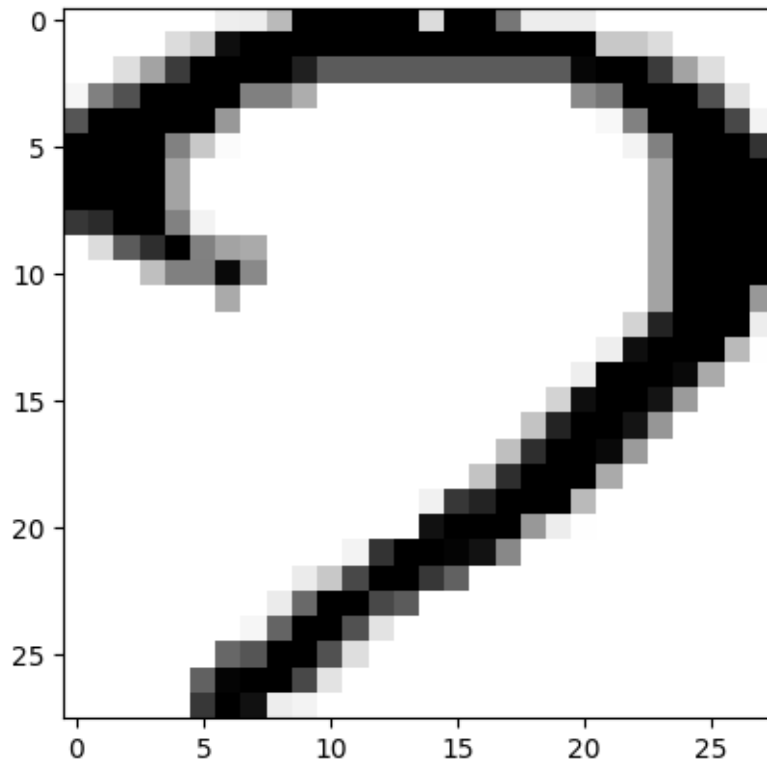
```
#####  
#####  
Prediction:  [8]  
Label:  8
```



```
#####  
#####  
Prediction:  [8]  
Label:  8
```

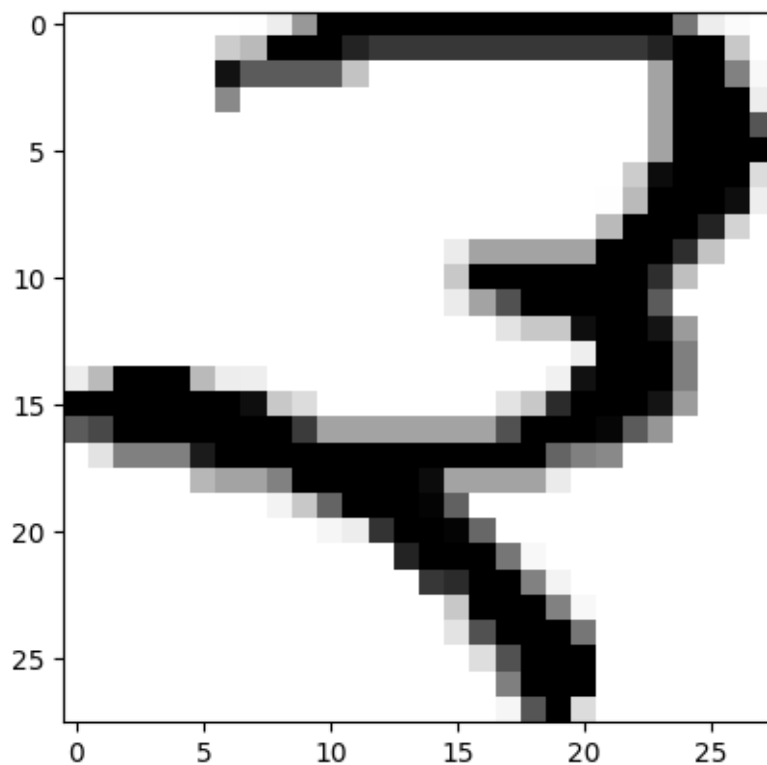


```
#####  
#####  
Prediction:  [7]  
Label:  7
```

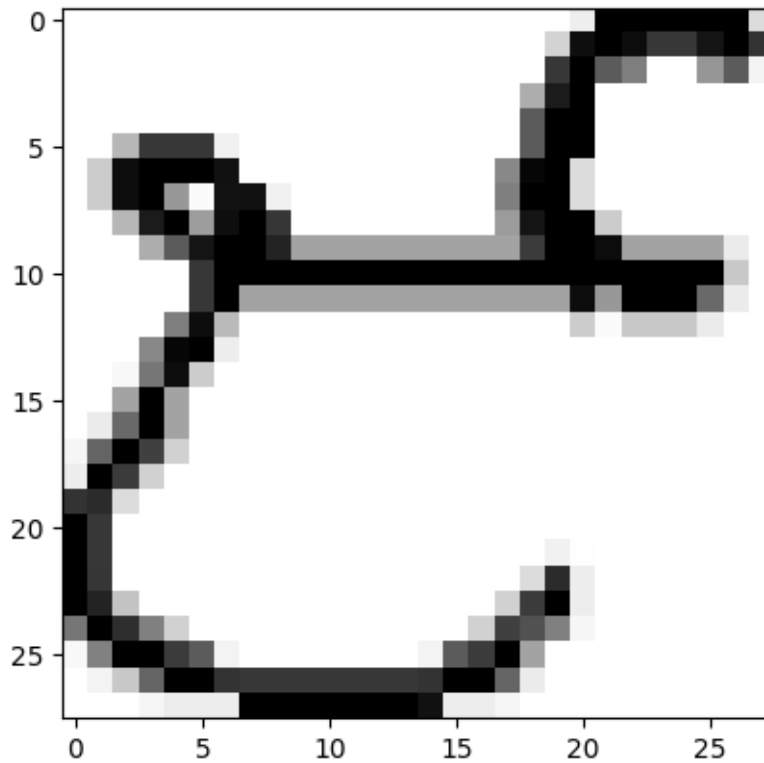


```
#####  
#####  
Prediction:  [3]  
Label:  3
```





```
#####  
#####  
Prediction:  [9]  
Label:  9
```



```
[16]: dev_predictions = make_predictions(X_dev, W1, b1, W2, b2)
print("Accuracy", get_accuracy(dev_predictions, Y_dev))
# Generate confusion matrix and heatmap
conf_matrix = confusion_matrix(dev_predictions, Y_dev)
print("conf_matrix : ", "\n")
print(conf_matrix, "\n")
sns.heatmap(conf_matrix, annot=True, cmap="Reds", fmt="d")
plt.xlabel('Predicted Label')
plt.ylabel('True Label')
plt.show()
```

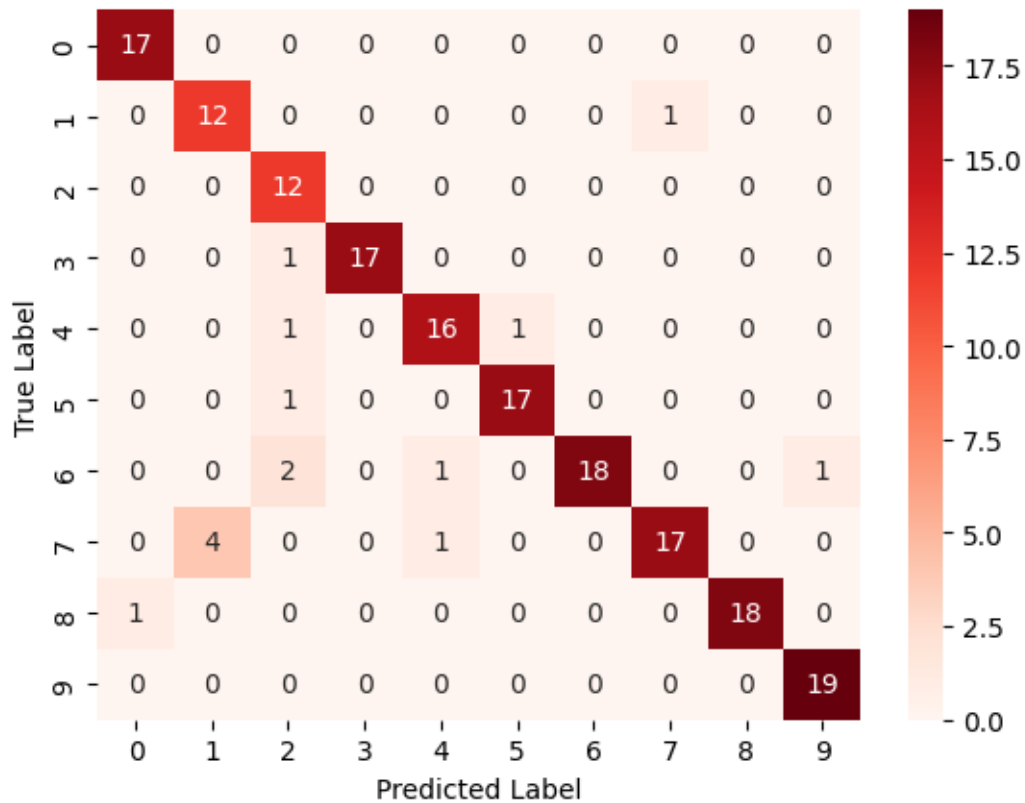
```
#####
#####
```

```
Accuracy 0.9157303370786517
```

```
conf_matrix :
```

```
[[17  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0]
 [ 0 12  0  0  0  0  0  1  0  0]
 [ 0  0 12  0  0  0  0  0  0  0]
 [ 0  0  1 17  0  0  0  0  0  0]
 [ 0  0  1  0 16  1  0  0  0  0]
 [ 0  0  1  0  0 17  0  0  0  0]]
```

```
[ 0  0  2  0  1  0 18  0  0  1]
[ 0  4  0  0  1  0  0 17  0  0]
[ 1  0  0  0  0  0  0  0 18  0]
[ 0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0 19]]
```



```
[17]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import tensorflow as tf
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, Dropout
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

# Load the data from CSV files
train_data = pd.read_csv("train.csv")
test_data = pd.read_csv("test.csv")

# Split the data into input features (pixels) and target variable (labels)
X_train = train_data.iloc[:, 1:].values.astype('float32') / 255.0
y_train = train_data.iloc[:, 0].values.astype('int32')
```

```

X_test = test_data.iloc[:, 1:].values.astype('float32') / 255.0
y_test = test_data.iloc[:, 0].values.astype('int32')

# Split the training data into train and validation sets
X_train, X_val, y_train, y_val = train_test_split(X_train, y_train, test_size=0.
↪2, random_state=42)

# Define the model architecture
model = Sequential([
    Dense(512, activation='relu', input_shape=(784,)),
    Dropout(0.2),
    Dense(256, activation='relu'),
    Dropout(0.2),
    Dense(10, activation='softmax')
])

# Compile the model
model.compile(loss='sparse_categorical_crossentropy', optimizer='adam', ↪
↪metrics=['accuracy'])

# Train the model
history = model.fit(X_train, y_train, epochs=200, batch_size=32, ↪
↪validation_data=(X_val, y_val))

# Evaluate the model on the test set
test_loss, test_acc = model.evaluate(X_test, y_test)

print('Test loss:', test_loss)
print('Test accuracy:', test_acc)

# Make predictions on the test set
predictions = model.predict(X_test)
y_pred = np.argmax(predictions, axis=1)

# Display a random image from the test set along with its predicted and actual ↪
↪labels
random_index = np.random.randint(0, len(X_test))
plt.imshow(X_test[random_index].reshape((28, 28)), cmap='gray')
plt.title("Predicted label: " + str(np.argmax(predictions[random_index])) + ", ↪
↪Actual label: " + str(y_test[random_index]))
plt.show()
random_index = np.random.randint(1, len(X_test))
plt.imshow(X_test[random_index].reshape((28, 28)), cmap='gray')
plt.title("Predicted label: " + str(np.argmax(predictions[random_index])) + ", ↪
↪Actual label: " + str(y_test[random_index]))

```

```

plt.show()
random_index = np.random.randint(3, len(X_test))
plt.imshow(X_test[random_index].reshape((28, 28)), cmap='gray')
plt.title("Predicted label: " + str(np.argmax(predictions[random_index])) + ",␣
↪Actual label: " + str(y_test[random_index]))
plt.show()
random_index = np.random.randint(4, len(X_test))
plt.imshow(X_test[random_index].reshape((28, 28)), cmap='gray')
plt.title("Predicted label: " + str(np.argmax(predictions[random_index])) + ",␣
↪Actual label: " + str(y_test[random_index]))
plt.show()

```

Epoch 1/200

25/25 [=====] - 2s 23ms/step - loss: 2.2850 - accuracy: 0.1800 - val\_loss: 2.2579 - val\_accuracy: 0.2250

Epoch 2/200

25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 2.1844 - accuracy: 0.3925 - val\_loss: 2.0841 - val\_accuracy: 0.5250

Epoch 3/200

25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 1.8911 - accuracy: 0.5450 - val\_loss: 1.6882 - val\_accuracy: 0.5800

Epoch 4/200

25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 1.4154 - accuracy: 0.6212 - val\_loss: 1.2106 - val\_accuracy: 0.7600

Epoch 5/200

25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 1.0105 - accuracy: 0.7350 - val\_loss: 0.8821 - val\_accuracy: 0.7450

Epoch 6/200

25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.7903 - accuracy: 0.7575 - val\_loss: 0.6707 - val\_accuracy: 0.8400

Epoch 7/200

25/25 [=====] - 0s 13ms/step - loss: 0.6165 - accuracy: 0.8087 - val\_loss: 0.5486 - val\_accuracy: 0.8600

Epoch 8/200

25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.5188 - accuracy: 0.8487 - val\_loss: 0.4309 - val\_accuracy: 0.9100

Epoch 9/200

25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.4236 - accuracy: 0.8750 - val\_loss: 0.3620 - val\_accuracy: 0.9200

Epoch 10/200

25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.3752 - accuracy: 0.8938 - val\_loss: 0.3338 - val\_accuracy: 0.9150

Epoch 11/200

25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.3280 - accuracy: 0.9187 - val\_loss: 0.2767 - val\_accuracy: 0.9350

Epoch 12/200

25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.2760 - accuracy:

0.9275 - val\_loss: 0.2396 - val\_accuracy: 0.9350  
 Epoch 13/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.2514 - accuracy:  
 0.9413 - val\_loss: 0.2318 - val\_accuracy: 0.9200  
 Epoch 14/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.2244 - accuracy:  
 0.9337 - val\_loss: 0.1952 - val\_accuracy: 0.9400  
 Epoch 15/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 13ms/step - loss: 0.1998 - accuracy:  
 0.9450 - val\_loss: 0.1892 - val\_accuracy: 0.9400  
 Epoch 16/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 13ms/step - loss: 0.1785 - accuracy:  
 0.9488 - val\_loss: 0.1686 - val\_accuracy: 0.9450  
 Epoch 17/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.1651 - accuracy:  
 0.9525 - val\_loss: 0.1833 - val\_accuracy: 0.9450  
 Epoch 18/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 13ms/step - loss: 0.1551 - accuracy:  
 0.9563 - val\_loss: 0.1721 - val\_accuracy: 0.9300  
 Epoch 19/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.1484 - accuracy:  
 0.9575 - val\_loss: 0.1793 - val\_accuracy: 0.9200  
 Epoch 20/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.1345 - accuracy:  
 0.9613 - val\_loss: 0.1800 - val\_accuracy: 0.9350  
 Epoch 21/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.1228 - accuracy:  
 0.9725 - val\_loss: 0.1558 - val\_accuracy: 0.9450  
 Epoch 22/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.1220 - accuracy:  
 0.9675 - val\_loss: 0.1358 - val\_accuracy: 0.9500  
 Epoch 23/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.1007 - accuracy:  
 0.9762 - val\_loss: 0.1393 - val\_accuracy: 0.9500  
 Epoch 24/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 14ms/step - loss: 0.1020 - accuracy:  
 0.9725 - val\_loss: 0.1220 - val\_accuracy: 0.9550  
 Epoch 25/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0892 - accuracy:  
 0.9800 - val\_loss: 0.1225 - val\_accuracy: 0.9550  
 Epoch 26/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0879 - accuracy:  
 0.9762 - val\_loss: 0.1232 - val\_accuracy: 0.9500  
 Epoch 27/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 13ms/step - loss: 0.0841 - accuracy:  
 0.9762 - val\_loss: 0.1161 - val\_accuracy: 0.9700  
 Epoch 28/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0802 - accuracy:

0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1075 - val\_accuracy: 0.9700  
 Epoch 29/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0831 - accuracy:  
 0.9812 - val\_loss: 0.1166 - val\_accuracy: 0.9500  
 Epoch 30/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 13ms/step - loss: 0.0654 - accuracy:  
 0.9837 - val\_loss: 0.1184 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650  
 Epoch 31/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0630 - accuracy:  
 0.9875 - val\_loss: 0.1141 - val\_accuracy: 0.9600  
 Epoch 32/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0556 - accuracy:  
 0.9862 - val\_loss: 0.1214 - val\_accuracy: 0.9550  
 Epoch 33/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 14ms/step - loss: 0.0524 - accuracy:  
 0.9862 - val\_loss: 0.1203 - val\_accuracy: 0.9550  
 Epoch 34/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 17ms/step - loss: 0.0556 - accuracy:  
 0.9875 - val\_loss: 0.1124 - val\_accuracy: 0.9700  
 Epoch 35/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 17ms/step - loss: 0.0461 - accuracy:  
 0.9887 - val\_loss: 0.1211 - val\_accuracy: 0.9550  
 Epoch 36/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 18ms/step - loss: 0.0471 - accuracy:  
 0.9912 - val\_loss: 0.0993 - val\_accuracy: 0.9600  
 Epoch 37/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 17ms/step - loss: 0.0553 - accuracy:  
 0.9862 - val\_loss: 0.0924 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 38/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 19ms/step - loss: 0.0408 - accuracy:  
 0.9912 - val\_loss: 0.0915 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 39/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 17ms/step - loss: 0.0498 - accuracy:  
 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1021 - val\_accuracy: 0.9600  
 Epoch 40/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 19ms/step - loss: 0.0459 - accuracy:  
 0.9887 - val\_loss: 0.1058 - val\_accuracy: 0.9550  
 Epoch 41/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 15ms/step - loss: 0.0406 - accuracy:  
 0.9925 - val\_loss: 0.0927 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650  
 Epoch 42/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0299 - accuracy:  
 0.9962 - val\_loss: 0.0867 - val\_accuracy: 0.9700  
 Epoch 43/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0300 - accuracy:  
 0.9962 - val\_loss: 0.0855 - val\_accuracy: 0.9600  
 Epoch 44/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0326 - accuracy:

0.9950 - val\_loss: 0.0905 - val\_accuracy: 0.9600  
 Epoch 45/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0257 - accuracy:  
 0.9975 - val\_loss: 0.0830 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 46/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0268 - accuracy:  
 0.9962 - val\_loss: 0.0845 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 47/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0273 - accuracy:  
 0.9962 - val\_loss: 0.0827 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 48/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0258 - accuracy:  
 0.9962 - val\_loss: 0.0812 - val\_accuracy: 0.9700  
 Epoch 49/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0257 - accuracy:  
 0.9987 - val\_loss: 0.0875 - val\_accuracy: 0.9700  
 Epoch 50/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0202 - accuracy:  
 0.9987 - val\_loss: 0.0790 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 51/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0197 - accuracy:  
 0.9950 - val\_loss: 0.0831 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650  
 Epoch 52/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0239 - accuracy:  
 0.9962 - val\_loss: 0.1035 - val\_accuracy: 0.9600  
 Epoch 53/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0221 - accuracy:  
 0.9962 - val\_loss: 0.0829 - val\_accuracy: 0.9700  
 Epoch 54/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0151 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0817 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650  
 Epoch 55/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0171 - accuracy:  
 0.9975 - val\_loss: 0.0960 - val\_accuracy: 0.9550  
 Epoch 56/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0139 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0839 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650  
 Epoch 57/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0148 - accuracy:  
 0.9987 - val\_loss: 0.0801 - val\_accuracy: 0.9700  
 Epoch 58/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0184 - accuracy:  
 0.9962 - val\_loss: 0.0849 - val\_accuracy: 0.9600  
 Epoch 59/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0179 - accuracy:  
 0.9975 - val\_loss: 0.0912 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 60/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0196 - accuracy:



0.9975 - val\_loss: 0.0948 - val\_accuracy: 0.9600  
 Epoch 61/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0145 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0728 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 62/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0154 - accuracy:  
 0.9975 - val\_loss: 0.0836 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 63/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0106 - accuracy:  
 0.9975 - val\_loss: 0.0990 - val\_accuracy: 0.9600  
 Epoch 64/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0137 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0724 - val\_accuracy: 0.9800  
 Epoch 65/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0104 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0811 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650  
 Epoch 66/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0104 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0797 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650  
 Epoch 67/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0128 - accuracy:  
 0.9987 - val\_loss: 0.1013 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650  
 Epoch 68/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0128 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0739 - val\_accuracy: 0.9700  
 Epoch 69/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0085 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0765 - val\_accuracy: 0.9700  
 Epoch 70/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0082 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0781 - val\_accuracy: 0.9700  
 Epoch 71/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0081 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0810 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 72/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0067 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0794 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650  
 Epoch 73/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 13ms/step - loss: 0.0085 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0782 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650  
 Epoch 74/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0092 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0706 - val\_accuracy: 0.9700  
 Epoch 75/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 14ms/step - loss: 0.0088 - accuracy:  
 0.9987 - val\_loss: 0.0782 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 76/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 17ms/step - loss: 0.0097 - accuracy:

0.9987 - val\_loss: 0.0893 - val\_accuracy: 0.9600  
 Epoch 77/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 18ms/step - loss: 0.0100 - accuracy:  
 0.9987 - val\_loss: 0.0827 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 78/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 18ms/step - loss: 0.0100 - accuracy:  
 0.9987 - val\_loss: 0.0965 - val\_accuracy: 0.9700  
 Epoch 79/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 18ms/step - loss: 0.0082 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0977 - val\_accuracy: 0.9600  
 Epoch 80/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 17ms/step - loss: 0.0061 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0744 - val\_accuracy: 0.9700  
 Epoch 81/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 17ms/step - loss: 0.0053 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0795 - val\_accuracy: 0.9600  
 Epoch 82/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 18ms/step - loss: 0.0051 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0782 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 83/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 18ms/step - loss: 0.0055 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0905 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650  
 Epoch 84/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0058 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0748 - val\_accuracy: 0.9700  
 Epoch 85/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0056 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0851 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 86/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0044 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0820 - val\_accuracy: 0.9700  
 Epoch 87/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0064 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0848 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 88/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0041 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0786 - val\_accuracy: 0.9700  
 Epoch 89/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0045 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0919 - val\_accuracy: 0.9700  
 Epoch 90/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0060 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0775 - val\_accuracy: 0.9700  
 Epoch 91/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0054 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0759 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 92/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0061 - accuracy:

1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0993 - val\_accuracy: 0.9600  
 Epoch 93/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0058 - accuracy:  
 0.9987 - val\_loss: 0.0839 - val\_accuracy: 0.9700  
 Epoch 94/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0060 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0729 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 95/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 13ms/step - loss: 0.0047 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0823 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 96/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0040 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0722 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 97/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0046 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0753 - val\_accuracy: 0.9700  
 Epoch 98/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0043 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0879 - val\_accuracy: 0.9600  
 Epoch 99/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0036 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0785 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 100/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0045 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0850 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 101/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 13ms/step - loss: 0.0075 - accuracy:  
 0.9987 - val\_loss: 0.1000 - val\_accuracy: 0.9550  
 Epoch 102/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0041 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0780 - val\_accuracy: 0.9700  
 Epoch 103/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0033 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0982 - val\_accuracy: 0.9600  
 Epoch 104/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0038 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0796 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 105/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0032 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0758 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 106/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0032 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0853 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 107/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 13ms/step - loss: 0.0037 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.1192 - val\_accuracy: 0.9600  
 Epoch 108/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0045 - accuracy:

1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0712 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 109/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0036 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0794 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 110/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0036 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0790 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 111/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 13ms/step - loss: 0.0023 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0765 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 112/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0053 - accuracy:  
 0.9987 - val\_loss: 0.0998 - val\_accuracy: 0.9700  
 Epoch 113/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0043 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0738 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 114/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0029 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0713 - val\_accuracy: 0.9700  
 Epoch 115/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 13ms/step - loss: 0.0023 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0748 - val\_accuracy: 0.9800  
 Epoch 116/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0025 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0753 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 117/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 17ms/step - loss: 0.0018 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0782 - val\_accuracy: 0.9800  
 Epoch 118/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 15ms/step - loss: 0.0020 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0798 - val\_accuracy: 0.9700  
 Epoch 119/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 16ms/step - loss: 0.0029 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0762 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 120/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 19ms/step - loss: 0.0017 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0755 - val\_accuracy: 0.9700  
 Epoch 121/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 18ms/step - loss: 0.0018 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0754 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 122/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 18ms/step - loss: 0.0017 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0737 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 123/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 18ms/step - loss: 0.0019 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0736 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 124/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 17ms/step - loss: 0.0030 - accuracy:

1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0755 - val\_accuracy: 0.9700  
 Epoch 125/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 14ms/step - loss: 0.0026 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0668 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 126/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0018 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0596 - val\_accuracy: 0.9800  
 Epoch 127/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 14ms/step - loss: 0.0019 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0676 - val\_accuracy: 0.9800  
 Epoch 128/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0021 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0819 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650  
 Epoch 129/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0014 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0770 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 130/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0011 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0777 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 131/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0019 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0737 - val\_accuracy: 0.9700  
 Epoch 132/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0018 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0800 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650  
 Epoch 133/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0025 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0766 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 134/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0032 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0697 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 135/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0024 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0818 - val\_accuracy: 0.9700  
 Epoch 136/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0018 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0760 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 137/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0012 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0774 - val\_accuracy: 0.9700  
 Epoch 138/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 9.3421e-04 -  
 accuracy: 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0806 - val\_accuracy: 0.9700  
 Epoch 139/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0015 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0832 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 140/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 13ms/step - loss: 0.0010 - accuracy:

1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0861 - val\_accuracy: 0.9700  
 Epoch 141/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0012 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0854 - val\_accuracy: 0.9700  
 Epoch 142/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0011 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0872 - val\_accuracy: 0.9700  
 Epoch 143/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0017 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0770 - val\_accuracy: 0.9700  
 Epoch 144/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0017 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0825 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 145/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0017 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0706 - val\_accuracy: 0.9700  
 Epoch 146/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 13ms/step - loss: 0.0014 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0702 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 147/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0014 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0682 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 148/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0014 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0760 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 149/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0016 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0923 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650  
 Epoch 150/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0030 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0968 - val\_accuracy: 0.9550  
 Epoch 151/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0022 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0848 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 152/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0019 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0942 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650  
 Epoch 153/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0016 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0793 - val\_accuracy: 0.9800  
 Epoch 154/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0011 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0763 - val\_accuracy: 0.9700  
 Epoch 155/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 9.0063e-04 -  
 accuracy: 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0751 - val\_accuracy: 0.9850  
 Epoch 156/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 14ms/step - loss: 0.0012 - accuracy:

1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0714 - val\_accuracy: 0.9700  
 Epoch 157/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 13ms/step - loss: 0.0012 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0681 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 158/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 14ms/step - loss: 8.1820e-04 -  
 accuracy: 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0822 - val\_accuracy: 0.9700  
 Epoch 159/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 1s 20ms/step - loss: 0.0014 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0818 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 160/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 18ms/step - loss: 8.9058e-04 -  
 accuracy: 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0726 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 161/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 18ms/step - loss: 8.3580e-04 -  
 accuracy: 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0783 - val\_accuracy: 0.9700  
 Epoch 162/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 18ms/step - loss: 8.7571e-04 -  
 accuracy: 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0807 - val\_accuracy: 0.9700  
 Epoch 163/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 17ms/step - loss: 9.4772e-04 -  
 accuracy: 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0780 - val\_accuracy: 0.9850  
 Epoch 164/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 16ms/step - loss: 9.8796e-04 -  
 accuracy: 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0921 - val\_accuracy: 0.9600  
 Epoch 165/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 18ms/step - loss: 0.0011 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0860 - val\_accuracy: 0.9700  
 Epoch 166/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 16ms/step - loss: 6.9946e-04 -  
 accuracy: 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0697 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 167/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0010 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0779 - val\_accuracy: 0.9850  
 Epoch 168/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0017 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.1024 - val\_accuracy: 0.9800  
 Epoch 169/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0034 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0883 - val\_accuracy: 0.9700  
 Epoch 170/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0085 - accuracy:  
 0.9962 - val\_loss: 0.0883 - val\_accuracy: 0.9800  
 Epoch 171/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 14ms/step - loss: 0.0034 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0943 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650  
 Epoch 172/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0028 - accuracy:

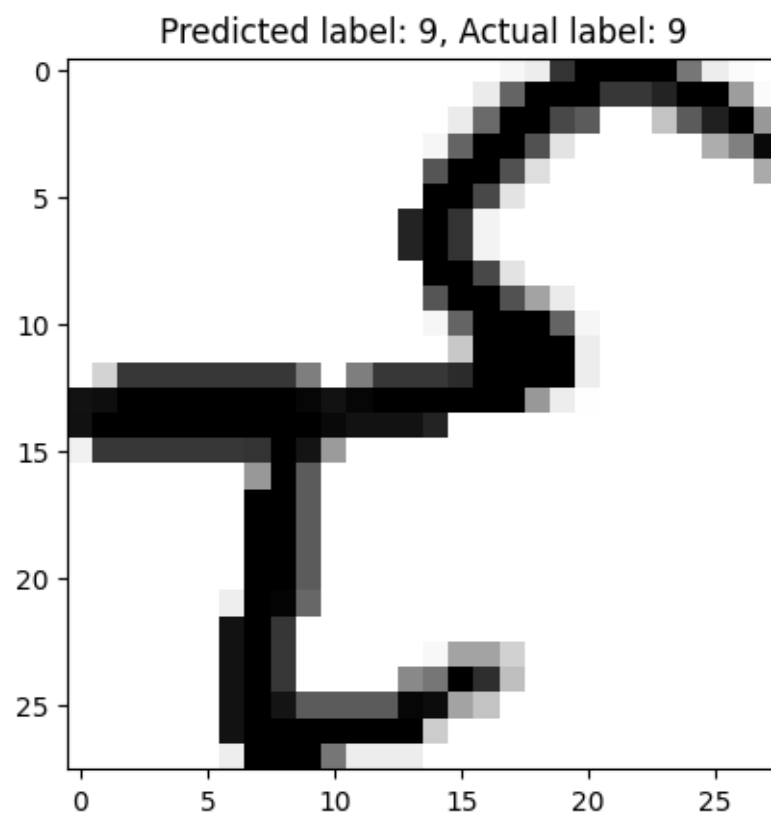
0.9987 - val\_loss: 0.0944 - val\_accuracy: 0.9600  
 Epoch 173/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0036 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.1092 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 174/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0031 - accuracy:  
 0.9987 - val\_loss: 0.0865 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650  
 Epoch 175/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0010 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0761 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 176/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 14ms/step - loss: 8.8810e-04 -  
 accuracy: 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0802 - val\_accuracy: 0.9700  
 Epoch 177/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 7.1445e-04 -  
 accuracy: 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0852 - val\_accuracy: 0.9700  
 Epoch 178/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0066 - accuracy:  
 0.9975 - val\_loss: 0.0936 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650  
 Epoch 179/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0032 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.1406 - val\_accuracy: 0.9450  
 Epoch 180/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0077 - accuracy:  
 0.9975 - val\_loss: 0.0825 - val\_accuracy: 0.9700  
 Epoch 181/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0294 - accuracy:  
 0.9912 - val\_loss: 0.1833 - val\_accuracy: 0.9500  
 Epoch 182/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0168 - accuracy:  
 0.9962 - val\_loss: 0.1114 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 183/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0030 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.1083 - val\_accuracy: 0.9550  
 Epoch 184/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0017 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0868 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 185/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0012 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0824 - val\_accuracy: 0.9750  
 Epoch 186/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 6.7356e-04 -  
 accuracy: 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0834 - val\_accuracy: 0.9700  
 Epoch 187/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0011 - accuracy:  
 1.0000 - val\_loss: 0.0904 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650  
 Epoch 188/200  
 25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 7.7525e-04 -

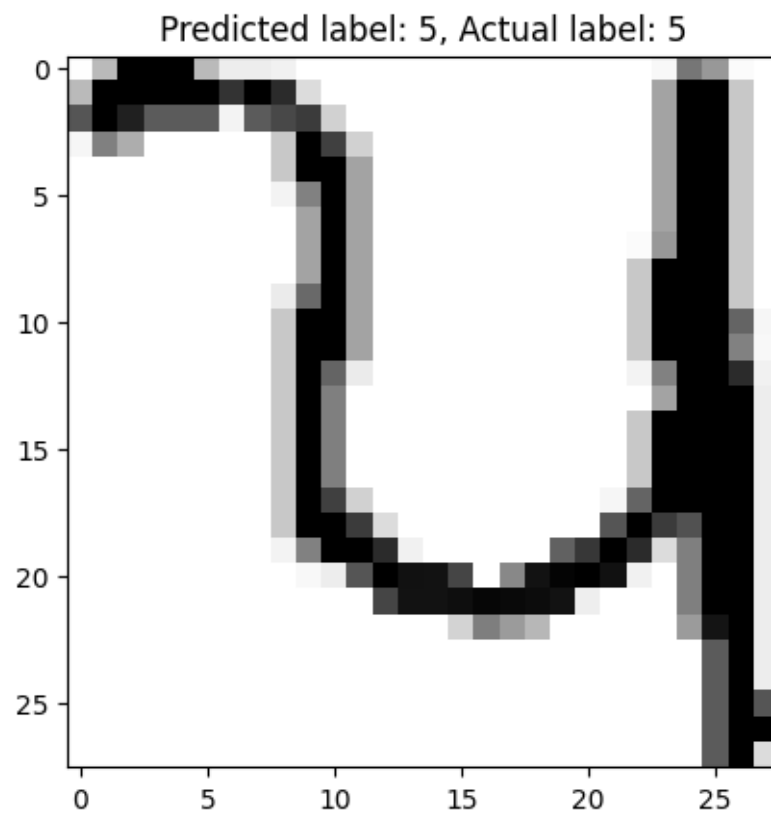


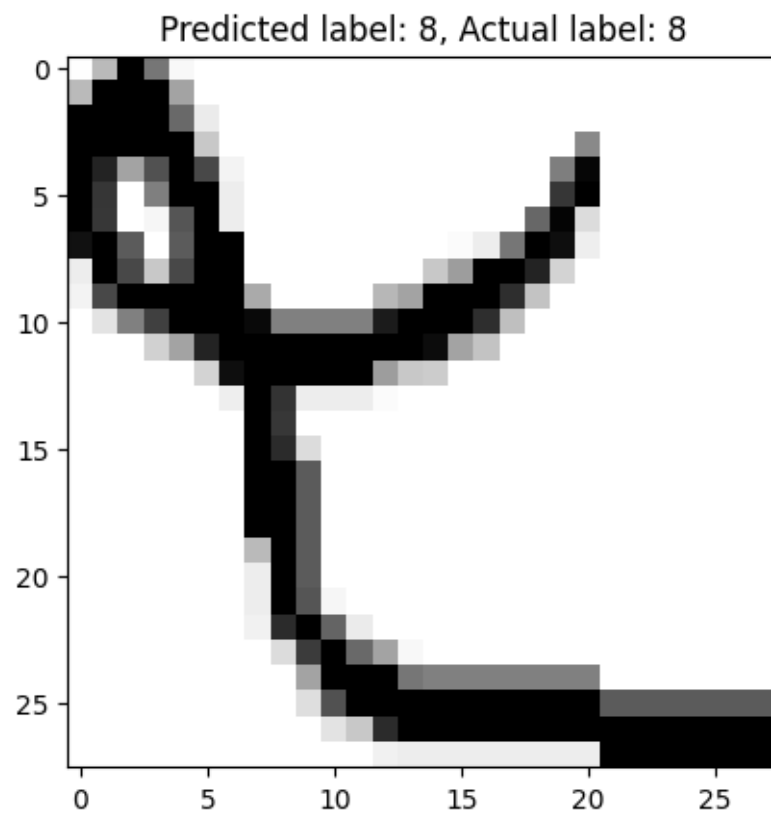
```

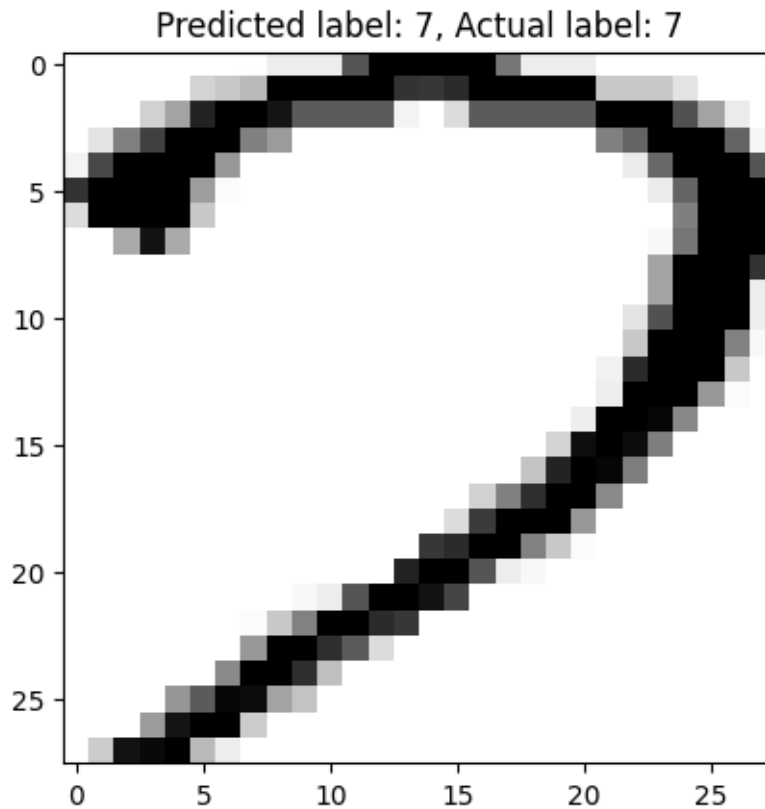
accuracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0857 - val_accuracy: 0.9700
Epoch 189/200
25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 5.5066e-04 -
accuracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0840 - val_accuracy: 0.9700
Epoch 190/200
25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 7.4334e-04 -
accuracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0889 - val_accuracy: 0.9750
Epoch 191/200
25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 7.5265e-04 -
accuracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0791 - val_accuracy: 0.9850
Epoch 192/200
25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 9.8193e-04 -
accuracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0851 - val_accuracy: 0.9700
Epoch 193/200
25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 6.1868e-04 -
accuracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0823 - val_accuracy: 0.9750
Epoch 194/200
25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0041 - accuracy:
0.9987 - val_loss: 0.1033 - val_accuracy: 0.9600
Epoch 195/200
25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0079 - accuracy:
0.9987 - val_loss: 0.1107 - val_accuracy: 0.9650
Epoch 196/200
25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0020 - accuracy:
1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0798 - val_accuracy: 0.9850
Epoch 197/200
25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 8.4830e-04 -
accuracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0877 - val_accuracy: 0.9750
Epoch 198/200
25/25 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 6.7996e-04 -
accuracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0811 - val_accuracy: 0.9850
Epoch 199/200
25/25 [=====] - 0s 16ms/step - loss: 7.5595e-04 -
accuracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0748 - val_accuracy: 0.9850
Epoch 200/200
25/25 [=====] - 0s 19ms/step - loss: 8.3946e-04 -
accuracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0763 - val_accuracy: 0.9750
6/6 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2474 - accuracy:
0.9607
Test loss: 0.24740873277187347
Test accuracy: 0.9606741666793823
6/6 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step

```









```
[18]: # Generate confusion matrix and heatmap
conf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)
print("conf_matrix : ", "\n")
print(conf_matrix, "\n")
```

conf\_matrix :

```
[[18  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0]
 [ 0 13  0  0  0  0  0  3  0  0]
 [ 0  0 14  0  1  2  0  0  0  0]
 [ 0  0  0 17  0  0  0  0  0  0]
 [ 0  0  0  0 18  0  0  0  0  0]
 [ 0  0  0  0  0 18  0  0  0  0]
 [ 0  0  0  0  0  0 18  0  0  0]
 [ 0  1  0  0  0  0  0 17  0  0]
 [ 0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0 18  0]
 [ 0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0 20]]
```

```
[19]: sns.heatmap(conf_matrix, annot=True, cmap="Blues", fmt="d")
plt.xlabel('Predicted Label')
```

```
plt.ylabel('True Label')  
plt.show()
```

