

# 운영체제 Assignment 4 과제

수업 명 : 운영체제

과제 이름 : assignment4

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이 름 : 남종식

#### Introduction

4-1 과제는 PID를 바탕으로 프로세스의 이름과 pid, 정보가 위치하는 가상 메모리 주소, 프로세스의 데이터 주소, 코드 주소, 힙 주소, 정보의 원본 파일의 전체 경로를 출력하는 모듈을 작성하는 과제입니다. 이번 과제에서 또한 2 차 과제에서 작성한 ftrace 시스템 콜을 file\_varea 로 wrapping 하여 사용합니다. 위 정보들을 출력하기 위해서 task\_struct 에 대해 잘 살펴보아야 합니다. 4-2 과제는 공유 메모리에 존재하는 코드에 대해서 최적화를 진행하여 최적화후의 실행결과를 최적화 전의 실행결과와 비교해야 합니다. 불필요하게 반복되는 과정을 없앤 후 dynamic recompilation 을 통해 최적화를 진행합니다.

#### Result

#### 4-1 과제

먼저 과제에서 요구하는 프로세스의 정보에 대해서 출력하기 위해서 task struct 에서 찾아보았습니다.

# 프로세스의 이름과 pid

Comm 을 통해 프로세스의 이름을 알 수 있습니다.

#### 정보가 위치하는 가상 메모리 주소

```
687
688 struct mm_struct *mm;
689 struct mm_struct *active_mm;
690
691 /* Per-thread yma_caching: */
```

```
struct mm_struct {
    struct {
        struct vm_area_struct *mmap; /* list of VMAs */
        struct rb_root mm_rb;
        u64 vmacache_seqnum; /* per-thread vmacache */
```

struct mm\_struct 은 리눅스 커널에서 메모리 관리 정보를 담는 구조체입니다. 이 구조체는 각각의 프로세스에 대한 메모리 관리 정보를 저장합니다.

Mmap 은 struct vm\_area\_struct 연결 리스트를 가리키는 포인터입니다. 각각의 vm\_area\_struct 구조체는 가상 주소 공간에서 특정한 메모리 영역에 대한 정보를 저장합니다. 이 리스트를 통해 프로세스의 가상 주소 공간에 할당된 메모리 영역들을 순회할 수 있습니다.

#### 프로세스의 데이터 주소, 코드 주소, 힙 주소

```
spinlock_t arg_lock; /* protect the below fields */
unsigned long start_code, end_code, start_data, end_data;
unsigned long start_brk, brk, start_stack;
unsigned long arg_start, arg_end, env_start, env_end;
```

start\_code, end\_code, start\_data, end\_data 는 실행 코드와 데이터의 시작과 끝을 가리키는 값들입니다. 이 정보는 프로세스의 메모리 레이아웃을 나타냅니다. start\_brk, brk 는 힙 영역의 시작과 끝을 가리키는 값입니다. 동적으로 할당되는 메모리가 여기에 위치합니다.

#### 정보의 원본 파일의 전체 경로

```
struct file {
    union {
        struct llist_node fu_llist;
        struct rcu_head fu_rcuhead;
    } f_u;
    struct path f_path;
    struct inode *f_inode; /* cached value */
    const struct file_operations *f_op;
```

```
struct dentry;
struct vfsmount;

struct path {
    struct vfsmount *mnt;
        struct dentry *dentry;
} __randomize_layout;
```

mnt 는 파일 시스템을 나타내는 구조체로, 해당 파일의 마운트 정보를 가리킵니다. dentry 는 파일이나 디렉토리를 나타내는 구조체로, 디렉토리 엔트리 정보를 가리킵니다

d\_path 함수는 struct path 를 받아 파일의 경로를 문자열로 변환하여 반환합니다. 이 함수를 사용하여 파일의 전체 경로를 알아낼 수 있습니다. 예를 들어, 파일이 어떤 디렉터리에 위치하고 있는지를 확인하거나, 파일 시스템의 경로를 문자열로 얻고 싶을 때 사용됩니다.

테스트용 파일도 같이 컴파일 되도록 Makefile 을 작성하였습니다.

```
os2019202005@ubuntu:~/Downloads/linux-4.19.67/os4/4-1$ sudo insmod file_varea.ko
os2019202005@ubuntu:~/Downloads/linux-4.19.67/os4/4-1$ ./test
os2019202005@ubuntu:~/Downloads/linux-4.19.67/os4/4-1$ sudo rmmod file_varea
os2019202005@ubuntu:~/Downloads/linux-4.19.67/os4/4-1$ dmesg
```

모듈 적재 후 실행한 다음 삭제 후 출력을 진행했습니다.

강의 자료 형식에 맞게 과제에서 요구하는 프로세스의 정보를 잘 출력하는 모습을 확인할 수 있습니다. os2019202005@ubuntu:~/Downloads/linux-4.19.67/os4/4-2\$ gcc -c D\_recompile\_test.c
 os2019202005@ubuntu:~/Downloads/linux-4.19.67/os4/4-2\$ objdump -d D\_recompile\_test.o > test.txt

다음은 objdump 가 뜨는 과정입니다. 먼저 gcc -c D\_recompile\_test.c 을 통해 Object file 을 생성 후, objdump -d D\_recompile\_test.o 을 통해, D\_recompile\_test.o file 을 disassemble 하여 objdump 결과가 출력되는데, 이 부분은 redirection 으로 test.txt 에 저장했습니다.

D reco	mpile_test.o:	file format el	f64-x86-64	78:	83 e	8 03	sub	\$0x3,%eax	
0_1000	ipecc_ceseror	rece ronnee ee	101 700 01	7b:	83 e	8 01	sub	\$0x1,%eax	
				7e:	83 e	8 01	sub	\$0x1,%eax	
Disass	embly of section	.text:		81:	83 e	8 02	sub	\$0x2,%eax	
				84:	83 e	8 01	sub		
	0000000000 <opera< td=""><td></td><td></td><td>87:</td><td></td><td>8 01</td><td>sub</td><td></td><td></td></opera<>			87:		8 01	sub		
Θ:	55	push	%rbp	8a:		8 01	sub		
1:	48 89 e5	MOV	%rsp,%rbp						
4:	89 7d fc	mov	%edi,-0x4(%rbp)	8d:		8 01	sub		
7:	8b 55 fc	mov	-0x4(%rbp),%edx	90:		8 01	sub		
a:	89 d0	mov	%edx,%eax	93:		0 02	imu		
c:	b2 02	mov	\$0x2,%dl	96:	6b c	0 02	imu	l \$0x2,%eax,%eax	
e: 11:	83 c0 01 83 c0 01	add add	\$0x1,%eax	99:	6b c	0 02	imu	l \$0x2,%eax,%eax	
14:	83 CO 01	add	\$0x1,%eax \$0x1,%eax	9c:	83 c	0 01	add	\$0x1,%eax	
17:	83 c0 01	add	\$0x1,%eax	9f:		0 01	add		
1a:	83 c0 02	add	\$0x2,%eax	a2:		0 03	add		
1d:	83 c0 03	add	\$0x3,%eax	a5:	83 C		add		
20:	83 c0 01	add	\$0x1,%eax						
23:	83 c0 02	add	\$0x2,%eax	a8:		0 01	add		
26:	83 c0 01	add	\$0x1,%eax	ab:		0 01	add		
29:	83 c0 01	add	\$0x1,%eax	ae:		0 03	add		
2c:	6b c0 02	imul	\$0x2,%eax,%eax	b1:	83 C	0 01	add	\$0x1,%eax	
2f:	6b c0 02	imul	\$0x2,%eax,%eax	b4:	83 c	0 01	add	\$0x1,%eax	
32:	6b c0 02	imul	\$0x2,%eax,%eax	b7:	83 C	0 02	add		
35:	83 c0 01	add	\$0x1,%eax	ba:		0 01	add		
38:	83 c0 01	add	\$0x1,%eax	bd:		0 01	add		
3b:	83 c0 03	add	\$0x3,%eax	c0:		0 01	add		
3e:	83 c0 01	add	\$0x1,%eax						
41:	83 c0 01	add	\$0x1,%eax	c3:		0 01	add		
44:	83 c0 01	add	\$0x1,%eax	c6:		0 01	add		
47: 4a:	83 c0 03 83 c0 01	add add	\$0x3,%eax \$0x1,%eax	c9:	f6 f		div		
4d:	83 c0 01	add	\$0x1,%eax	cb:	f6 f	2	div	%dl	
50:	83 c0 02	add	\$0x2,%eax	cd:	83 e	8 01	sub	\$0x1,%eax	
53:	83 c0 01	add	S0x1,%eax	d0:	83 e	8 01	sub	\$0x1,%eax	
56:	83 c0 01	add	\$0x1,%eax	d3:		8 03	sub		
59:	83 c0 01	add	\$0x1,%eax	d6:		8 01	sub		
5c:	83 c0 01	add	S0x1,%eax	d9:		8 01	sub		
5f:	83 c0 01	add	\$0x1,%eax	dc:					
62:	f6 f2	div	%dl			8 01	sub		
64:	f6 f2	div	%dl	df:		8 03	sub		
66:	83 e8 01	sub	\$0x1,%eax	e2:		8 01	sub		
69:	83 e8 01	sub	\$0x1,%eax	e5:		8 01	sub	\$0x1,%eax	
6C:	83 e8 03	sub	\$0x3,%eax	e8:	83 e	8 02	sub	\$0x2,%eax	
6f:	83 e8 01	sub	\$0x1,%eax	eb:	83 e	8 01	sub	\$0x1,%eax	
72:	83 e8 01	sub	\$0x1,%eax	ee:		8 01	sub		
75:	83 e8 01	sub	\$0x1,%eax				500	12.7.2	

```
%edx,-0x4(%rbp)
-0x4(%rbp),%eax
                                                                                          MOV
                     89 55 fc
8b 45 fc
  c40:
  c43:
                                                                                          mov
00000000000000c48 <main>:
                                                                                                             %гьр
  c48:
                                                                                          push
                                                                                                             %rsp,%rbp
$0x20,%rsp
$0x0,-0x10(%rbp)
  c49:
                      48 89 e5
                     48 89 e5
48 83 ec 20
48 c7 45 f0 00 00 00
00
c7 45 e8 00 00 00 00
ba 80 03 00 00
                                                                                           sub
                                                                                          movq
                                                                                          movl
                                                                                                              $0x0,-0x18(%rbp)
  c58:
                                                                                                             $0x0,-0x18(%rpp,
$0x380,%edx
$0x1000,%esi
$0x4d2,%edi
$73 <main+0x2b>
%eax,-0x14(%rbp),%eax
$2x4 &adv
  c5f:
                                                                                          MOV
                     ba 80 03 00 00
be 00 10 00 00
bf d2 04 00 00
e8 00 00 00 00
89 45 ec
8b 45 ec
                                                                                          mov
mov
callq
  c69:
c6e:
c73:
                                                                                          MOV
  c76:
                                                                                          MOV
                                                                                        mov -0x14(%rbp),%eax

mov $0x0,%est

mov keax,%edt

callq c8a -main+0x42>

mov %rax,-0x8(%rbp)

mov -0x18(%rbp),%eax

lea 0x1(%rax),%edx

mov &dx,-0x18(%rbp)

movslq %eax,%rdx

mov -0x8(%rbp),%rax

add %rax,%rdx
                     ba 00 00 00 00
be 00 00 00 00
89 c7
e8 00 00 00 00
48 89 45 f8
  c79:
  c8a:
  c8e:
                      8b 45 e8
                      8d 50 01
  c91:
                     8d 50 01
89 55 e8
48 63 d0
48 8b 45 f8
48 01 c2
48 8b 45 f0
  c9a:
                                                                                          add
  c9e:
                                                                                                             %rax,%rdx
  ca1:
                     48 8b 45 f0
0f b6 00
88 02
48 8b 45 f0
48 8d 50 01
48 89 55 f0
0f b6 00
3c c3
75 d1
48 8b 45 f8
48 89 C7
88 00 00 00
                                                                                                               -0x10(%rbp),%rax
  ca5:
ca8:
caa:
                                                                                          movzbl (%rax),%eax
mov %al,(%rdx)
mov -0x10(%rbp),%rax
lea 0x1(%rax),%rdx
                                                                                         mov -0x10(%rop),%rdx
lea 0x1(%rax),%rdx
mov %rdx,-0x10(%rbp)
movzbl (%rax),%eax
cmp $0xc3,%al
jne c8e <main+0x46>
mov -0x8(%rbp),%rax
  cae:
  cb2:
  ch6
  cbd:
                                                                                          mov %rax,%rdi
callq cc9 <main+0x81>
  cc1:
                     48 89 C7
e8 00 00 00 00
bf 00 00 00 00
e8 00 00 00 00
b8 00 00 00 00
                                                                                          mov $0x0,%edi
callq cd3 <main+0x8b>
mov $0x0,%eax
                                                                                          mov
leaveq
  cd8:
  cd9:
                      c3
```

위 화면은 dump 뜬 파일의 일부분 화면입니다. 위에서 redirection 을 통해 test.txt 파일에 저장하였기 때문에 test.txt 파일에서 확인할 수 있었습니다.

D\_recompile\_test.c 에서 add, sub, div, imul 명령어가 계속해서 반복됨을 확인할수 있습니다. 이는 objdump 에서 Add 명령어가 나오면 83, imul 명령어가 나오면 6b 가 반복해서 나오는 것을 확인한 결과, Add 명령어는 0x83, imul 명령어는 0x6b 로 매칭됨을 확인할 수 있습니다. 저장 위치는 0xc0 이고, 세번째 자리에 위치한 숫자는 얼마만큼의 수를 덧셈이나 곱셈 연산을 수행할지를 확인하는 숫자라는 것 역시 확인할 수 있었습니다. 이를 통해 instruction 이 중복되는 명령어끼리 합쳐 줌으로써 최적화를 진행할 수 있을 것이라고 생각했고 이를 진행했습니다.

다음으로 강의자료에서 To-do List 에 맞게 진행하였습니다. 먼저 shared memory 에서 컴파일 된 코드에 접근하고 code section 의 함수는 마음대로 수정할 수 없기 때문에 compiled\_code 에 권한을 부여했습니다. mmap 함수를 사용하여 읽기와 쓰기가 가능한 공유 메모리를 할당합니다.

```
void drecompile_init(uint8_t *func)
{
    compiled_code = mmap(NULL, PAGE_SIZE, PROT_READ | PROT_WRITE, MAP_SHARED, 0, 0);
}
```

```
void* drecompile(uint8_t* func)
{
    compiled_code = func;
    #ifdef dynamic
```

compiled\_code 가 func 가 가리키는 메모리 주소를 가리키도록 하는 것이므로, 이후에 compiled\_code 를 통해 메모리에 접근하면 func 가 가리키는 메모리에 접근하는 것과 동일하게 동작합니다. 이는 컴파일된 코드가 메모리에 있는 특정 위치에 위치하고 있다고 가정할 때, 해당 코드를 실행할 때 사용하는 것입니다. 여기서 compiled\_code 가 함수 코드를 가리키게 되면, 이 포인터를 통해 해당 함수 코드를 호출하거나 실행할 수 있게 됩니다. 다음으로 add, sub, imul, div 연산이 중복으로 나오는 경우에는 각각의 명령어를 하나로 합쳐 최적화를 진행했습니다.

```
mprotect(compiled_code, PAGE_SIZE, PROT_READ | PROT_EXEC);
return_compiled_code;
```

mprotect 함수를 통해 PAGE\_SIZE 크기 만큼의 메모리 영역에 대하여 메모리를 일고 메모리에서 코드를 실행 가능하게 권한을 변경했습니다.

```
os2019202005@ubuntu:~/Downloads/linux-4.19.67/os4/4-2$ make clean
rm -rf D_recompile D_recompile
sync
echo 3 | sudo tee /proc/sys/vm/drop_caches
3
os2019202005@ubuntu:~/Downloads/linux-4.19.67/os4/4-2$ gcc -o test2 D_recompile_test.c
os2019202005@ubuntu:~/Downloads/linux-4.19.67/os4/4-2$ ./test2
Data was filled to shared memory.
os2019202005@ubuntu:~/Downloads/linux-4.19.67/os4/4-2$ make
gcc -o drecompile D_recompile.c
os2019202005@ubuntu:~/Downloads/linux-4.19.67/os4/4-2$ ./drecompile
total execution time: 0.000001829 sec
os2019202005@ubuntu:~/Downloads/linux-4.19.67/os4/4-2$ make clean
rm -rf D_recompile D_recompile
sync
echo 3 | sudo tee /proc/sys/vm/drop_caches
3
os2019202005@ubuntu:~/Downloads/linux-4.19.67/os4/4-2$ ./test2
Data was filled to shared memory.
os2019202005@ubuntu:~/Downloads/linux-4.19.67/os4/4-2$ make dynamic
gcc -Ddynamic -o drecompile D_recompile.c
os2019202005@ubuntu:~/Downloads/linux-4.19.67/os4/4-2$ make dynamic
gcc -Ddynamic -o drecompile D_recompile.c
```

먼저 캐시 및 버퍼를 지우고 최적화하기 전의 결과를 확인합니다. 정확한 비교를 진행하기 위해 캐시 및 버퍼를 다시 지우고 최적화 후의 결과를 확인합니다.

두개의 실행결과를 50 번 비교하기 위해 위에서 진행한 모든 과정을 스크립트를 따로 작성하여 결과를 txt 파일에 따로 작성하도록 하였습니다.

```
os2019202005@ubuntu:~/Downloads/linux-4.19.67/os4/4-2$ bash test_50.sh
 rm -rf D_recompile D_recompile
 sync
 echo 3 | sudo tee /proc/sys/vm/drop_caches [sudo] password for os2019202005:
 gcc -o drecompile D_recompile.c
 Data was filled to shared memory.
rm -rf D_recompile D_recompile
 sync
 echo 3 | sudo tee /proc/sys/vm/drop_caches
 gcc -o drecompile D_recompile.c
Data was filled to shared memory.
rm -rf D_recompile D_recompile
 sync
 echo 3 | sudo tee /proc/sys/vm/drop_caches
 gcc -o drecompile D_recompile.c
Data was filled to shared memory.
rm -rf D_recompile D_recompile
 sync
 echo 3 | sudo tee /proc/sys/vm/drop_caches
 gcc -o drecompile D_recompile.c
Data was filled to shared memory.
rm -rf D_recompile D_recompile
 svnc
 echo 3 | sudo tee /proc/sys/vm/drop_caches
 gcc -o drecompile D_recompile.c
 Data was filled to shared memory.
rm -rf D_recompile D_recompile
 sync
 echo 3 | sudo tee /proc/sys/vm/drop_caches
 gcc -o drecompile D_recompile.c
Data was filled to shared memory.
rm -rf D_recompile D_recompile
 echo 3 | sudo tee /proc/sys/vm/drop_caches
 gcc -o drecompile D_recompile.c
Data was filled to shared memory.
rm -rf D_recompile D_recompile
 echo 3 | sudo tee /proc/sys/vm/drop_caches
 gcc -o drecompile D_recompile.c
Data was filled to shared memory.
rm -rf D_recompile D_recompile
```

위에서 작성한 스크립트를 실행한 화면입니다.

# <최적화 전 경과>

## <최적화 후 결과>

total execution time : 0.000001130 sec total execution time : 0.000001430 sec total execution time : 0.000001430 sec total execution time : 0.000001430 sec total execution time : 0.00000110 sec total execution time : 0.00000120 sec total execution time : 0.00000130 sec total execution time : 0.000		< 그	걸뙤		(2대 >	•		< -11-	i۲۲	Ť	'걸비?	
total execution time: 0.00000110 sec total execution time: 0.00000110 sec total execution time: 0.000001110 sec total execution time: 0.000001110 sec total execution time: 0.00000110 sec total exe	total	execution	time :	0.00	00001150	sec	total	execution	time	: 0	.00000018	0 se
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스크립트에 작성한대로 txt 파일에 저장된 것을 확인할 수 있으며 이를 표로 나타내고 평균을 구했습니다.

최적화 전 결과	최적화 후 결과
0.00000115	0.00000018
0.0000143	0.00000018
0.00000142	0.00000018
0.00000111	0.00000018
0.00000121	0.00000019
0.00000114	0.00000019
0.00000121	0.0000002
0.00000123	0.00000018
0.0000112	0.0000018

0.00000119	0.00000017
0.00000139	0.0000018
0.00000119	0.0000002
0.00000132	0.0000018
0.00000111	0.0000018
0.00000112	0.00000017
0.00000121	0.00000018
0.00000117	0.00000017
0.00000112	0.0000017
0.00000143	0.0000018
0.00000125	0.00000023
0.00000129	0.0000002
0.00000117	0.0000018
0.00000118	0.0000017
0.00000129	0.0000018
0.00000123	0.00000023
0.00000116	0.0000002
0.00000109	0.0000018
0.00000117	0.0000018
0.00000106	0.0000018
0.00000142	0.00000018
0.00000118	0.0000018
0.00000115	0.00000018
0.0000013	0.00000016
0.00000111	0.00000019
0.00000129	0.00000018
0.00000138	0.0000017
0.00000119	0.0000018
0.00000129	0.00000023
0.00000118	0.0000019
0.00000138	0.00000022
0.0000108	0.00000023

0.00000114		0.0000017
0.00000118		0.0000002
0.0000108		0.0000018
0.00000116		0.0000018
0.0000143		0.00000022
0.00000116		0.0000018
0.0000147		0.0000019
0.00000115		0.00000023
0.00000115		0.0000019
0.0000012206	평균	0.00000188

위 표에서 두 결과의 평균을 비교했을 때 최적화 후의 실행 시간이 대략 6.5 배정도 빨라진 것을 확인할 수 있습니다.

## 고찰

4-1 과제에서 처음에 코드와 데이터 영역의 처음과 끝이 start\_code, end\_code, start data, end data 이렇게 이루어진 것을 확인하고 힙영역을 출력할 때 start brk, end brk 로 접근하여 오류가 났습니다. 끝을 brk 로 접근했어야 하는데 위에서 정보들을 잘 찾아 놓고 제 멋대로 접근하려 해서 오류가 났었는데 이 점은 에러 메시지에서 빠르게 오류 원인에 대해 확인할 수 있어서 금방 해결할 수 있었습니다. 그리고 위 정보들을 찾기 위해서 이번에도 cscope 를 사용했는데 이제는 많이 익숙해져서 금방 찾을 수 있었습니다. 4-2 과제를 진행하면서 공유 메모리에 대한 개념에 대해서 다시 공부해볼 수 있었던 좋은 기회였습니다. 저번학기에서 시스템프로그램이 수업에서 처음 배우고 이번학기에서 운영체제 수업 때 다시 배웠는데 저번 학기 때 상대적으로 많이 어려워했던 기억이 있어서 좀 더 자세히 공부하려고 노력했습니다. 그리고 동적 재컴파일이라는 개념에 대해서는 처음 접했는데 이는 프로그램 실행 중에 일부를 다시 컴파일하여 생성된 코드를 최적화할 수 있는 기능입니다. 일반적으로 컴파일은 프로그램이 실행되기 전에 이루어지는 작업이라고 알고 있었는데 이런 기술도 있다는 점을 이번 과제를 통해 알게 되어 신기했습니다. 그래서 이에 대해 좀 더 찾아보았는데 이 동적 재컴파일은 주로 에뮬레이터나. 가상환경 같은 특정 환경에서만 활용된다고 한다는 것도 알았습니다.

마지막으로 리눅스를 사용하면서 처음으로 스크립트를 새로 작성하여 실행까지 해보았는데 처음 해보는 내용에 비해 어렵지 않았으며 필요한 상황이 또 있다면 유용하게 잘 사용할 것 같다고 생각했습니다.

## Reference

강의자료 2023-2\_OSLab\_11\_ Shared Memory 강의자료 2023-2\_OSLab\_Assignment\_4 위키피디아 동적 재컴파일

 $\underline{\text{https://ko.wikipedia.org/wiki/\%EB\%8F\%99\%EC\%A0\%81\_\%EC\%9E\%AC\%EC\%BB\%B4\%ED\%8C}$ 

%8C%EC%9D%BC

스크립트 실행하기

https://gracefulprograming.tistory.com/109