Министерство науки и высшего образования Российской Федерации Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение высшего образования

«Белгородский государственный технологический университет им. В.Г. Шухова»

(БГТУ им. В.Г. Шухова)

Кафедра программного обеспечения вычислительной техники и автоматизированных систем

Лабораторная работа №18

По дисциплине: «Основы программирования»

Тема: ««Обработка строк в стиле С»»

Выполнил: студент группы ВТ-231

Борченко Александр Сергеевич

Проверили:

Черников Сергей Викторович

Новожен Никита Викторович

Цель работы: решение задач на строки в стиле С.

Содержание работы:

Заголовочный файл stringh	3
Исполняемый файл stringc	6
Тесты	16
Результат тестирования	23
Результат выполнения	8

Заголовочный файл string .h:

```
#ifndef LAB17STR STRING H
#define LAB17STR STRING H
#include <ctype.h>
#include <memory.h>
#include <string.h>
#define MAX STRING SIZE 100
#define MAX WORD SIZE 20
typedef struct WordDescriptor {
} WordDescriptor;
   WordDescriptor words [MAX N WORDS IN STRING];
} BagOfWords;
BagOfWords _bag;
WordBeforeFirstWordWithAReturnCode;
char* find(char *begin, char *end, int ch);
char* findNonSpace(char *begin);
char *findSpace(char *begin);
char *findNonSpaceReverse(char *rbegin, const char *rend);
char *findSpaceReverse(char *rbegin, const char *rend);
char *copy(const char *beginSource,
           const char *endSource,
           char*beginDestination);
char *copyIf(char *beginSource,
             char*beginDestination,
             int (*f)(int));
char* copyIfReverse(char *rbeginSource,
                    const char *rendSource,
                    char *beginDestination,
```

```
void removeNonLetters(char *s);
void assertString(const char *expected, char *got,
                  int line);
int getWord(char *beginSearch, WordDescriptor *word);
void digitToStart(WordDescriptor word);
int areWordsEqual(WordDescriptor w1, WordDescriptor w2);
bool areWordsOrdered(char *s);
void getBagOfWords(BagOfWords *bag, char *s);
*beginDestination);
void reverseWordsBag(char *s);
int isWordInBagOfWords(WordDescriptor word, BagOfWords bag);
BagOfWords createBagOfWordsFromString(char *s);
void wordDescriptorToString(WordDescriptor word, char *destination);
int isWordPalindrome(char *begin, char *end);
WordBeforeFirstWordWithAReturnCode getWordBeforeFirstWordWithA(char *s,
WordDescriptor *w);
WordDescriptor task 12(char *s1, char *s2);
void Str parse(char *str, BagOfWords *bag);
int task 14(BagOfWords *bag);
int ThisWordInBag(BagOfWords bag, WordDescriptor word);
```

```
int isPalindrome(char *s);
void removePalindromes(char *str);
void task_18(char *s1, char *s2);
int task19(const char *word, const char *str);
#endif //LAB17STR_STRING_H
```

Исполняемый файл string_.c:

```
#include "string .h"
#define ASSERT STRING(expected, got) assertString(expected, got, \
char stringBuffer[MAX STRING SIZE + 1];
int getSizeWord(WordDescriptor word) {
void assertString(const char *expected, char *got,
char const *fileName, char const *funcName,
     if (strcmp(expected, got)) {
          fprintf(stderr, "File %s\n", fileName);
fprintf(stderr, "%s - failed on line %d\n", funcName, line);
fprintf(stderr, "Expected: \"%s\"\n", expected);
fprintf(stderr, "Got: \"%s\"\n\n", got);
void removeAdjacentEqualLetters(char *s) {
     if ((s == NULL || strlen(s) == 0))
          if (s[i] != s[i + 1]) {
               s[j] = s[i];
```

```
int getWord(char *beginSearch, WordDescriptor *word) {
   word->begin = findNonSpace(beginSearch);
   word->end = findSpace(word->begin);
void digitToStart(WordDescriptor word) {
   char *endStringBuffer = copy(word.begin, word.end,
   char *recPosition = copyIfReverse(endStringBuffer - 1,
   copyIf( stringBuffer, endStringBuffer, recPosition, isalpha);
   char *beginSearch = s;
   WordDescriptor word;
   while (getWord(beginSearch, &word)) {
       beginSearch = word.end;
void replaceDigitsToNumOfSpaces(char *s) {
   copy(s, getEndOfString(s), stringBuffer);
   char *recPtr = s;
   char *readPtr = stringBuffer;
            fprintf(stderr, "Out of MAX STRING SIZE");
            *recPtr =
           recPtr++;
            readPtr++;
            int counter = stringBuffer[i] - '0';
                *recPtr = ' ';
               recPtr++;
           readPtr++;
```

```
if (size_w1 >= size_w2) {
        recPtr = source;
       copy(source, getEndOfString(source), stringBuffer);
       readPtr = _stringBuffer;
       recPtr = source;
   while (*readPtr != '\0') {
        if (memcmp(readPtr, w1, size_w1) == 0) {
                *recPtr = w2[i];
                recPtr++;
            readPtr += size w1;
            *recPtr = *readPtr;
            readPtr++;
            recPtr++;
   *recPtr = '\0';
int areWordsEqual(WordDescriptor w1, WordDescriptor w2) {
   char *ptr1 = w1.begin;
       ptr1++;
       ptr2++;
   if (ptr1 > w1.end && ptr2 > w2.end)
   WordDescriptor word1;
   WordDescriptor word2;
if (getWord(s, &word1)) {
       while (getWord(s, &word1)) {
            if (areWordsEqual(word1, word2) == 0)
            s = word1.end;
void getBagOfWords(BagOfWords *bag, char *s) {
  WordDescriptor word;
```

```
bag->size = 0;
    while (getWord(s, &word)) {
        bag->size++;
char *Copy Reverse(char *rbegin source, const char *rend source, char
*beginDestination) {
    *copy(s, getEndOfString(s), stringBuffer) = '\0';
    char *copy_str = s;
        copy str = Copy Reverse( bag.words[i].end - 1, bag.words[i].begin -
                                                   1, copy str);
        *copy str++ = ' ';
    if (copy str != s)
        copy str--;
    *copy str = '\0';
int isWordInBagOfWords(WordDescriptor word, BagOfWords bag) {
        if (strncmp(word.begin, bag.words[i].begin, word.end - word.begin) ==
BagOfWords createBagOfWordsFromString(char *s) {
    BagOfWords bag;
    char *wordBegin = s;
        if (isspace(*s)) {
            if (s > wordBegin) {
                bag.words[bag.size].begin = wordBegin;
            wordBegin = s + 1;
    if (s > wordBegin) {
        bag.words[bag.size].begin = wordBegin;
```

```
return bag;
void wordDescriptorToString(WordDescriptor word, char *destination) {
    int length = word.end - word.begin;
    destination[length] = ' \ 0';
    while (begin < end) {</pre>
        if (!isalpha(*begin)) {
            begin++;
            if (tolower(*begin) != tolower(*end)) {
size t howManyWordsPalindromes(char *s) {
    char *end str = getEndOfString(s);
    char *beginSearch = findNonSpace(s);
    int countPalindromes = 0;
    int last comma = *position first comma == '\0' && end str - beginSearch
        beginSearch = findNonSpace(beginSearch);
        countPalindromes += isWordPalindrome(beginSearch,
position first comma);
        beginSearch = position first comma + 1;
    return countPalindromes;
    char *word2 = strtok(str2, " ");
        if (word2 != NULL) {
```

```
strcat(res, word2);
strcat(res, " ");
WordBeforeFirstWordWithAReturnCode getWordBeforeFirstWordWithA(char *s,
WordDescriptor *w) {
        return EMPTY STRING;
    char *wordBegin = NULL;
         for (int \bar{i} = 0; key[i] != '\0'; i++)
             if (tolower(key[i]) == 'a') {
             if (wordBegin != NULL) {
             wordBegin =key;
```

```
WordDescriptor task 12(char *s1, char *s2) {
    BagOfWords bag = createBagOfWordsFromString(s2);
    WordDescriptor lastWord = {NULL, NULL};
    BagOfWords wordsInS1 = createBagOfWordsFromString(s1);
        if (isWordInBagOfWords(wordsInS1.words[i], bag))
    return lastWord;
int DuplicateWords(char *s) {
        wordCount++;
        word = strtok(NULL, " ");
    for (int i = 0; i < wordCount; i++)</pre>
            if (strcmp(words[i], words[j]) == 0)
void Str parse(char *str, BagOfWords *bag) {
```

```
int task 14(BagOfWords *bag) {
            if (compareWords(bag->words[i].begin, bag->words[j].begin)) {
                wordDescriptorToString(bag->words[j], result2);
    if (last space != NULL)
        *last space = ' \ 0';
    return str;
int ThisWordInBag(BagOfWords bag, WordDescriptor word) {
    for (int i = 0; i < bag.size; i++) {</pre>
        if (strncmp(word.begin, bag.words[i].begin, getSizeWord(word)) == 0)
WordDescriptor task_16(char *s1, char *s2) {
    getBagOfWords(& bag, s1);
    getBagOfWords(& bag2, s2);
        if (ThisWordInBag(_bag2, _bag.words[i])) {
    WordDescriptor NULL word = {NULL, NULL};
    return NULL word;
        if (tolower(s[i]) != tolower(s[length - i - 1]))
```

```
void removePalindromes(char *str) {
         if (!isPalindrome(token)) {
    strcpy(str, result);
    getBagOfWords(& bag, s1);
    getBagOfWords(& bag2, s2);
    int large string 1;
         large string 1 = 1;
        large string 1 = 0;
    int diff size;
    if (large_string_1) {
         write ptr = bag2.words[ bag2.size - 1].end;
              *(write_ptr++) = ' ';
write_ptr = copy(_bag.words[_bag2.size + i].begin,
bag.words[_bag2.size + i].end, write_ptr);
        write_ptr = _bag.words[_bag.size - 1].end;
for (int i = 0; i < diff_size; i++) {</pre>
              *(write_ptr++) = ' ';
bag2.words[_bag.size + i].end, write_ptr);
```

```
letters[*str - 'a'] = 1;
} else if (*str >= 'A' && *str <= 'Z') {
    letters[*str - 'A'] = 1;
}

for (; *word; ++word) {
    if (*word >= 'a' && *word <= 'z') {
        if (!letters[*word - 'a']) {
            return 0;
        }
    } else if (*word >= 'A' && *word <= 'Z') {
        if (!letters[*word - 'A']) {
            return 0;
        }
    }
}

return 1;</pre>
```

Тесты:

```
void test removeExtraSpaces() {
   char exp[] = "What time is it , bro ?";
   removeExtraSpaces(str);
   ASSERT STRING(exp, str);
   removeExtraSpaces(str1);
   char exp2[] = "sentence without unnecessary spaces";
   removeExtraSpaces(str2);
void test removeAdjacentEqualLetters() {
   removeAdjacentEqualLetters(str);
   ASSERT STRING(exp, str);
   removeAdjacentEqualLetters(str1);
   ASSERT STRING(exp1, str1);
   removeAdjacentEqualLetters(str2);
   removeAdjacentEqualLetters(str3);
   ASSERT STRING(exp3, str3);
   char exp[] = "679AbdSHHj";
   digitsToStart(str);
   ASSERT STRING(exp, str);
   char str2[] = "1b2im 1b2im3 b3am5 b34am";
   char exp2[] = "435332121bimbimbambam";
```

```
ASSERT STRING(exp2, str2);
void test_replaceDigitsToNumOfSpaces() {
    replaceDigitsToNumOfSpaces(str);
   ASSERT STRING(exp, str);
    replaceDigitsToNumOfSpaces(str1);
   ASSERT STRING(exp1, str1);
   char exp2[] = "
    replaceDigitsToNumOfSpaces(str2);
   char exp3[] = "sentence without numbers";
    replaceDigitsToNumOfSpaces(str3);
   ASSERT STRING(exp3, str3);
void test replace() {
   char str[MAX_STRING_SIZE] = " ";
char w1[] = " ";
    replace(str, w1, w2);
   char exp[MAX_STRING SIZE] = "background-image";
   replace(str1, w1_1, w2_1);
char exp1[MAX_STRING_SIZE] = "I love beer";
    replace(str2, w1_2, w2_2);
   ASSERT STRING(exp2, str2);
   char exp3[MAX STRING SIZE] = "Sentence caps";
    ASSERT STRING(exp3, str3);
```

```
void test areWordsEqual() {
   WordDescriptor w1 = {"bimbim", "bambam"};
WordDescriptor w2 = {"bimbim", "bambam"};
   if(areWordsEqual(w1, w2)) {
   WordDescriptor w2 1 = {"", ""};
   if (areWordsEqual(w1_1, w2_1)) {
   assert(areWordsOrdered(s) == true);
   assert(areWordsOrdered(s2) == false);
   assert(areWordsOrdered(s4) == true);
   BagOfWords bag;
   getBagOfWords(&bag,s);
   for (int i = 0; i < bag.size; i++) {</pre>
        printf("letter %d - %.*s\n", i+1, (int) (bag.words[i].end -
```

```
void test reverseWordsBag() {
   char s[MAX_STRING_SIZE] = "";
   reverseWordsBag(s);
   ASSERT STRING("", s);
   reverseWordsBag(s1);
   reverseWordsBag(s2);
   ASSERT STRING ("DCBA", s2);
   reverseWordsBag(s3);
void test howManyWordsPalindromes() {
   assert(howManyWordsPalindromes(s) == 0);
   assert(howManyWordsPalindromes(s1) == 1);
   assert(howManyWordsPalindromes(s2) == 2);
   assert(howManyWordsPalindromes(s3) == 1);
   char s4[] = "ANNA, Sasha";
   assert (howManyWordsPalindromes(s4) == 1);
   assert (howManyWordsPalindromes(s5) == 0);
```

```
task 9(s1 2, s2 2, result2);
   ASSERT STRING("", result2);
void testAll getWordBeforeFirstWordWithA() {
   assert(getWordBeforeFirstWordWithA(s1, &word) == EMPTY STRING);
   char s4[] = "B Q WE YR OW IUWR";
   assert (getWordBeforeFirstWordWithA(s4, &word) ==
   WordDescriptor word1 = task 12(s1, s2);
   wordDescriptorToString(word1, str1);
   ASSERT STRING("", str1);
   WordDescriptor word2 = task 12(s1 1, s2 1);
   wordDescriptorToString(word2, str2);
   wordDescriptorToString(word3, str3);
}void test hasDuplicateWords() {
   assert(DuplicateWords(str1) == false);
   assert(DuplicateWords(str3) == true);
   BagOfWords bag1;
```

```
BagOfWords bag2;
   bag2.size = 0;
   Str parse("123 321 123 123", &bag2);
   BagOfWords bag3;
   Str_parse("hello world olleh dlrow", &bag3);
   ASSERT STRING(exp, "Hello world");
   char str2[] = "123 321 5";
   char *exp2 = task 15(str2);
   char s1[] = "aa boba NNN";
   wordDescriptorToString(res word, yres);
   WordDescriptor res = task_16(s1_1, s2_1);
char *Rres[MAX_STRING_SIZE];
   wordDescriptorToString(res, Rres);
void test_remove_palindromes() {
   removePalindromes(str);
   removePalindromes(str1);
   removePalindromes(str2);
```

```
assert(task19(word1, str1) == 1);
void tests() {
   test removeExtraSpaces();
   test removeAdjacentEqualLetters();
   test_replaceDigitsToNumOfSpaces();
   test areWordsEqual();
   test getBagOfWords();
   test reverseWordsBag();
   test howManyWordsPalindromes();
   testAll getWordBeforeFirstWordWithA();
   test_task_14();
   test_remove palindromes();
```

Результат тестирования:

```
test_removeExtraSpaces - You're a cool bro.
test_removeExtraSpaces - You're a cool bro.
test_removeExtraSpaces - You're a cool bro.
test_removeAdjacentEqualLetters - You're a cool bro.
test_digitsToStart - You're a cool bro.
test_digitsToStart - You're a cool bro.
test_replaceDigitsToNumOfSpaces - You're a cool bro.
test_replace - You're a cool bro.
You're a cool bro
You're a cool bro
You're a cool bro
letter 1 - a
letter 2 - bc
letter 3 - d
test_reverseWordsBag - You're a cool bro.
test_task_9 - You're a cool bro.
test_task_9 - You're a cool bro.
test_task_12 - You're a cool bro.
test_task_12 - You're a cool bro.
test_task_12 - You're a cool bro.
C:\Users\Александр\CLionProjects\Lab17str\Lab18.exe
Process finished with exit code 0
```

Результат выполнения (комиты):

```
commit c9fc6053fd3ea7e60adfee08f26a131e8de87ea7 (HEAD -> master, origin/master)
Author: Александр <alexanders.borchenko@gmail.com>
Date: Fri Apr 19 11:09:33 2024 +0300
   1028строк ада и боли
3 files changed, 182 insertions(+), 20 deletions(-)
commit 89dbb28eca022a1a31b8e1e54ac9cdeaebcb0c13
Author: Александр <alexanders.borchenko@gmail.com>
Date: Thu Apr 18 22:41:08 2024 +0300
   task17/test/сегодня стопаю
2 files changed, 42 insertions(+), 1 deletion(-)
commit b5b2e0052cd36c311e4a23e3077fd2e2887ae3d7
Author: Александр <alexanders.borchenko@gmail.com>
Date: Thu Apr 18 19:17:23 2024 +0300
   task16/test
Lab18.c | 52 +-----
Lab18.exe | Bin 107648 -> 108786 bytes
2 files changed, 51 insertions(+), 1 deletion(-)
commit 62e6d13ad290683ea06552f9268698c4eed87401
Author: Александр <alexanders.borchenko@gmail.com>
Date: Thu Apr 18 18:30:17 2024 +0300
   task15/test/приятный номер
commit 654d8cfb1944390fed6f85e42117b9fce1497829
Author: Александр <alexanders.borchenko@gmail.com>
      Thu Apr 18 17:21:30 2024 +0300
   Помощь.. мне нужна помощь...
string_.h | 1 +
3 files changed, 72 insertions(+), 2 deletions(-)
commit b80b9c329a758e9ae58e08335a782137c1f68151
Author: Александр <alexanders.borchenko@gmail.com>
     Thu Apr 18 16:06:21 2024 +0300
Date:
   task13/test (самая приятная функция)
           36 +++++++++++
Lab18.exe | Bin 104618 -> 105716 bytes
2 files changed, 35 insertions(+), 1 deletion(-)
commit 64e2660a2bf77183eef4afe370ddf1b632a2cd97
Author: Александр <alexanders.borchenko@gmail.com>
Date: Thu Apr 18 14:46:45 2024 +0300
   task12/test+3доп функции
2 files changed, 85 insertions(+), 1 deletion(-)
```

```
2 files changed, 85 insertions(+), 1 deletion(-)
commit 9956c00fb5d1b84dadee30deb2c6a4b1ddb597d9
Author: Александр <alexanders.borchenko@gmail.com>
Date: Wed Apr 17 17:38:48 2024 +0300
   Сделал 11 номер/тесты с пособия/10 не смог
Lab18.exe | Bin 100535 -> 101165 bytes string_.h | 8 +++++++
3 files changed, 83 insertions(+), 1 deletion(-)
commit 39d5dfdfa0c1ea7fcfac4c25017380235783d629
Author: Александр <alexanders.borchenko@gmail.com>
Date: Wed Apr 17 11:47:35 2024 +0300
   task9/test
2 files changed, 46 insertions(+), 1 deletion(-)
commit 31cfa183621bb3287c40f6318cc364c449e49dc2
Author: Александр <alexanders.borchenko@gmail.com>
      Tue Apr 16 20:02:03 2024 +0300
   Пункт 8 сделал - сегодня стопну, тяжко
         | 111 ------
Lab18.exe | Bin 95571 -> 98568 bytes
2 files changed, 110 insertions(+), 1 deletion(-)
   it cd9c02958c7a92ed3a0dfb36adbde8ab51396db2
Author: Александр <alexanders.borchenko@gmail.com>
Date: Tue Apr 16 19:14:15 2024 +0300
   getagfords/test (без реверса)
ommit 9672dfbfe63c1ff86c69243dc890433d09eb2d22
Author: Александр <alexanders.borchenko@gmail.com>
Date: Tue Apr 16 18:58:37 2024 +0300
   Переделан позорный тест, простите
Lab18.c | 24 +++++++++
Lab18.exe | Bin 95499 -> 95571 bytes string_.h | 7 +++++++
3 files changed, 21 insertions(+), 10 deletions(-)
commit 22fac1a926590e9da76216700b099ad6b2508acf
Author: Александр <alexanders.borchenko@gmail.com>
Date: Tue Apr 16 18:42:18 2024 +0300
   areordsrdered/test?
mmit c52e51a8a0abd0ca2e08e90a3ef976a846aa8202
Author: Александр <alexanders.borchenko@gmail.com>
Date: Tue Apr 16 17:48:51 2024 +0300
   func areordsqual/test
```

```
ommit 845cadccc161b523270f4cf3a96789634fc4262e
Author: Александр <alexanders.borchenko@gmail.com>
      Tue Apr 16 11:45:02 2024 +0300
   func replace+test
         Lab18.exe | Bin 91995 -> 93788 bytes
2 files changed, 67 insertions(+), 1 deletion(-)
commit c6846ab405d34e5d9f52726009c862e40a59477d
Author: Александр <alexanders.borchenko@gmail.com>
Date: Mon Apr 15 19:40:25 2024 +0300
   Новая функция+тест. На сегодня все...
Lab18.exe | Bin 90331 -> 91995 bytes
string_.h | 1 +
3 files changed, 57 insertions(+), 1 deletion(-)
ommit f527602a6dc33d02a2d831b622c4d8f74c8d636c
Author: Александр <alexanders.borchenko@gmail.com>
     Mon Apr 15 18:48:26 2024 +0300
Date:
   digitToStart/test/сложно
         Lab18.c
Lab18.exe | Bin 88772 -> 90331 bytes string_.h | 5 +++++
3 files changed, 60 insertions(+), 3 deletions(-)
commit 9bacf8c6adc6cc1c6d907c93e993104e1f397c70
Author: Александр <alexanders.borchenko@gmail.com>
      Mon Apr 15 18:09:33 2024 +0300
Date:
   removeAdjacentEqualLetters/test
         Lab18. c
Lab18.exe | Bin 88132 -> 88772 bytes
string_.h | 13 ++++++++++
3 files changed, 56 insertions(+), 2 deletions(-)
commit 5c4f67861f5656739ed9e49239093182d2a3f557
Author: Александр <alexanders.borchenko@gmail.com>
Date: Mon Apr 15 17:41:45 2024 +0300
   написал больше тестов с различными случиями
Lab18.c
         16 +++++++
Lab18.exe | Bin 88133 -> 88132 bytes
2 files changed, 14 insertions(+), 2 deletions(-)
commit 53390dd2664f52137ef2c3cf1d533252514d83f6
Author: Александр <alexanders.borchenko@gmail.com>
Date: Mon Apr 15 17:34:43 2024 +0300
   Начал 18 / сделал, что понял / тест
CMakeLists.txt
                                                  3 +-
Lab18.c
                                                  Lab18.exe
                                                 Bin 0 -> 88133 bytes
...json => codemodel-v2-d3a698ee0e395d7171aa.json}
...45.json => index-2024-04-15T08-56-14-0036.json}
...arget-Lab17str-Debug-d2256fb134de540ba191.json}
                                                  12 ++++-
cmake-build-debug/CMakeFiles/clion-Debug-log.txt
                                                   2 +-
cmake-build-debug/build.ninja
                                                   8 ++-
```

Вывод: получил кисту в области мозжечка, думал над смыслом бытия и сожалел о поступлении, заинтересовался фронтендом и решил задачи на строки в стиле C.