

# Furuta Pendulum - Technical Report

**Tabea Wilke**

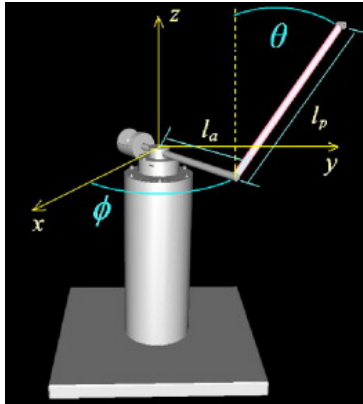
**Yannik Frisch**

**Maximilian Gehrke**

**Group 19 Oleg Arenz**



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La Hera u. a. (2009)

- ▶ Underactuated System (2 DOF, 1 actuator)
- ▶ Highly non-linear
- ▶ Two control problems
  - ▶ "swing-up"
  - ▶ "stabilization"



## Swing-up

- ▶ Energy control
- ▶ Decide whether to "push" or "pull"

## Stabilization

- ▶ Proportional integral derivative (PID)
- ▶ Linear quadratic regulator (LQR)
- ▶ Particle swarm, evolutionary algorithms

# Reinforcement Learning on the Furuta Pendulum



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- ▶  $TD(\lambda)$ , Kalman filter, Gaussian Process  $\rightarrow$  no stabilization
- ▶ ANN with PID controller  $\rightarrow$  only prediction
- ▶ Our implementations  $\rightarrow$  seem to work well



- ▶ Complex system
- ▶ Not yet that relevant in Reinforcement Learning

**Can Reinforcement Learning improve results on the Furuta pendulum?**



[La Hera u. a. 2009] LA HERA, Pedro X. ; FREIDOVICH, Leonid B. ; SHIRIAEV, Anton S. ; METTIN, Uwe: New approach for swinging up the Furuta pendulum: Theory and experiments. In: *Mechatronics* 19 (2009), Nr. 8, S. 1240–1250