

**NAME**

strcpy, strcasecmp, strcat, strchr, strcmp, strcoll, strepy, strcspn, strdup, strfry, strlen, strncat, strncmp, strncpy, strncasecmp, strpbrk, strrchr, strsep, strspn, strstr, strtok, strxfrm, index, rindex – string operations

**SYNOPSIS**

```
#include <strings.h>
```

```
int strcasecmp(const char *s1, const char *s2);
```

Compare the strings *s1* and *s2* ignoring case.

```
int strncasecmp(const char *s1, const char *s2, size_t n);
```

Compare the first *n* characters of the strings *s1* and *s2* ignoring case.

```
char *index(const char *s, int c);
```

Return a pointer to the first occurrence of the character *c* in the string *s*.

```
char *rindex(const char *s, int c);
```

Return a pointer to the last occurrence of the character *c* in the string *s*.

```
#include <string.h>
```

```
char *strcpy(char *dest, const char *src);
```

Copy a string from *src* to *dest*, returning a pointer to the end of the resulting string at *dest*.

```
char *strcat(char *dest, const char *src);
```

Append the string *src* to the string *dest*, returning a pointer *dest*.

```
char *strchr(const char *s, int c);
```

Return a pointer to the first occurrence of the character *c* in the string *s*.

```
int strcmp(const char *s1, const char *s2);
```

Compare the strings *s1* with *s2*.

```
int strcoll(const char *s1, const char *s2);
```

Compare the strings *s1* with *s2* using the current locale.

```
char *strepv(char *dest, const char *src);
```

Copy the string *src* to *dest*, returning a pointer to the start of *dest*.

```
size_t strcspn(const char *s, const char *reject);
```

Calculate the length of the initial segment of the string *s* which does not contain any of bytes in the string *reject*,

```
char *strdup(const char *s);
```

Return a duplicate of the string *s* in memory allocated using **malloc(3)**.

```
char *strfry(char *string);
```

Randomly swap the characters in *string*.

```
size_t strlen(const char *s);
```

Return the length of the string *s*.

```
char *strncat(char *dest, const char *src, size_t n);
```

Append at most *n* characters from the string *src* to the string *dest*, returning a pointer to *dest*.

```
int strncmp(const char *s1, const char *s2, size_t n);
```

Compare at most *n* bytes of the strings *s1* and *s2*.

```
char *strncpy(char *dest, const char *src, size_t n);
```

Copy at most *n* bytes from string *src* to *dest*, returning a pointer to the start of *dest*.

```
char *strpbrk(const char *s, const char *accept);
```

Return a pointer to the first occurrence in the string *s* of one of the bytes in the string *accept*.

```
char *strrchr(const char *s, int c);
```

Return a pointer to the last occurrence of the character *c* in the string *s*.

**char \*strsep(char \*\*stringp, const char \*delim);**

Extract the initial token in *stringp* that is delimited by one of the bytes in *delim*.

**size\_t strspn(const char \*s, const char \*accept);**

Calculate the length of the starting segment in the string *s* that consists entirely of bytes in *accept*.

**char \*strstr(const char \*haystack, const char \*needle);**

Find the first occurrence of the substring *needle* in the string *haystack*, returning a pointer to the found substring.

**char \*strtok(char \*s, const char \*delim);**

Extract tokens from the string *s* that are delimited by one of the bytes in *delim*.

**size\_t strxfrm(char \*dest, const char \*src, size\_t n);**

Transforms *src* to the current locale and copies the first *n* characters to *dest*.

## DESCRIPTION

The string functions perform string operations on null-terminated strings. See the individual man pages for descriptions of each function.

## SEE ALSO

**index(3), rindex(3), stpcpy(3), strcasecmp(3), strcat(3), strchr(3), strcmp(3), strcoll(3), strepy(3), strcspn(3), strdup(3), strfry(3), strlen(3), strncasecmp(3), strncat(3), strncmp(3), strncpy(3), strpbrk(3), strrchr(3), strsep(3), strspn(3), strstr(3), strtok(3), strxfrm(3)**

## COLOPHON

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