

**NAME**

`fgetpos`, `fseek`, `fsetpos`, `ftell`, `rewind` – reposition a stream

**SYNOPSIS**

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
int fseek(FILE *stream, long offset, int whence);
```

```
long ftell(FILE *stream);
```

```
void rewind(FILE *stream);
```

```
int fgetpos(FILE *stream, fpos_t *pos);
```

```
int fsetpos(FILE *stream, const fpos_t *pos);
```

**DESCRIPTION**

The **fseek()** function sets the file position indicator for the stream pointed to by *stream*. The new position, measured in bytes, is obtained by adding *offset* bytes to the position specified by *whence*. If *whence* is set to **SEEK\_SET**, **SEEK\_CUR**, or **SEEK\_END**, the offset is relative to the start of the file, the current position indicator, or end-of-file, respectively. A successful call to the **fseek()** function clears the end-of-file indicator for the stream and undoes any effects of the **ungetc(3)** function on the same stream.

The **ftell()** function obtains the current value of the file position indicator for the stream pointed to by *stream*.

The **rewind()** function sets the file position indicator for the stream pointed to by *stream* to the beginning of the file. It is equivalent to:

```
(void) fseek(stream, 0L, SEEK_SET)
```

except that the error indicator for the stream is also cleared (see **clearerr(3)**).

The **fgetpos()** and **fsetpos()** functions are alternate interfaces equivalent to **ftell()** and **fseek()** (with *whence* set to **SEEK\_SET**), setting and storing the current value of the file offset into or from the object referenced by *pos*. On some non-UNIX systems, an *fpos\_t* object may be a complex object and these routines may be the only way to portably reposition a text stream.

**RETURN VALUE**

The **rewind()** function returns no value. Upon successful completion, **fgetpos()**, **fseek()**, **fsetpos()** return 0, and **ftell()** returns the current offset. Otherwise, **-1** is returned and *errno* is set to indicate the error.

**ERRORS****EBADF**

The *stream* specified is not a seekable stream.

**EINVAL**

The *whence* argument to **fseek()** was not **SEEK\_SET**, **SEEK\_END**, or **SEEK\_CUR**. Or: the resulting file offset would be negative.

The functions **fgetpos()**, **fseek()**, **fsetpos()**, and **ftell()** may also fail and set *errno* for any of the errors specified for the routines **fflush(3)**, **fstat(2)**, **lseek(2)**, and **malloc(3)**.

**CONFORMING TO**

C89, C99.

**SEE ALSO**

**lseek(2)**, **fseeko(3)**

**COLOPHON**

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