

ESTIMATION OF BUSINESS EXPENSES

1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 Overview

Project Description:

An estimate is a document that can provide stakeholders or clients an overview of the estimated costs of a project. Estimates typically include a project description, a cost breakdown and a total project quote. Estimates can also include terms and conditions of projects, project timelines and other information.

This report delves into the fascinating realm of business expenses and provides a visual exploration of the various expenditures incurred by different businesses. It showcases the distribution of expenses, identifies key cost drivers, and highlights areas of potential optimization or concern. The visual representations allow for intuitive analysis, facilitating a deeper understanding of expenditure patterns and their implications for business performance.

Decision-makers, financial analysts, and stakeholders can gain valuable insights into the financial health of businesses, identify areas of inefficiency or opportunity, and make informed decisions to optimize resources and drive growth. To extract the insights from the data and put the data in the form of visualizations, Dashboards and Story we employed Tableau tool.

1.2 Purpose

(The use of the project):

The purpose of cost estimation is to predict the quantity, cost, and price of the resources required to complete a job within the project scope. Cost estimates are used to bid on new business from prospective clients and to inform your job and budget planning process.

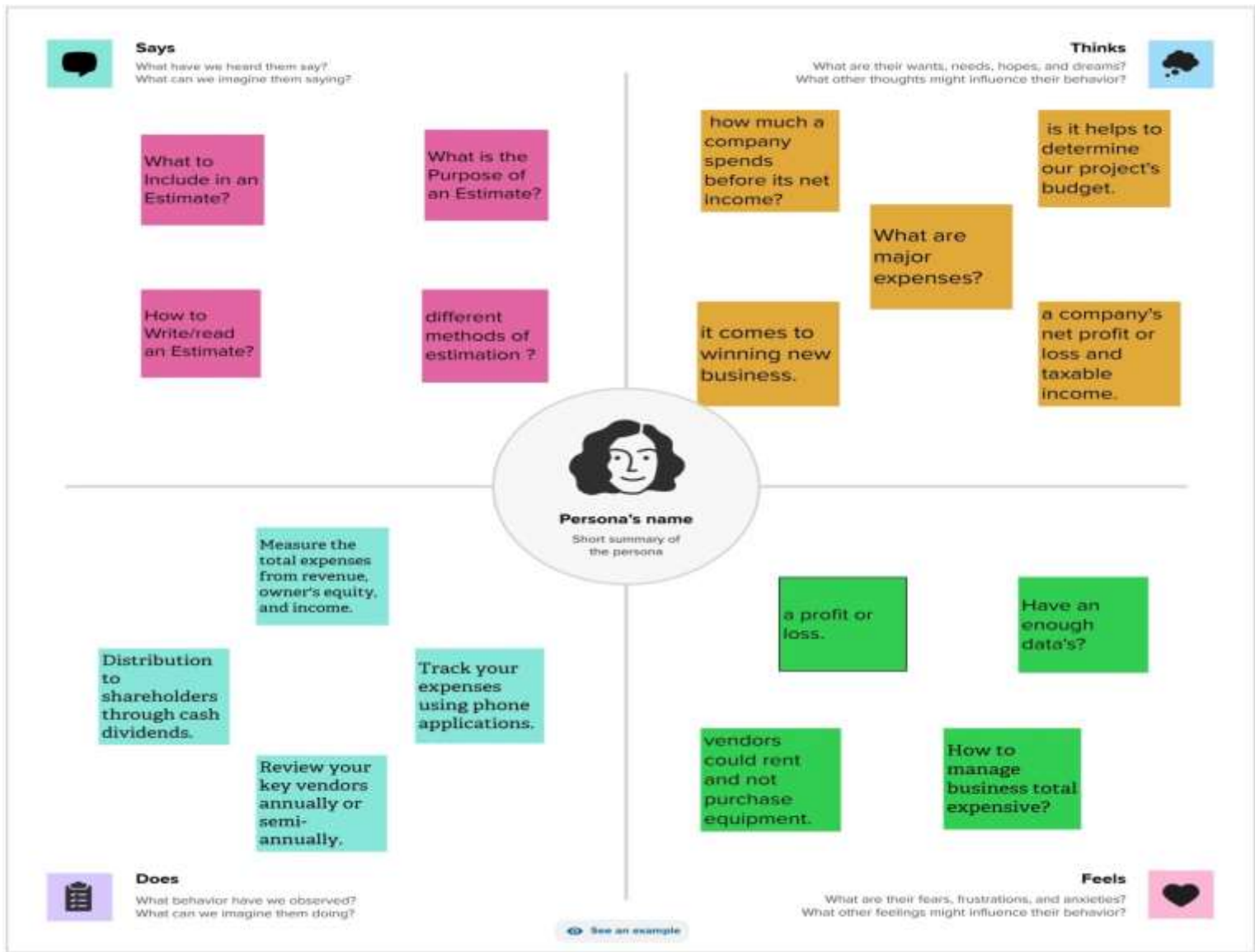
A project estimate is the process of accurately forecasting the time, cost and resources required for a project. This is done by looking at historical data, getting information from the client and itemizing each resource and its duration of use in the project.

(What can be achieved using this):

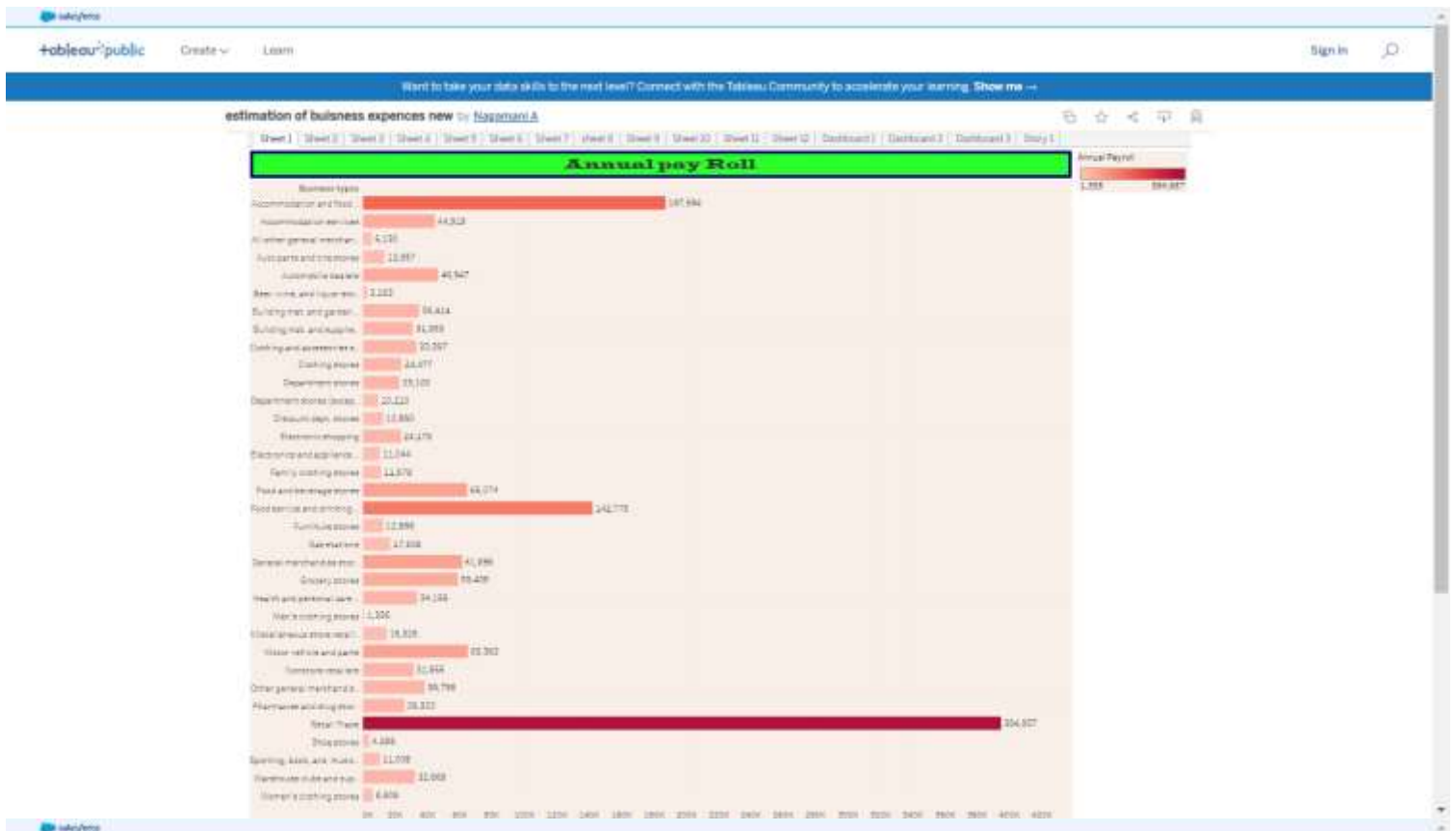
This involves estimating all the expenses required to start and operate the business, such as equipment, rent, inventory, and marketing. By calculating these costs upfront, business owners can better plan their budget and avoid unexpected expenses.

2. Problem Definition & Design Thinking

2.1 Empathy Map



The screenshot displays the Tableau Public profile of 'Nagamani A'. The header includes the Tableau Public logo and navigation links like 'Create' and 'Learn'. Below the header is a green banner with a 'Customize Banner' button. The profile name 'Nagamani A' is prominently displayed, followed by an 'Edit Profile' button. Navigation tabs for 'Vizzes', 'Favorites', 'Following', and 'Followers' are shown, with 'Vizzes' being the active tab. A 'Create a Viz' button is located on the right side of the profile section. The background of the profile page features a green and white checkered pattern.

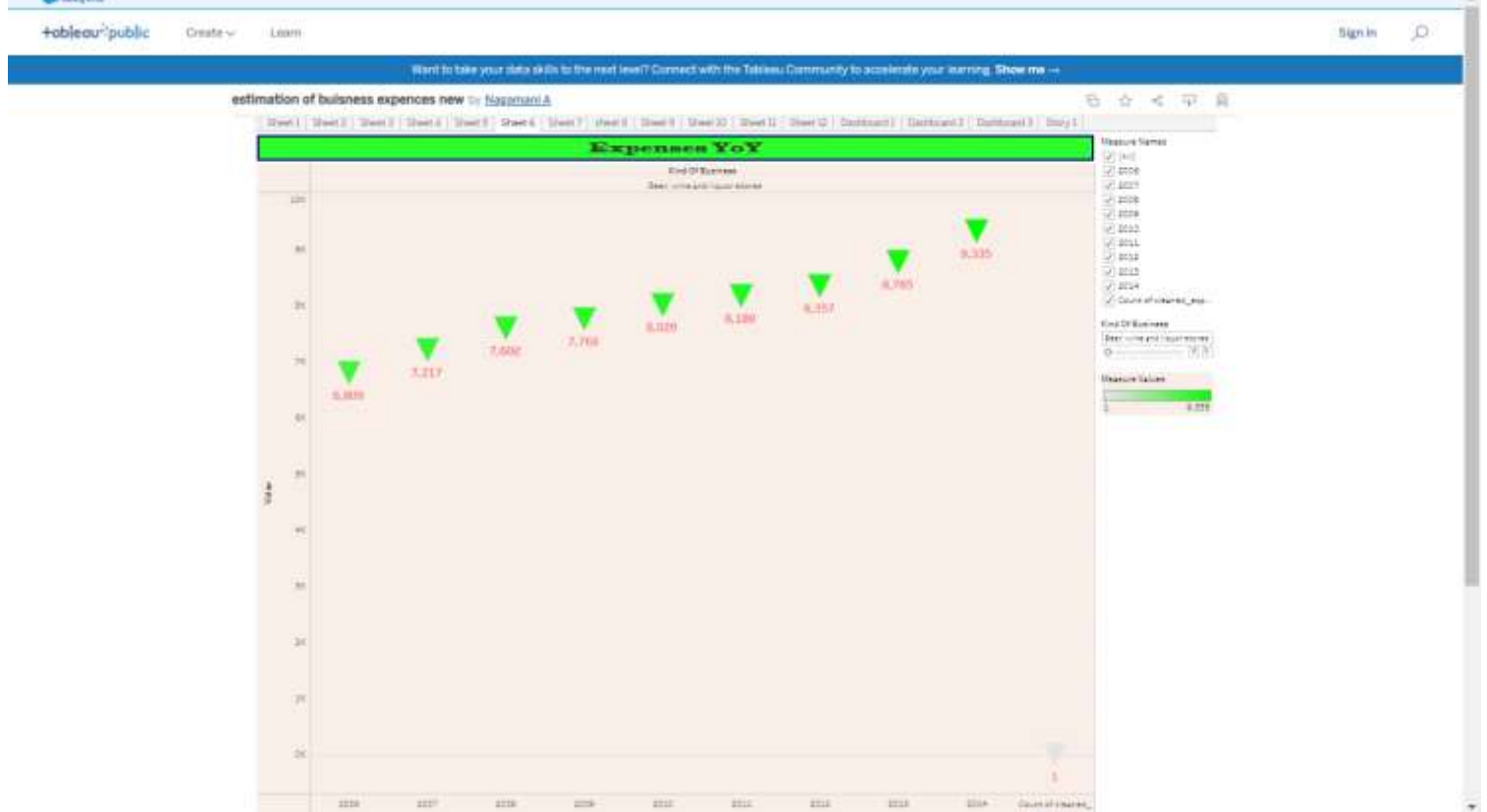
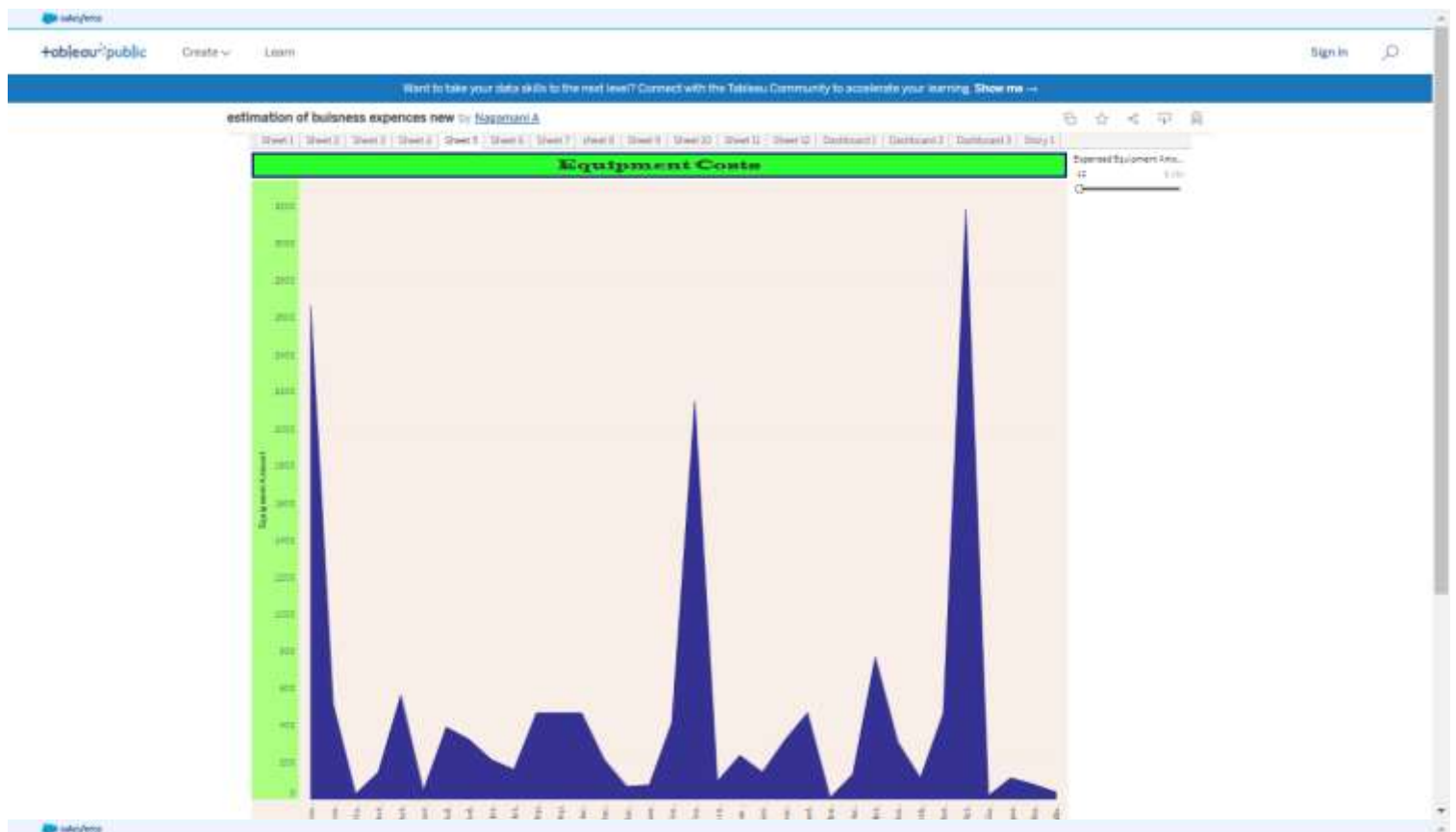


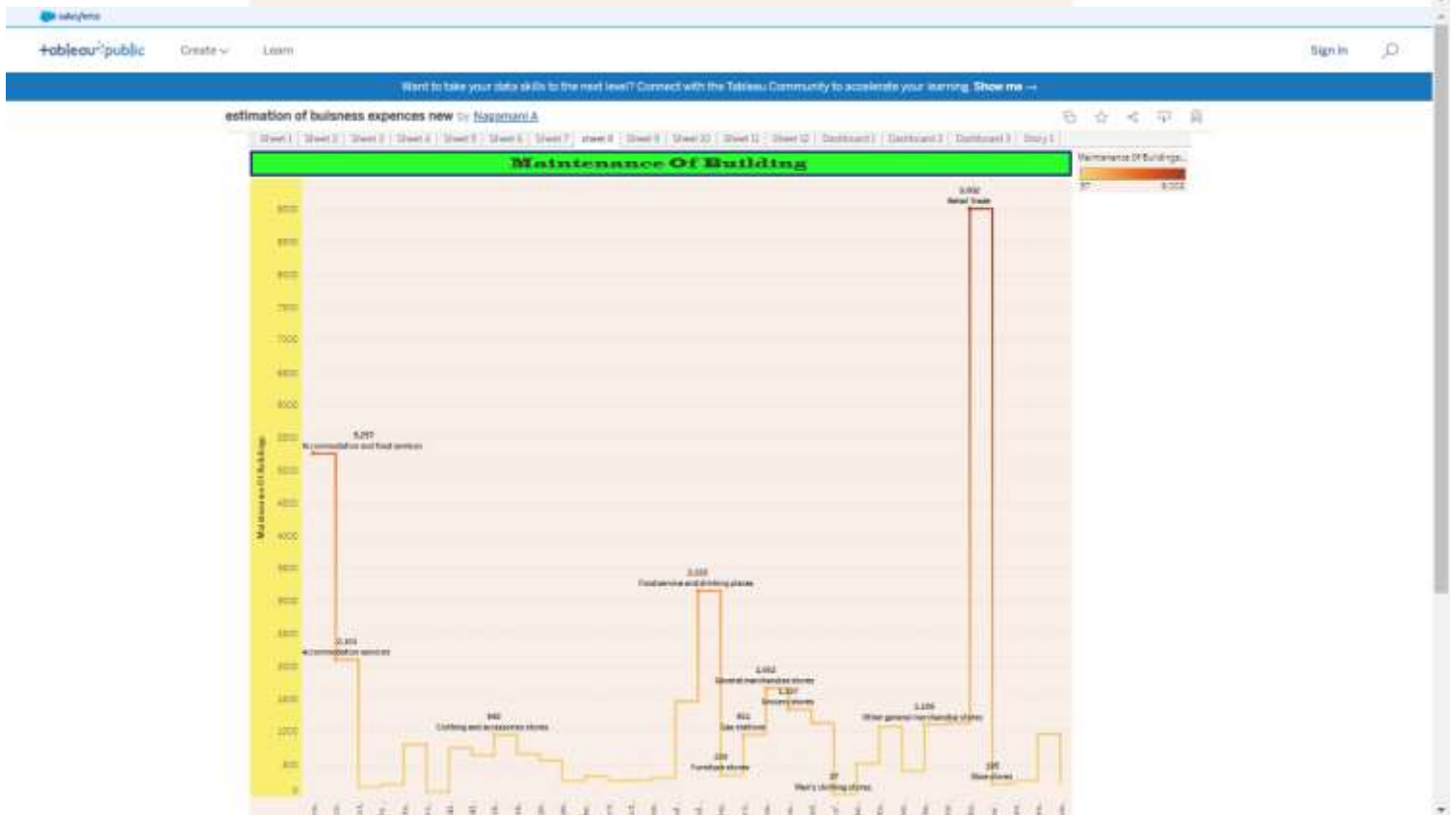
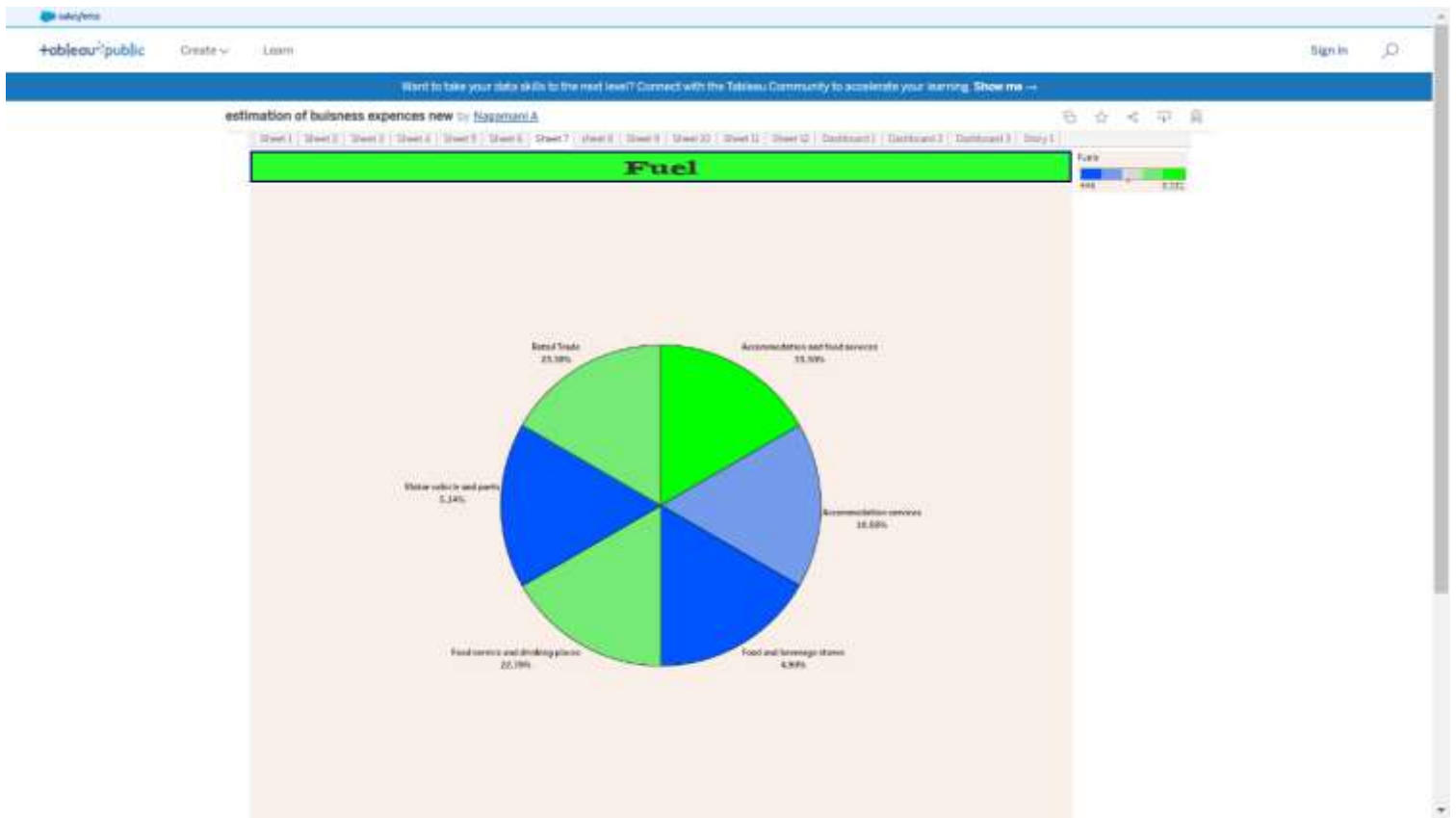
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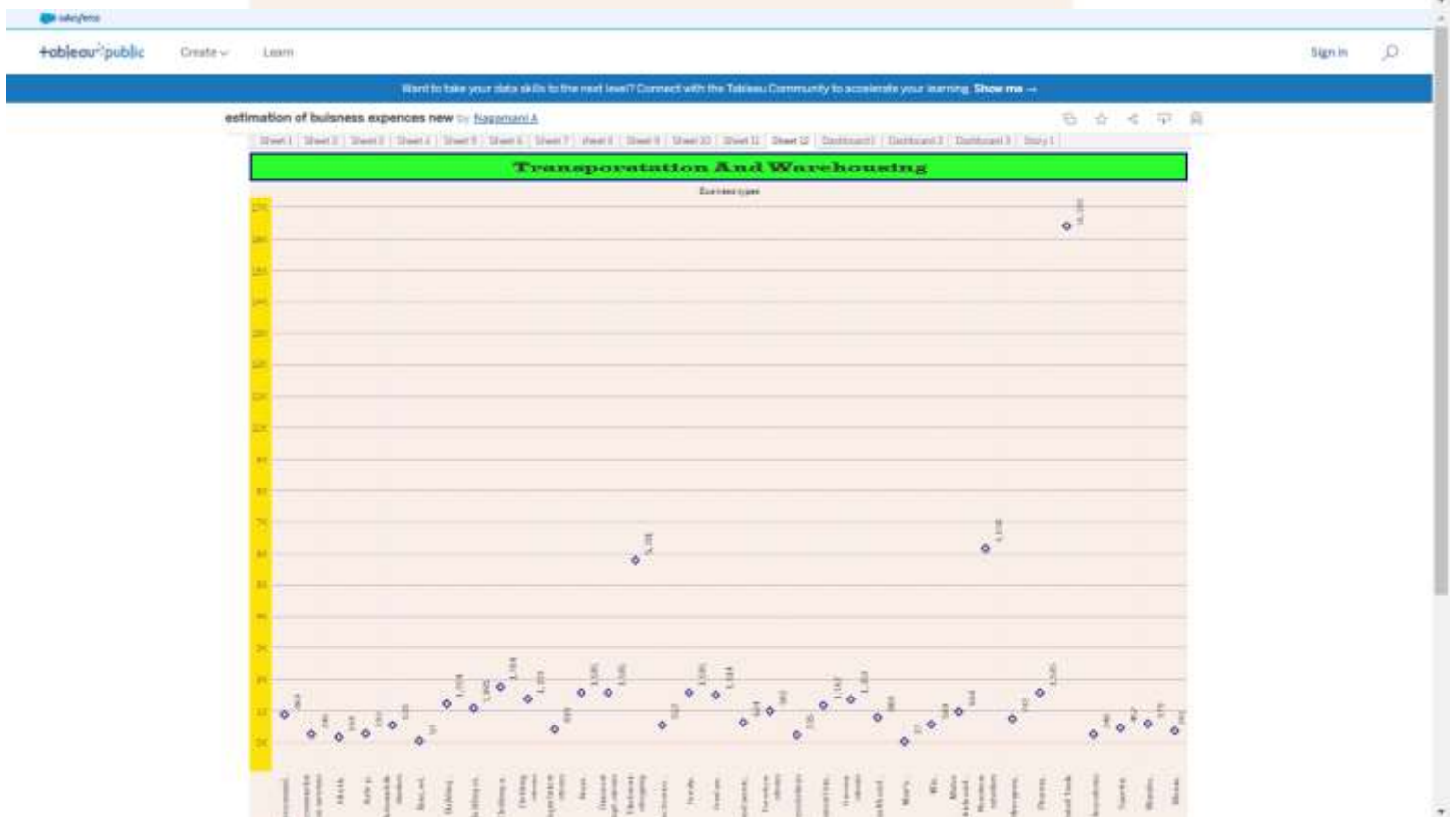
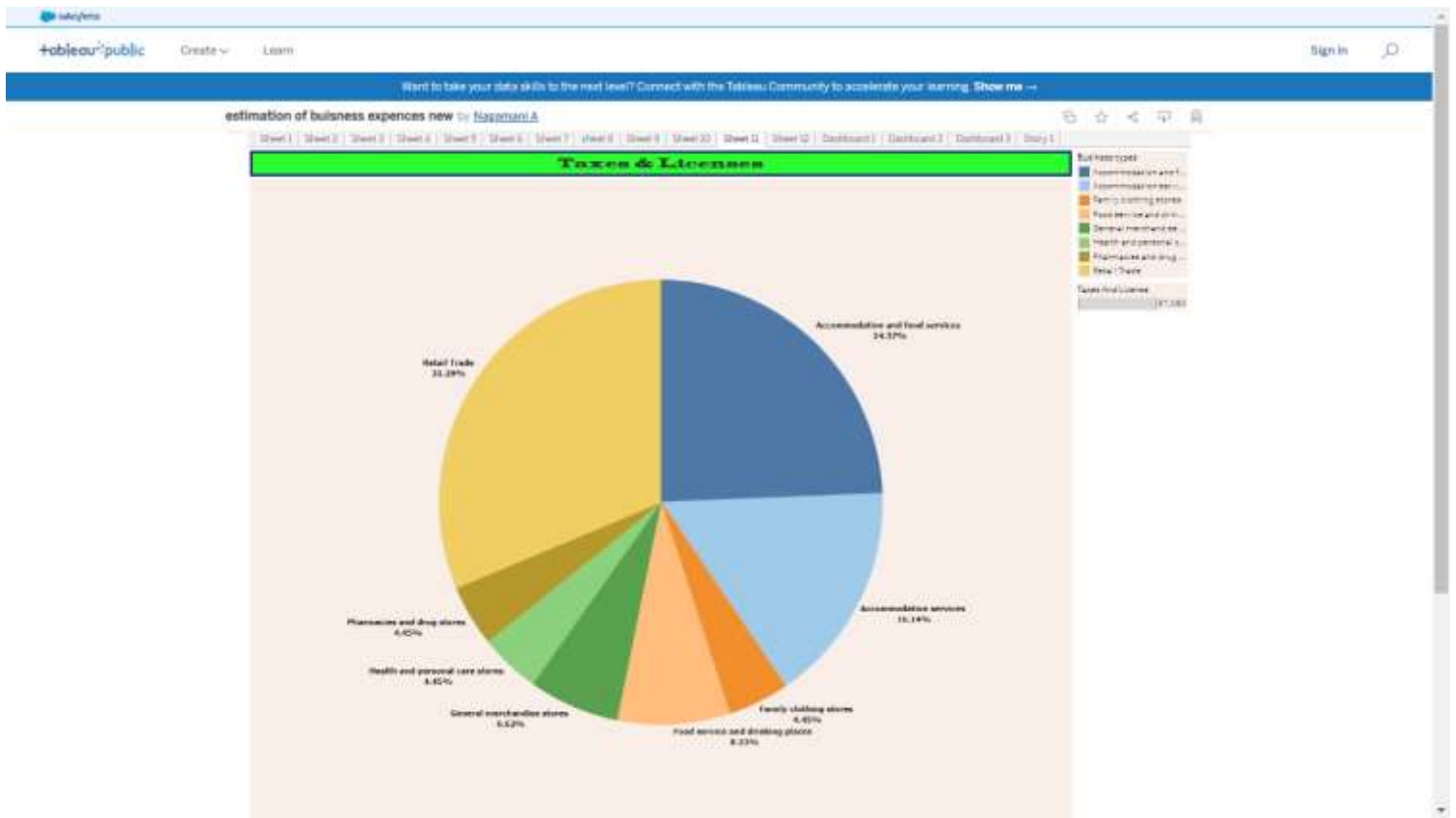


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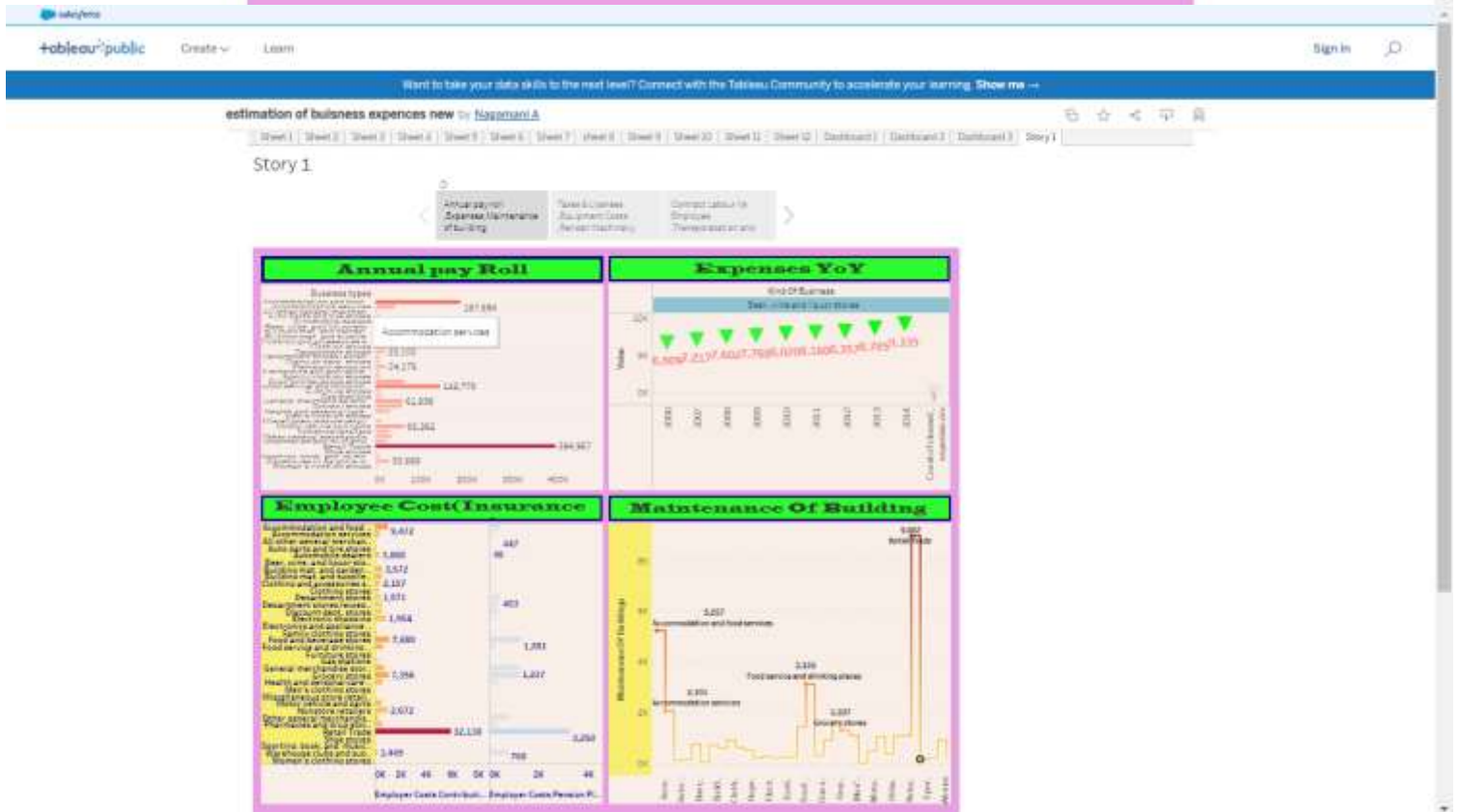
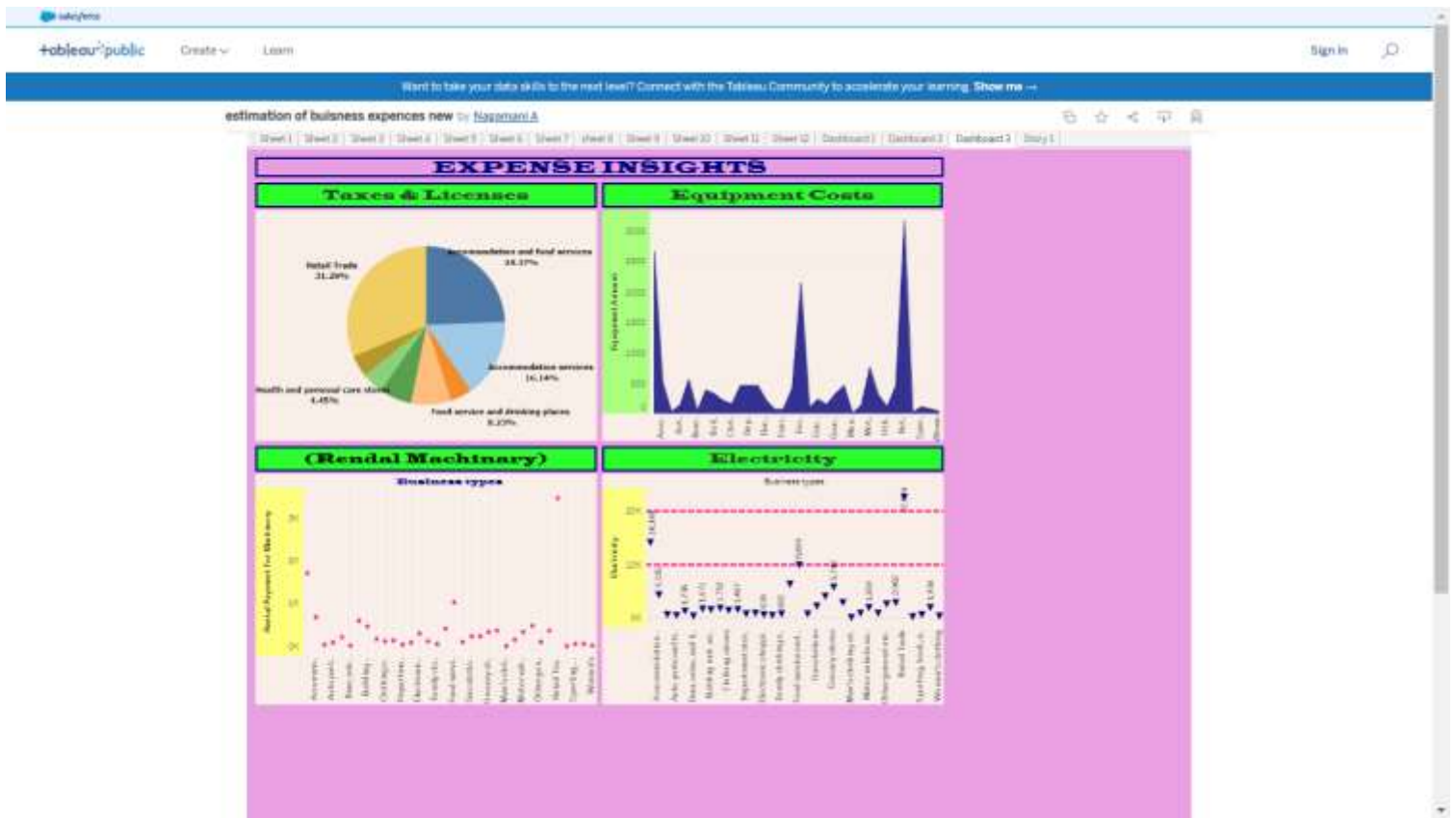






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Annual salary Supplies/Maintenance of housing	Taxes & expenses Equipment Costs Self-car/Machinery	Company liability for Employee Threats start at one
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Actual salary Supplies/Maintenance of building	Taxes & license Registration fees Referral charges	Contract labour for Employee Transportation and
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4. Advantages & Disadvantages

4.1 Advantages

The benefit of doing so is that you know how much time and money you need to invest in a project. This will help you focus your effort and resources where they are needed the most. Also, you will have to make fewer changes to the project, and, as a result, any changes will be easier to do.

Businesses of every size and type need accurate estimates from a project manager to help allocate and predict budgets, resources, and timelines. Without accurate cost estimates, businesses are left to rely on gut instincts and guesswork to allocate resources and manage projects. If you can't make an accurate cost estimate, you will fail to make a profit margin. Thus, knowing why it is important to estimate becomes essential for making a business successful.

Cost estimation should be the first step in any business proposal you make. This stage is important because you have to give an estimate of the actual market costs involved in the task you would like to take on for your customers, like construction, maintenance, etc.

An estimate is an educated guess about the future. In this case, it's an educated guess about the future costs you might encounter when completing a job. An estimate is a more detailed version of a budget, which covers the expenses of a project before you begin.

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Estimation benefits you and your client by helping in better planning for all the construction costs of doing business. This also shows your clients that you take the time to understand how you can help them and how much money they're investing in your business. Another benefit of estimating costs for a project is to help everyone involved be aware of what it costs.

When everyone is aware of costs, it can be easier to make the right decisions. When considering which options to choose, you can see which decisions are cheaper, or if a decision is cheaper for one person but more expensive for another, it might not be the best decision for the team.

A benefit of the cost estimating process is that you are prepared for any situation. If things go wrong, you're prepared. If they go well, you're prepared. Using a budget to determine how much to spend can help project managers determine what they can spend on different materials or construction processes. Knowing what you can spend can help you make right decisions for the entire team.

First, you need to ensure that your client understands that you're creating a rough estimate and that the final value depends on the scope of work. If the scope of work changes or you encounter unforeseen expenses while working on your project, you may need to revise this estimate.

The first and maybe the most critical thing about creating templates is to understand that you require a lot of different template construction. You don't want them to be too complex, but you don't want to have to reinvent the wheel every time you're faced with a new job.

A good template can save you a lot of time throughout the entire estimate process. It will help you get a better idea of the amount of money you're going to need to complete the job but also allow you to get a better idea of what the client is expecting from you.

Small mistakes can cost a lot of money and cost overruns in such cases. If you are trying to run a business, you need to be precise about your numbers and know the difference between the estimated value and the exact answer. If you have precise construction cost estimation, you know when to expect more revenue or loss. You will be able to progress with confidence if your construction estimates are precise.

This information is vital for all people involved in the growth of a business. Managers and shareholders require this information to decide what direction the company should take. This information also helps in the hiring and promotion of employees within the company. Employees also benefit from accurate estimates given to them, as it gives them a clear picture of what is required and what can be achieved.

Estimating management costs is a critical part of operating a business. It helps you to know whether or not you will be able to profit off of a product. It allows you to know whether you need to raise the price of your product or if you can keep it at a steady cost.

Estimating business costs involves knowing your profit margins, accurate estimating of the time that will take, and considering the risks involved with completing the job. After writing out a practical estimate, you can decide if it is worth your time and effort. You can also show the client your estimate and decide if they're willing to take the risk. This helps the client feel informed and confident in their decision.

4.2 Disadvantages:

The disadvantages of bottom-up estimating include the high level of detail required, the need for expert opinion, the time-consuming nature of decomposing a project, and the inherent costs associated with the additional time and team members required to generate such an estimate.

Not accurate at all. You're allocating the budget based on guesses. This estimating method also doesn't account for possible changes in the project and its budget.

Time intensive to prepare for staff and requires plenty of resources like gas to do site visits. You also need plenty of information about every stage and task in the project, which can be difficult to obtain. Costs can also be overestimated using this technique because it's so detailed. Use analogous estimation (see below) to check your work for accuracy.

Two projects might be similar but never alike, making it difficult to transpose one set of figures to another. Plus, the data from your old project needs to be accurate, which isn't always the case.

It may be hard to find data to manipulate for digital projects. For example, one website project has 10 pages, another similar one has 20. Do you simply double the project cost? Will this be accurate?

5.Application :

According to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS), business expenses are ordinary and necessary costs incurred to operate your business. Examples include inventory, payroll and rent. Fixed expenses are regular and don't change much — things like rent and insurance. Variable expenses are expected, but they can change.

This will allow you to calculate expenses in small businesses and also deduct business expenses. Since hiring an accountant would be expensive, many small business owners prefer to manage this aspect of their operations themselves.

We have provided our solution using Tableau software.

6. Conclusion :

In conclusion, cost estimation is an important component of project management that ensures projects are finished on schedule and within budget. Since inaccurate cost estimates can have serious financial consequences for businesses, accurate cost estimating is crucial for all stakeholders engaged in a project.

We created all the data and charts on the given topic Estimation of Business Expansion and entered it in the dash board and entered the table board in the story board.

We have given our grip on a wide variety of different topics.

7. Future scope :

The estimation of business cost can be handled in many ways in the future. That is, by classifying the data, we can know from time and normal days, to special days, in which way there is change and how we can make profit.

Providing products to users in the right way, what we need to get to run a company, what are the products, how many buildings, how much are the expenses, how much is the fuel, and electricity how much ,we can do it separately.

8.Appendix :

Dashboard 1 link :

https://public.tableau.com/views/estimationofbuisnessexpencesnew/Dashboard1?:language=en-US&publish=yes&:display_count=n&:ori

Dashboard 2 link :

https://public.tableau.com/views/estimationofbuisnessexpencesnew/Dashboard2?:language=en-US&publish=yes&:display_count=n&:ori

Dashboard 3 link :

https://public.tableau.com/views/estimationofbuisnessexpencesnew/Dashboard3?:language=en-US&publish=yes&:display_count=n&:origin=viz_s

Story board link:

https://public.tableau.com/views/estimationofbuisnessexpencesnew/Story1?:language=en-US&publish=yes&:display_count=n&:origin=

Google Drive video link :

<https://drive.google.com/file/d/1cNXNaIGY-fhgHq94oBaHTtuUXlv6O06v/view>