CSS 3 Study Guide

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CSS Selectors

- A. Simple selectors
- **B.** Pseudo-classes
- C. Combinators

A. Simple selectors

1) Type selector

Selects all elements that match the given tag name.

2) Class selector

Selects all elements that have the given class attribute.

3) ID selector

Selects an element based on the value of its id attribute. There should be only one element with a given ID in a document.

4) Attribute selector

Selects elements based on the value of the given attribute.

- **B.** Pseudo-classes
 - 1) a: active
 - i. Selects Active Links
 - 2) a:hover
 - ii. Selects the on Mouse over
 - 3) a:visited

Selects all the visited links

4) p:first-child

Selects every tag that is the first child of its parent.

5) p:last-child

Selects every tag that is the Last child of its parent.

6) p:first-letter

Selects first letter of every tag

- 7) p:first-lineSelects first line of every tag
- 8) input:focus
 Selects the input element which has the focus.
- 9) input:invalid Selects the input element which has invalid value
- 10) input:valid Selects the input element which has valid value
- 11) input:optional Selects the input element which are not having required attribue
- 12) input:required Selects the input element which are having required attribue
- 13) input:placeholder
 Selects the input element which are having placeholder text

C. Combinators

1) Adjacent sibling combinator (+)

The + combinator selects adjacent siblings. This means that the second element directly follows the first, and both share the same parent.

2) General sibling combinator (~)

The ~ combinator selects siblings. This means that the second element follows the first (though not necessarily immediately), and both share the same parent.

3) Child combinator (>)

The > combinator selects nodes that are direct children of the first element.

4) Descendant combinator (space)

The (space) combinator selects nodes that are descendants of the first element.



demo1.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<meta charset="utf-8">
<title>CSS: Attribue Selectors</title>
      <style>
     #mymenu{
     font-size: 25px;
     font-family: Tahoma;
     }
     a{
     color:green;
     a[target]{
     font-size:2em;
     a[target=_blank]{
     color:goldenrod;
     text-decoration: none;
     }
</style>
</head>
<body>
<div id="mymenu">
<a href=""> Java Training</a> <br/>
<a href="" target="_blank"> Python Training</a> <br/>
<a href=""> Spring Boot Training</a> <br/>
<a href="" target="_blank"> Angular Training</a> <br/>
<a href=""> MongoDB Training</a> <br/>
<a href="" target="myframe"> MicroServices Training</a> <br/>
</div>
</body>
</html>
```



demo2.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<meta charset="utf-8">
<title>CSS: Psuedo Class Selectors</title>
      <style>
      p:first-child{
      color:red;
      p:last-child{
      color:green;
      p:nth-child(3){
     color:lightskyblue;
      p::first-letter{
      font-size: 2em;
      .my-class::first-line{
      color:blue;
      font-size: 25px;
      font-weight: bold;
      }
      */
      #my-id::first-line{
      color:goldenrod;
      font-size: 25px;
      font-weight: bold;
      }
```



```
input:focus{
     background-color:lightblue;
     border-color: red;
     }
     </style>
</head>
<body>
 Full Name: <input type="text" name="fname" autofocus/> <br/>
 Email ID: <input type="text" name="email"/> <br/>
 Phone No: <input type="text" name="phone"/> <br/>
 <div>
     Java Training 
     Python Training 
     Spring Boot Training 
     Angular Training 
     MongoDB Training 
 </div>
 <div class="my-class" id="my-id">
     Anyone who has passion about teaching and having in-depth
     Add some 5 lines of text here
 </div>
</body>
</html>
```



demo3.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<meta charset="utf-8">
<title>CSS: Combinators - 1</title>
<style>
p:first-of-type + p{
color:red;
font-size: 25px;
}
#p5 + p{
color:blue;
font-size: 25px;
#p8 + h2{}
color:blue;
font-size: 25px;
p+h2 {
color:goldenrod;
font-size: 35px;
}
</style>
</head>
<body>
   <div>
     Paragraph 1
     Paragraph 2
     Paragraph 3 
     Paragraph 4
    <h2> Hreader 1</h2>
    <h2> Hreader 2</h2>
   </div>
```

```
<div>
 Paragraph 5
 Paragraph 6
 Paragraph 7 
 Paragraph 8
 Paragraph 8
<h2> Hreader 3</h2>
<h2> Hreader 4</h2>
</div>
</body>
</html
```

demo4.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<meta charset="utf-8">
<title>CSS: Combinators - 2</title>
<style>
p:first-child ~ p{
color:red;
font-size: 25px;
}
#p5 \sim p{
color:blue;
font-size: 25px;
}
p \sim h2
color:goldenrod;
font-size: 35px;
}
```

```
#p7 \sim h2{}
color:blue;
font-size: 25px;
}
*/
#p2 ~ h2{
color:blue;
font-size: 25px;
}
</style>
</head>
<body>
 <div>
    Paragraph 1
    Paragraph 2
    Paragraph 3 
    Paragraph 4
   <h2> Header 1</h2>
   <h2> Header 2</h2>
  </div>
  <div>
    Paragraph 5
    Paragraph 6
    Paragraph 7 
    Paragraph 8
   <h2> Header 3</h2>
   <h2> Header 4</h2>
  </div>
</body>
</html>
```



demo5.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<meta charset="utf-8">
<title>CSS: Combinators - 3</title>
<style>
/*
div > span{
color:red;
font-size: 2.5em;
div span{
color:red;
font-size: 1.5em;
div.second-div > p {
color:goldenrod;
font-size: 1.5em;
}
div.second-div > h2 {
color:red;
font-size: 1.5em;
div#first-div > p {
color:goldenrod;
font-size: 1.5em;
}
div#first-div > h2 {
color:red;
font-size: 1.5em;
}
```

```
div:first-child > p {
color:goldenrod;
font-size: 1.5em;
}
div:first-child > h2 {
color:red;
font-size: 1.5em;
}
div.second-div > p > span{
color:goldenrod;
font-size: 1.5em;
}
div#first-div > p > span:first-child{
color:blue;
font-size: 1.5em;
}
div#first-div > p > span:last-child{
color:green;
font-size: 1.5em;
*/
div#first-div > p > span:nth-child(odd){
color:green;
font-size: 1.5em;
div#first-div > p > span:nth-child(even){
color:red;
font-size: 1.5em;
}
</style>
</head>
```

```
<body>
 <div id="first-div">
   <span> Span directly in Div</span>
    Paragraph 1
    Paragraph 2
    Paragraph 3
      <span> Span 1 in Paragraph 3</span>
      <span> Span 2 in Paragraph 3</span>
      <span> Span 3 in Paragraph 3</span>
      <span> Span 4 in Paragraph 3</span>
      <span> Span 5 in Paragraph 3</span>
      <span> Span 6 in Paragraph 3</span>
    Paragraph 4
    Paragraph 5
   <h2> Hello Guys</h2>
   <h2> Hello Guys</h2>
  </div>
   <div class="second-div">
     Paragraph 1
     Paragraph 2
    Paragraph 3
       <span> Span 1 in Paragraph 3</span>
       <span> Span 2 in Paragraph 3</span>
       <span> Span 3 in Paragraph 3</span>
     Paragraph 4
     Paragraph 5
    <h2> Hello Guys</h2>
    <h2> Hello Guys</h2>
    </div>
</body>
</html>
```

demo6.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<meta charset="utf-8">
<title>CSS: Inheritance </title>
</head>
<body>
 <div style="color:red;border:2px solid green;">
 Hello Guys how are you?
  Paragraph 1 
  Paragraph 2 
  Paragraph 3 
  Paragraph 4 
 </div>
</body>
</html>
```

demo7.html

```
'<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<meta charset="utf-8">
<title>CSS : Inheritance </title>
<style>
div{
  color:red;
  border:2px solid green;
}

p:first-child , p:nth-child(3){
  border:inherit;
}
```

```
p:last-child{
  color:initial;
}

</style>
</head>
<body>
  <div>
  Hello Guys how are you?
   Paragraph 1 
   Paragraph 2 
   Paragraph 3 
   Paragraph 4 
  </div>
</body>
</html>
```

demo8.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<meta charset="utf-8">
<title>CSS: background Properties</title>
      <style>
     p{
     padding: 25px;
     border: 2px dashed goldenrod;
     font-size: 20px;
     p:first-child {
     background-color: aquamarine;
     p:last-child{
     background-image: url("images/mybg.jpg");
     background-repeat: no-repeat;
     background-size: 100%;
     background-position: 25px 25px;
     }
      </style>
</head>
<body>
     Anyone who has passion about teaching and having in-depth
Add Some 10 lines of Text here
Anyone who has passion about teaching and having in-depth
Add Some 10 lines of Text here
< Anyone who has passion about teaching and having in-depth</p>
Add Some 20 lines of Text here
</body> </html>
```

demo9.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<meta charset="utf-8">
<title>CSS: Text and Font Properties</title>
<style>
p{
 font-size:25px;
}
</style>
</head>
<body>
>
 <span style="color:red;"> This is Span 1 </span> <br/>
 <span style="color:rgb(39,91,173);"> This is Span 2 </span><br/>
 <span style="color:#275bad;"> This is Span 3 </span><br/>
 <span style="text-decoration:overline;"> This is Span 4 </span><br/>
 <span style="text-decoration:underline;"> This is Span 5 </span><br/>
 <span style="text-decoration:line-through;">This is Span 6 </span><br/>
 <span style="text-transform: uppercase;"> This Is Span 7 </span><br/>
 <span style="text-transform: lowercase;"> This Is Span 8 </span><br/>
 <span style="font-weight: bold;"> This is Span 9 </span><br/>
 <span style="font-style: oblique;">This is Span 10 </span><br/>
 <span style="font-style: italic;">This is Span 11 </span><br/>
line-height: 1.5;">
Anyone who has passion about teaching and having in-depth
Add Some 20 lines of Text here
</body>
</html>
```



demo10.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html> <head>
<title>CSS: Box related Properties</title>
      <style>
     p{
     font-size:20px;
     margin: 50px;
     margin-top: 20px;
     p:first-child{
     width: 50%;
     height: 400px;
     max-width: 400px;
     p:nth-child(2){
     padding: 40px 60px;
     p:last-child{
     border:5px dotted red;
     border-top-width: 10px;
     border-left-style: solid;
     border-right-style: solid;
     }
      </style>
</head> <body>
     Anyone who has passion about teaching and having in-depth
Add Some 10 lines of Text here
                                    Anyone who has passion about teaching and having in-depth
Add Some 10 lines of Text here
                                   Anyone who has passion about teaching and having in-depth
Add Some 20 lines of Text here
</body>
</html>
```



demo11.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<meta charset="utf-8">
<title>CSS: Display Properties</title>
<style>
p{
 font-size:20px;
 display: inline-block;
 width:200px;
}
p:nth-child(3){
 visibility: hidden;
}
p:nth-child(7){
 display:none;
}
p:first-child{
 opacity: 0.8;
}
</style>
</head>
<body>
    Java Training 
    Spring Training 
    Angular Training 
    MongoDB Training 
    Python Training 
    Hibernate Training 
    Boot Training 
    Node JS Training 
</body>
</html>
```



demo12.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<title>Handling Text Flows</title>
<style>
   div::first-letter{
     font-size:25px;
     font-weight: 600;
   div{
     height:200px;
     max-width: 300px;
     border: 2px solid red;
     margin:20px;
      /*
     overflow: hidden:
     resize:both;
     overflow: auto;
      resize:both;
      overflow-y: auto;
      overflow-x: auto;
      overflow: scroll;
</style>
</head>
<body>
<div>
JLC is a leading Skill Development Company that is building a pool of Well-Trainined,
Industry-Ready Java resources for IT industry requirements
--- Add some 10 lines of Text here -----
```

```
</div>
<div>
JLC is a leading Skill Development Company that is building a pool of Well-Trainined, Industry-Ready Java resources for IT industry requirements
--- Add some 10 lines of Text here -------
</div>
</body>
</html>
```

demo13.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
 <meta charset="utf-8">
 <title>Handling Text Flows</title>
 <style>
   div{
     height:200px;
     width: 200px;
     border: 2px solid red;
     overflow: hidden;
      resize: both:
      word-wrap: break-word;
   }
 </style>
</head>
<body>
 <div>
ILC is a leading Skill ILC Development ILC Company that is building a pool of Well-
Trainined, Industry-Ready Java resources for IT industry requirements
--- Add some 10 lines of Text here -----
    </div>
</body>
</html>
```



demo14.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html> <head>
<title>CSS: Multicolums</title>
<style>
img{
    width: 50%;
   float: right;
   margin:10px 0 0 10px;
 }
p{
column-count: 3;
column-gap: 30px;
column-rule: 2px solid red;
text-align: justify;
}
hr{
height:0;
border:none:
border-bottom: 2px solid red;
</style>
</head>
<body>
<h1>News paper like Layout</h1>
<hr/>
>
JLC is a leading Skill Development Company ......
--- Add some 5 lines of Text here -----
<img src="images/Java-Full-Stack.jpg" />
JLC is a leading Skill Development Company ......
--- Add some 30 lines of Text here -----
<img src="images/Web-Full-Stack.jpg/>
JLC is a leading Skill Development Company ......
```

```
--- Add some 30 lines of Text here ----------
<img src="images/Web-Full-Stack.jpg/>
--- Add some 30 lines of Text here ----------

</body> </html>
```

demo15.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html> <head>
<meta charset="utf-8">
<title>CSS: Text Shadows</title>
<style>
div{
    margin:50px;
 }
h1{
text-shadow: 10px 30px 3px rgb(190, 57, 57);
}
h2{
text-shadow: 2px 2px 3px rgba(190, 57, 57, 0.5);
font-size: 2em;
}
h3{
text-shadow: 20px 20px 3px rgba(190, 57, 57, 0.5),-20px -20px 3px rgba(190, 57, 57,
0.5);
font-size: 3em;
</style>
</head>
<body>
<h1>CourseCube!</h1>
<h2>CourseCube!</h2>
<h3>CourseCube!</h3>
</body> </html>
```

demo16.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <meta charset="utf-8">
  <title>CSS: Custom Fonts - 1</title>
  link
href="https://fonts.googleapis.com/css2?family=Roboto+Condensed:ital,wght@0,300;
0,400;0,700;1,300;1,400;1,700&family=Satisfy&display=swap" rel="stylesheet">
   <style>
   body{
   font-size:25px;
   font-family: 'Roboto Condensed';
   font-style: italic;
   }
   p{
   font-family: 'Satisfy';
   font-style: initial;
   }
 </style>
</head>
<body>
ILC is a leading Skill ILC Development ILC Company that is building a pool of Well-
Trainined, Industry-Ready Java resources for IT industry requirements
--- Add some 5 lines of Text here -----
>
ILC is a leading SkillILCDevelopment ILCC ompany that is building a pool of Well-
Trainined, Industry-Ready Java resources for IT industry requirements
--- Add some 5 lines of Text here -----
</body>
</html>
```

demo17.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <meta charset="utf-8">
  <title>CSS: Custom Forts - 2</title>
  <link href="mycss/myjlc.css" rel="stylesheet">
 <style>
   body{
   font-size:25px;
   font-family: 'Satisfy123';
   font-style: italic;
   }
   p{
   font-family: 'MyRoboto Super';
   font-style: initial;
   }
 </style>
</head>
<body>
JLC is a leading SkillJLCDevelopmentJLCCompany that is building a pool of Well-
Trainined, Industry-Ready Java resources for IT industry requirements
--- Add some 5 lines of Text here ------
>
JLC is a leading SkillJLCDevelopmentJLCCompany that is building a pool of Well-
Trainined, Industry-Ready Java resources for IT industry requirements
--- Add some 5 lines of Text here -----
</body>
</html>
```

myjlc.css

```
@font-face{
  src:url('../myfonts/Roboto_Condensed/RobotoCondensed-Light.ttf');
  font-family: 'MyRoboto Light';
}
@font-face{
  src:url('../myfonts/Roboto_Condensed/RobotoCondensed-Regular.ttf');
  font-family: 'MyRoboto Super';
}
@font-face{
  src:url('../myfonts/Roboto_Condensed/RobotoCondensed-Bold.ttf');
  font-family: 'MyRoboto Dark';
}
@font-face{
  src:url('../myfonts/Satisfy/Satisfy-Regular.ttf');
  font-family: 'Satisfy123';
}
```

demo18.html

```
.myclass1{
   -webkit-transform: rotate(45deg);
      -moz-tranform: rotate(45deg);
      -ms-transform: rotate(45deg);
       -o-tranform: rotate(45deg);
       transform: rotate(-45deg);
   }
   .myclass2{
   -webkit-transform: scale(5,5) translate(200px,10px);
       transform: scale(2,3) translate(200px,10px) rotate(-45deg);
   }
   .myclass3{
    -webkit-transform: skew(45deg,10deg) translate(400px,200px);
        transform: skew(45deg,10deg) translate(400px,200px);
   }
 </style>
</head>
<body>
  <h1 class="myclass1"> Hello Guys</h1> <br/> <br/> <br/>
  <h1 class="myclass2"> Hello Guys</h1> <br/> <br/> <br/>
  <h1 class="myclass3"> Hello Guys</h1>
</body>
</html>
 demo19.html
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
 <meta charset="utf-8">
 <title>CSS: Transitions</title>
```

<style>

```
#mydiv1{
    width: 100px;
    height: 100px;
    border: 2px solid red;
    margin: 10px;
    -webkit-transition: all 5s;
        transition: all 5s;
    }
   #mydiv2{
    width: 100px;
    height: 100px;
    background-color: blue;
    margin: 10px;
    -webkit-transition: all 5s;
        transition: all 5s;
     }
   #mydiv1:hover{
     width: 200px;
     height: 200px;
       }
   #mydiv2:hover{
     background-color: red;
 </style>
</head>
<body>
   <div id="mydiv1"> Hello Guys</div>
  <div id="mydiv2"> Hai Guys</div>
</body>
</html>
```



demo20.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
         <head>
 <title>CSS: Animations</title>
 <style>
  div{
    width: 100px;
    height: 100px;
    background-color:red;
    margin: 10px;
    -webkit-animation: color-animation 3s 3, move-animation 6s 3;
             animation: color-animation 3s 3, move-animation 6s 3;
 }
 @-webkit-keyframes color-animation{
   0% { background-color: red; }
   25% { background-color:blue; }
   50% { background-color:goldenrod; }
   75% { background-color:green; }
   100% { background-color: red; }
 }
 @keyframes color-animation{
   0% { background-color: red; }
   25% { background-color:blue; }
   50% { background-color:goldenrod; }
   75% { background-color:green; }
   100% { background-color: red; }
 }
 @-webkit-keyframes move-animation{
   0% { transform: translate(0,0); }
   25% { transform: translate(100px,0); }
   50% {transform: translate(100px,100px); }
   75% { transform: translate(0,100px); }
   100% { transform: translate(0,0); }
 }
```

```
@keyframes move-animation{
    0% { transform: translate(0,0); }
    25% { transform: translate(100px,0); }
    50% {transform: translate(100px,100px); }
    75% { transform: translate(0,100px); }
    100% { transform: translate(0,0); }
}
    </br/>
    </body>
    </br/>
    </body>
    </br/>
    </br/>
    //ttml>
```

demo21.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<meta charset="utf-8">
<title>Course Cards Display</title>
<style>

ul{
list-style-type: none;
padding: 0x;
margin: 0x;
font-family: Cambria;
font-weight: bold;
font-size: 20px;
}
```

29

```
li{
float: left;
width:220px;
border: 2px solid red;
border-radius: 10px;
margin-right: 40px;
margin-bottom: 20px;
opacity: 0.5;
}
li img{
width:100%;
border-top-left-radius: 10px;
border-top-right-radius: 10px;
}
li:hover{
box-shadow: 10px 10px 2px 2px lightgray;
opacity: 1;
cursor: pointer;
#course-rating{
display: inline;
padding-left: 5px;
#course-enrols{
float: right;
padding-right: 5px;
#course-title{
font-style: italic;
padding: 5px;;
margin-top: 5px;
margin-bottom: 5px;
}
```

```
#course-desc{
padding: 5px;;
margin-top: 5px;
margin-bottom: 5px;
font-size: 15px;
}
</style>
</head> <body>
ul>
<
      <img src="images/Java-Full-Stack.jpg"/>
      <div>
      <div id="course-rating" > 5 Stars</div>
      <div id="course-enrols" > 99 Enrolments</div>
      </div>
      <div id="course-title">
      Java Developer
      </div>
      <div id="course-desc">
      Java is a power full programing language with 90% of jobs
      </div>
>
      <img src="images/Web-Full-Stack.jpg"/>
      <div>
      <div id="course-rating" > 5 Stars</div>
      <div id="course-enrols" > 80 Enrolments</div>
      </div>
      <div id="course-title">
      Web Developer
      </div>
      <div id="course-desc">
      Java is a power full programing language with 90% of jobs
      </div>
```

```
>
      <img src="images/AWS.jpg"/>
      <div>
      <div id="course-rating" > 5 Stars</div>
      <div id="course-enrols" > 99 Enrolments</div>
      </div>
      <div id="course-title">
      AWS Developer
      </div>
      <div id="course-desc">
      Java is a power full programing language with 90% of jobs
      </div>
>
      <img src="images/Devops.jpg"/>
      <div>
      <div id="course-rating" > 5 Stars</div>
      <div id="course-enrols" > 99 Enrolments</div>
      </div>
      <div id="course-title">
      DevOps Engineer
      </div>
      <div id="course-desc">
      Java is a power full programing language with 90% of jobs
      </div>
<img src="images/PYTHON.jpg"/>
      <div>
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      <div id="course-title">
      Python Developer
      </div>
      <div id="course-desc">
```

```
Java is a power full programing language with 90% of jobs
      <img src="images/TESTING.jpg"/>
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      <divid="course-rating" > 5 Stars</div>
      <div id="course-enrols" > 99 Enrolments</div>
      </div>
      <div id="course-title">
     Testing Engineer
      </div>
      <div id="course-desc">
     Java is a power full programing language with 90% of jobs
      </div>
</body>
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