

Features

- Single-Chip Charger for 1-cell Li-ion or Polymer Batteries
- 4.55-V to 9.8-V Input Volage Operating Range
- 26.5-V Maximum Input Voltage Rating
- Charging
 - Up to 1000-mA Programmable Charge Current
 - 10% Charge Current Accuracy
 - 4.2-V/4.35-V Charge Float Voltage with 0.5% Accuracy
- · Charging Current Monitor and Thermal Foldback
- · Battery Temperature Monitor
- Charging Status Detection and Fault Indication
- · Soft Start for Inrush Current Limitation
- Trickle Current Battery Charge
- Power Presence Indication
- Automatic Battery Recharge
- No external MOSFET, Current Sensor Required
- Operational Temperature Range: -40°C to +85°C
- Package options: ESOP-8, EMSOP-8

Applications

- Portable Devices, GPS, ePOS, e-cigarette
- · Wireless Devices, Bluetooth Headset
- · Personal Electronics, Personal Healthcare
- Wearable Devices

Description

The TPB4056B is a cost-effective, high-integration linear charger for single cell Li-ion or Li-ion polymer batteries. The device supports CC/CV charge from either a USB port or an AC adapter. Low BOM component requirement makes the size of the whole system small. High input voltage range with over-voltage protection supports low-cost unregulated adapters.

The TPB4056B charge current is fully programmable up to 1000 mA with an external resistor. The TPB4056B automatically terminates the charge cycle when the charge current drops below 10% of the set charge current value after the battery voltage reaches the float voltage.

The TPB4056B implements two indication pins: CHRG and STDBY, allowing connection to microcontroller or LED to show device status. With open-drain structure, CHRG stays low during charging, and STDBY stays low after charging complete. Other pins are in the high-impedance state.

The TPB4056B features thermal foldback function to limit the charge current and protect the device from over junction temperature fault. The TPB4056B also integrates current monitor, UVLO, and OVP functions to prevent the device from damage.

Typical Application Circuit

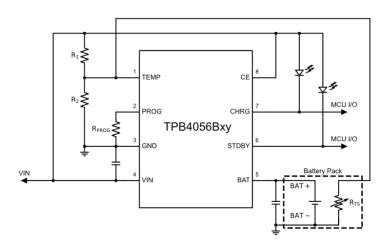




Table of Contents

Features	1
Applications	1
Description	1
Typical Application Circuit	1
Product Family Table	3
Revision History	3
Pin Configuration and Functions	4
Specifications	5
Absolute Maximum Ratings	5
ESD, Electrostatic Discharge Protection	5
Thermal Information	5
Electrical Characteristics	6
Typical Performance Characteristics	8
Detailed Description	9
Overview	9
Feature Description	9
Application and Implementation	12
Application Information	12
Typical Application	12
Layout	14
Layout Guideline	14
Tape and Reel Information	15
Package Outline Dimensions	17
ESOP8	17
EMSOP8	18
Order Information	19
IMPORTANT NOTICE AND DISCLAIMER	20



Product Family Table

Order Number Float Voltage (V		OVP (V)	Trickle Voltage (V)	Package
TPB4056B2X-ES1R	4.200	10.5	2.9	ESOP-8
TPB4056B2X-EV1R	4.200	10.5	2.9	EMSOP-8
TPB4056B3X-ES1R (1)	4.350	10.5	3.0	ESOP-8
TPB4056B3X-EV1R (1)	4.350	10.5	3.0	EMSOP-8

⁽¹⁾ For future products, contact the 3PEAK factory for more information and samples.

Revision History

Date	Revision	Notes
2022-04-02	Rev. A.0	First Release Version.
2023-05-02	Rev. A.1	Updated the format.
2023-08-02	Rev. A.2	Updated package thermal resistance.
2024-05-17	Rev. A.3	TEMP pin threshold was updated as percentage type, updated corresponding description in feature section.

www.3peak.com 3 / 20 FA20230401A3



Pin Configuration and Functions

TPB4056B ESOP-8 and EMSOP-8 Packages Top View

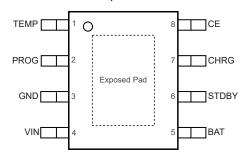


Table 1. Pin Functions: TPB4056B

Р	in	1/0	
No	Name	I/O	Description
1	TEMP	Ι	Temperature monitor pin. Connect this pin to battery internal temperature sensor output pin to monitor the battery internal temperature. Connect this pin to GND to disable temperature monitor function.
2	PROG	I	Constant charge current set pin. Connect an external resistor from PROG pin to GND pin to adjust the charge current.
3	GND	-	Ground.
4	VIN	1	Power supply voltage input pin. Bypass VIN to GND with a 1 μF or greater capacitor.
5	BAT	0	Battery charge output pin. Connect BAT pin to the battery. Baypass BAT to GND with a 1 μF or greater capacitor.
6	STBY	0	Battery fully charged indication pin. This pin internally pulls low when device enter standby mode after battery charge complete.
7	CHRG	0	Battery charging indication pin. This pin internally pulls low when battery is under charging.
8	CE	1	Device enable pin. Drive this pin high to turn on the battery charge function. Drive this pin low to turn off the battery charge function.
E	PAD	-	Exposed pad must be connected to PCB ground plance to maximum the thermal performance.

www.3peak.com 4 / 20 FA20230401A3



Specifications

Absolute Maximum Ratings

	Parameter	Min	Max	Unit
	VIN	-0.3	26.5	V
Input Voltage	PROG	-0.3	6	V
	CE	-0.3	26.5	V
Outrout Valtage	CHRG, STDBY	-0.3	26.5	V
Output Voltage	BAT	-6	6	V
TJ	Maximum Junction Temperature	-40	125	°C
T _A	Operating Temperature Range		85	°C
T _{STG}	Storage Temperature Range	-65	150	°C
TL	Lead Temperature (Soldering 10 sec)		260	°C

⁽¹⁾ Stresses beyond those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. Exposure to any Absolute Maximum Rating condition for extended periods may affect device reliability and lifetime.

ESD, Electrostatic Discharge Protection

	Parameter	Condition	Minimum Level	Unit
НВМ	Human Body Model ESD	ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-001 (1)	2000	V
CDM	Charged Device Model ESD	ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-002 (2)	1500	V

⁽¹⁾ JEDEC document JEP155 states that 500-V HBM allows safe manufacturing with a standard ESD control process.

Thermal Information

Package Type	θ _{JA}	θυς	Unit
ESOP-8	53	40	°C/W
EMSOP-8	75	42	°C/W

www.3peak.com 5 / 20 FA20230401A3

⁽²⁾ This data was taken with the JEDEC low effective thermal conductivity test board.

⁽³⁾ This data was taken with the JEDEC standard multilayer test boards.

⁽²⁾ JEDEC document JEP157 states that 250-V CDM allows safe manufacturing with a standard ESD control process.



Electrical Characteristics

All test conditions: V_{IN} = 5 V, T_A = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.

Parameter			Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Supply \	Voltage and Current						
V _{IN}	Operating Supply Voltage		4.55		9.8	V	
Icc	VIN Pin Supply Current		V _{BAT} = 4.4 V, CE = High		180	250	μΑ
I _{SD}	Shutdown Current		CE = Low, V _{IN} > UVLO ⁽¹⁾		55	110	μΑ
10/10	Under Voltage Lockout		V _{IN} rising	3.5	3.7	3.9	V
UVLO	Hysteresis		V _{IN} drop	120	200	280	mV
Charge \	Voltage and Current						
.,	DD00 \/-*		Constant current mode,	0.00	4	4.00	\ /
V _{PROG}	PROG Voltage		$R_{PROG} = 1.2 \text{ k}\Omega$	0.92	1	1.08	V
I _{PROG}	PROG Source Current		V _{PROG} = 5 V		2		μA
	BAT Pin Float Voltage or	TPB4056B2x		4.158	4.2	4.242	V
V _{FLOAT}	Battery End of Charge Voltage	TPB4056B3X		4.306	4.35	4.394	V
Ron	Power FET Turn on Resistance	е			650		mΩ
			Constant current range	50		1000	mA
			Constant current mode,	450	500	550	
	BAT Pin Output Charge Curre	nt	$R_{PROG} = 2.4 \text{ k}\Omega$	450	500	550	mA
			Constant current mode,	000	1000	1070	
I _{BAT}			$R_{PROG} = 1.2 \text{ k}\Omega$	930			mA
			Standby mode, V _{BAT} = 4.2V		-2.5	-6	μA
	Battery Quiescent Current		Shutdown mode		-1	-2	μΑ
			Sleep mode, V _{IN} = 0 V		-1	-2	μΑ
tss	Soft-Start Delay Time		Charge current from 0 mA to loc		1		ms
.,	Battery Trickle Charge Voltage		$V_{BAT} < V_{TCK}$, $R_{PROG} = 1.2 \text{ k}\Omega$	2.8	2.9	3	V
V _{TCK}	Hysteresis		$R_{PROG} = 1.2 \text{ k}\Omega$	70	130	200	mV
Ітск	Battery Trickle Charge Curren	t	V _{BAT} < V _{TCK} , R _{PROG} = 1.2 kΩ	70	100	140	mA
V	Battery Charge Lockout Thres	hold, V _{IN} –	V _{IN} rising	70	100	130	mV
$V_{BAT.LO}$	V _{BAT}		V _{IN} failing	15	30	60	mV

⁽¹⁾ Only tested at VIN > UVLO

www.3peak.com 6 / 20 FA20230401A3



All test conditions: $V_{IN} = 5 \text{ V}$, $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$, unless otherwise noted.

	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Charge Vo	oltage and Current					
	Termination Current Threshold,	$R_{PROG} = 2.4 \text{ k}\Omega$		50		mA
I _{TERM}	10% of I _{CC}	$R_{PROG} = 1.2 \text{ k}\Omega$		100		mA
t_{TERM}	Termination Deglitch Time		0.8	1.8	4	ms
ΔV_{RECHG}	Recharge Threshold	V _{FLOAT} – V _{RECHG}	50	110	200	mV
t _{RECHG}	Recharge Deglitch Time		0.8	1.8	4	ms
Logic Inp	ut and Output					
V _{CE.IH}	CE Logic-Input High Level (enable)		1.6			V
V _{CE.IL}	CE Logic-Input Low Level (disable)				0.4	V
I _{CE}	CE Pin Leakage Current	V _{CE} = 5 V			1	μΑ
V _{CHRG.OL}	CHRG Low Level Output Voltage	I _{CHRG} = 5 mA		0.25	0.6	V
V _{STDBY.OL}	STDBY Low Level Output Voltage	I _{STDBY} = 5 mA		0.25	0.6	V
$V_{TEMP.IH}$	TEMP High-Level Threshold	Percentage of V _{IN}	78	80	82	%
V _{TEMP.IL}	TEMP Low-Level Threshold	Percentage of V _{IN}	43	45	47	%
Protection	1					
.,	Input Over-Voltage Protection	V _{IN} rising	9.8	10.5	11.2	V
V_{OVP}	Hysteresis			200		mV
V _{BAT.SP}	Battery Short to Ground Protection Threshold			1.8		V
I _{BAT.SP}	Battery Short to Ground Protection	BAT short to ground		20		mA
Junction •	Temperature Protection					
Тотр	Over Temperature Protection Threshold			150		°C

www.3peak.com 7 / 20 FA20230401A3



Typical Performance Characteristics

All test conditions: $V_{IN} = 5 \text{ V}$, $T_A = +25 ^{\circ}\text{C}$, unless otherwise noted.

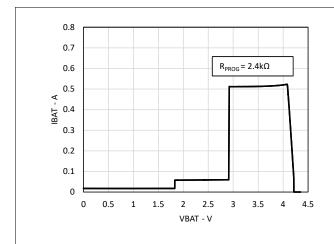


Figure 1. Charging Current IBAT vs VBAT Voltage

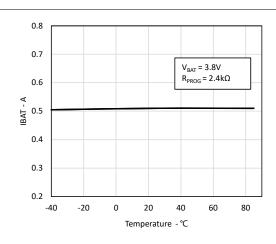


Figure 2. Charging Current IBAT vs Temperature

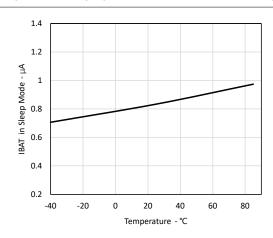


Figure 3. IBAT in Sleep Mode vs Temperature

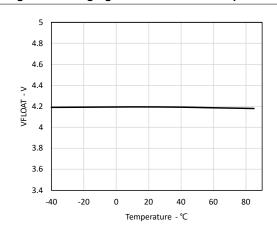


Figure 4. VFLOAT Voltage vs Temperature

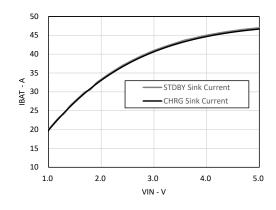


Figure 5. Sink Current of STDBY or CHRG vs VIN

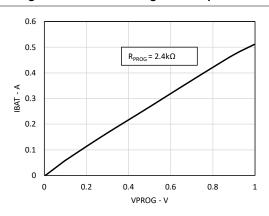


Figure 6. Charging Current IBAT vs PROG Voltage



Detailed Description

Overview

The TPB4056B device is a cost-effective, high-integration linear charger for single cell Li-ion or polymer batteries. The device supports CC/CV charge from either a USB or an AC adapter. Low BOM components requirement makes the size of the whole system small. High input voltage range with over-voltage protection supports low-cost unregulated adapters. The TPB4056B device charge current is fully programmable from 50 mA to 1000 mA with an external resistor. The device can automatically terminate the charge cycle when the charge current drops below 10% of the set charge current value after the battery voltage reaches float voltage.

Feature Description

Enable (CE)

The TPB4056B device is in shutdown mode when the chip enable pin (CE) is low. Connect this pin to GPIO of an external processor or digital logic control circuit to enable or disable the device. Or connect this pin to the V_{CC} pin for self-bias applications.

Under-Voltage Lockout (UVLO)

The TPB4056B device uses an under-voltage lockout circuit to keep the device in shutdown mode until the supply voltage is higher than the UVLO threshold.

Over Voltage Protection (OVP)

The TPB4056B device uses an over-voltage protection circuit to prevent the device from damage when the supply voltage is higher than the OVP threshold. The internal power FET, if previously on, turns off after a deglitch period. After the supply voltage falls below the normal voltage range, the device recovers to the normal operating mode after another deglitch period.

Battery Charge Current Value Setting

The TPB4056B device provides fully programmable charge current from 50 mA to 1000 mA under normal charge conditions. A single current-programming resistor connected from the PROG pin to GND determines the constant battery charge current value at the BAT pin, and no additional block diode or sensing resistor is required. Use Equation 1 to calculate the resistor value.

$$I_{CC} = \frac{1200}{R_{PROG}} (mA) \tag{1}$$

Where,

 I_{CC} is the desired constant charge current, R_{PROG} is the external current setting resistor of which the unit is $k\Omega$.

The TPB4056B device implements the PROG pin short protection function, when PROG is short to ground, the battery charge current is limited to 1.5 A.

When the TPB4056B is powered up, the whole battery charging process can be divided into five sections below:

1. Trickle Current Battery Charge

The TPB4056B device operates in the trickle charge mode when the battery voltage is detected below the trickle charge threshold, V_{TCK} . In trickle charge mode, battery charge current is limited to a small current range, I_{TCK} , to protect the battery.

2. Constant Current Battery Charge

www.3peak.com 9 / 20 FA20230401A3



The TPB4056B device enters constant current (CC) battery charge mode when the battery voltage ramps higher than the trickle charge threshold V_{TCK} . In this mode, constant current, determined by the resistor from PROG to GND, flows out from the BAT pin to the battery.

3. Constant Voltage Battery Charge

The TPB4056B device enters constant voltage (CV) battery charge mode when the battery voltage reaches the floating voltage V_{FLOAT} . In this mode, battery charge current decreases from the constant current value, and the BAT pin voltage keeps constant at V_{FLOAT} .

4. Battery Charge Termination

When the charge current falls below 1/10 of the constant current value, the TPB4056B device terminates the battery charge cycle after a deglitch period, and the TPB4056B device enters the battery charge standby mode.

5. Battery Recharge

In battery charge standby mode, the TPB4056B monitors the battery voltage continuously. When the battery voltage falls below the battery recharge voltage threshold V_{RECHG}, the TPB4056B starts a new charge cycle after a deglitch period. Figure 7 shows the typical behavior during one battery charging cycle.

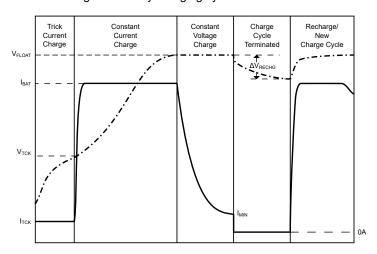


Figure 7. Current and Voltage During One Charging Cycle

Soft-Start

The TPB4056B device integrates a soft-start circuit to reduce the inrush current after new charge cycle starts. When one new charge cycle starts, the ramp-up period of the battery charge current is within 20 µs from 0 to the set value.

Battery Short Circuit and Reverse Polarity Protection

The TPB4056B features the BAT output short to ground protection. When the TPB4056B device detects the BAT output voltage below the short to ground protection threshold, the BAT output short to ground protection works after a deglitch period, and the BAT output current is limited to 20 mA.

The TPB4056B implements battery reverse polarity protection, when the TPB4056B device detects the BAT output voltage below -0.1 V, battery reverse protection works after a deglitch period, and the leakage current of the BAT pin is limited to 100 μ A.

Battery Temperature Monitor

The TPB4056B device implements temperature monitor circuit to protect battery from damage due to over or under temperature range. By measuring the TEMP pin voltage whether it maintains in the normal operating voltage range or not, the TPB4056B device calculates the internal temperature of the battery and turns on or off the output charge FET. The normal operating temperature range is determined by a resistor divider and the internal temperature sense resistor of the battery.

www.3peak.com 10 / 20 FA20230401A3



Use Equation 2 and Equation 3 to calculate the resistors divider.

$$V_{TEMP, IH} = \frac{R_2 / / R_{TS, L}}{R_1 + R_2 / / R_{TS, L}}$$

$$V_{TEMP, IL} = \frac{R_2 / / R_{TS, H}}{R_1 + R_2 / / R_{TS, H}}$$
(2)

$$V_{\text{TEMP, IL}} = \frac{R_2 / / R_{\text{TS, H}}}{R_4 + R_2 / / R_{\text{TS, H}}}$$
 (3)

Where,

- V_{TEMP,IH} is the TEMP pin high level threshold.
- V_{TEMP,IL} is the TEMP pin low level threshold.
- R_{TS,H} is the temperature sense resistance at high temperature.
- R_{TS,L} is the temperature sense resistance at low temperature.

If only single temperature protection is under consideration, e.g. over temperature protection, R2 can be removed and then calculation is simplified, vice versa. If the battery temperature monitor function is not used, connect the TEMP pin to ground directly.

Battery Charge Status Indication

The TPB4056B device has two pins to indicate the battery charge status: CHRG and STDBY. Connect these two pins to the GPIO of a microcontroller to read the TPB4056B device working status or connect with LEDs pull-up circuit as the status indicators. Pull down these two pins to ground directly when the status indication function is not used.

Table 2. Battery Charge Status indication

Conditions	Battery temperature monitor	CHRG Pin/LED	STDBY Pin/LED
Battery charging	Yes	Low/On	High-Z/Off
Battery fully charged	Yes	High-Z/Off	Low/On
Shutdown mode (CE = Low, or PROG float, V_{IN} < UVLO, or V_{IN} < V_{BAT}) V _{IN} over voltage (OVP)	Yes	High-Z/Off	High-Z/Off
No battery connected Battery out of operating temperature range			
No battery connected No (TEMP = GND)		Pulse/Flicker every 0.5~4s when C _{BAT} = 10 μF	Low/On

Over Temperature Protection (OTP)

The TPB4056B device integrates foldback circuit and over-temperature protection to prevent device over-heated. When the junction temperature is higher than TOTP, 145°C, a current thermal foldback circuit starts to work and decrease the device output charge current gradually with T_J rise. If T_J still rises and reaches 150°C, the device will shut down.

11 / 20 FA20230401A3 www.3peak.com



Application and Implementation

Note

Information in the following application sections is not part of the 3PEAK's component specification and 3PEAK does not warrant its accuracy or completeness. 3PEAK's customers are responsible for determining suitability of components for their purposes. Customers should validate and test their design implementation to confirm system functionality.

Application Information

The TPB4056B device is a cost-effective, high-integration linear charger for single cell Li-ion or polymer batteries. The device supports CC/CV charge from either USB or AC adapter. Low BOM components requirement makes the size of the whole system small. The following sections show a typical application of the TPB4056B.

Typical Application

Figure 8 shows the typical application schematic of the TPB4056B.

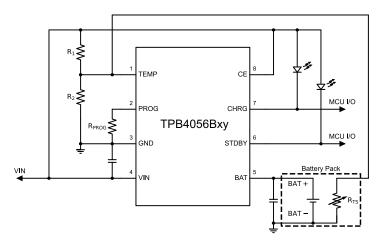


Figure 8. Typical Application Circuit

VIN Input Capacitor and BAT Output Capacitor

3PEAK recommends adding a $1-\mu F$ to $10-\mu F$ capacitor with a $0.1-\mu F$ bypass capacitor in parallel at V_{IN} to keep the input voltage stable. The voltage rating must be greater than the maximum power supply voltage.

3PEAK recommends selecting an X5R- or X7R-type 1-μF to 10-μF high-frequency decoupling ceramic capacitor at the BAT output.

Both input capacitors and output capacitors must be placed as close to the device pins as possible.

Power Dissipation and Thermal Consideration

During normal operation, junction temperature limitation is 145°C. When junction temperature exceeds 145°C, the charge current decreases with the temperature value. Using Equation 4 and Equation 5 to calculate the power dissipation and estimate the junction temperature.

The maximum power dissipation can be calculated using Equation 4.

www.3peak.com 12 / 20 FA20230401A3



$$P_{D} = (V_{IN} - V_{BAT}) \times I_{BAT} = \frac{T_{J, max} - T_{A}}{\theta_{JA}}$$

$$(4)$$

Where,

T_{J,max} is the junction temperature limitation, 145°C,

T_A is the ambient temperature,

 θ_{JA} is the junction-to-ambient thermal resistance (See Section Thermal Information).

Solve Equation 4, the constant charge current value is calculated in Equation 5.

$$I_{BAT} = \frac{T_{J, max} - T_A}{(V_{IN} - V_{BAT}) \times \theta_{JA}}$$
 (5)

www.3peak.com 13 / 20 FA20230401A3



Layout

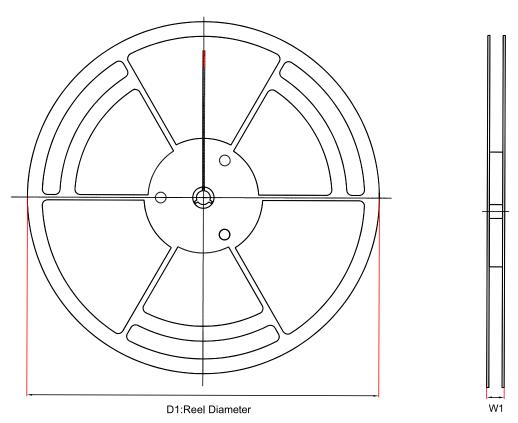
Layout Guideline

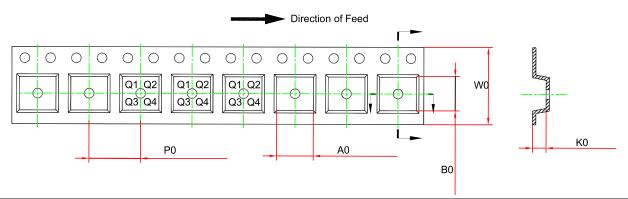
- · Both input capacitors and output capacitors must be placed to the device pins as close as possible.
- It is recommended to bypass the input pin to ground with a 0.1-µF bypass capacitor. The loop area formed by the bypass capacitor connection, the IN pin, and the GND pin of the system must be as small as possible.
- It is recommended to use wide and thick trace to minimize I×R drop and heat dissipation.
- The exposed pad must be connected to the PCB ground plane directly, the copper area must be as large as possible. To
 get the best thermal performance, thermal vis should be placed under and around the exposed pad with enough number
 and size.

www.3peak.com 14 / 20 FA20230401A3



Tape and Reel Information





Order Number	Package	D1 (mm)	W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P0 (mm)	W0 (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
TPB4056B2X- ES1R	ESOP-8	330.0	17.6	6.4	5.4	2.1	8.0	12.0	Q1
TPB4056B2X- EV1R	EMSOP-8	330.0	17.6	5.2	3.3	1.5	8.0	12.0	Q1
TPB4056B3X- ES1R	ESOP-8	330.0	17.6	6.4	5.4	2.1	8.0	12.0	Q1

www.3peak.com 15 / 20 FA20230401A3



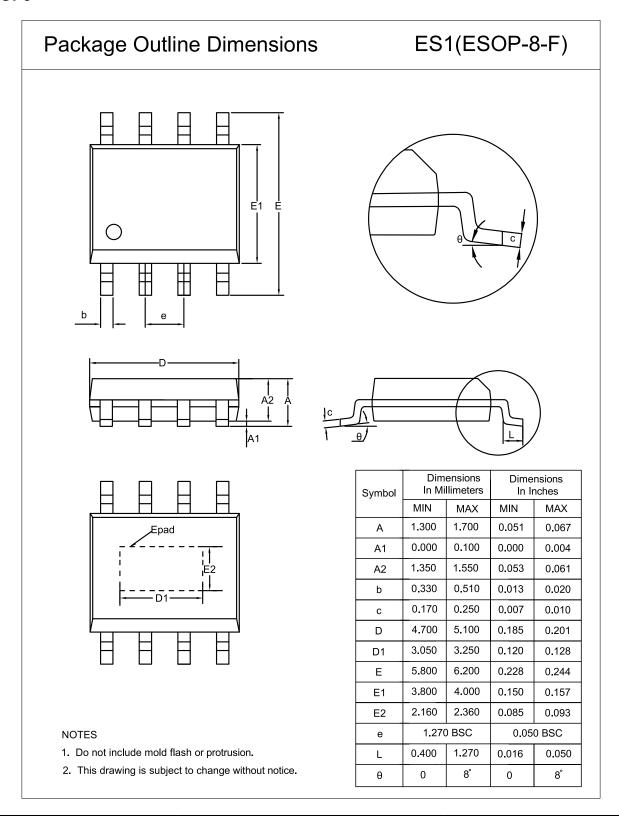
Order Number	Package	D1 (mm)	W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P0 (mm)	W0 (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
TPB4056B3X- EV1R	EMSOP-8	330.0	17.6	5.2	3.3	1.5	8.0	12.0	Q1

www.3peak.com 16 / 20 FA20230401A3



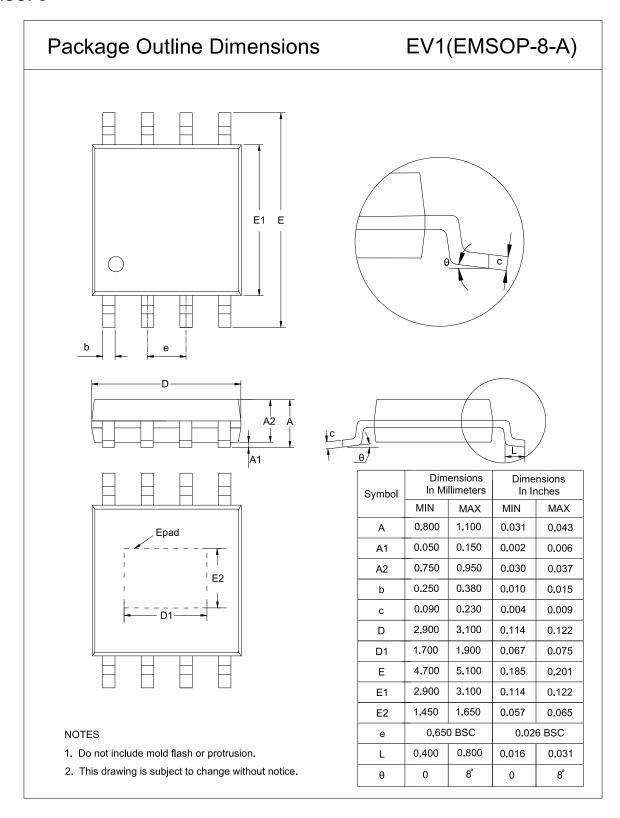
Package Outline Dimensions

ESOP8





EMSOP8





Order Information

Order Number	Operating Temperature Range	Package	Marking Information	MSL	Transport Media, Quantity	Eco Plan
TPB4056B2X-ES1R	−40 to 85°C	ESOP-8	6B2X	3	Tape and Reel, 4000	Green
TPB4056B2X-EV1R	−40 to 85°C	EMSOP-8	6B2X	3	Tape and Reel, 3000	Green
TPB4056B3X-ES1R	−40 to 85°C	ESOP-8	6B2X	3	Tape and Reel, 4000	Green
TPB4056B3X-EV1R	−40 to 85°C	EMSOP-8	6B2X	3	Tape and Reel, 3000	Green

Green: 3PEAK defines "Green" to mean RoHS compatible and free of halogen substances.

www.3peak.com 19 / 20 FA20230401A3



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www.3peak.com 20 / 20 FA20230401A3