IBM_Employee_Attrition_Prediction

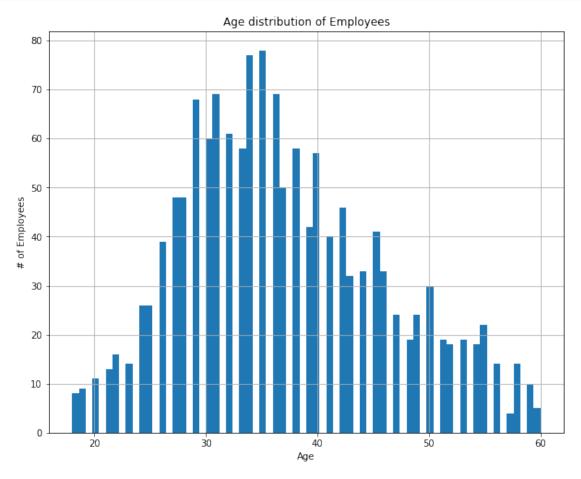
September 21, 2021

```
[1]: import numpy as np
     import pandas as pd
     import tensorflow as tf
     import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
     %matplotlib inline
     from patsy import dmatrices
     import sklearn
     import seaborn as sns
[2]: dataframe=pd.read_csv("IBM Attrition Data.csv")
[3]: dataframe.head()
                                    Department
[3]:
        Age Attrition
                                                DistanceFromHome Education \
     0
         41
                  Yes
                                         Sales
                                                                1
         49
                       Research & Development
                                                                8
                                                                            1
     1
                   No
     2
                                                                2
                                                                            2
         37
                  Yes
                       Research & Development
     3
         33
                       Research & Development
                                                                3
                                                                            4
         27
                       Research & Development
       EducationField
                       EnvironmentSatisfaction
                                                  JobSatisfaction MaritalStatus
     0 Life Sciences
                                                                         Single
                                                                2
     1 Life Sciences
                                              3
                                                                         Married
                Other
                                              4
                                                                3
                                                                         Single
     3 Life Sciences
                                              4
                                                                3
                                                                         Married
              Medical
                                                                         Married
        MonthlyIncome
                       NumCompaniesWorked WorkLifeBalance YearsAtCompany
     0
                 5993
                                         8
                                                           1
                 5130
                                                           3
                                                                           10
     1
                                         1
     2
                 2090
                                         6
                                                           3
                                                                            0
     3
                 2909
                                                           3
                                                                            8
                                         1
                                                                            2
                 3468
                                         9
                                                           3
[4]: names = dataframe.columns.values
     print(names)
```

^{[&#}x27;Age' 'Attrition' 'Department' 'DistanceFromHome' 'Education'

```
'EducationField' 'EnvironmentSatisfaction' 'JobSatisfaction'
'MaritalStatus' 'MonthlyIncome' 'NumCompaniesWorked' 'WorkLifeBalance'
'YearsAtCompany']
```

```
[5]: # histogram for age
plt.figure(figsize=(10,8))
dataframe['Age'].hist(bins=70)
plt.title("Age distribution of Employees")
plt.xlabel("Age")
plt.ylabel("# of Employees")
plt.show()
```

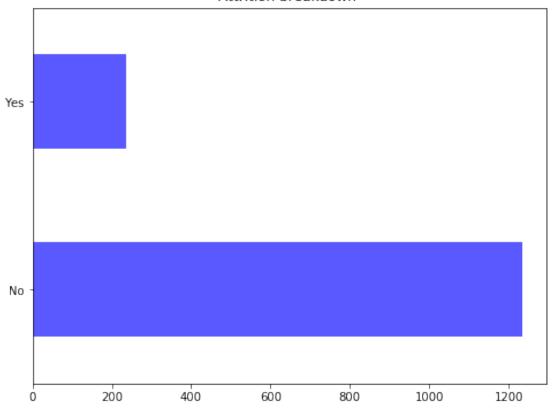


```
[6]: # explore data for Attrition by Age
plt.figure(figsize=(14,10))
plt.scatter(dataframe.Attrition,dataframe.Age, alpha=.55)
plt.title("Attrition by Age ")
plt.ylabel("Age")
plt.grid(b=True, which='major',axis='y')
plt.show()
```

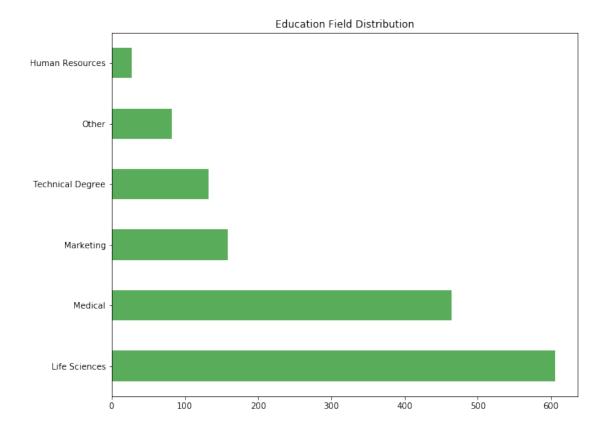


```
[7]: # explore data for Left employees breakdown
plt.figure(figsize=(8,6))
dataframe.Attrition.value_counts().plot(kind='barh',color='blue',alpha=.65)
plt.title("Attrition breakdown")
plt.show()
```

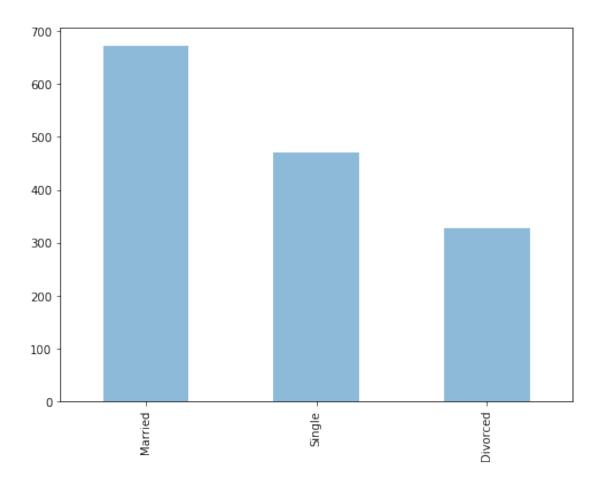
Attrition breakdown



```
[8]: # explore data for Education Field distribution
    plt.figure(figsize=(10,8))
    dataframe.EducationField.value_counts().plot(kind='barh',color='g',alpha=.65)
    plt.title("Education Field Distribution")
    plt.show()
```



```
[9]: # explore data for Marital Status
plt.figure(figsize=(8,6))
dataframe.MaritalStatus.value_counts().plot(kind='bar',alpha=.5)
plt.show()
```



[10]:	dataframe.describe()
-------	----------------------

[40].		A	D:	P.J.,	F	`
[10]:		Age	DistanceFromHome	Education	EnvironmentSatisfaction	\
	count	1470.000000	1470.000000	1470.000000	1470.000000	
	mean	36.923810	9.192517	2.912925	2.721769	
	std	9.135373	8.106864	1.024165	1.093082	
	min	18.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	
	25%	30.000000	2.000000	2.000000	2.000000	
	50%	36.000000	7.000000	3.000000	3.000000	
	75%	43.000000	14.000000	4.000000	4.000000	
	max	60.000000	29.000000	5.000000	4.000000	
		JobSatisfacti	on MonthlyIncome	NumCompanies	Worked WorkLifeBalance	\
	count	1470.0000	00 1470.000000	1470.	000000 1470.000000	
	mean	2.7285	71 6502.931293	2.	693197 2.761224	
	std	1.1028	46 4707.956783	2.	498009 0.706476	
	min	1.0000	00 1009.000000	0.	000000 1.000000	
	25%	2.0000	00 2911.000000	1.	000000 2.000000	
	50%	3.0000	00 4919.000000	2.	000000 3.000000	

```
75%
                    4.000000
                                8379.000000
                                                        4.000000
                                                                          3.000000
                    4.000000
                                19999.000000
                                                        9.000000
                                                                          4.000000
      max
             YearsAtCompany
                1470.000000
      count
                   7.008163
      mean
      std
                   6.126525
     min
                   0.000000
      25%
                   3.000000
      50%
                   5.000000
      75%
                   9.000000
      max
                  40.000000
[11]: dataframe.info()
     <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
     RangeIndex: 1470 entries, 0 to 1469
     Data columns (total 13 columns):
     Age
                                 1470 non-null int64
     Attrition
                                 1470 non-null object
     Department
                                 1470 non-null object
                                 1470 non-null int64
     DistanceFromHome
                                 1470 non-null int64
     Education
     EducationField
                                 1470 non-null object
     EnvironmentSatisfaction
                                 1470 non-null int64
                                 1470 non-null int64
     JobSatisfaction
     MaritalStatus
                                 1470 non-null object
                                 1470 non-null int64
     MonthlyIncome
     NumCompaniesWorked
                                 1470 non-null int64
                                 1470 non-null int64
     WorkLifeBalance
     YearsAtCompany
                                 1470 non-null int64
     dtypes: int64(9), object(4)
     memory usage: 149.4+ KB
[12]: dataframe.columns
[12]: Index(['Age', 'Attrition', 'Department', 'DistanceFromHome', 'Education',
             'EducationField', 'EnvironmentSatisfaction', 'JobSatisfaction',
             'MaritalStatus', 'MonthlyIncome', 'NumCompaniesWorked',
             'WorkLifeBalance', 'YearsAtCompany'],
            dtype='object')
[13]: dataframe.std()
                                     9.135373
[13]: Age
      DistanceFromHome
                                     8.106864
      Education
                                     1.024165
```

```
EnvironmentSatisfaction
                                     1.093082
      JobSatisfaction
                                     1.102846
      MonthlyIncome
                                  4707.956783
      NumCompaniesWorked
                                     2.498009
      WorkLifeBalance
                                     0.706476
      YearsAtCompany
                                     6.126525
      dtype: float64
[14]: dataframe['Attrition'].value_counts()
[14]: No
             1233
      Yes
              237
      Name: Attrition, dtype: int64
[15]: dataframe['Attrition'].dtypes
[15]: dtype('0')
[16]: dataframe['Attrition'].replace('Yes',1, inplace=True)
      dataframe['Attrition'].replace('No',0, inplace=True)
[17]: dataframe.head(10)
[17]:
              Attrition
                                                   DistanceFromHome
                                                                      Education
         Age
                                      Department
      0
          41
                       1
                                            Sales
                                                                   1
                                                                               2
      1
          49
                       O Research & Development
                                                                   8
                                                                               1
      2
                                                                   2
                                                                               2
          37
                          Research & Development
                       1
      3
                          Research & Development
                                                                   3
          33
                                                                               4
      4
          27
                          Research & Development
                                                                   2
                                                                               1
      5
          32
                         Research & Development
                                                                   2
                                                                               2
      6
          59
                          Research & Development
                                                                   3
                                                                               3
      7
          30
                          Research & Development
                                                                  24
                                                                               1
      8
          38
                          Research & Development
                                                                  23
                                                                               3
      9
          36
                          Research & Development
                                                                  27
                                                                               3
        EducationField EnvironmentSatisfaction
                                                   JobSatisfaction MaritalStatus
      O Life Sciences
                                                2
                                                                  4
                                                                           Single
      1 Life Sciences
                                                3
                                                                  2
                                                                          Married
      2
                 Other
                                                4
                                                                  3
                                                                           Single
                                                4
      3
        Life Sciences
                                                                  3
                                                                          Married
      4
               Medical
                                                1
                                                                  2
                                                                          Married
                                                4
                                                                  4
      5
        Life Sciences
                                                                           Single
      6
               Medical
                                                3
                                                                  1
                                                                          Married
        Life Sciences
                                                4
                                                                         Divorced
      7
                                                                  3
        Life Sciences
                                                4
                                                                  3
                                                                           Single
               Medical
                                                3
                                                                          Married
```

```
MonthlyIncome
                        NumCompaniesWorked
                                             WorkLifeBalance YearsAtCompany
      0
                  5993
                  5130
                                                            3
                                                                            10
      1
                                          1
                                                            3
      2
                  2090
                                          6
                                                                             0
      3
                  2909
                                          1
                                                            3
                                                                             8
                                          9
                                                            3
      4
                  3468
                                                                             2
      5
                  3068
                                          0
                                                            2
                                                                             7
      6
                                          4
                                                            2
                  2670
                                                                             1
      7
                                                            3
                  2693
                                          1
                                                                             1
      8
                  9526
                                          0
                                                            3
                                                                             9
                                                            2
                                                                             7
      9
                  5237
                                          6
[18]: # building up a logistic regression model
      X = dataframe.drop(['Attrition'],axis=1)
      X.head()
      Y = dataframe['Attrition']
      Y.head()
[18]: 0
           1
      1
           0
      2
           1
      3
           0
      Name: Attrition, dtype: int64
[19]: dataframe['EducationField'].replace('Life Sciences',1, inplace=True)
      dataframe['EducationField'].replace('Medical',2, inplace=True)
      dataframe['EducationField'].replace('Marketing', 3, inplace=True)
      dataframe['EducationField'].replace('Other',4, inplace=True)
      dataframe['EducationField'].replace('Technical Degree',5, inplace=True)
      dataframe['EducationField'].replace('Human Resources', 6, inplace=True)
[20]: dataframe['EducationField'].value_counts()
[20]: 1
           606
      2
           464
      3
           159
      5
           132
      4
            82
      6
      Name: EducationField, dtype: int64
[21]: dataframe['Department'].value_counts()
[21]: Research & Development
                                 961
      Sales
                                 446
      Human Resources
                                  63
```

```
Name: Department, dtype: int64
[22]: dataframe['Department'].replace('Research & Development',1, inplace=True)
      dataframe['Department'].replace('Sales',2, inplace=True)
      dataframe['Department'].replace('Human Resources', 3, inplace=True)
[23]: dataframe['Department'].value_counts()
[23]: 1
           961
           446
      3
            63
      Name: Department, dtype: int64
[24]: dataframe['MaritalStatus'].value_counts()
[24]: Married
                  673
      Single
                  470
                  327
      Divorced
      Name: MaritalStatus, dtype: int64
[25]: dataframe['MaritalStatus'].replace('Married',1, inplace=True)
      dataframe['MaritalStatus'].replace('Single',2, inplace=True)
      dataframe['MaritalStatus'].replace('Divorced',3, inplace=True)
[26]: dataframe['MaritalStatus'].value_counts()
[26]: 1
           673
      2
           470
           327
      Name: MaritalStatus, dtype: int64
[27]: x=dataframe.select_dtypes(include=['int64'])
      x.dtypes
[27]: Age
                                  int64
                                  int64
      Attrition
      Department
                                  int64
      DistanceFromHome
                                  int64
      Education
                                  int64
      EducationField
                                  int64
      EnvironmentSatisfaction
                                  int64
      JobSatisfaction
                                  int64
      MaritalStatus
                                  int64
      MonthlyIncome
                                  int64
      NumCompaniesWorked
                                  int64
      WorkLifeBalance
                                  int64
      YearsAtCompany
                                  int64
```

```
[28]: x.columns
[28]: Index(['Age', 'Attrition', 'Department', 'DistanceFromHome', 'Education',
             'EducationField', 'EnvironmentSatisfaction', 'JobSatisfaction',
             'MaritalStatus', 'MonthlyIncome', 'NumCompaniesWorked',
             'WorkLifeBalance', 'YearsAtCompany'],
            dtype='object')
[29]: y=dataframe['Attrition']
[30]: y.head()
[30]: 0
           1
      1
           0
      2
          1
      3
          0
      4
           0
     Name: Attrition, dtype: int64
[31]: |y, x = dmatrices('Attrition ~ Age + Department + \
                       DistanceFromHome + Education + EducationField +
      dataframe, return_type="dataframe")
      print (x.columns)
     Index(['Intercept', 'Age', 'Department', 'DistanceFromHome', 'Education',
            'EducationField', 'YearsAtCompany'],
           dtype='object')
[32]: y = np.ravel(y)
[33]: from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
      model = LogisticRegression()
     model = model.fit(x, y)
      # check the accuracy on the training set
      model.score(x, y)
     /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/sklearn/linear_model/logistic.py:433:
     FutureWarning: Default solver will be changed to 'lbfgs' in 0.22. Specify a
     solver to silence this warning.
       FutureWarning)
[33]: 0.8408163265306122
```

dtype: object

```
[34]: y.mean()
[34]: 0.16122448979591836
[35]: X train, X test, y train, y test=sklearn.model selection.train test split(x,y,,,
  →test size=0.3, random state=0)
  model2=LogisticRegression()
  model2.fit(X_train, y_train)
  /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/sklearn/linear_model/logistic.py:433:
  FutureWarning: Default solver will be changed to 'lbfgs' in 0.22. Specify a
  solver to silence this warning.
  FutureWarning)
[35]: LogisticRegression(C=1.0, class_weight=None, dual=False, fit_intercept=True,
      intercept_scaling=1, max_iter=100, multi_class='warn',
      n_jobs=None, penalty='12', random_state=None, solver='warn',
      tol=0.0001, verbose=0, warm_start=False)
[36]: predicted= model2.predict(X_test)
  print (predicted)
  0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.]
[37]: probs = model2.predict_proba(X_test)
  print (probs)
  [[0.86257761 0.13742239]
  [0.80710189 0.19289811]
  [0.7429987 0.2570013]
```

- [0.83583504 0.16416496]
- [0.73307035 0.26692965]
- [0.78942615 0.21057385]
- [0.85718191 0.14281809]
- [0.85697723 0.14302277]
- [0.96732187 0.03267813]
- [0.93781765 0.06218235]
- [0.95112889 0.04887111]
- [0.83140356 0.16859644]
- [0.86069144 0.13930856]
- [0.863881 0.136119]
- [0.88818146 0.11181854] [0.88851235 0.11148765]
- [0.88418532 0.11581468] [0.78102191 0.21897809]
- [0.79870103 0.20129897]
- [0.88654952 0.11345048]
- [0.70201258 0.29798742]
- [0.94684452 0.05315548] [0.86687518 0.13312482]
- [0.84389943 0.15610057]
- [0.60328043 0.39671957]
- [0.8112161 0.1887839]
- [0.91914771 0.08085229]
- [0.93333047 0.06666953]
- [0.67850927 0.32149073]
- [0.87080099 0.12919901]
- [0.87277322 0.12722678]
- [0.77054173 0.22945827]
- [0.86434352 0.13565648]
- [0.95829505 0.04170495]
- [0.84589968 0.15410032]
- [0.86642435 0.13357565]
- [0.90489195 0.09510805]
- [0.68640634 0.31359366]
- [0.90762923 0.09237077]
- [0.80686978 0.19313022]
- [0.91626105 0.08373895]
- [0.82434807 0.17565193]
- [0.93702713 0.06297287]
- [0.93419719 0.06580281]
- [0.89317815 0.10682185]
- [0.85163342 0.14836658]
- [0.78599372 0.21400628]
- [0.84591285 0.15408715]
- [0.66035418 0.33964582]
- [0.75985595 0.24014405]
- [0.92971879 0.07028121]

- [0.79073149 0.20926851]
- [0.86251514 0.13748486]
- [0.86028777 0.13971223]
- [0.87176033 0.12823967]
- [0.79087814 0.20912186]
- [0.87589802 0.12410198]
- [0.84351786 0.15648214]
- [0.72814826 0.27185174]
- [0.83401865 0.16598135]
- [0.90193848 0.09806152]
- [0.70822548 0.29177452]
- [0.92855494 0.07144506]
- [0.84184113 0.15815887]
- [0.79759143 0.20240857]
- [0.86955841 0.13044159]
- [0.91690233 0.08309767]
- [0.84801457 0.15198543]
- [0.89284306 0.10715694]
- [0.63214954 0.36785046] [0.93929587 0.06070413]
- [0.72436084 0.27563916]
- [0.85581742 0.14418258]
- [0.84210919 0.15789081]
- [0.77522163 0.22477837]
- [0.71561254 0.28438746]
- [0.93625216 0.06374784]
- [0.95759882 0.04240118]
- [0.79115941 0.20884059]
- [0.89387487 0.10612513]
- [0.9143774 0.0856226]
- [0.79373481 0.20626519]
- [0.78032498 0.21967502]
- [0.79647769 0.20352231]
- [0.83618218 0.16381782]
- [0.71431018 0.28568982]
- [0.97808679 0.02191321]
- [0.94675994 0.05324006]
- [0.88520539 0.11479461]
- [0.79405267 0.20594733]
- [0.61481071 0.38518929]
- [0.81886235 0.18113765]
- [0.74684358 0.25315642]
- [0.86722821 0.13277179]
- [0.86992409 0.13007591]
- [0.81789428 0.18210572]
- [0.71822509 0.28177491]
- [0.60023923 0.39976077]
- [0.83836485 0.16163515]

- [0.88216124 0.11783876]
- [0.74418148 0.25581852]
- [0.76564261 0.23435739]
- [0.98067742 0.01932258]
- [0.91939455 0.08060545]
- [0.77415323 0.22584677]
- [0.92564103 0.07435897]
- [0.88199097 0.11800903]
- [0.74514347 0.25485653]
- [0.90673063 0.09326937]
- [0.78928203 0.21071797]
- [0.80971647 0.19028353]
- [0.93515971 0.06484029]
- [0.95515971 0.00404029]
- [0.93924676 0.06075324]
- $[0.79462059\ 0.20537941]$
- [0.81215385 0.18784615]
- $[0.91649218 \ 0.08350782]$
- [0.90265873 0.09734127]
- [0.84731114 0.15268886]
- [0.95376317 0.04623683]
- [0.91222675 0.08777325]
- [0.86028682 0.13971318]
- [0.85822982 0.14177018]
- [0.87448572 0.12551428]
- [0.75985594 0.24014406]
- [0.92296733 0.07703267]
- [0.96914997 0.03085003]
- [0.94407447 0.05592553]
- -
- [0.81720383 0.18279617] [0.88066242 0.11933758]
- [0.77639891 0.22360109]
- [0.97128842 0.02871158]
- [0.88831439 0.11168561]
- [- -------
- [0.78631482 0.21368518] [0.81840678 0.18159322]
- [0.94987331 0.05012669]
- [0.95894743 0.04105257]
- [0.73447703 0.26552297]
- [0.93444274 0.06555726]
- [0.73813794 0.26186206]
- [0.82247975 0.17752025]
- [0.82289185 0.17710815]
- [0.89920393 0.10079607]
- [0.78516352 0.21483648]
- -
- [0.89653967 0.10346033]
- [0.91537087 0.08462913] [0.92820436 0.07179564]
- [0.96589553 0.03410447]

- [0.94419804 0.05580196]
- [0.93024428 0.06975572]
- [0.66112588 0.33887412]
- [0.84095505 0.15904495]
- [0.82603046 0.17396954]
- [0.80610059 0.19389941]
- [0.96191568 0.03808432]
- [0.93671599 0.06328401]
- [0.94770351 0.05229649]
- [0.97376472 0.02623528]
- [0.79369198 0.20630802]
- [0.87741394 0.12258606]
- [0.85956848 0.14043152]
- [0.95216215 0.04783785]
- [0.93160388 0.06839612]
- [0.75495757 0.24504243]
- [0.70490707 0.24004240]
- [0.74998837 0.25001163]
- [0.95590644 0.04409356]
- [0.86936376 0.13063624]
- [0.81422948 0.18577052]
- [0.76650749 0.23349251]
- [0.80183602 0.19816398]
- [0.92798469 0.07201531]
- [0.91054713 0.08945287]
- [0.94603047 0.05396953]
- [0.93400754 0.06599246]
- [0.69063333 0.30936667]
- [0.93091068 0.06908932]
- [0.74159667 0.25840333]
- $[0.78516386 \ 0.21483614]$
- [0.93229165 0.06770835]
- [0.80621879 0.19378121]
- [0.85290079 0.14709921]
- [0.66903659 0.33096341]
- [0.9042279 0.0957721]
- [0.91210155 0.08789845]
- [0.87547616 0.12452384]
- [0.93020588 0.06979412]
- [0.66879074 0.33120926]
- [0.89374371 0.10625629]
- [0.86196532 0.13803468]
- [0.78749466 0.21250534]
- [0.53185454 0.46814546]
- [0.73337673 0.26662327]
- [0.70603668 0.29396332]
- [0.85434454 0.14565546]
- [0.85434454 0.14565546

0.130892]

[0.869108

[0.75104191 0.24895809]

- [0.89891506 0.10108494]
- [0.79281444 0.20718556]
- [0.90787555 0.09212445]
- [0.77348776 0.22651224]
- [0.88287113 0.11712887]
- [0.85302465 0.14697535]
- [0.8195964 0.1804036]
- [0.74239392 0.25760608]
- [0.86238441 0.13761559]
- [0.77748616 0.22251384]
- [0.76912758 0.23087242]
- [0.7938589 0.2061411]
- [0.92209228 0.07790772]
- [0.74615104 0.25384896]
- [0.87485382 0.12514618]
- [0.85477514 0.14522486]
- [0.77450251 0.22549749]
- [0.87362727 0.12637273]
- 0.07002727 0.12007270
- [0.67359458 0.32640542]
- [0.93698936 0.06301064]
- $[0.82461956\ 0.17538044]$
- [0.95188386 0.04811614]
- [0.83450941 0.16549059]
- [0.81117757 0.18882243]
- [0.80629478 0.19370522]
- [0.87690301 0.12309699]
- [0.6663069 0.3336931]
- [0.59350144 0.40649856]
- [0.98983468 0.01016532]
- [0.70381235 0.29618765]
- [0.91693005 0.08306995]
- [0.92230104 0.07769896]
- [0.71009303 0.28990697]
- [0.62307399 0.37692601]
- [0.76273323 0.23726677]
- [0.95379074 0.04620926]
- [0.88139107 0.11860893]
- [0.85805507 0.14194493]
- [0.92153445 0.07846555]
- [0.87986341 0.12013659]
- [0.80455714 0.19544286]
- [0.8045461 0.1954539]
- [0.91400939 0.08599061]
- [0.71996681 0.28003319]
- [0.9459133 0.0540867]
- [0.9459155 0.0540007
- [0.90887304 0.09112696]
- [0.73122211 0.26877789]
- [0.98139747 0.01860253]

- [0.85440507 0.14559493]
- [0.89904525 0.10095475]
- [0.82348836 0.17651164]
- [0.83289134 0.16710866]
- [0.88059965 0.11940035]
- [0.87965985 0.12034015]
- [0.87516106 0.12483894]
- [0.8154612 0.1845388]
- [0.88085227 0.11914773]
- [0.61440015 0.38559985]
- [0.88813952 0.11186048]
- [0.89579477 0.10420523]
- [0.85493829 0.14506171]
- [0.98316036 0.01683964]
- [0.7717054 0.2282946]
- [0.62163203 0.37836797] [0.82648597 0.17351403]
- [0.84082886 0.15917114]
- [0.84770539 0.15229461]
- [0.84996276 0.15003724]
- [0.7568283 0.2431717]
- [0.86135648 0.13864352]
- [0.90742097 0.09257903]
- [0.84653325 0.15346675]
- [0.81068432 0.18931568]
- [0.74291535 0.25708465]
- [0.87004234 0.12995766]
- [0.83937674 0.16062326]
- [0.86204616 0.13795384]
- [0.66559201 0.33440799]
- [0.90809363 0.09190637]
- [0.87063167 0.12936833]
- [0.92591545 0.07408455]
- [0.84519617 0.15480383]
- [0.89988333 0.10011667]
- [0.91377645 0.08622355]
- [0.79655167 0.20344833]
- [0.63617514 0.36382486]
- [0.8451662 0.1548338]
- [0.75229555 0.24770445]
- [0.85439954 0.14560046]
- [0.99258502 0.00741498]
- [0.85979235 0.14020765]
- [0.88042046 0.11957954]
- [0.82752509 0.17247491]
- [0.93110919 0.06889081] [0.87320755 0.12679245]
- [0.88685479 0.11314521]

- [0.83757498 0.16242502]
- [0.86470667 0.13529333]
- [0.86456218 0.13543782]
- [0.89956239 0.10043761]
- [0.78624587 0.21375413]
- [0.79354081 0.20645919]
- [0.88436844 0.11563156]
- [0.6517352 0.3482648]
- [0.94078665 0.05921335]
- [0.8998614 0.1001386]
- [0.72416846 0.27583154]
- [0.68855828 0.31144172]
- [0.87401796 0.12598204]
- [0.07401790 0.12090204]
- [0.86388337 0.13611663]
- [0.97515719 0.02484281]
- [0.86301941 0.13698059]
- [0.54429973 0.45570027]
- $[0.91312117 \ 0.08687883]$
- [0.74864711 0.25135289]
- [0.86865164 0.13134836]
- [0.88768464 0.11231536]
- [0.87825968 0.12174032]
- [0.85578493 0.14421507]
- [0.77096345 0.22903655]
- [0.80608869 0.19391131]
- [0.85164484 0.14835516]
- [0.7748914 0.2251086]
- [0.70330443 0.29669557]
- [0.88920999 0.11079001]
- [0.48805675 0.51194325]
- [0.92443534 0.07556466]
- [0.75730317 0.24269683]
- [0.67532223 0.32467777]
- [0.91267187 0.08732813]
- [0.94004403 0.05995597]
- [0.88105134 0.11894866]
- [0.88500438 0.11499562]
- [0.95620493 0.04379507]
- [0.90018491 0.09981509]
- [0.94913267 0.05086733]
- [0.83164948 0.16835052]
- [0.87828332 0.12171668]
- [0.81856033 0.18143967]
- [0.81510872 0.18489128]
- [0.95165724 0.04834276]
- [0.86885777 0.13114223]
- [0.90404843 0.09595157]
- [0.83568878 0.16431122]

- [0.84565343 0.15434657]
- [0.79355796 0.20644204]
- [0.81574488 0.18425512]
- [0.81449702 0.18550298]
- [0.83624028 0.16375972]
- [0.91389238 0.08610762]
- [0.91564837 0.08435163]
- [0.68306915 0.31693085]
- [0.99086383 0.00913617]
- [0.76974325 0.23025675]
- [0.79740377 0.20259623]
- [0.72822071 0.27177929]
- [0.67182682 0.32817318]
- [0.79710573 0.20289427]
- [0.84931231 0.15068769]
- [0.86433739 0.13566261]
- [0.85920637 0.14079363]
- [0.84420225 0.15579775]
- [0.82853445 0.17146555]
- [0.92215641 0.07784359]
- [0.82960704 0.17039296]
- [0.97700212 0.02299788]
- -
- [0.90454177 0.09545823]
- [0.92773082 0.07226918]
- [0.84754954 0.15245046]
- [0.76612754 0.23387246] [0.94894713 0.05105287]
- [0.94800941 0.05199059]
- -
- [0.75328457 0.24671543] [0.87742303 0.12257697]
- [0.80519574 0.19480426]
- [0.93916181 0.06083819]
- [0.85990185 0.14009815]
- [0.75971578 0.24028422]
- [0.90848727 0.09151273]
- [0.7529481 0.2470519]
- [0.94361137 0.05638863]
- [0.91817801 0.08182199]
- [0.90585801 0.09414199]
- [0.77143638 0.22856362]
- $[0.92392657\ 0.07607343]$
- [0.80755229 0.19244771]
- [0.9013237 0.0986763]
- [0.87830849 0.12169151]
- [0.8068256 0.1931744]
- [0.83483933 0.16516067]
- [0.53939525 0.46060475]
- [0.95106284 0.04893716]

- [0.73235519 0.26764481]
- [0.892211 0.107789]
- [0.80131021 0.19868979]
- [0.87926632 0.12073368]
- [0.96835844 0.03164156]
- [0.81435024 0.18564976]
- [0.8595391 0.1404609]
- [0.59090241 0.40909759]
- [0.82620318 0.17379682]
- [0.92520542 0.07479458]
- [0.81774745 0.18225255]
- [0.92599818 0.07400182]
- [0.89198781 0.10801219]
- [0.70041077 0.29958923]
- [0.82018762 0.17981238]
- [0.96584774 0.03415226]
- [0.87007757 0.12992243]
- [0.8985835 0.1014165]
- [0.89010322 0.10989678]
- [0.81133218 0.18866782]
- [0.85998392 0.14001608]
- [0.83705922 0.16294078]
- [0.83833325 0.16166675]
- [0.82480592 0.17519408]
- [0.94132438 0.05867562]
- [0.83011466 0.16988534]
- [0.77419827 0.22580173]
- [0.69208833 0.30791167]
- [0.86186596 0.13813404]
- [0.82653322 0.17346678]
- [0.84351252 0.15648748]
- [0.87151308 0.12848692]
- [0.89317815 0.10682185]
- [0.82864779 0.17135221]
- [0.7290552 0.2709448]
- [0.9473871 0.0526129]
- [0.96100837 0.03899163]
- [0.9049959 0.0950041]
- [0.88585723 0.11414277]
- [0.84839464 0.15160536]
- [0.78874009 0.21125991]
- [0.67361889 0.32638111]
- [0.93357031 0.06642969]
- [0.65079394 0.34920606]
- [0.74503232 0.25496768]
- [0.9420944 0.0579056]
- [0.78550077 0.21449923]
- [0.90782391 0.09217609]

```
[0.89162714 0.10837286]
      [0.85619491 0.14380509]
      [0.67747664 0.32252336]
      [0.93182493 0.06817507]
      [0.89944427 0.10055573]]
[38]: from sklearn import metrics
      print (metrics.accuracy_score(y_test, predicted))
      print (metrics.roc_auc_score(y_test, probs[:, 1]))
     0.8435374149659864
     0.6500577589526376
[39]: print (metrics.confusion_matrix(y_test, predicted))
      print (metrics.classification_report(y_test, predicted))
     [[371
             0]
      [ 69
             1]]
                   precision
                                 recall f1-score
                                                     support
              0.0
                         0.84
                                   1.00
                                             0.91
                                                         371
              1.0
                         1.00
                                   0.01
                                             0.03
                                                          70
                                   0.84
                                                         441
        micro avg
                         0.84
                                             0.84
        macro avg
                         0.92
                                   0.51
                                             0.47
                                                         441
                                   0.84
     weighted avg
                         0.87
                                             0.77
                                                         441
[40]: print (X_train)
                       Age Department DistanceFromHome Education \
           Intercept
     338
                 1.0 30.0
                                    2.0
                                                       5.0
                                                                  3.0
     363
                 1.0 33.0
                                    2.0
                                                       5.0
                                                                  3.0
     759
                 1.0 45.0
                                    3.0
                                                      24.0
                                                                  4.0
     793
                 1.0 28.0
                                    1.0
                                                      15.0
                                                                  2.0
     581
                 1.0 30.0
                                    1.0
                                                       1.0
                                                                  3.0
     320
                 1.0 27.0
                                    2.0
                                                       2.0
                                                                  3.0
     452
                 1.0 45.0
                                    2.0
                                                       2.0
                                                                  3.0
                 1.0 37.0
                                                      21.0
                                                                  3.0
     195
                                    1.0
                                    2.0
                                                       9.0
     776
                 1.0 20.0
                                                                  3.0
     1295
                 1.0 41.0
                                    2.0
                                                       4.0
                                                                  1.0
     70
                 1.0 59.0
                                    2.0
                                                       1.0
                                                                  1.0
     1135
                 1.0 46.0
                                    2.0
                                                       1.0
                                                                  4.0
                 1.0 36.0
                                                                  4.0
     1011
                                    2.0
                                                       3.0
     10
                 1.0 35.0
                                    1.0
                                                      16.0
                                                                  3.0
     1265
                 1.0 33.0
                                    1.0
                                                       4.0
                                                                  3.0
```

[0.81479395 0.18520605]

1270	1.0	34.0	2.0	3.0	2.0
1257	1.0	31.0	2.0	16.0	4.0
271	1.0	47.0	1.0	29.0	4.0
858	1.0	53.0	1.0	7.0	2.0
790	1.0	33.0	1.0	5.0	3.0
1290	1.0	34.0	1.0	9.0	4.0
915	1.0	21.0	1.0	10.0	2.0
64	1.0	36.0	1.0	8.0	3.0
959	1.0	40.0	1.0	2.0	3.0
1274	1.0	31.0	2.0	29.0	4.0
1394	1.0	32.0	1.0	5.0	4.0
1109	1.0	30.0	2.0	29.0	4.0
416	1.0	38.0	1.0	2.0	2.0
1234	1.0	47.0	2.0	2.0	4.0
687	1.0	36.0	1.0	2.0	4.0
		00.0	1.0		1.0
 1445	1.0	41.0	1.0	 28.0	4.0
1201	1.0	23.0	1.0	8.0	1.0
99				23.0	
	1.0	44.0	1.0		3.0
850	1.0	32.0	2.0	2.0	1.0
448	1.0	40.0	1.0	6.0	3.0
755	1.0	45.0	2.0	11.0	2.0
976	1.0	56.0	1.0	23.0	3.0
115	1.0	37.0	2.0	3.0	3.0
777	1.0	21.0	1.0	10.0	3.0
72	1.0	31.0	1.0	1.0	4.0
845	1.0	40.0	1.0	26.0	2.0
537	1.0	27.0	1.0	10.0	2.0
849	1.0	43.0	2.0	9.0	3.0
174	1.0	45.0	2.0	4.0	2.0
87	1.0	51.0	1.0	9.0	4.0
551	1.0	39.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
705	1.0	39.0	2.0	2.0	5.0
314	1.0	39.0	1.0	10.0	1.0
1420	1.0	41.0	1.0	1.0	3.0
600	1.0	32.0	1.0	4.0	3.0
1094	1.0	40.0	2.0	9.0	2.0
599	1.0	36.0	3.0	13.0	3.0
277	1.0	38.0	2.0	7.0	2.0
1033	1.0	31.0	1.0	1.0	5.0
1383	1.0	36.0	1.0	9.0	4.0
763	1.0	34.0	2.0	10.0	4.0
835	1.0	35.0	3.0	8.0	4.0
1216	1.0	43.0	2.0	2.0	3.0
559	1.0	38.0	1.0	2.0	5.0
684	1.0	40.0	2.0	10.0	4.0
004	1.0	40.0	2.0	10.0	4.0

EducationField YearsAtCompany

338	3.0	10.0
363	3.0	1.0
759	2.0	6.0
793	1.0	4.0
581	1.0	2.0
320	1.0	5.0
452	4.0	8.0
195	1.0	8.0
776	3.0	2.0
1295	3.0	22.0
70	1.0	4.0
1135	1.0	26.0
1011	3.0	5.0
10	2.0	5.0
1265	5.0	9.0
1270	1.0	2.0
1257	3.0	1.0
271	1.0	10.0
858	2.0	7.0
790	1.0	3.0
1290	1.0	7.0
915	1.0	2.0
64	5.0	17.0
959	1.0	9.0
1274	3.0	12.0
	1.0	
1394		1.0
1109	5.0	4.0
416	1.0	1.0
1234	3.0	1.0
687	2.0	11.0
1445	1.0	20.0
1201	2.0	5.0
99	2.0	3.0
850	1.0	1.0
448	1.0	20.0
755	1.0	9.0
976	1.0	19.0
115	1.0	5.0
777	1.0	1.0
72	2.0	1.0
845	2.0	1.0
537	1.0	9.0
849	3.0	4.0
174	1.0	5.0
87	1.0	4.0
551	6.0	8.0
705	1.0	8.0
. 50	1.0	5.0

314	2.0	21.0
1420	1.0	5.0
600	1.0	14.0
1094	2.0	8.0
599	6.0	5.0
277	2.0	8.0
1033	1.0	10.0
1383	1.0	5.0
763	1.0	1.0
835	5.0	5.0
1216	2.0	10.0
559	2.0	1.0
684	3.0	1.0

[1029 rows x 7 columns]

```
[41]: #add random values to KK according to the parameters mentioned above to check the proabily of attrition of the employee kk=[[1.0, 23.0, 1.0, 500.0, 3.0, 24.0, 1.0]] print(model.predict_proba(kk))
```

[[7.14139240e-07 9.99999286e-01]]