

EXAM BELT 3 SCADA

NAJD FARIS ALEID

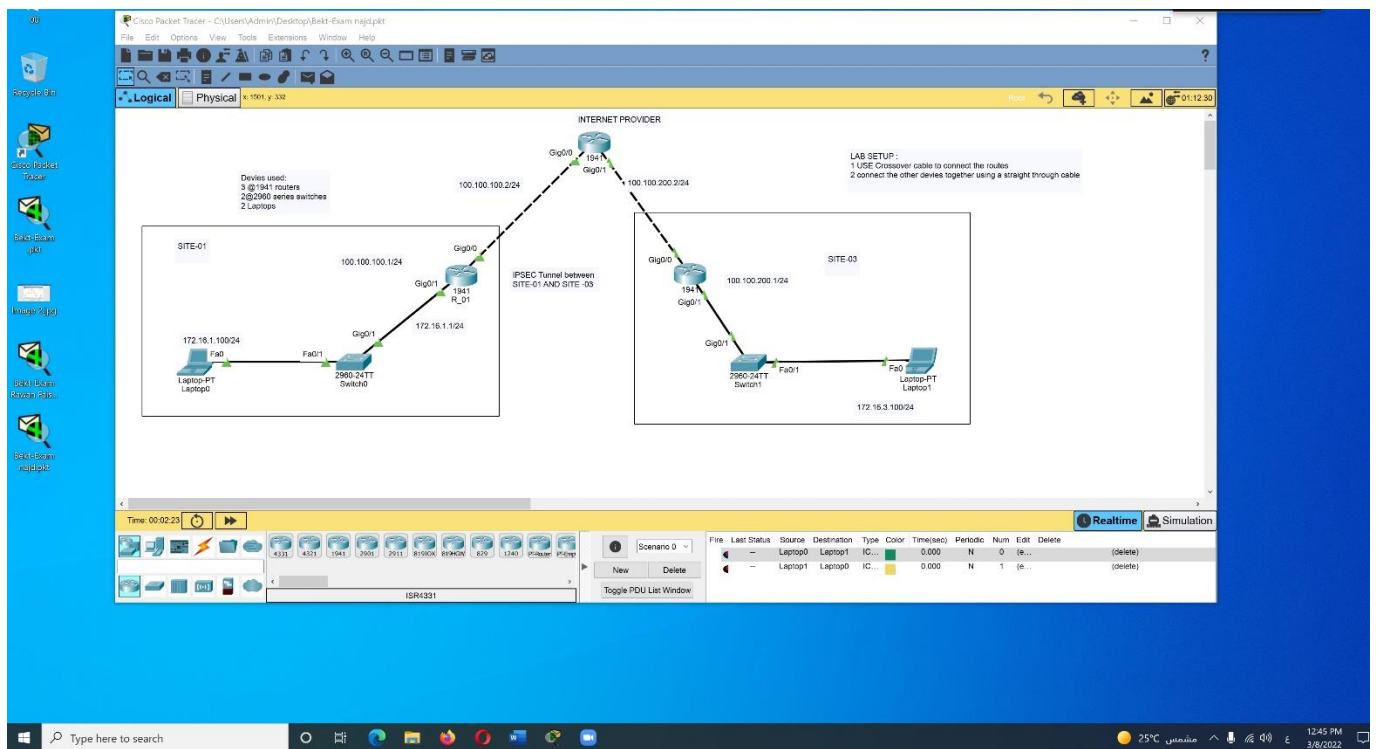
Question 1

Consider the topology below. You have been tasked to secure the communication between site 1 and site 2 using IPsec.

Initial Setup

1/ Use a crossover cable to connect the routers together.

ANSWERS



We are using the 1941 Routers for this topology.

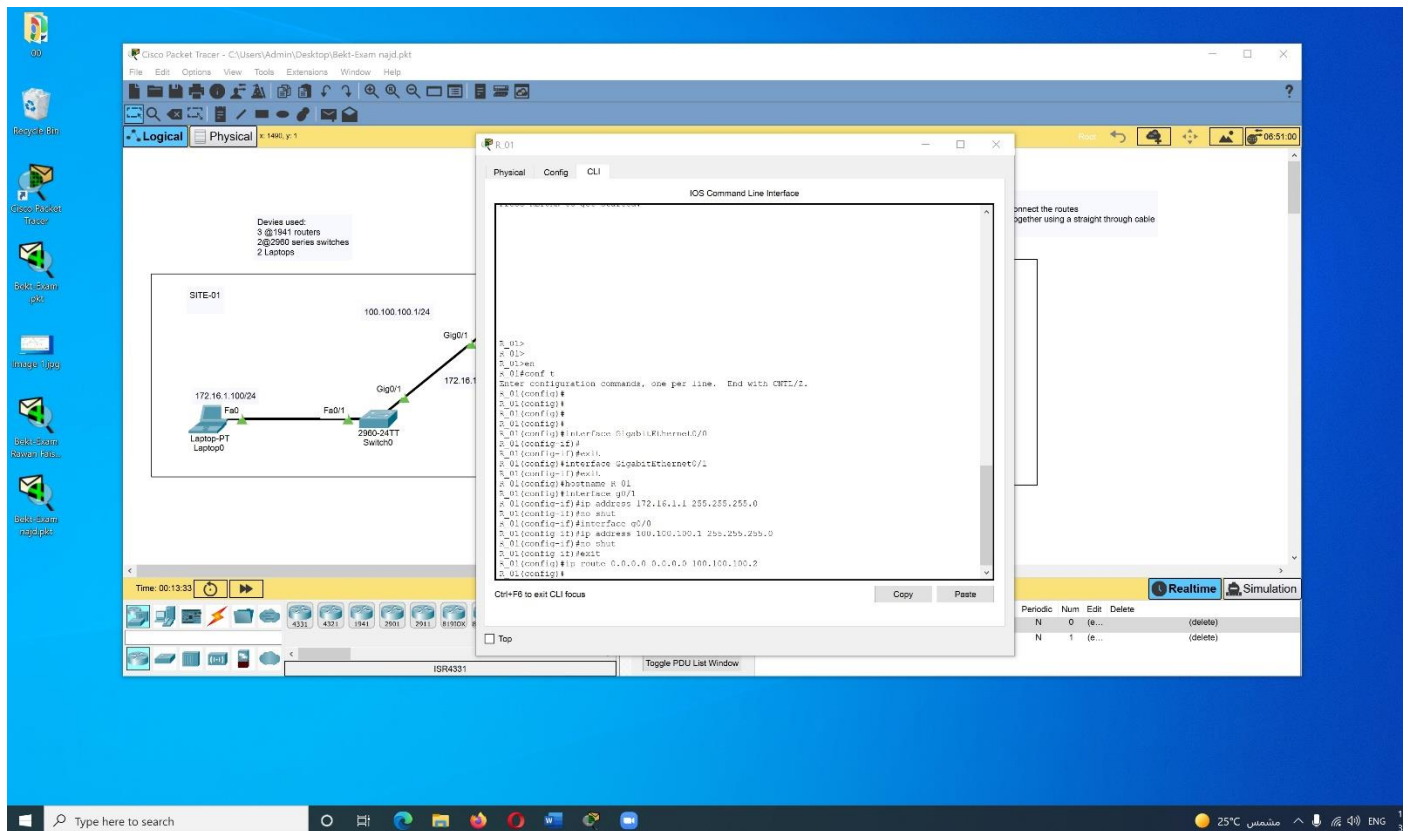
2/ Connect the other devices together using a straight through cable connection.

3/ Perform initial router configuration.

Configure the interface IP addresses on the routers and a default route on R_01 and R_03 pointing to the R_02 router. The R_02 router acts as an internet provider and has no knowledge of other networks except its directly connected network.

Configure the interface IP addresses on the routers and a default route on R_01

```
R_01(config)#hostname R_01
R_01(config)#interface g0/1
R_01(config-if)#ip address 172.16.1.1 255.255.255.0
R_01(config-if)#no shut
R_01(config-if)#interface g0/0
R_01(config-if)#ip address 100.100.100.1 255.255.255.0
R_01(config-if)#no shut
R_01(config-if)#exit
R_01(config)#ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 100.100.100.2
```



Configure the interface IP addresses on the routers and a default route on R_02

R_02>en

R_02#

R_02#conf t

Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.

```
R_02(config)#hostname R_02
```

```
R_02(config)#interface g0/1
```

```
R_02(config-if)#ip address 100.100.200.2 255.255.255.0
```

```
R_02(config-if)#no shut
```

```
R_02(config-if)#interface g0/0
```

```
R_03(config-if)#ip address 172.16.3.1 255.255.255.0
```

R_03(config-if)#no shut

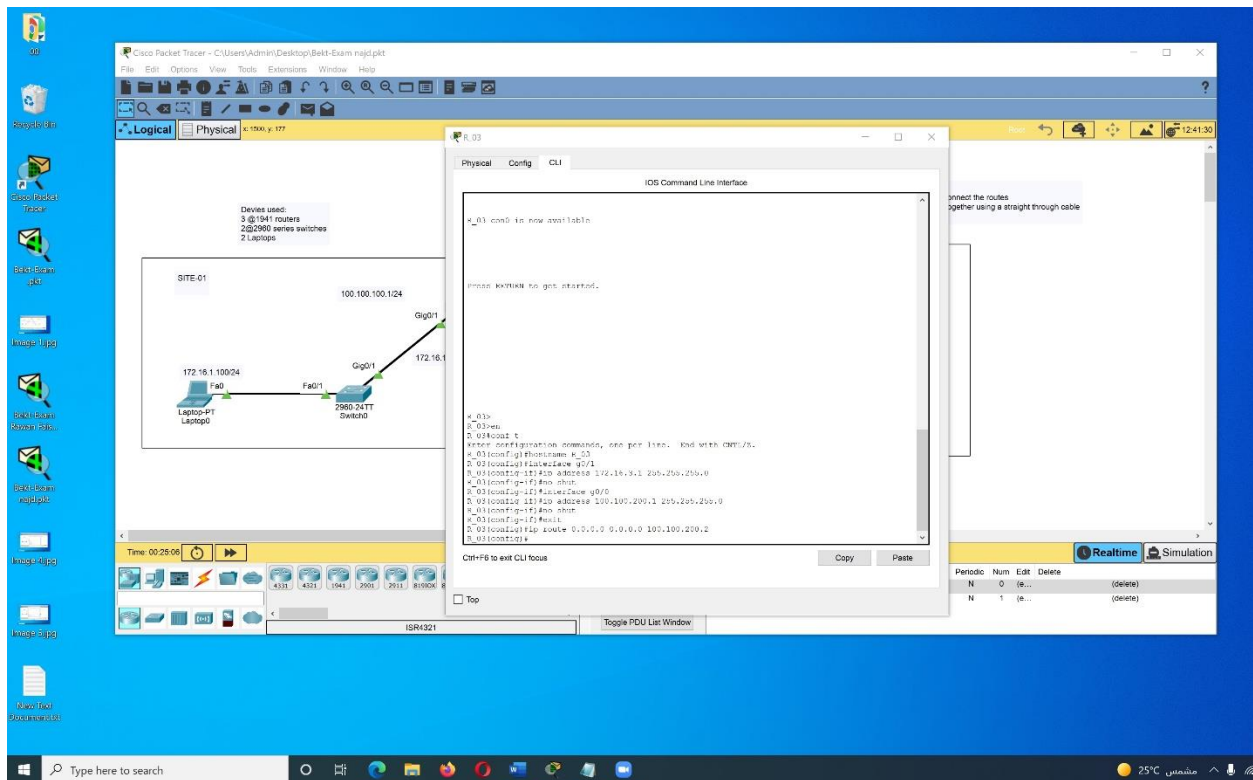
R_03(config-if)#interface g0/0

R_03(config-if)#ip address 100.100.200.1 255.255.255.0

R_03(config-if)#no shut

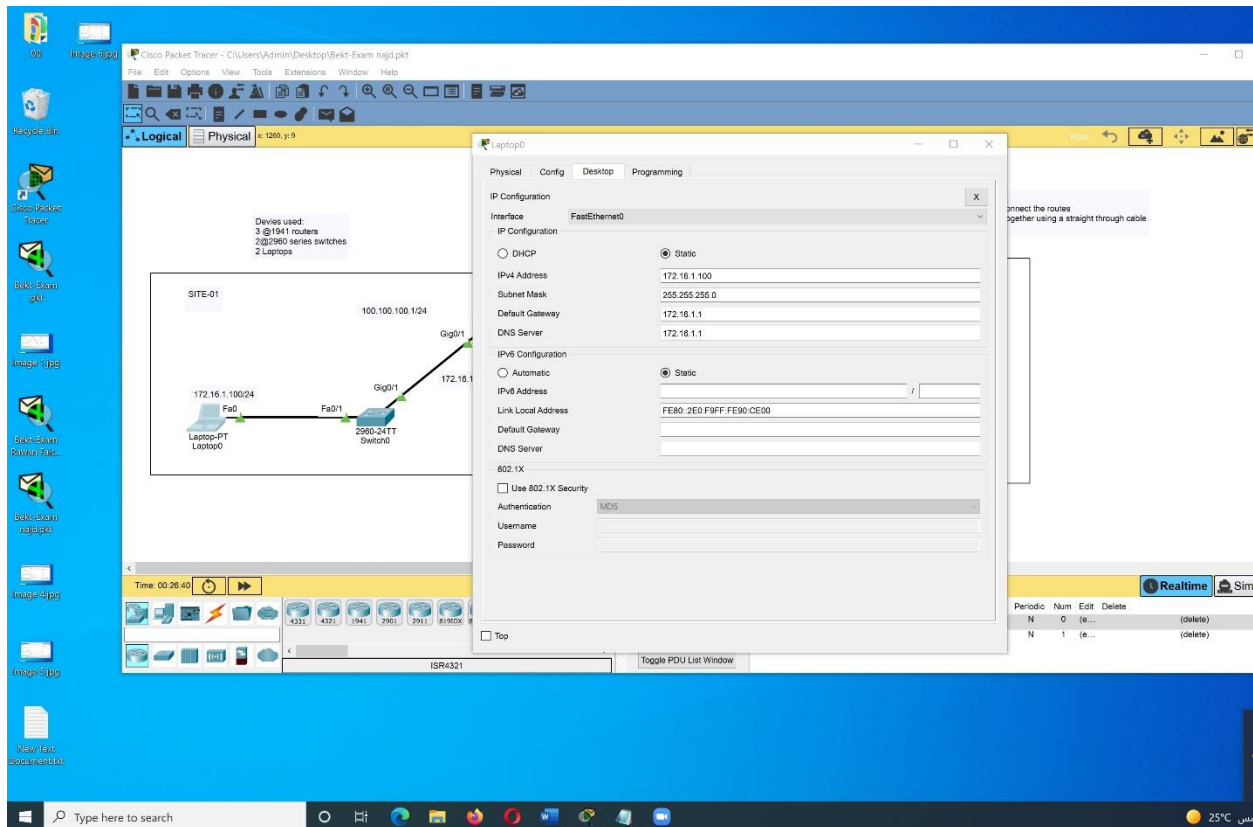
R_03(config-if)#exit

R_03(config)#ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 100.100.200.2

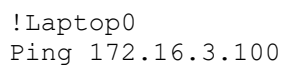


4/ Ensure that the laptops have static IP addresses configured. Laptop0 should have IP 172.16.1.100/24. Laptop1 should have 172.16.3.100/24. Attempt pinging across from Laptop0 to Laptop1. This should fail as R_02 does not know how to route this traffic.

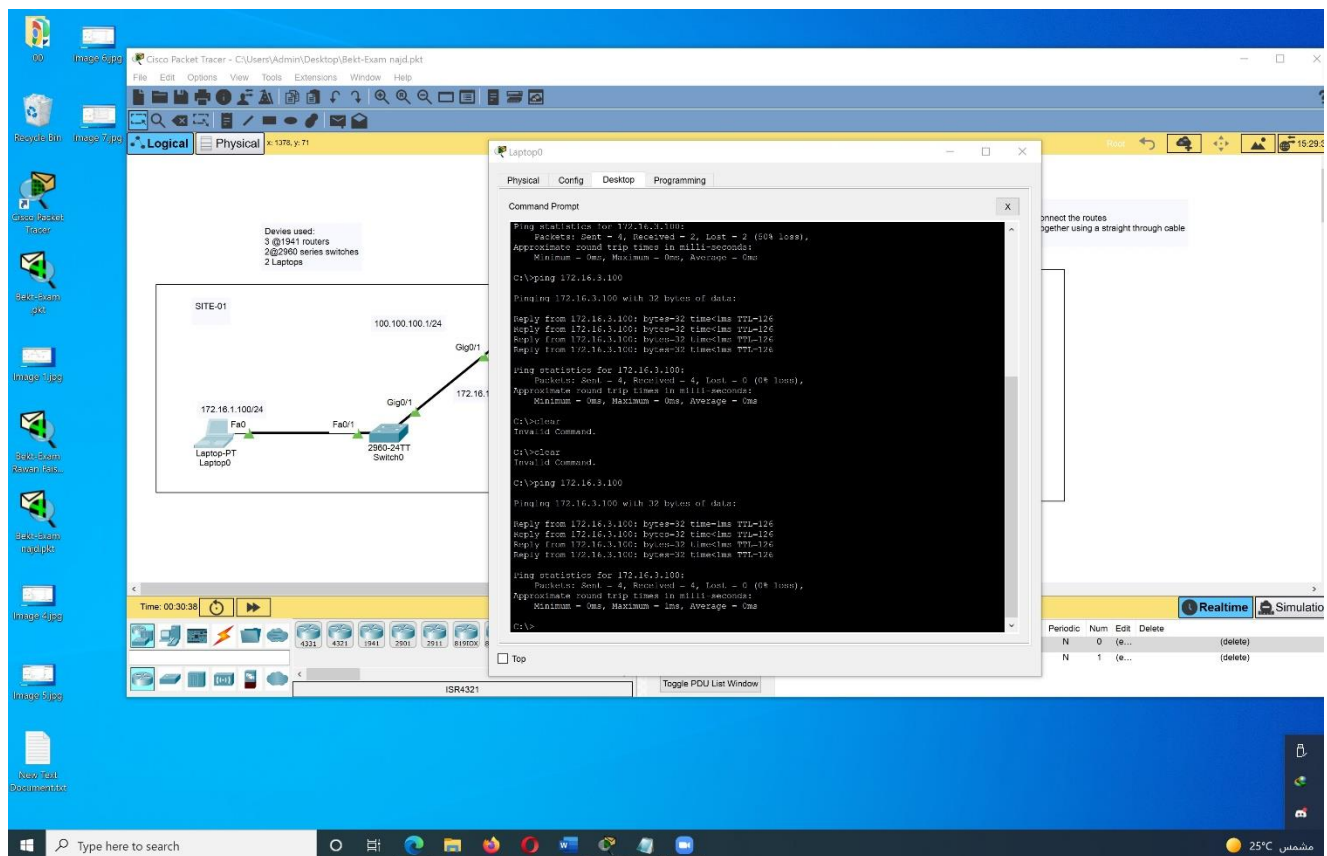
Laptop0



Laptop1



```
Ping 172.16.3.100
```



!Laptop1
ping 172.16.1.100

Cisco Packet Tracer - C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\Bekt Exam nadj.gkt

File Edit Options View Tools Extensions Window Help

Logical Physical 1363 v 0

Devices used:
3 @2941 routers
2 @2960 series switches
2 Laptops

SITE-01

100.100.100.1/24

172.16.1.100/24

172.16.1

Gig0/1

2960-24TT Switch0

Laptop-PT Laptop0

Time: 00:34:12

4331 4321 1761 2961 2911 33309

ISR4321

Toggle PDU List Window

Realtime Simulati

Periodic Num Edit Delete
N 0 (delete)
N 1 (delete)

25°C مشمس

connect the routes together using a straight through cable

Command Prompt

Cisco Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0

C:\>ping 172.16.1.100

Pinging 172.16.1.100 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 172.16.1.100: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=124

Reply from 172.16.1.100: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=124

Reply from 172.16.1.100: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=124

Reply from 172.16.1.100: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=124

Ping statistics for 172.16.1.100:

Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),

Approximate round trip times in milliseconds:

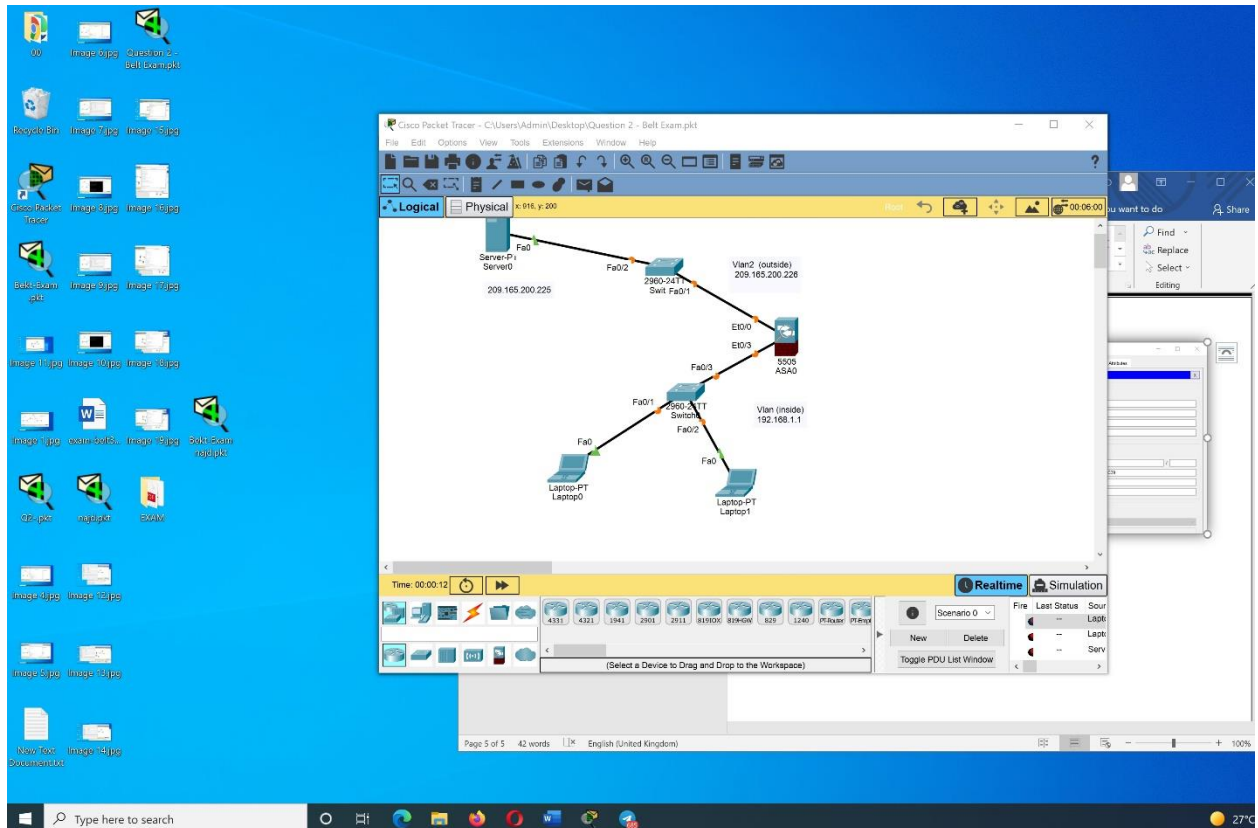
Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 1ms, Average = 0ms

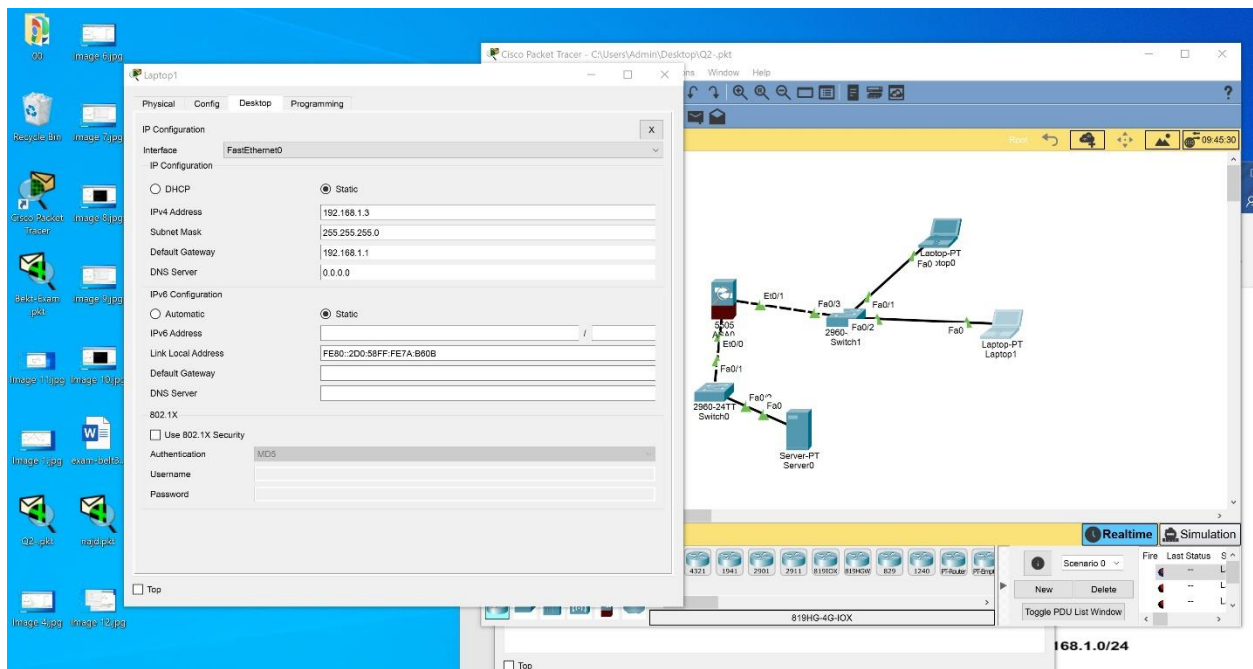
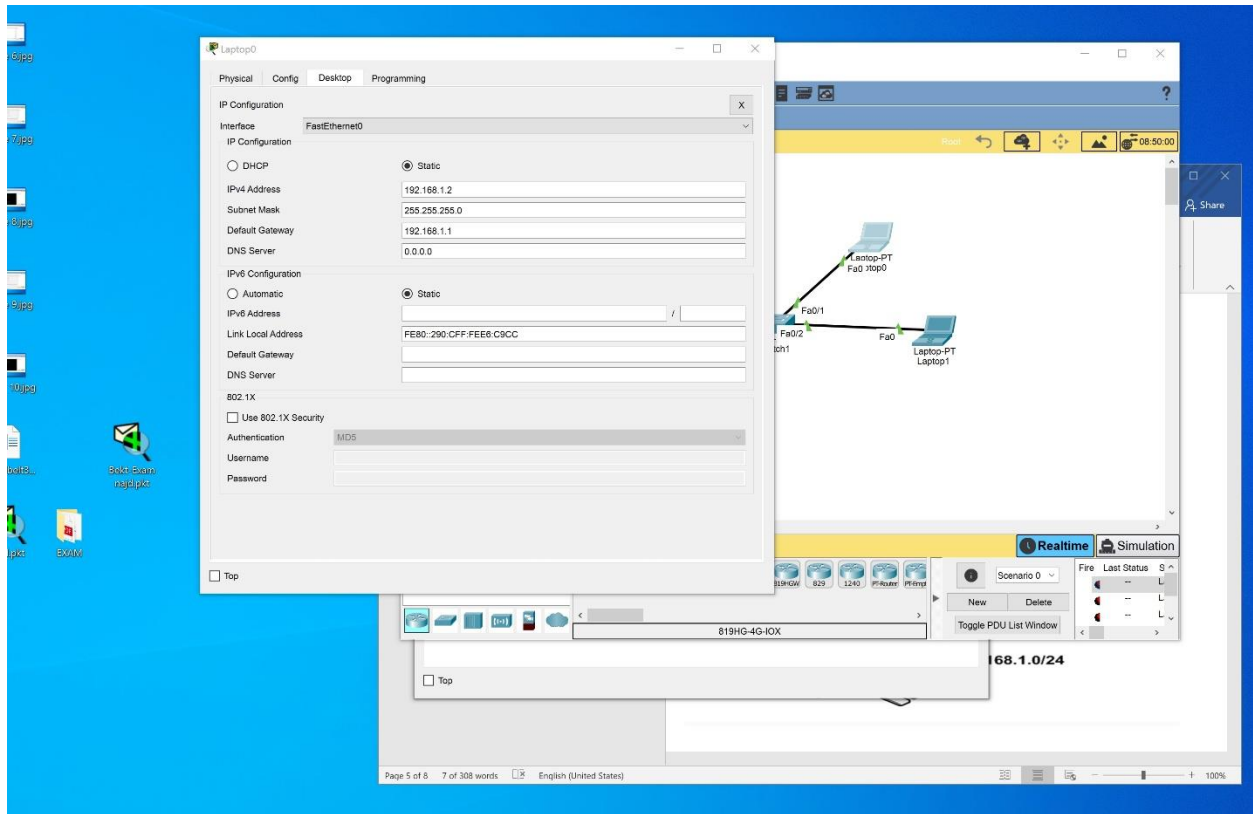
C:\>

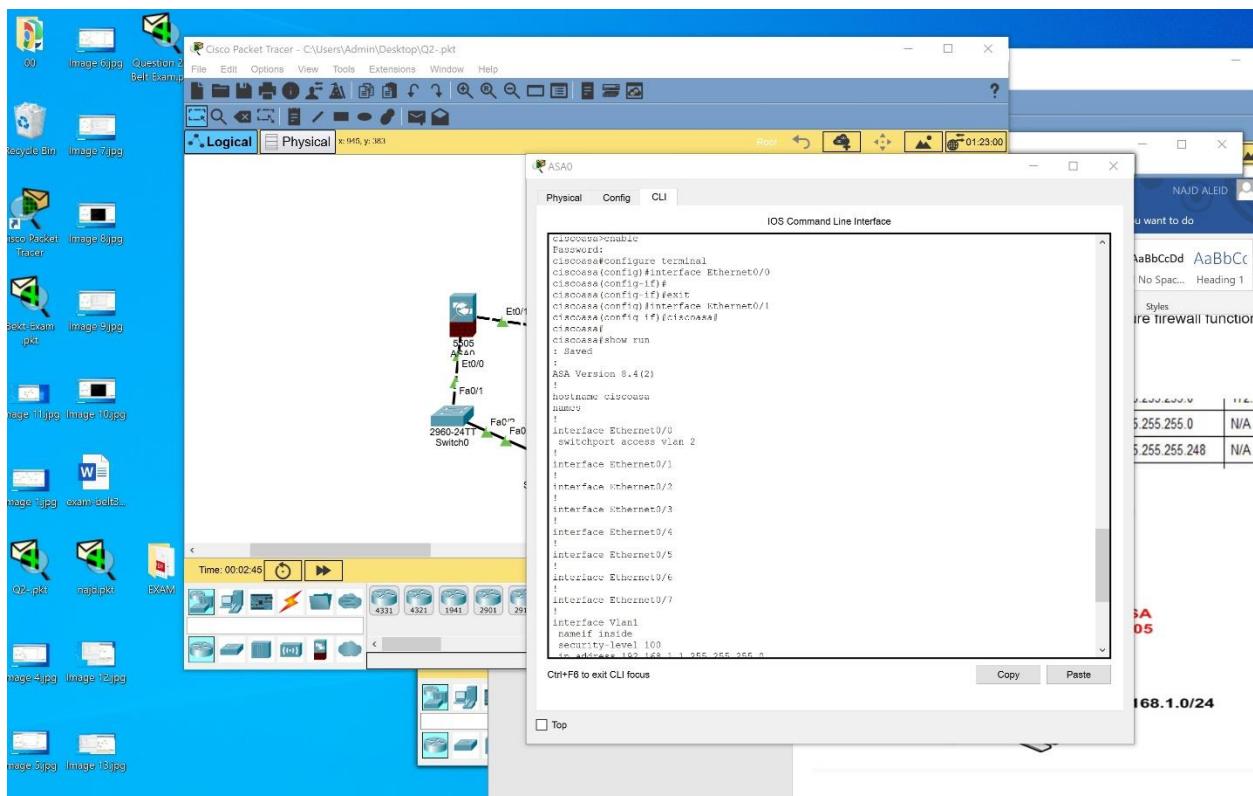
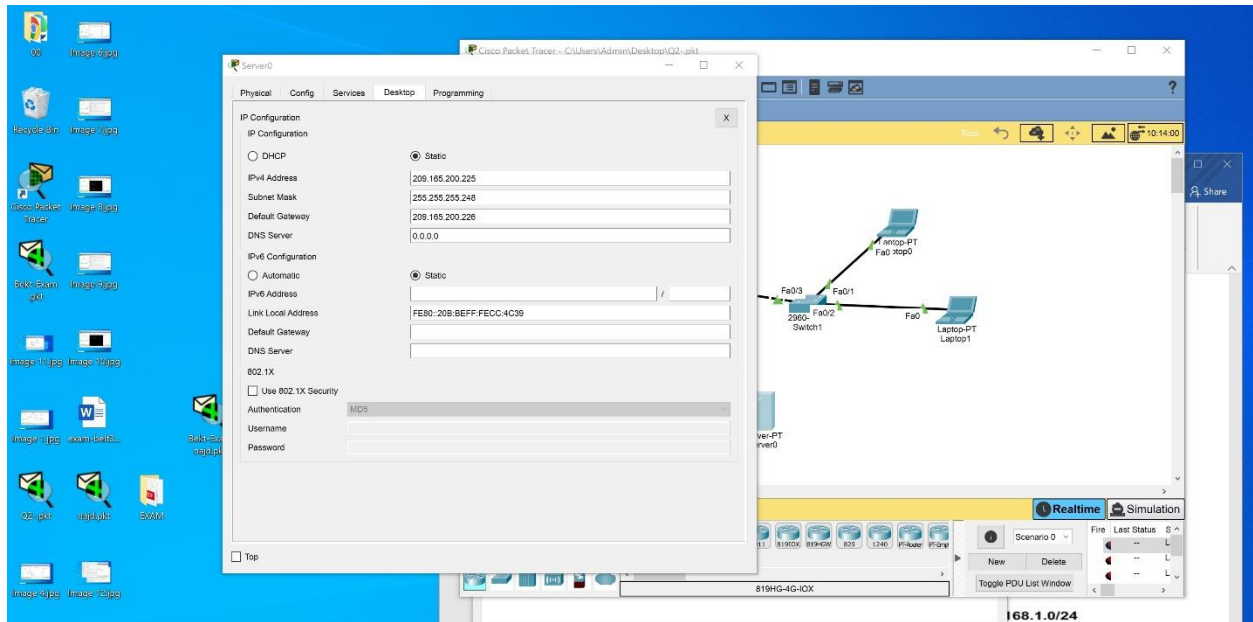
Question 2

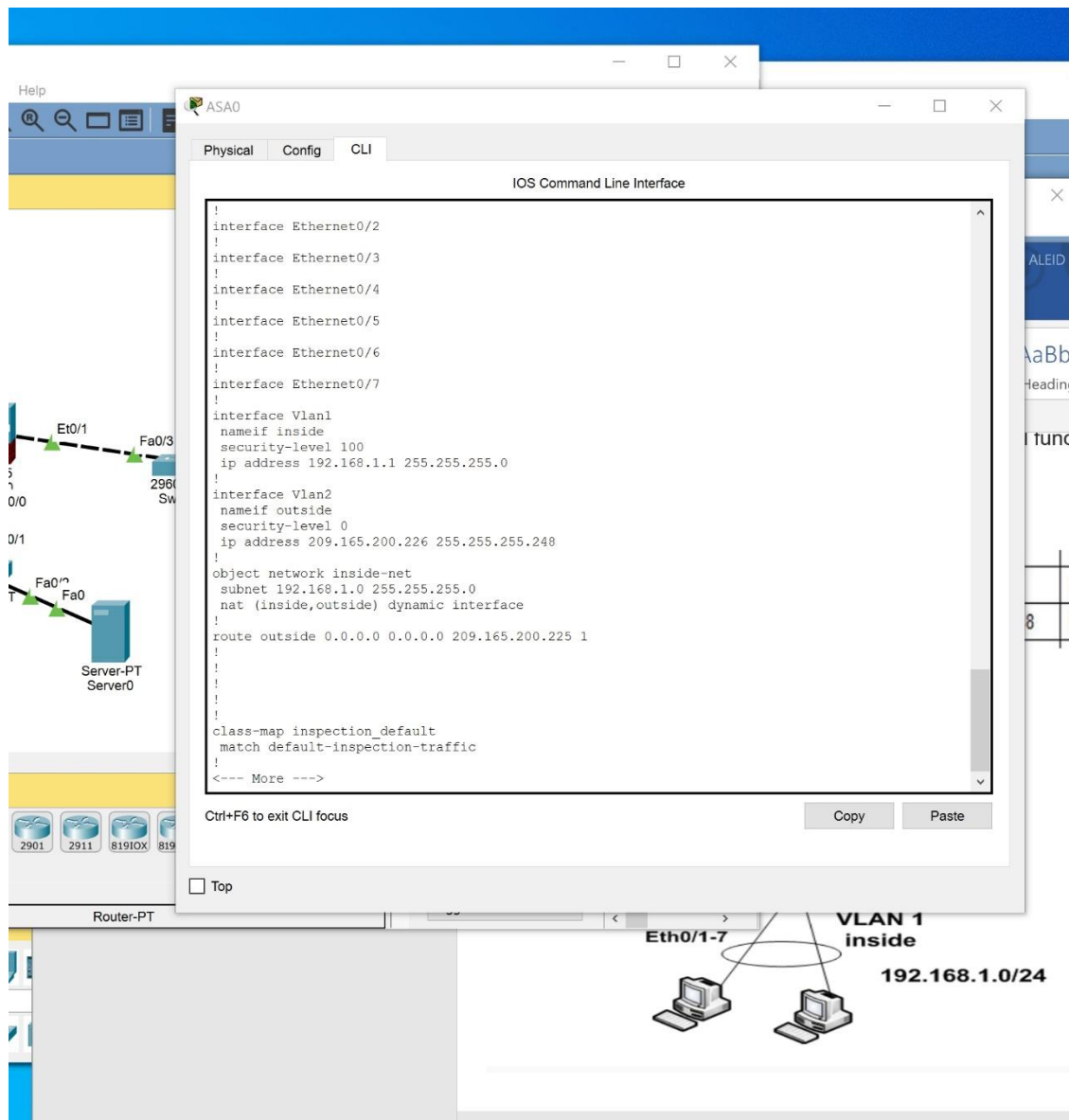
Answers

Configure ASA basic security and firewall settings.









ers\Admin\Desktop\Q2-.pkt

Tools Extensions Window Help



x: 713, y: 426

ASA0

Physical Config CLI

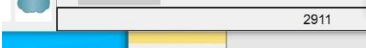
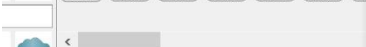
IOS Command Line Interface

```
!
ASA Version 8.4(2)
!
hostname ciscoasa
names
!
interface Ethernet0/0
 switchport access vlan 2
!
interface Ethernet0/1
!
interface Ethernet0/2
!
interface Ethernet0/3
!
interface Ethernet0/4
!
interface Ethernet0/5
!
interface Ethernet0/6
!
interface Ethernet0/7
!
interface Vlan1
 nameif inside
 security-level 100
 ip address 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.0
!
interface Vlan2
 nameif outside
 security-level 0
 ip address 209.165.200.226 255.255.255.248
!
object network inside-net
 subnet 192.168.1.0 255.255.255.0
 nat (inside,outside) dynamic interface
!
route outside 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 209.165.200.226 1
```

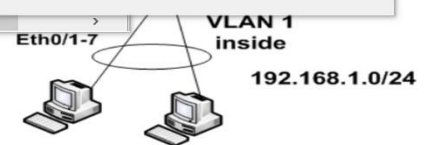
Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus

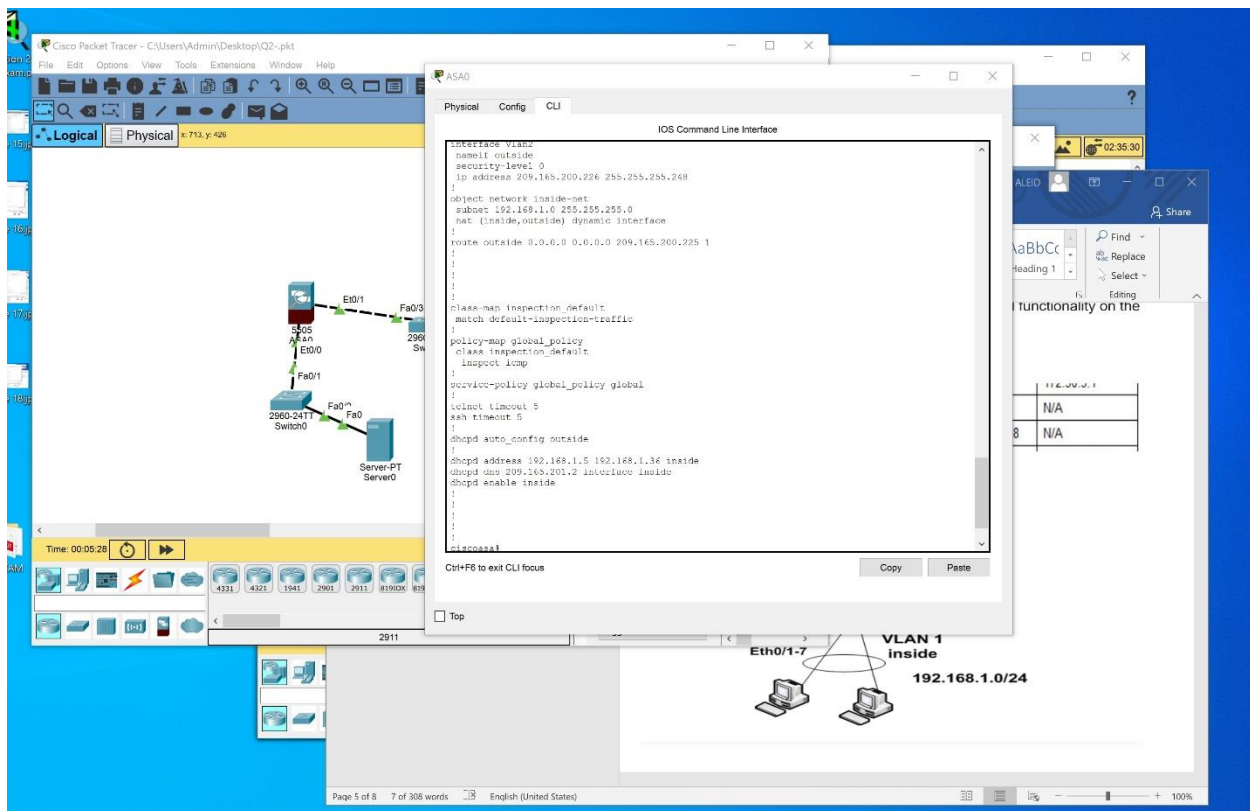
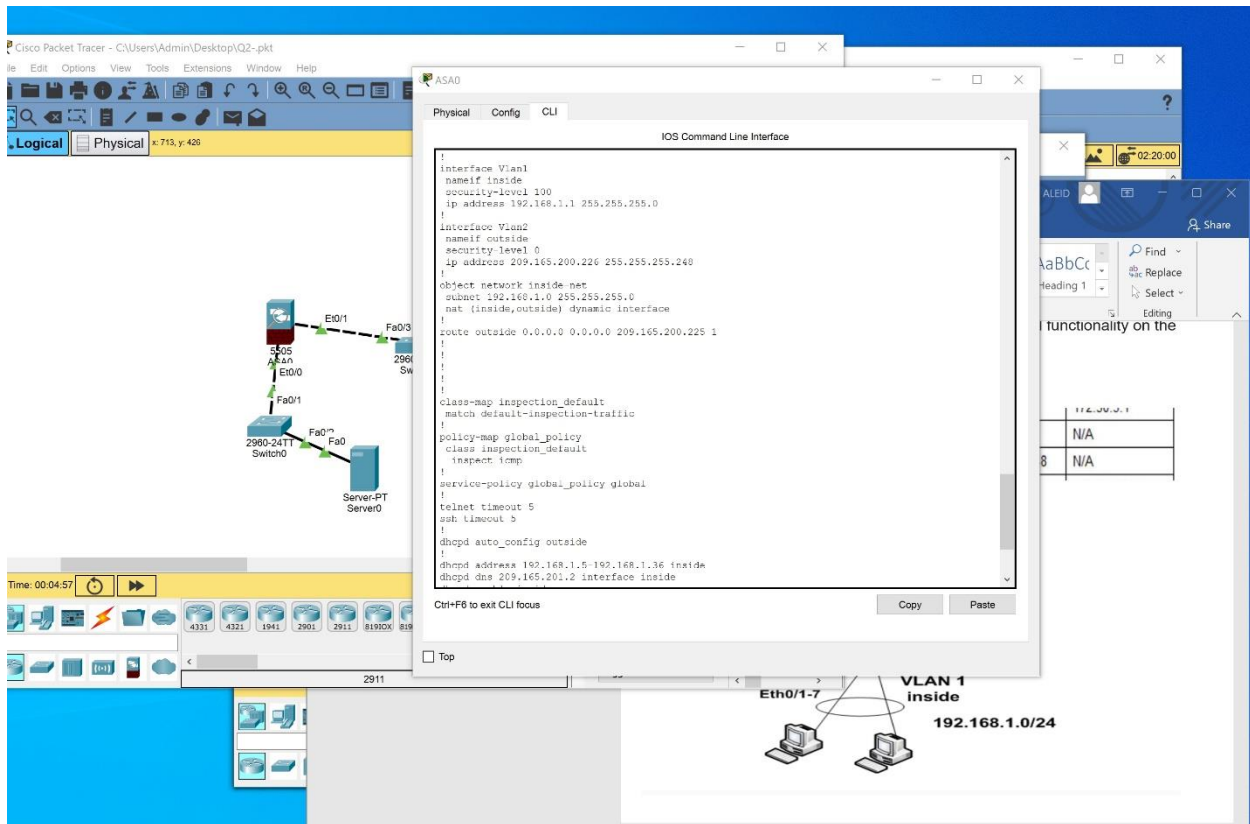
Copy Paste

☐ Top



2911





Laptop0

Physical Config Desktop Programming

Command Prompt

```
C:\>ping 209.165.200.225

Pinging 209.165.200.225 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 209.165.200.225: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 209.165.200.225: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 209.165.200.225: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=127
Reply from 209.165.200.225: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=127

Ping statistics for 209.165.200.225:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 2ms, Average = 0ms

C:\>ping 209.165.200.225

Pinging 209.165.200.225 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 209.165.200.225: bytes=32 time=4ms TTL=127
Reply from 209.165.200.225: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 209.165.200.225: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=127
Reply from 209.165.200.225: bytes=32 time=10ms TTL=127

Ping statistics for 209.165.200.225:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 10ms, Average = 3ms

C:\>ping 209.165.200.225

Pinging 209.165.200.225 with 32 bytes of data:
```

☐ Top

Laptop1

Physical Config Desktop Programming

Command Prompt

```
Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0
C:\>ping 209.165.200.225

Pinging 209.165.200.225 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 209.165.200.225: bytes=32 time=62ms TTL=127
Reply from 209.165.200.225: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 209.165.200.225: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=127
Reply from 209.165.200.225: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127

Ping statistics for 209.165.200.225:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 62ms, Average = 16ms

C:\>
```


Configure vlans:

```
Type help or '?' for a list of available commands.

ciscoasa>en
Password:
ciscoasa#conf t
ciscoasa(config)#hostname ASA
ASA(config)#interface Vlan 1
ASA(config-if)#nameif inside
ASA(config-if)#security-level 100
ASA(config-if)#ip address 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.0
ASA(config-if)#no shutdown
ASA(config-if)#exit
ASA(config)#interface Vlan 2
ASA(config-if)#nameif outside
ASA(config-if)#security-level 0
ASA(config-if)#ip address 209.165.200.226 255.255.255.248
ASA(config-if)#no shutdown
ASA(config-if)#
```

Assign and enable:

```
ASA(config-if)#exit
ASA(config)#interface Ethernet0/0
ASA(config-if)#switchport access vlan 2
ASA(config-if)#no shutdown
ASA(config-if)#interface Ethernet0/1
ASA(config-if)#no shutdown
ASA(config-if)#interface Ethernet0/2
ASA(config-if)#no shutdown
ASA(config-if)#interface Ethernet0/3
ASA(config-if)#no shutdown
ASA(config-if)#interface Ethernet0/4
ASA(config-if)#no shutdown
ASA(config-if)#interface Ethernet0/5
ASA(config-if)#no shutdown
ASA(config-if)#interface Ethernet0/6
ASA(config-if)#no shutdown
ASA(config-if)#interface Ethernet0/7
ASA(config-if)#no shutdown
ASA(config-if)#
```

Configure PAT:

```
ASA(config-if)#exit
ASA(config)#object network inside-net
ASA(config-network-object)#subnet 192.168.1.0 255.255.255.0
ASA(config-network-object)#nat (inside,outside) dynamic interface
ASA(config-network-object)#exit
ASA#conf t
ASA(config)#route outside 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 209.165.200.225 1
ASA(config)#
```

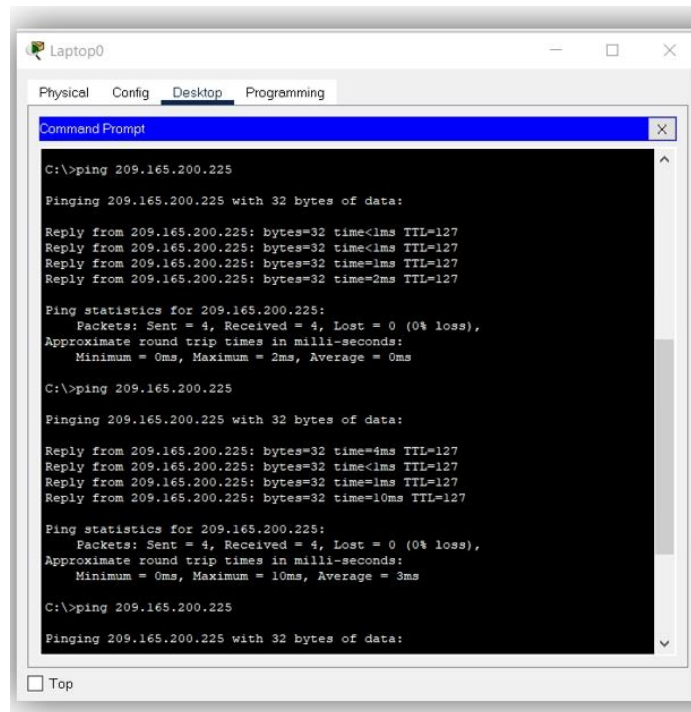
Modify the default MPF application inspection global service policy:

```
ASA(config)#class-map inspection_default
ASA(config-cmap)#match default-inspection-traffic
ASA(config-cmap)#exit
ASA(config)#policy-map global_policy
ASA(config-pmap)#class inspection_default
ASA(config-pmap-c)#inspect icmp
ASA(config-pmap-c)#exit
ASA(config)#service-policy global_policy global
ASA(config)#
```

Configure dhcp:

```
ASA(config)#telnet timeout 5
ASA(config)#ssh timeout 5
ASA(config)#dhcpd auto_config outside
ASA(config)#dhcpd address 192.168.1.5-192.168.1.36 inside
ASA(config)#dhcpd dns 209.165.201.2 interface inside
ASA(config)#dhcpd enable inside
ASA(config)#
```

Check successful connectivity from laptop to server:



The screenshot shows a Packet Tracer window titled "Laptop0" with tabs for Physical, Config, Desktop, and Programming. The Desktop tab is active, displaying a Command Prompt window. The Command Prompt shows the execution of a ping command to 209.165.200.225. The output indicates that the ping was successful with 4 packets sent and received, 0% loss, and an average round trip time of 0ms. The ping statistics for 209.165.200.225 are as follows:

```
C:\>ping 209.165.200.225

Pinging 209.165.200.225 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 209.165.200.225: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 209.165.200.225: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 209.165.200.225: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=127
Reply from 209.165.200.225: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=127

Ping statistics for 209.165.200.225:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 2ms, Average = 0ms

C:\>ping 209.165.200.225

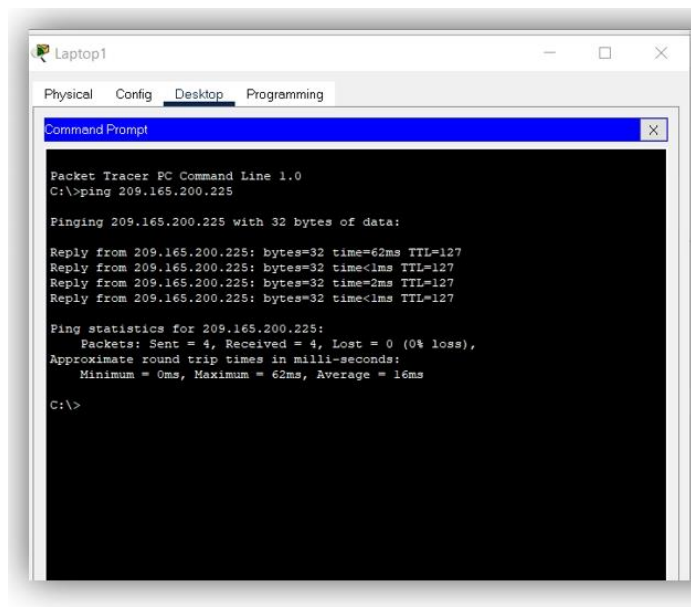
Pinging 209.165.200.225 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 209.165.200.225: bytes=32 time=4ms TTL=127
Reply from 209.165.200.225: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 209.165.200.225: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=127
Reply from 209.165.200.225: bytes=32 time=10ms TTL=127

Ping statistics for 209.165.200.225:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 10ms, Average = 3ms

C:\>ping 209.165.200.225

Pinging 209.165.200.225 with 32 bytes of data:
```



The screenshot shows a Packet Tracer window titled "Laptop1" with tabs for Physical, Config, Desktop, and Programming. The Desktop tab is active, displaying a Command Prompt window. The Command Prompt shows the execution of a ping command to 209.165.200.225. The output indicates that the ping was successful with 4 packets sent and received, 0% loss, and an average round trip time of 16ms. The ping statistics for 209.165.200.225 are as follows:

```
Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0
C:\>ping 209.165.200.225

Pinging 209.165.200.225 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 209.165.200.225: bytes=32 time=62ms TTL=127
Reply from 209.165.200.225: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 209.165.200.225: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=127
Reply from 209.165.200.225: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127

Ping statistics for 209.165.200.225:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 62ms, Average = 16ms

C:\>
```

Question 3

You been tasked to come up with information security controls which can satisfy the following requirement

1. End user accounts create in devices or centralized authentication server
Software and devices authenticate using certificates.
2. Mobile devices and network infrastructure authenticates users.
3. Firewalls monitor traffic from untrusted networks.
4. EPO server can restrict interactions with mobile devices.
5. Audit records/logs generated by equipment.
6. Equipment supports encrypted protocols, robust check sums/hashing.
7. Application whitelisting enabled on end devices.
8. Equipment supports user names and passwords for authorization
9. Firewalls segment networks and protect boundaries.
10. Firewall can filter messages from external networks.