

Operating system

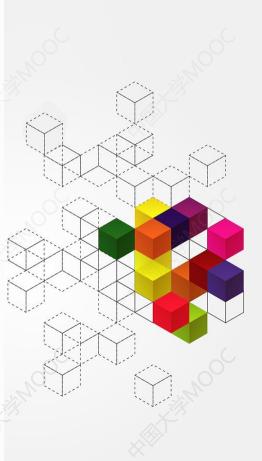
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内容纲要

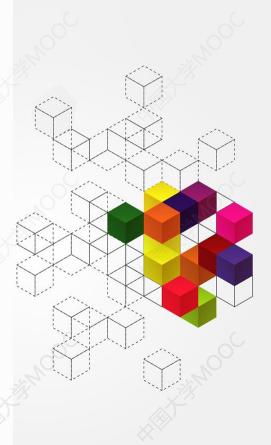
4.4 Linux线程编程

- 一、 Linux线程编程API
- 二、 Linux线程编程示例



一、Linux线程编程API

- Linux Pthread库
 - Pthread库是符合IEEE 1003.1c的POSIX标准规范的线程库
 - Pthread线程库中有60多个函数,包括线程创建、线程终止、线程同步等操作
 - Pthread库在Windows也有移植实现



一、Linux线程编程API

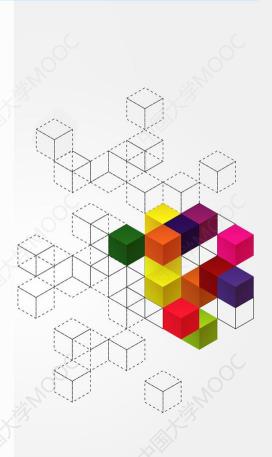
• pthread_create: 创建线程的API函数

```
int pthread_create(
    pthread_t *restrict tidp,
    const pthread_attr_t *restric attr,
    void *(*start_rtn)(void *),
    void *restric arg
);
```

- •返回值: 若成功返回0, 否则返回出错编号
- 返回成功时,由tidp指向的内存单元被设置为新创建线程的线程ID

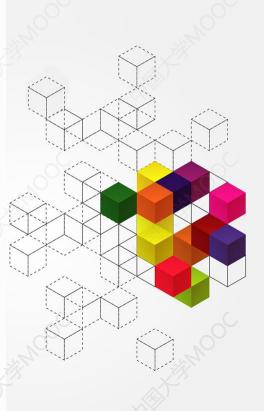


```
#include <pthread.h>
#include <stdio.h>
void *runner(void *param);
Int sum:
main() {
  pthread t tid; /* the thread ID */
  pthread attr t attr; /*set of thread attrs */
  pthread attr init(&attr); /* get the default attr */
  pthread create(&tid, &attr, runner, "10"); /* create the thread */
  pthread join(tid, NULL); /* wait for the thread to exit */
  printf("sum = %d\n", sum);
void *runner(void *param) {
  int upper = atoi(param);
  sum = 0:
  for (i=0;i<upper;i++) sum += i;
  pthread exit(0);
```



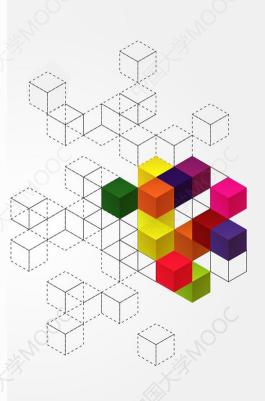
- 线程创建示例
 - 线程函数部分

```
1 /* thread_create.c */
 2 #include<stdio.h>
 3 #include<stdlib.h>
 4 #include<pthread.h>
 6 /*线程函数1*/
 7 void *mythread1(void)
 8 {
       int i;
       for(i=0;i<5;i++)</pre>
11
           printf("I am the 1st pthread, created by mybeilef321\n");
12
13
           sleep(2);
14
15 }
16 /*线程函数2*/
17 void *mythread2(void)
18 {
19
       int i;
       for(i=0;i<5;i++/)</pre>
20
           printf("I am the 2st pthread, created by mybelief321\n");
23
           sleep(2);
24
25 }
```

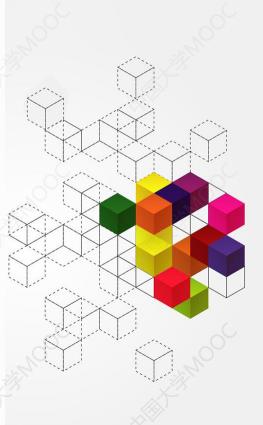


- 线程创建示例
 - 主函数部分

```
27 int main()
      pthread_t id1,id2; /*线程ID*/
      int res;
      /*创建一个线程,并使得该线程执行mythread1函数*/
      res=pthread_create(&id1,NULL,(void *)mythread1,NULL);
      if(res)
          printf("Create pthread error!\n");
          return 1:
      /*创建一个线程,并使得该线程执行mythread2函数*/
      res=pthread_create(&id2,NULL,(void *)mythread2,NULL);
      if(res)
          printf("Create pthread error!\n");
          return 1;
      /*等待两个线程均推出后,main()函数再退出*/
      pthread_join(id1,NULL);
      pthread_join(id2,NULL);
      return 1;
```



- 线程创建示例
 - 编译: gcc thread_create.c -o thread_create -lpthread
 - 执行: ./thread_create



本讲小结

- Linux线程编程API
- Linux线程编程示例

