操作系统

Operating system

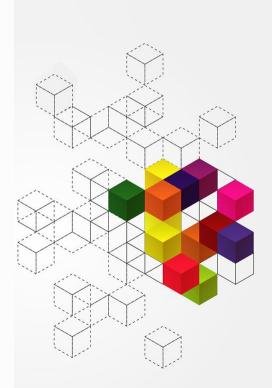
孔维强 大连理工大学



内容纲要

11.1 文件系统结构

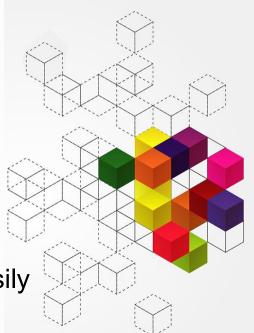
- 一、文件系统分层设计
- 二、 虚拟文件系统(VFS)

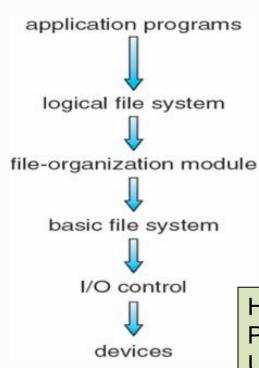


一、文件系统结构

- Disk provides in-place rewrite and random access
 - I/O transfers performed in blocks of sectors (usually 512 bytes). To provide efficient and convenient access to disk

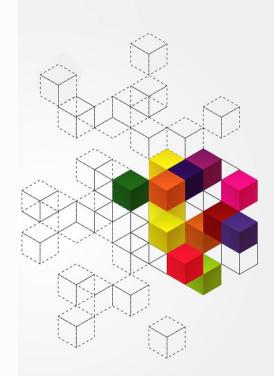
- File system resides on secondary storage (disks)
 - Provided user interface to storage, mapping logical to physical disk
 - Provides efficient and convenient access to disk by allowing data to be stored, located, retrieved easily
- File system organized into layers

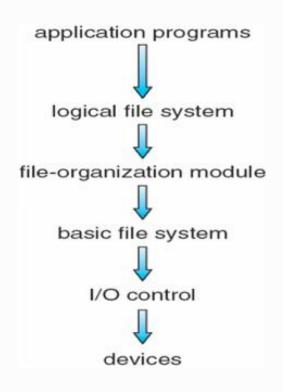




- 文件系统分层设计示意图
 - IO控制软件层
 - 基础文件系统
 - 文件组织模块
 - 逻辑文件系统

Higher level utilize functionalities Provided by lower level to fulfill User's request

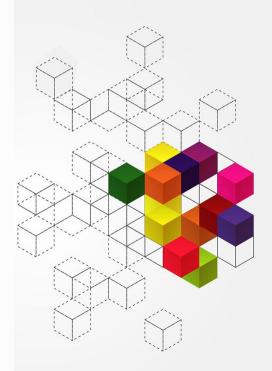


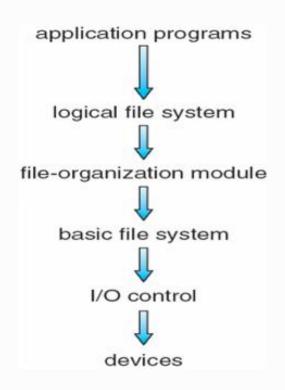


• 1.IO控制软件层

不同设备的设备驱动程序(device drivers),构成IO控制软件层的主体

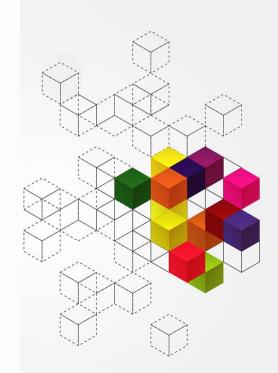
给定命令 "read blocks 123 into memory location 1060", 向硬件控制器 (controllers) 输出低层次硬件指令

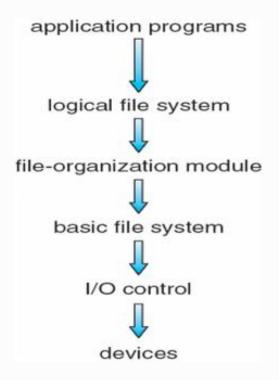




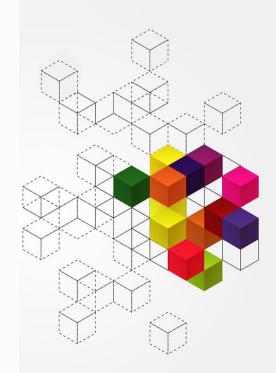
• 2. 基础文件系统

- 提供以块为单位的文件 系统操作接口
- 提供的文件访问接口, 类似 read(123), write(123, blkdata)
- 其中 123是块号
- 将指令分发到恰当的设备驱动程序以读写物理块





- 3. 文件组织模块
 - 了解文件、逻辑块、物理块
 - 为文件数据分配磁盘块
 - 管理磁盘空闲空间
 - 维护逻辑块号到物理块号的 映射关系
 - ...

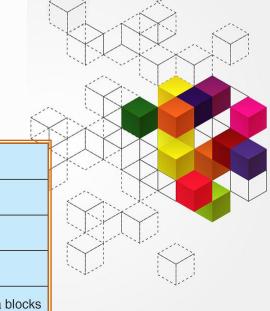


application programs logical file system file-organization module basic file system I/O control devices

• 4. 逻辑文件系统

- 最接近用户的文件系统层次
- 管理文件元数据
 - 处理文件关联属性(UID, GID, 创建时间等)
 - 管理目录结构
 - 维护文件名到文件控制块的映射 (file number, controller, location etc. in FCB)
 - 保护

All of the file-system structure except real data/contents of a file



file permissions

file dates (create, access, write)

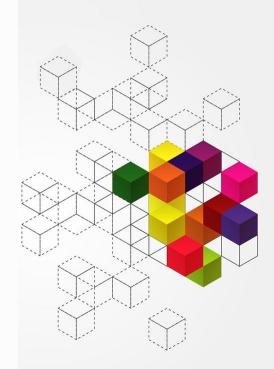
file owner, group, ACL

file size

file data blocks or pointers to file data blocks

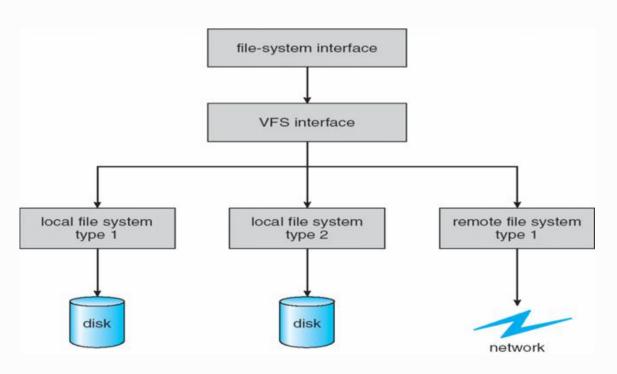
二、虚拟文件系统

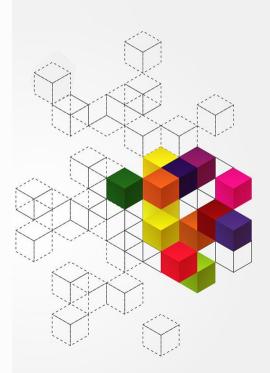
- Virtual File Systems (VFS) on Unix provide an object-oriented way of implementing file systems
- VFS allows the same system call interface (the API) to be used for different types of file systems
 - Separates file-system generic operations from implementation details
 - Implementation can be one of many file systems types, or network file system
 - Then dispatches operation to appropriate file system implementation routines



二、虚拟文件系统

• 虚拟文件系统示意图





本讲小结

- 文件系统分层设计
- 虚拟文件系统

