

1. 求 $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (\cos x)^{\frac{1}{x^2}}$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{解: } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (\cos x)^{\frac{1}{x^2}} &= e^{\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln \cos x}{x^2}} = e^{\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln(1+\cos x-1)}{x^2}} \\ &= e^{\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos x-1}{x^2}} = e^{-\frac{1}{2}}\end{aligned}$$

2. 求 $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (2\sin x + \cos x)^{\frac{1}{x}}$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{解: } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (2\sin x + \cos x)^{\frac{1}{x}} &= e^{\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln(1+2\sin x + \cos x - 1)}{x}} = e^{\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2\sin x + \cos x - 1}{x}} \\ &= e^{\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2\sin x}{x} + \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos x - 1}{x}} = e^2\end{aligned}$$

$$x \rightarrow 0, \quad a^x - 1 \sim x \ln a \quad \Rightarrow \quad n \rightarrow \infty, \quad a^{\frac{1}{n}} - 1 \sim \frac{1}{n} \ln a, \quad a^{\frac{2}{n}} - 1 \sim \frac{2}{n} \ln a$$

$$x \rightarrow 0, \quad \ln(1+x) \sim x \quad \Rightarrow \quad n \rightarrow \infty, \quad \ln\left(1+\frac{1}{n}\right) \sim \frac{1}{n}, \quad \ln\left(1+\frac{2}{n}\right) \sim \frac{2}{n}$$

3. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^3-3}{n^2+2} \ln\left(1+\frac{5}{n}\right) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^3-3}{n^2+2} \cdot \frac{5}{n} = 5$