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二阶非齐线性微分方程通解的解法

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通解的求法



$$y' + p(x)y = q(x)$$

$$y' + p(x)y = 0$$

$$y = Ce^{-\int p(x)dx}$$

$$y = C(x)e^{-\int p(x)dx}$$

$$y = e^{-\int p(x)dx} \left(\int q(x)e^{\int p(x)dx} dx + C \right)$$



通解的求法



$$y'' + p(x)y' + q(x)y = 0$$

通解为 $y = C_1 y_1(x) + C_2 y_2(x)$.

$$y'' + p(x)y' + q(x)y = f(x)$$

通解为 $y = C_1(x)y_1(x) + C_2(x)y_2(x)$. (1)

其中 $C_1(x)$, $C_2(x)$ 是待定函数。



通解的求法

$$y'(x) = C_1(x)y_1'(x) + C_2(x)y_2'(x) + C_1'(x)y_1(x) + C_2'(x)y_2(x),$$

$$y''(x) = C_1(x)y_1''(x) + C_2(x)y_2''(x) + 2[C_1'(x)y_1'(x) + C_2'(x)y_2'(x)] \\ + C_1''(x)y_1(x) + C_2''(x)y_2(x),$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{左端} &= \underbrace{C_1(x)[y_1''(x) + p(x)y_1'(x) + q(x)y_1(x)]}_{\text{---}} + \underbrace{C_2(x)[y_2''(x) + p(x)y_2'(x) + q(x)y_2(x)]}_{\text{---}} \\ &+ C_1'(x)y_1'(x) + C_2'(x)y_2'(x) + [C_1'(x)y_1(x) + C_2'(x)y_2(x)]p(x) \\ &+ [C_1'(x)y_1(x) + C_2'(x)y_2(x)]'p(x) = f(x) \end{aligned} \quad (2)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &C_1'(x)y_1'(x) + C_2'(x)y_2'(x) + [C_1'(x)y_1(x) + C_2'(x)y_2(x)]p(x) \\ &+ \underbrace{[C_1'(x)y_1(x) + C_2'(x)y_2(x)]'p(x)}_{\text{---}} = f(x) \end{aligned} \quad (3)$$



通解的求法



选择 $C_1(x), C_2(x)$

$$C_1'(x)y_1(x) + C_2'(x)y_2(x) = 0. \quad (4)$$

$$C_1'(x)y_1'(x) + C_2'(x)y_2'(x) = f(x), \quad (5)$$

将 (4) 式和 (5) 式联立, 得方程组

$$\begin{cases} C_1'(x)y_1(x) + C_2'(x)y_2(x) = 0. \\ C_1'(x)y_1'(x) + C_2'(x)y_2'(x) = f(x), \end{cases} \quad (6)$$

$$W(x) = \begin{vmatrix} y_1(x) & y_2(x) \\ y_1'(x) & y_2'(x) \end{vmatrix} \neq 0$$

$$C_1'(x) = -\frac{y_2(x)f(x)}{W(x)}, C_2'(x) = \frac{y_1(x)f(x)}{W(x)}. \quad (7)$$



2 通解的求法



$$C_1(x) = C_1 + \int -\frac{y_2(x)f(x)}{W(x)}dx,$$

$$C_2(x) = C_2 + \int \frac{y_1(x)f(x)}{W(x)}dx, \quad \text{代入 (1)}$$

$$y(x) = C_1 y_1(x) + C_2 y_2(x) - y_1(x) \int \frac{y_2(x)f(x)}{W(x)}dx + y_2(x) \int \frac{y_1(x)f(x)}{W(x)}dx \quad (8)$$

C_1, C_2 为任意常数。





通解的求法



例题 求非齐次线性微分方程 $y''+y=\sec x$ 的通解.

解: 首先方程 $y''+y=\sec x$ 对应的齐次方程为

$$y''+y=0.$$

该方程的特征方程为

$$\lambda^2+1=0, \text{ 相应的特征根为 } \lambda_{1,2}=\pm i.$$

因此, 齐次方程的通解为

$$Y(x)=C_1 \cos x+C_2 \sin x.$$

设方程 $y''+y=\sec x$ 的通解为

$$y(x)=C_1(x) \cos x+C_2(x) \sin x.$$



通解的求法



由于 $y_1(x) = \cos x$, $y_2(x) = \sin x$, $f(x) = \sec x$,

$$\text{因此 } W(x) = \begin{vmatrix} y_1(x) & y_2(x) \\ y_1'(x) & y_2'(x) \end{vmatrix} = 1.$$

$$C_1'(x) = -\frac{y_2(x)f(x)}{W(x)} = -\sin x \sec x = -\tan x.$$

$$\Rightarrow C_1(x) = \ln|\cos x| + C_1.$$

$$C_2'(x) = \frac{y_1(x)f(x)}{W(x)} = 1, \Rightarrow C_2(x) = x + C_2.$$

因此方程 $y'' + y = \sec x$ 的通解为

$$y(x) = C_1 \cos x + C_2 \sin x + \cos x \ln|\cos x| + x \sin x.$$

其中 C_1, C_2 是任意常数。



谢谢！