将函数展为幂级数的几个实例(上)

在将函数展为幂级数的间接展开时,如所给定的函数和 7 个标准函数像时,我们就利用变量代换法,其本质是将 7 个标准函数展开公式中的 x 换成 $x-x_0$ 即可。具体如下。

1.
$$e^{x} = e^{x_0} \bullet e^{x-x_0} = e^{x_0} \bullet \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(x-x_0)^n}{n!}, x-x_0 \in (-\infty, +\infty), \quad \exists \exists x \in (-\infty, +\infty).$$

$$2 \sin x = \sin((x - x_0) + x_0) = \sin(x - x_0)\cos x_0 + \cos(x - x_0)\sin x_0$$

$$=\cos x_0 \bullet \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (-1)^n \frac{(x-x_0)^{2n+1}}{(2n+1)!} + \sin x_0 \bullet \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (-1)^n \frac{(x-x_0)^{2n}}{(2n)!}, x \in (-\infty, +\infty) \circ$$

3.
$$\cos x = \cos((x - x_0) + x_0) = \cos(x - x_0)\cos x_0 - \sin(x - x_0)\sin x_0$$

$$=\cos x_0 \bullet \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (-1)^n \frac{(x-x_0)^{2n}}{(2n)!} - \sin x_0 \bullet \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (-1)^n \frac{(x-x_0)^{2n+1}}{(2n+1)!}, x \in (-\infty, +\infty) \circ$$

4.
$$\ln(1+x) = \ln((1+x_0) + (x-x_0)) = \ln((1+x_0) \cdot (1+\frac{x-x_0}{1+x_0}))$$

$$= \ln(1+x_0) + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^{n+1} \frac{1}{n} \frac{(x-x_0)^n}{(1+x_0)^n}, -1 < \frac{x-x_0}{1+x_0} \le 1$$

5.
$$(1+x)^{\alpha} = ((1+x_0)+(x-x_0))^{\alpha} = (1+x_0)^{\alpha}(1+\frac{x-x_0}{1+x_0})^{\alpha}$$

$$= (1+x_0)^{\alpha} \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{\alpha(\alpha-1)(\alpha-2)...(\alpha-n+1)}{n!} \bullet \frac{(x-x_0)^n}{(1+x_0)^n}, \left| \frac{x-x_0}{1+x_0} \right| < 1 \circ$$

6.
$$\frac{1}{1+x} = \frac{1}{(1+x_0)+(x-x_0)} = \frac{1}{1+x_0} \cdot \frac{1}{1+\frac{x-x_0}{1+x_0}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{1+x_0} \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (-1)^n \frac{(x-x_0)^n}{(1+x_0)^n}, \left| \frac{x-x_0}{1+x_0} \right| < 1.$$

$$7 \cdot \frac{1}{1-x} = \frac{1}{(1-x_0)-(x-x_0)} = \frac{1}{1-x_0} \cdot \frac{1}{1-\frac{x-x_0}{1-x_0}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{1 - x_0} \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(x - x_0)^n}{(1 - x_0)^n}, \left| \frac{x - x_0}{1 - x_0} \right| < 1.$$