

Total No. of Questions : 8]

P9115

SEAT No. :

[Total No. of Pages : 5

[6179] 240

S.E. (Computer Engineering/ Computer Science & Design Engineering/  
Artificial Intelligence & Data Science Engineering)

DISCRETE MATHEMATICS

(2019 Pattern) (Semester-III) (210241)

Time : 2½ Hours]

[Max. Marks : 70

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) Answer Question No. Q1 or Q2, and Q3 or Q4, and Q5 or Q6 and Q7 or Q8.
- 2) Neat diagram must be drawn whenever necessary.
- 3) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- 4) Assume suitable data, if necessary.

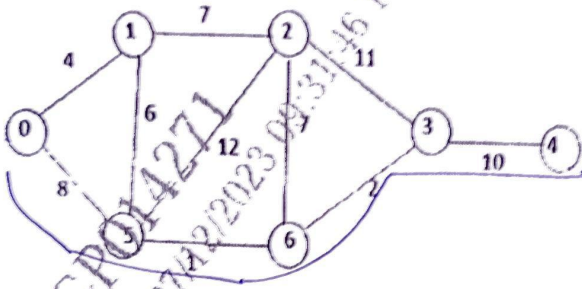
- Q1) a) How many bit strings of length 8 bits can be constructed which will either start with '1' or end with '00'? [6]
- b) In how many ways can 6 Boys and 2 Girls be seating in a row such that
- i) 2 Girls are seating together
  - ii) 2 Girls are not seating together. [6]
- c) How many bit strings can be formed of length 10 bits which contains? [6]
- i) at least four 1's
  - ii) at most four 1's?

OR

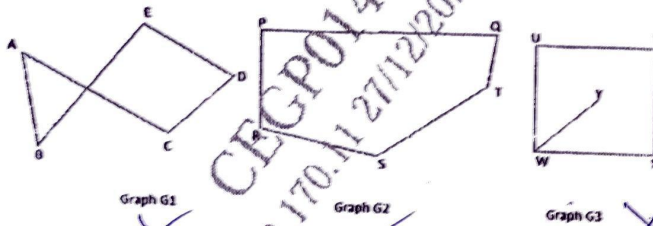
- Q2) a) How many bit strings of length 10 can be formed which will contain either 5 consecutive 0s or 5 consecutive 1s? [6]
- b) A zip code contains 6 digits. How many different zip codes can be made with the digits 0-9 if.
- i) No digit is used more than once.
  - ii) The first digit is not '0' [6]
- c) Use the Binomial theorem to expand  $(3a-2b)^6$  [6]

r C<sub>7</sub>

- Q3) a) Find shortest path from vertex '0' to vertex '4' using Dijkstra's algorithm. [7]

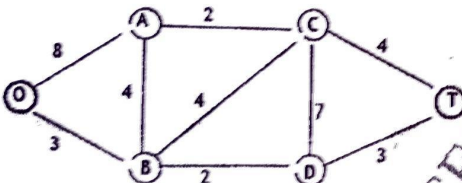


- b) Explain with example: [5]
- Bipartite Graph
  - Connected Graphs
- c) What is Graph isomorphism? Which of the following graphs are isomorphic? Justify your answer. [5]



OR

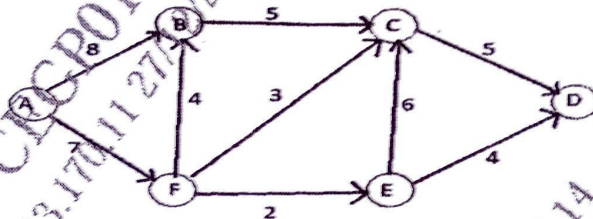
- Q4) a) Find shortest path from vertex 'O' to Vertex 'T' using Dijkstra's algorithm. [7]



- b) Explain with suitable example: [5]
- Euler path & Euler circuit
  - Hamilton path & Hamilton circuit.

- c) What is planar Graph? A simple planar graph  $G$  contains 20 vertices and degree of each vertex is 3. Determine the number of regions in planar graph  $G$ ? [5]

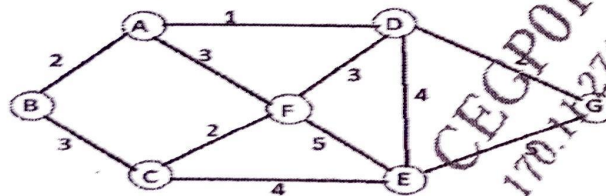
- Q5) a) For the following graph find different cut set and identify the max flow in given network? [6]



- b) Find the optimal prefix code for the given characters with the frequency of occurrences as below. [6]

Character	Frequency
A	10
E	15
I	12
O	3
U	4
S	13
T	1

- c) Find minimum Spanning tree using prims algorithm. [6]



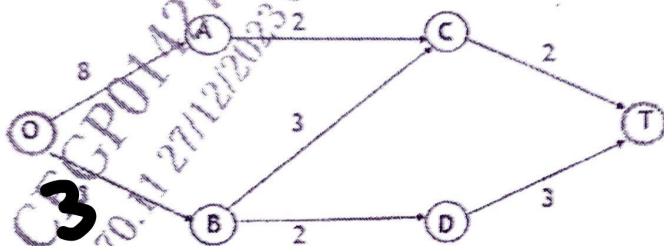
OR  
3

Q6) a) Construct Binary search Tree:

[6]

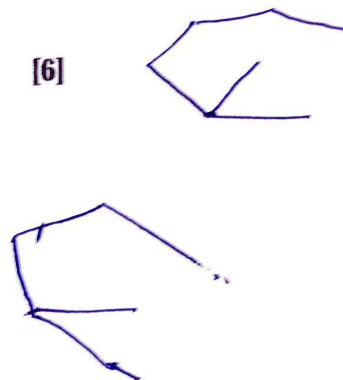
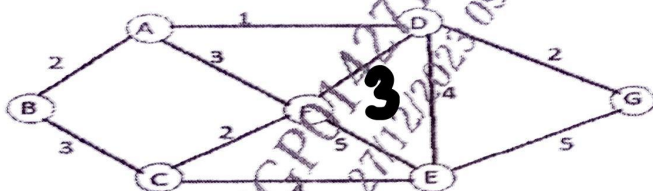
21, 28, 14, 18, 11, 32, 25, 23, 37, 27, 5, 15, 19, 30, 12, 26

b) For the following transport network find the maximum flow using max flow min cut theorem. [6]



c) Find minimum spanning tree using Kruskals Algorithm.

[6]



Q7) a) Let  $Z_4 = \{0, 1, 2, 3\}$  and 'R' be the relation under operation '+' defined as

$a + b = a + b$  : if  $(a + b) < 4$

$a + b = a + b - 4$  : if  $(a + b) \leq 4$

Where  $a, b \in Z_4$

Determine Algebraic System  $(Z_4, +)$  is abelian group or not?

[6]

b) Explain:

[6]

i) Integral domain

ii) Field

c) Let  $A = \{0, 1, 2, 3\}$  and 'R' be the relation under operation ' $\odot$ ' defined as  $a \odot b = a \cdot b \% 4$ . Determine algebraic system  $(A, \odot)$  is monoid or not? [5]

OR



Q8) a) Let  $Z_n = \{0, 1, 2, 3, \dots, n-1\}$

Consider 'R' relation under operation '+' defined as "addition Modulo 5" and operation '\*' defined as "multiplication modulo 5". Does the Algebraic system.  $(Z_5, +, *)$  forms Ring"? [8]

b) Explain the following properties of Algebraic structure with example [4]

i) Identity

ii) Inverse

c) Consider 'R' be the relation under binary operation '\*' on a set Z. Does the algebraic system  $(Z, *)$  is Abelian Group? [5]

