# **VOS 4.0 List of Programs**

This is a list of the general application programs contained in the P2 library for version 4.0 of the VICAR Open Source release.

General application programs operate on any VICAR image, subject to various restrictions. Most of these programs are restricted to 8-bit and/or 16-bit data while a few handle the full range of data types (32-bit integer, single and double precision floating point, complex). Most of the programs are restricted to monochrome (single band) images while a few operate on multispectral data.

Each program is listed only once under one of the functional areas below. Functions which deal primarily with monochrome images appear first, followed by functions for multispectral images and functions for graphical and tabular data.

# 1.1. Categories

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Cassini Galileo Viking Orbiter Voyager

# 1.2. Program Listing

#### 1.2.1. Utilities

# VICAR help:

NUT On-line VICAR tutorial

NUTINP Called by NUT NUTPROMPT Called by NUT

#### **VICAR utilities:**

CHKSPACE Return amount of available space on specified disk COMMON\_SUBPDF Various sub-PDFs for use by menu-driven PDFs COPY Copy all or part of a labeled or unlabeled image DATETIME Print current date and time: dd-mmm-yy hh:mm:ss

FILE2TCL Determine various file parameters RUN\_ISQL Enter or delete data in Sybase catalog

TCLMATH Evaluate math expressions on tcl real variables

TEMPNAME Append ZZZ extension to filename to make it a temporary file COMPRS Create a compressed output file by compressing the input file

### **VICAR** procedure generation:

COMMENT

FORM

GETLAB

Copy a VICAR label items to TAE variables

Copy VICAR label items to TAE variables

MAKESRCHLIST Output a list of all files in a directory in SRCH format MAXMIN Compute min and max DN and ouput as TAE variables

NXT Return data for next file in a SRCH list
RESET Reset the next file pointer of a SRCH list

TRANSLOG Translate a logical name USERNAME Return current userID

WILDCARD Find all files matching a wildcarded string

### **Manipulating ASCII files:**

ADDTOFILE Append a string to an ASCII file

CREATEFILE Create an empty file

COLUMNAR Concatenate two ascii files left-to-right

HEADERGEN Output multiple records of an ASCII file as a single record

TABULATE Concatenate ASCII files into tab-delimited file TYPETEXT Output ASCII text file to terminal and session log

#### Data conversion:

CCOMP Convert image from complex to real format or vice-versa
CFORM Convert image between data types with optional scaling
DDD2VIC Convert Mars Global Surveyor "ddd" format data to VICAR

FITSIN Convert FITS data to VICAR format (P3)
GTGEN Create a GeoTIFF label from parameter input
GTLIST List image mapping info from a GeoTIFF label

IMG2ASCII Convert image data to ASCII text file

ISISLAB Prints PDS label and history objects of an ISIS cube

PIC2VIC Convert PIC format images to VICAR

PSCRIPT Prepare a VICAR image for output to a Postscript printer

VIC2PIC Convert VICAR images to PIC format

VTIFF Convert images between VICAR and TIFF format VTIFF30 Convert images between VICAR and GeoTIFF format

# 1.2.2. Displaying images, text, and graphics

## **Image displays:**

EDIMAGE Interactive image annotation and editing HICCUP Create histogram file for halfword image

HISTGEN Create histogram file for byte or halfword image MASKV Create an image display for film recording

PRINTPIX Print a grey level display of an image

QB Sequential display of a list of files (Quick Browse)

XVD Interactive image display

### Pixel listings and plots:

LIST Print the DN values of an image area

EZLIST Similar to LIST, but output may be an ASCII text file LISTBITS Print the DN values of an image area in binary

OPLOT TAE procedure which calls OPLOT2

QPLOT2 Line or spectral plots to VRDI, Tektronix, Regis, Printronix

### Label processing and display:

CLEANLABEL Remove duplicate label items from an image's history label

GTIGEOLO Parse a MIL-STD-2500 image header IGEOLO field

GTLABFIX Convert property label values from exponent to decimal format

LABEL Print or edit the VICAR label LABLIST Print VGR or GLL SSI flight label

LABSWTCH Switch the history labels of two VICAR images

LABVFY Verify that an image label contains a specified string

### Text and graphics overlays:

ADL Draw line between two points in image

CROSSHAIR Plot a crosshair at the given location on a VICAR file CLABEL Copy label from a "CONTOUR" file to a "POLYSCRB" file

CONLAB Image contouring procedure (calls CONTOUR)
CONTOUR Create a graphics file of contours or "isolines"

FONT Superimpose text on images in various font styles and sizes GRID Superimpose a user defined reference grid on a byte image

MAPGRID Overlay a uniform grid on an image
MSSVIEW Draw scatterplot in center of MSS image
OVERLAY Overlay a latitude-longitude grid on an image
ZCIRCLE Zero out a circular or elliptical area of an image

See also: EDIMAGE

## 1.2.3. Generic tools

# Generating synthetic images:

ELLIPSE Create synthetic images of oblate spheroids

FRACGEN Simulate elevation data via fractional brownian motion

GEN Create synthetic (ramp) image GENTHIS Create image from input DN list

RADAGEN Synthesize a radar image from an elevation map RANDPIXEL Fill a blank image with random data points SHP2RAST Rasterize shape data to 1x1 degree cell files

SPOT Synthesize images of spots of various sizes and profiles TARGET Create test targets for optical systems of known MTFs

WEDGE Create a pie wedge image

### **Image statistics:**

ASCHIST Create a tab-delimited ASCII histogram file

AVGPIX Read a list of VICAR byte image filenames and calculate their average

DN

ENTROPY Compute image entropy

HIST Print histogram of byte, integer, or floating point image LAVE Compute mean or sigma for each line or column of an image

MEDVAL Accept a VICAR image and estimate the median DN value by binning DNs

MOORESC Count overlap of Moore regions for clustering
PIXGRAD Compute the magnitude and gradient of an image
PIXSTAT Compute statistical data in a local area about a pixel

IMGSTAT Output image representing local min, max, mean, or sigma

# Mathematical and logical operations:

AVERAGE Average up to 48 images into one image DIFPIC Compute difference between two images

F2 Perform mathematical and logical operations on images

RATIO Compute ratio between two images

SC2RPC Compute RPC from spacecraft ephemeris, camera model SCINTERP Interpolate two ephemerides/attitudes to sc2rpc vectors

#### **Constrast enhancement:**

ASTRTCHR Convert floating point images by byte via histogram scaling FIT Convert halfword images to byte via histogram scaling

HSTRETCH Modify specific DN values of an image

STRETCH Image contrast enhancement

STRETVAR Linear contrast enhancement as a function of line number VLOOKUP Modify DNs of B/W or multispectral images via table lookup

#### **Color reconstruction:**

COLORFIT Replace missing image of color triplet via numerical fit

COLORME Color balancing of uncalibrated RGB images

COLORRGB Convert n multispectral images into RGB or XYZ tristimulus COLORT Transform color triplets between RGB and other color domains

COLORT2 Transform color, like COLORT but for half/full/real data

DNTOXYY Convert multispectral images to xyY color space
GIACONDA Color transformation to reproduce specified spectra

RGB2ISH Convert between RGB and ISH color spaces.

RGB2PSEUDO Create pseudo-color rendering of an RGB color triplet

RGBTOXYY RGB to xyY color transformation

SPECTOXYY Create xyY color triplet from registered color n-tuplet TRISTIM Compute tristimulus values and chromaticity coordinates

TRUCOLOR Color reconstruction of designated spectra

XYY2HDTV Convert xyY color triplet to RGB triplet for HDTV XYYTOSPEC Convert an xyY color triplet to an RGB triplet

YFIT Autostretch of the tristimulus Y element of a xyY triplet

# **Digital filters:**

APODIZE Reduce ringing on the edge of image during filtering

BOXFLT2 High-pass or low-pass filter

CONCOMP1 Removes high frequency noise components from an image

FILTER General purpose digital filter

MEDIAN Median filter

SBOXFLT Highpass filter (TAE procedure which calls BOXFLT2)
SHADOW Brighten shadows preserving details of the image
SHADY Add contour lines and/or shading to an image

SHADY2 Simulate shadows from illumination at given azimuth-elevation TFILT High-pass filter with thresholding to prevent ringing of limb

#### **Fast Fourier Transforms:**

FFT11 1-D FFT

FFT1PIX Convert a 1-D FFT to an amplitude and/or phase image

FFT2 2-D FFT procedure (calls FFT22)

FFT22 2-D FFT FFTADD Add 2 FFTs

FFTFIT Modify 2-D FFT to force images to have identical power spectra

FFTFLIP Translate 2-D FFT axes so DC term is in center of output
FFTMAGIC Compute amplitude of an FFT from the phase or vice-versa
FFTPIC Convert a 2-D FFT to an amplitude and/or phase image

IFFT Interactive modification of FFT

POWER Compute 1-D power spectrum of an image area SWAP Swap the quadrants of an image or complex FFT

# **Image Restoration:**

CLEAN Restore image by iteratively deconvolving a pt spread function

FIL2 Compute filter weights to deconvolve an image

FILTER2 Image restoration procedure (calls FIL2 and FILTER)

MEM Non-linear deconvolution using Maximum Entropy Method

OTF1 Compute optical transfer function

PSF Extract the point spread function from an image

RESTORW TAE image restoration procedure (calls OTF1 and WIENER)

SPARSE Simulate effect of a sparse aperture

WIENER Restore an FFT image by using the Wiener noise additive model WNR2005 Restore an FFT image by using the Wiener noise additive model

# Image blemish removal:

BLEMPIC Create image display of CCD camera blemishes

DESTRIPE Remove striping in images caused by variations in detector response.

DS4 Remove 6-line striping from LandSat images
QSA Add or subtracts constants to image areas
REPAIR Locate and interpolates over bad lines

SARGON Interpolate over polygonal regions of an image (interactive)
SARGONB Interpolate over polygonal regions of an image (batch)

ZFILL Interpolate over zero regions of an image

See also: EDIMAGE

### **Image noise reduction/simulation:**

ADDNOISE Add gaussian noise, shot noise, or bit errors to image

ADESPIKE Remove single-pixel spikes from an image

DENOISETV Perform impulse noise removal using total variation minimization.

DESPIKE Remove single-pixel spikes from an image

GAMMA Perform gamma correction.
GAUSNOIS Create Gaussian noise image

JPEGFIX Reduce blockiness introduced by severe JPEG compression

MINFILT Radiation noise suppression

POLYNOIS Generate a noise image of specified noise spectra

REMNOISE Remove single-pixel spikes from an image

REMRAY Remove cosmic ray and radiation noise from an image

TVREG Reduce noise by Total Variation minimization

# **Image concatenation:**

APPEND Concatenate up to 30 images vertically
MSS Concatenate up to 30 images horizontally
CONCAT Concatenate images of the same size

VICCUB Combines multiple images into one multi-band image

### Image orientation:

FLOT Rotate or reflects image by 90 or 180 degrees

ROTATE Rotate an image 90 degrees

ROTATE2 Rotate an image by an arbitrary angle (calls GEOMA)

# Image magnification and reduction:

BICUBIC Integral image enlargement via cubic convolutional filter

FFTMAG Enlarge images by 2\*\*N using Sampling Theorem

INSERT Enlarge image in line direction

SIZE Enlarge or reduce an image via bilinear interpolation

#### **Geometric transformations (rubber sheeting):**

GEOM Geometric transformation (calls LGEOM or MGEOM)
GEOMA Geometry transform of an image, randomly spaced points
High-resolution geometric transformations on images
LGEOM Geometric transformation of an image, uniform grid
MGEOM Geometric transformation of an image, uniform grid

POLYGEOM Geometric transformation of tiepoints

TIECONV Prepare a gridded dataset for GEOM programs

## 1.2.4. Image registration and mosaicking

## Image navigation:

EPHEMERIS Returns ephemeris for a planet as seen from another planet

FARENC Correct camera pointing by fitting limb

GETLL Convert line-sample to lat-lon and output to TAE variable
GETPC Output planet center line-sample coordinates as TAE variable

GSPICE Print SPICE data for an image

HORIZON Detect strong and weak horizon borders for martian images

MAKECK Create an empty SPICE C-kernel

NAV Correct camera pointing by fitting limb, ring, or stars

NAV2 Correct camera pointing by tiepoint registration

OMC Coordinate transformation of C-matrices and position vectors

PERSLAB Store navigation data for a flight image into VICAR label

RINGORBS Generate the Ring Orbital Elements file (for NAV)

SPICE Print SPICE data for an image

### **Image registration:**

AUTOMATCH Find matching tiepoints in a sequence of images

CORNER Locate candidate tiepoints by scanning an image for corners

LINEMTCH 1-d line matching of an image pair (correlation)

MANMATCH Find matching tiepoints in a sequence of images (interactive)

PICMATCH Find matching tiepoints in an image pair

PICREG Find matching tiepoints in an image pair (interactive)
POLYREG Perform affine transformation on a set of tiepoints
TIECONM Compute geometric distortion from randomly spaced ties
TIEPARM Compute geometric distortion parameters from tiepoints
TIEPLOT Plot tiepoints stored in an IBIS file as vector displacements
TP Find matching tiepoints in a sequence of images (interactive)

# Map projections:

GEOMREC Transform slant range radar data to ground range

MAP3 Standard cartographic projections

MAPCOORD Convert from lat-lon to line-samp or vice-versa

MAPLABPROG Store projection data into label

MAPTRAN
POLARECT
Rectangular to polar projection and vice-versa
POLARECT2
Convert images to polar coordinates and back
POLYMAP
Convert tiepoints from one projection to another
POLYPMAP
Convert tiepoints from lat-lon to line-sample
PTP
Project an image from one perspective to another

SINPROJ Sinusoidal projection

TRICOEF Compute coefficients for conformal and authalic projections

# Map projections of Irregularly Shaped Objects (ISOs):

AREAISO Compute AUXiliary lat-lons for Irregularly Shaped Objects
AUXILIARY Compute conformal-to-planetocentric auxiliary ISO coords

EFGISO Compute E, F, and G components of projected ISOs.

MAPAUX Map projection of irregularly shaped objects (ISOs).

SNYDER Compute centric coordinates for ISOs.

# **Mosaic generation (IBIS):**

FEATHERV Mosaic images using Moore distance feathering

GEOMZ Brightness transformation (rubber-sheeting of DN axis)

MASKMOS Create an image mask to aid in mosaicking **RAPIDMOS** Assemble registered images into a mosaic

# Mosaic generation (multimission):

Assemble registered images into a mosaic **FASTMOS GTAPPEND** Concatenate images in a top to bottom fashion Concatenate images in a left to right fashion **GTMSS** 

Specify ground control points **IBISGCP** Copy SPICE data to an IBIS file **IBISNAV** 

Store corrected camera pointing into a C-kernel **IBISUPDATE** 

INSECT Mosaic two images

**MOSPLOT** Plot footprints, overlap files, or error vectors for mosaics

**NEWMOS** Assemble registered images into a mosaic

### 1.2.5. Calibrating the camera and target

#### Geometric calibration:

**FIXLOC** Edit tiepoints

Extract tiepoints for a subarea of a grid target **GETLOC** 

Synthesize image of a grid target GRIDGEN

Locate intersections on a grid-target image **GRIDLOCB** 

Locate intersections on a grid-target image (interactive) **INTERLOC** Perform a least squares fit between two tiepoint files LOCUS2 Scribe rectangles about specified pixel locations MARK

RADDIST Project uniform grid of tiepoints to simulate optical distortions

Linear transformation of tiepoints **SKEW** 

Apply tranform (computed by LOCUS2) on grid locations **XLOCUS** 

#### Radiometric calibration:

**BLEMGEN** Create blemish file for GLL SSI and Cassini ISS cameras DC Compute dark current frame from light transfer sequence

Measure noise and system gain (CCD camera) CCDNOISE

Measure shutter offset (CCD camera) **CCDRECIP** 

Measure light transfer slope and offset (CCD camera) **CCDSLOPE** 

Fit polarization data to determine polarization axis of a filter **FCNPOLAR** Create radiometric and dark-current files for GLL & Cassini **GALGEN** 

Create a light-transfer or reciprocity file **LTGEN** 

Compute moments for image areas of light-transfer sequence MOMGEN TAE procedure to process light transfer or reciprocity data MOMGEN2 Print or output to a text file contents of Light Transfer File **MOMLIST** 

Convert a NIMS radiance cube to "I/F" NIMSR2IOF

Compute sum of multiple images and flags saturated pixels **PICSUM** 

Output light transfer data for a pixel to a text file **SIGNAL** 

Get angle of image divided diagonally into light & dark areas **SRCHEDGE** 

#### **Photometric function:**

PHODEM Demonstrate use of menu-driven PDFs

PHOPDF Contain sub-PDFs specific to each photometric function

PHOTTEST Generate synthetic data for testing PHOTFIT2
PHOTFIT2 Fit photometric function to data in catalog

PHOTFUNC Photometric function correction of flight images

#### 1.2.6. Miscellaneous

# **Atmospheric feature tracking:**

DVECTOR Draw vectors representing tiepoint displacements
MORPH Create intermediate images between two images

TPTEDT2 Identify and removes erroneous tiepoints

**Astronomy:** 

STARCAT3 Locate and catalogs stars in an image

**Super-resolution:** 

SUPERRES Combine many images to create super-resolution image

**Focus analysis:** 

BESTFOCUS Convert focus stack to best-focus image and depth map

BESTSCALE Rescale images to the same size for BESTFOCUS

**Elevation maps:** 

LSTOXYZ Converts tiepoints to xyz planet coordinates

SDSEMS Accept a DEM image and calculate its standard deviation of scene

elevation relative to mean slope based on the Ancillary Geographic

Product ATBD

TOPOMAP Generate relative elevation maps from tiepoint data TOTOPO Converts tiepoints from xyz to line-samp of topomap

**Stereo images:** 

CORRELATE1D Compute 1-D correlated tiepoints between images
DISPARITY Combines two disparity images into radial disparity

MPFTPT1 Compute line/sample disparity of each pixel of a stereo pair STEREOCAM Convert tiepoint locations to xyz coordinates for a stereo pair Convert stereo tiepoint data of the Sun to xyz coordinates

# 1.2.7. Multispectral data

# Multispectral data utilities:

HIST2D Create 2-D histogram file of multispectral data INSERT3D Insert a band into a 3-d multispectral file

TRAN Convert multispectral data between BSQ, BIL, BIP, MSS fmts

# **Principal component transformation:**

EIGEN TAE procedure which calls EIGENVEC and XFORM
EIGENVEC Computes principle components transformation matrix
XFORM TAE procedure which calls XFORMAP or XFORMEM

### **Multispectral classification:**

CLASSIFIER Classify multispectral image pixels based on classes generated by clusterer.

CLUSAN Apply clustering algorithm to multispectral data

CLUSTERER
CLUSTEST
Compute statistical significance of cluster in a state file
Bayesian maximum likelihood multispectral classifier
Calculate clusters from (x,y) points based on radial distance.
Calculate clusters from (x,y) points based on line/samp distance.
SAMPLER
Perform K-Means clustering on data produced by sampler.
Compute statistical significance of cluster in a state file
Bayesian maximum likelihood multispectral classifier
Calculate clusters from (x,y) points based on line/samp distance.
Produce sample of image pixels used for statistical analysis.

STATPLT Plot a classification statistics file STATS Compute statistics of training areas

USTATS Perform unsupervised clustering on multispectral data

### 1.2.8. Graphics and tabular data

#### **IBIS** interface file operators:

AGGRG Form aggregates of columns in an IBIS interface file
AGGRG2 Form aggregates of columns in an IBIS interface file
EDIBIS Interactive editing of IBIS interface and graphics files
IBIS Create, copies, concatenates, prints, and deletes IBIS files

IBIS2TCL Copy IBIS tabular data to TAE variables

IBISLSQ Perform least-square fits of specified columns
IBISREGR Perform linear regression on IBIS tabular data
IBISSTAT Compute various statistics of IBIS tabular data

MF Math and logical operations on columns (FORTRAN)

MF3 Math and logical operations on columns (C)

MFD Math and logical operations on double-precision tabular data

MULTOVLY Compute n-dimensional histogram of n input images
ROWOP Delete or select rows, or make multiple copies of rows
SORT Sort rows of tabular data on one or more key columns

TRANSCOL Convert long columns of data to smaller columns

XYZPIC2 Convert IBIS table to image

ZIPCOL Copy columns from one IBIS file to another ZIPCOL2 Create IBIS table from existing IBIS file(s)

# IBIS graphics file operators:

POLYGEN Generate an IBIS graphics file from user parameter list GRUTIL 2-d and 3-d IBIS graphics-1 utility (append, convert)

GF Perform math and logical operations on an IBIS graphics-1 file

POLYCLIP Clip graphics elements to fit within a window PLTGRAF Plot a graphics-1 file inside a labeled box

#### **IBIS file conversion routines:**

ACOPIN Convert an ASCII file into an IBIS table file

ARC2GRAF Convert 2-D ARC/INFO point files to IBIS Graphics-1 format

GRAF2ARC Convert IBIS Graphics-1 files to ARC/INFO format
GRAFIMG Convert image data to a gridded 3-D graphics-1 file
MARKIBIS Convert tiepoints from Mark to IBIS format or vice-versa

MSSIBIS Copy data from MSS format to interface files

OLDGEOMA2IBIS Convert (obsolete) GEOMA parameters to IBIS format PERSPEC Convert 3D graphics-1 file to true 2D perspective file

PIXMAP Convert map coordinates in an IBIS file using a GeoTIFF label

RASTOGRAF Convert graphics from raster to IBIS Graphics 1 format

TOIBIS Convert data from image format to IBIS format

VQUIC Convert ASCII file into an IBIS file

### Displaying IBIS graphics or tabular data:

PAINT Paint each region of an image a different color POLYPNT Convert IBIS polygon file to image format POLYSCRB Convert a Graphics-1 file to image format

PLOT3D Plot a 3-d IBIS file

PLOTINT Plot an IBIS interface file

XYZPIC Convert a 3-D graphics-1 file into an image

ZINTERP Interpolate over random elevation data to create an image

### 1.2.9. Project-specific Programs

#### **Cassini Mission:**

TABLESEARCH TAE proc to extract point response data from a CASPRF file

#### **Galileo Mission:**

GALSOS Radiometric correction of Galileo SSI images
GLLPSF Create an SSI point spread function file

NIMSCMM2 Create a NIMS cube from Phase 2 EDRs

RVISIS2 Simplified interface for VISIS2

VISIS2 Converts GLL NIMS cubes between VICAR and ISIS formats VISISX Converts VICAR 3-D image to ISIS Cube file and vice-versa

## Magellan Mission:

SIZEMGN Resize an image (see SIZE) with Magellan-specific features

## **Viking Orbiter Mission:**

BLEMVORB VO camera blemish removal DROPOUT Fill in data gaps in VO images

RESLOCVO Locate reseau on Viking Orbiter images
RESSAR75 Remove reseau from Viking Orbiter images
SOS Radiometric correction of Viking Orbiter images

### **Voyager Mission:**

VGRCDCOPY Convert a VGR image archived on CDROM to a VICAR image

VGRFILLIN Fill in data gaps in VGR (EDR) images

CAMPARAM Copy camera params from VGR label to TAE local variables

RESLOC Locate reseau on VGR images
RESSAR77 Remove reseau from VGR images

OSBLEMLOC Convert VGR blemish locations from image to object space

FICOR77 Radiometric correction of VGR images

FIXVGR Scale VGR images to correct for FICOR77 scaling error

PHOTLIST Print phase, incidence, and emission angles for a VGR image