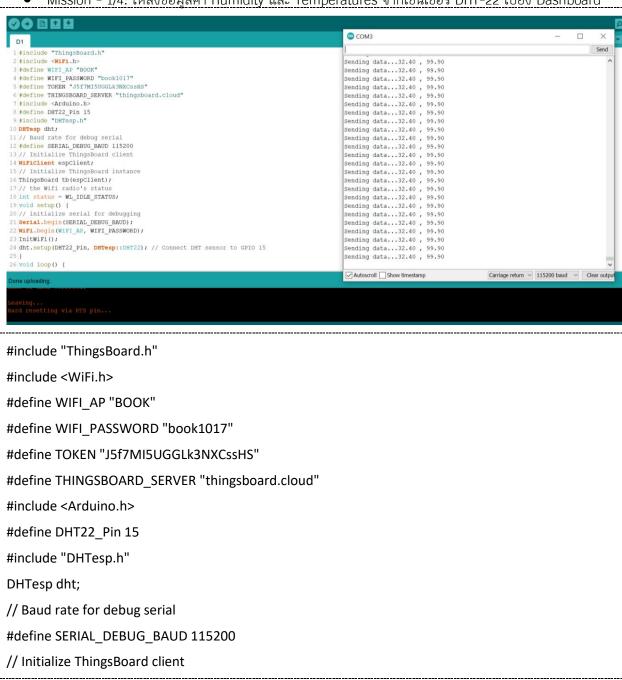
การใช้งาน ThingsBoard IoTs Platform เพื่อสร้างและจัดการระบบอัฉริยะ ThingsBoard IoTs Platform for smart system

ขื่อ-สกุล : นางสาวณัฐชยา ผ[่]องกุศล B6226718

6/6 -- คำถามท้ายบทเพื่อทดสอบความเข้าใจ

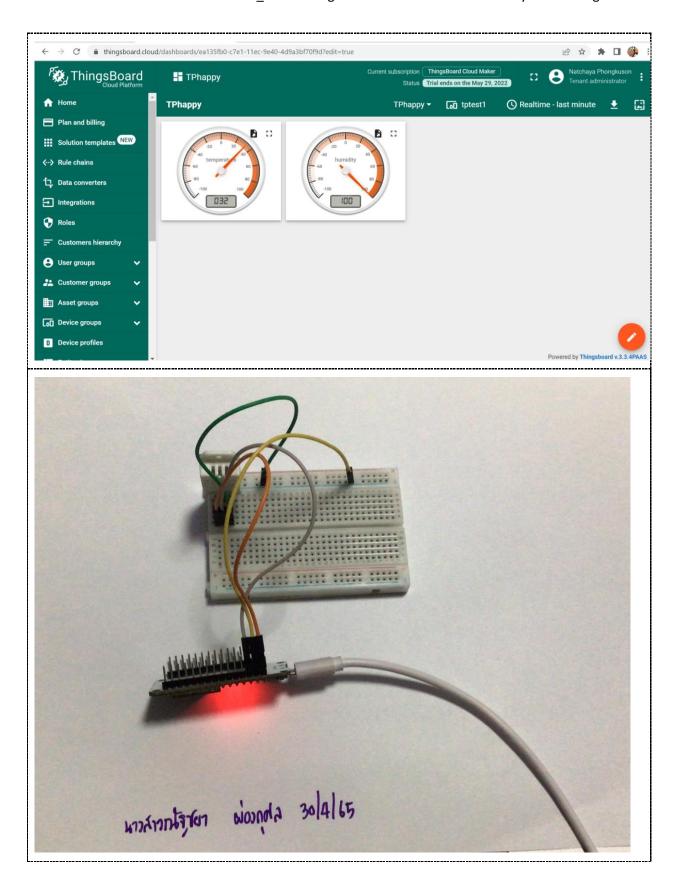
Quiz_101 - ThingsBoard Data Monitor

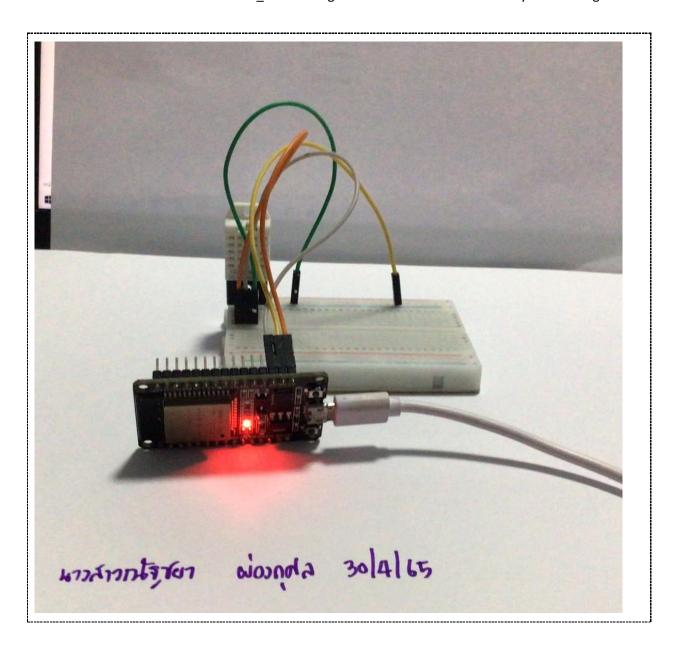
• Mission - 1/4: ให้ส่งข้อมูลค่า Humidity และ Temperatures จากเซ็นเซอร์ DHT-22 ไปยัง Dashboard



```
WiFiClient espClient;
// Initialize ThingsBoard instance
ThingsBoard tb(espClient);
// the Wifi radio's status
int status = WL_IDLE_STATUS;
void setup() {
// initialize serial for debugging
Serial.begin(SERIAL_DEBUG_BAUD);
WiFi.begin(WIFI_AP, WIFI_PASSWORD);
InitWiFi();
dht.setup(DHT22_Pin, DHTesp::DHT22); // Connect DHT sensor to GPIO 15
void loop() {
if (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
reconnect();
if (!tb.connected()) {
// Connect to the ThingsBoard
Serial.print("Connecting to: ");
Serial.print(THINGSBOARD_SERVER);
Serial.print(" with token ");
Serial.println(TOKEN);
if (!tb.connect(THINGSBOARD_SERVER, TOKEN)) {
Serial.println("Failed to connect");
return;
Serial.print("Sending data...");
// Uploads new telemetry to ThingsBoard using MQTT.
// See https://thingsboard.io/docs/reference/mqtt-api/#telemetry-upload-api
// for more details
//tb.sendTelemetryInt("temperature", xTempp);
//tb.sendTelemetryInt("humidity", xTempp);
```

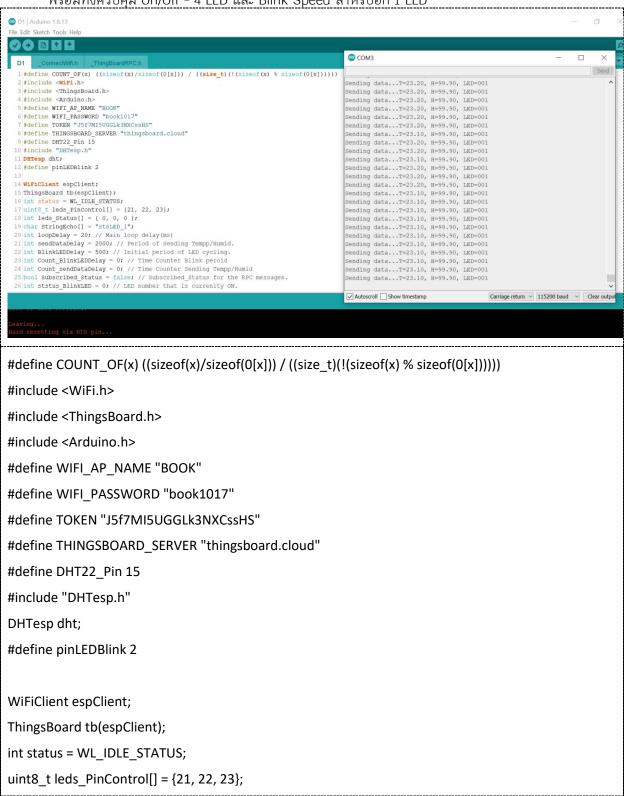
```
Serial.print(dht.getTemperature() );
Serial.print(" , ");
Serial.println(dht.getHumidity());
tb.sendTelemetryFloat("temperature", dht.getTemperature() );
tb.sendTelemetryFloat("humidity", dht.getHumidity());
tb.loop();
delay(5000);
void InitWiFi()
Serial.println("Connecting to AP ...");
// attempt to connect to WiFi network
WiFi.begin(WIFI_AP, WIFI_PASSWORD);
while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
delay(500);
Serial.print(".");
Serial.println("Connected to AP");
void reconnect() {
// Loop until we're reconnected
status = WiFi.status();
if ( status != WL_CONNECTED) {
WiFi.begin(WIFI_AP, WIFI_PASSWORD);
while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
delay(500);
Serial.print(".");
Serial.println("Connected to AP");
```





Quiz_102 - ThingsBoard Data Monitor and Control

Mission 2/4: ให้ส่งข้อมูลค่า Humidity และ Temperatures จากเซ็นเซอร์ DHT-22 ไปยัง ThingsBoard พร้อมทั้งควบคุม On/Off - 4 LED และ Blink Speed สำหรับอีก 1 LED



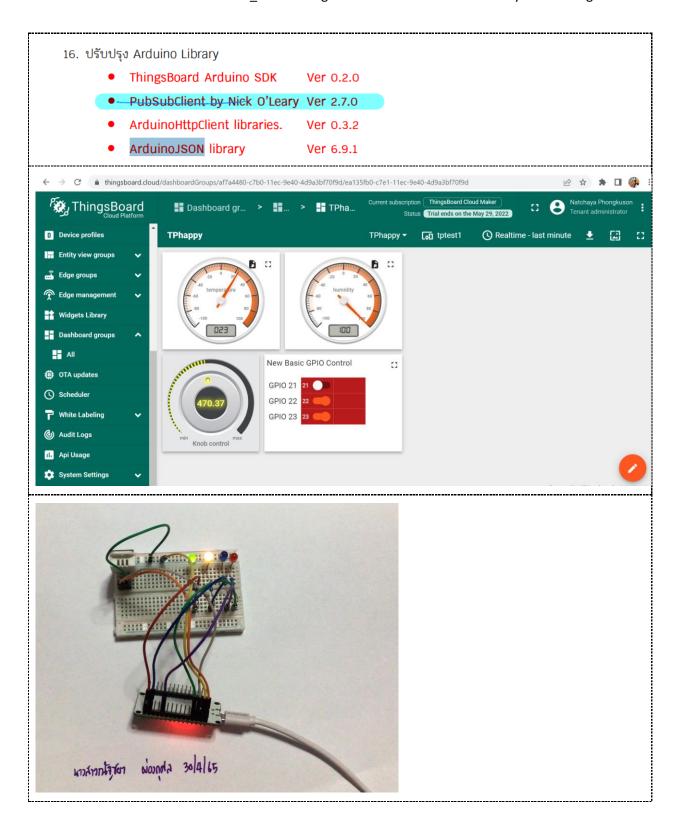
```
int leds Status[] = { 0, 0, 0 };
char StringEcho[] = "stsLED_1";
int loopDelay = 20; // Main loop delay(ms)
int sendDataDelay = 2000; // Period of Sending Tempp/Humid.
int BlinkLEDDelay = 500; // Initial period of LED cycling.
int Count_BlinkLEDDelay = 0; // Time Counter Blink peroid
int Count_sendDataDelay = 0; // Time Counter Sending Tempp/Humid
bool Subscribed_Status = false; // Subscribed_Status for the RPC messages.
int ststus_BlinkLED = 0; // LED number that is currenlty ON.
#include " ThingBoardRPC.h"
#include " ConnectWifi.h"
void setup() {
// Initialize serial for debugging
Serial.begin(115200);
WiFi.begin(WIFI AP NAME, WIFI PASSWORD);
WiFi_Initial();
dht.setup(DHT22_Pin, DHTesp::DHT22); // Connect DHT sensor to GPIO 15
// Pinconfig
pinMode(pinLEDBlink, OUTPUT);
for (size ti=0; i < COUNT OF(leds PinControl); ++i) {
pinMode(leds PinControl[i], OUTPUT);
void loop() {
// Step0/6 - Loop Delay
delay(loopDelay);
Count_BlinkLEDDelay += loopDelay;
Count_sendDataDelay += loopDelay;
// Step1/6 - Check if next LED Blink
if (Count_BlinkLEDDelay > BlinkLEDDelay) {
digitalWrite(pinLEDBlink, ststus BlinkLED);
```

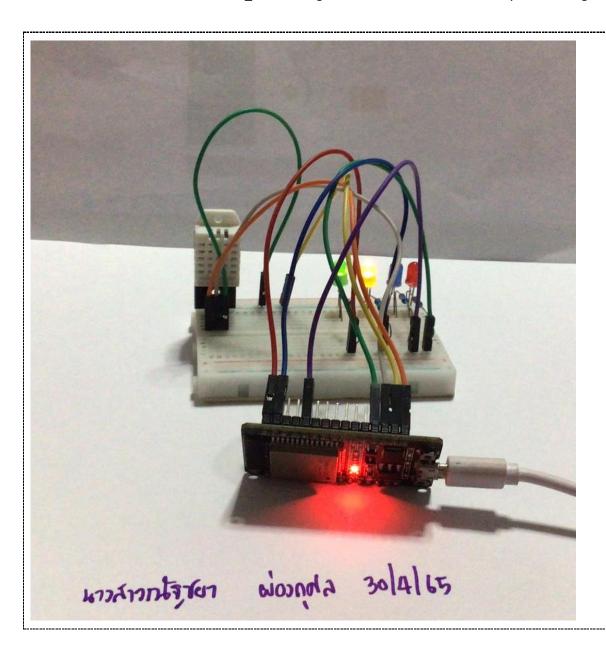
```
ststus_BlinkLED = 1 - ststus_BlinkLED;
Count_BlinkLEDDelay = 0;
// Step 2/6 - Reconnect to WiFi, if needed
if (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
reconnect();
return;
// Step 3/6 - Reconnect to ThingsBoard, if needed
if (!tb.connected()) {
Subscribed_Status = false;
// Connect to the ThingsBoard
Serial.print("Connecting to: "); Serial.print(THINGSBOARD_SERVER);
Serial.print(" with token "); Serial.println(TOKEN);
if (!tb.connect(THINGSBOARD_SERVER, TOKEN)) {
Serial.println("Failed to connect");
return;
}
// Step 4/6 - Subscribe for RPC, if needed
if (!Subscribed Status) {
Serial.println("Subscribing for RPC...");
// Perform a subscription. All consequent data processing will happen in
// callbacks as denoted by callbacks[] array. Page 14 of 23
if (!tb.RPC_Subscribe(callbacks, COUNT_OF(callbacks))) {
Serial.println("Failed to subscribe for RPC");
return;
Serial.println("Subscribe done");
Subscribed_Status = true;
// Step 5/6 - Check if it is a time to send Tempp/Humid
if (Count sendDataDelay > sendDataDelay) {
```

```
Serial.print("Sending data...");
float humidity = dht.getHumidity();
float temperature = dht.getTemperature();
tb.sendTelemetryFloat("temperature", temperature);
tb.sendTelemetryFloat("humidity", humidity);
Serial.print("T=" + String(temperature, 2) + ", ");
Serial.print("H=" + String(humidity, 2) + ", ");
Serial.print("LED=");
for (size_t i = 0; i < COUNT_OF(leds_PinControl); ++i) {
StringEcho[7] = 0x30 + i; // Set 0 to "0"
tb.sendTelemetryInt(StringEcho, leds_Status[i]);
Serial.print(leds_Status[i]);
Serial.println();
Count_sendDataDelay = 0;
// Step 6/6 - Process messages
tb.loop(); }
// ConnectWifi.h
void WiFi Initial() {
Serial.println("Connecting to AP ..."); // attempt to connect to WiFi network
WiFi.begin(WIFI_AP_NAME, WIFI_PASSWORD);
while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
delay(500);
Serial.print(".");
Serial.println("\nConnected to AP");
Serial.print("Local IP = ");
Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
```

```
void reconnect() {
status = WiFi.status(); // Loop until we're reconnected
if (status!= WL CONNECTED) {
WiFi.begin(WIFI AP NAME, WIFI PASSWORD);
while (WiFi.status() != WL CONNECTED) {
delay(500);
Serial.print(".");
Serial.println("\nConnected to AP");
Serial.print("Local IP = ");
Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
//_ThingBoardRPC.h
// Processes function for RPC call "setValue"
// RPC_Data is a JSON variant, that can be queried using operator[]
// See https://arduinojson.org/v5/api/jsonvariant/subscript/ for more details
RPC_Response processDelayChange(const RPC_Data &data)
{ Serial.println("Received the set delay RPC method");
BlinkLEDDelay = data;
Serial.print("Set new delay: ");
Serial.println(BlinkLEDDelay);
return RPC_Response(NULL, BlinkLEDDelay);
// Processes function for RPC call "getValue"
// RPC Data is a JSON variant, that can be queried using operator[]
// See https://arduinojson.org/v5/api/jsonvariant/subscript/ for more details
RPC Response processGetDelay(const RPC Data &data) {
```

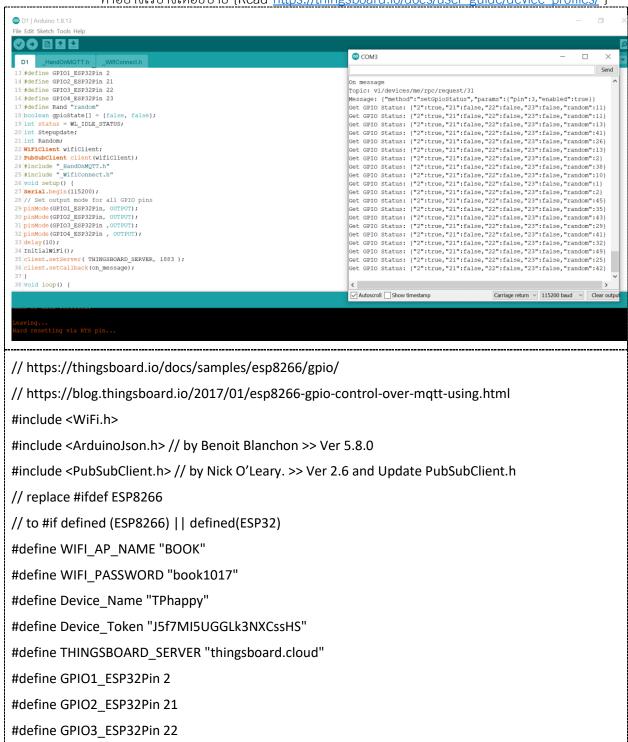
```
Serial.println("Received the get value method");
return RPC_Response(NULL, BlinkLEDDelay);
// Processes function for RPC call "setGpioStatus"
// RPC_Data is a JSON variant, that can be queried using operator[]
// See https://arduinojson.org/v5/api/jsonvariant/subscript/ for more details
RPC_Response processSetGpioState(const RPC_Data &data) {
Serial.println("Received the set GPIO RPC method");
int pin = data["pin"];
bool enabled = data["enabled"];
if (pin < COUNT_OF(leds_PinControl)) {
 Serial.print("Setting LED ");
 Serial.print(pin);
 Serial.print(" to state ");
 Serial.println(leds_Status[pin]);
 leds_Status[pin] = 1 - leds_Status[pin];
 digitalWrite(leds_PinControl[pin], leds_Status[pin]);
return RPC Response(data["pin"], (bool)data["enabled"]);
}
// RPC handlers
RPC_Callback callbacks[] = {
{ "setValue", processDelayChange },
{ "getValue", processGetDelay },
{ "setGpioStatus", processSetGpioState },
```





Quiz_103 - ThingsBoard Data Monitor and control with MQTT Protocol

- Mission 3/4: ให้ใช้ MQTT กับ ThingsBoard
 - O ปรับปรุงเพื่อให้ทำงานควบคุมการ On/Off 4 LED
 - O เพิ่มเติม คือ ทดสอบส่งข้อมูล 1 ค่าแบบสุ่มระหว่าง 00 50 ไปแสดงที่ Dashboard ด้วย ได้หรือไม่ ทำอย่างใรบ้างให้อธิบาย {Read https://thingsboard.io/docs/user-guide/device-profiles/}



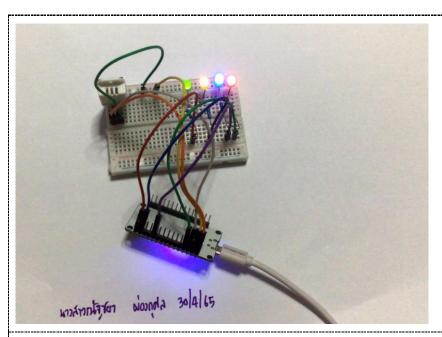
```
#define GPIO4_ESP32Pin 23
#define Rand "random"
boolean gpioState[] = {false, false};
int status = WL_IDLE_STATUS;
int Stepupdate;
int Random;
WiFiClient wifiClient;
PubSubClient client(wifiClient);
#include "_HandOnMQTT.h"
#include "_WifiConnect.h"
void setup() {
Serial.begin(115200);
// Set output mode for all GPIO pins
pinMode(GPIO1_ESP32Pin, OUTPUT);
pinMode(GPIO2_ESP32Pin, OUTPUT);
pinMode(GPIO3_ESP32Pin ,OUTPUT);
pinMode(GPIO4_ESP32Pin, OUTPUT);
delay(10);
InitialWiFi();
client.setServer(THINGSBOARD_SERVER, 1883);
client.setCallback(on_message);
}
void loop() {
delay(20);
Stepupdate += 20;
if(Stepupdate > 5000){
Random = random(00, 50);
client.publish("v1/devices/me/telemetry", get_gpio_status().c_str());
Stepupdate = 0;
if (!client.connected()) {
reconnect();
```

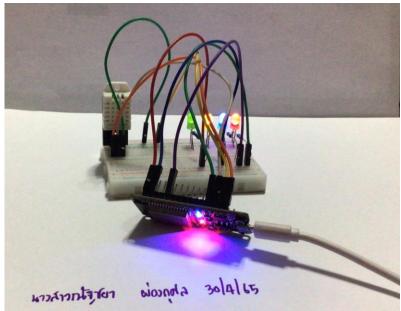
```
client.loop();
}
//_HandOnMQTT.h
String get_gpio_status() {
// Prepare gpios JSON payload string
StaticJsonBuffer<200> jsonBuffer;
JsonObject & data = jsonBuffer.createObject();
data[String(GPIO1_ESP32Pin)] = gpioState[0];
data[String(GPIO2_ESP32Pin)] = gpioState[1];
data[String(GPIO3_ESP32Pin)] = gpioState[2];
data[String(GPIO4_ESP32Pin)] = gpioState[3];
data[Rand] = Random;
char payload[256];
data.printTo(payload, sizeof(payload));
String strPayload = String(payload);
Serial.print("Get GPIO Status: ");
Serial.println(strPayload);
return strPayload;
void set_gpio_status(int pin, boolean enabled) {
if (pin == GPIO1_ESP32Pin) {
gpioState[0] = 1 - gpioState[0];
digitalWrite(GPIO1_ESP32Pin, gpioState[0]);
if (pin == GPIO2_ESP32Pin) {
gpioState[1] = 1 - gpioState[1];
digitalWrite(GPIO2_ESP32Pin, gpioState[1]);
if (pin == GPIO3_ESP32Pin) {
gpioState[2] = 1 - gpioState[2];
```

```
digitalWrite(GPIO3_ESP32Pin, gpioState[2]);
if (pin == GPIO4_ESP32Pin) {
gpioState[3] = 1 - gpioState[3];
digitalWrite(GPIO4_ESP32Pin, gpioState[3]);
// The callback for when a PUBLISH message is received from the server.
void on_message(const char* topic, byte* payload, unsigned int length) {
Serial.println("\nOn message");
char json[length + 1];
strncpy (json, (char*)payload, length);
json[length] = '\0';
Serial.print("Topic: "); Serial.println(topic);
Serial.print("Message: "); Serial.println(json);
// Decode JSON request
StaticJsonBuffer<200> jsonBuffer;
JsonObject& data = jsonBuffer.parseObject((char*)json);
if (!data.success()) {
Serial.println("parseObject() failed");
return;
// Check request method
String methodName = String((const char*)data["method"]);
// If Reply with GPIO status
if (methodName.equals("getGpioStatus")) {
String responseTopic = String(topic);
responseTopic.replace("request", "response");
client.publish(responseTopic.c_str(), get_gpio_status().c_str());
// If Update GPIO status and reply
```

```
if (methodName.equals("setGpioStatus")) {
set_gpio_status(data["params"]["pin"], data["params"]["enabled"]);
String responseTopic = String(topic);
responseTopic.replace("request", "response");
client.publish(responseTopic.c_str(), get_gpio_status().c_str());
client.publish("v1/devices/me/attributes", get_gpio_status().c_str());
}
// _WifiConnect.h
void InitialWiFi() {
Serial.println("Connecting to AP ...");
WiFi.begin(WIFI_AP_NAME, WIFI_PASSWORD);
while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
delay(500);
Serial.print(".");
Serial.println("Connected to AP");
void reconnect() {
// Loop until we're reconnected
while (!client.connected()) {
status = WiFi.status();
if ( status != WL_CONNECTED) {
InitialWiFi();
Serial.print("Connecting to ThingsBoard node ...");
// Attempt to connect (clientId, username, password)
if ( client.connect(Device_Name, Device_Token, NULL) ) {
Serial.println( "[DONE]" );
// Subscribing to receive RPC requests
```

```
client.subscribe("v1/devices/me/rpc/request/+");
// Sending current GPIO status
Serial.println("Sending current GPIO status ...");
client.publish("v1/devices/me/attributes", get_gpio_status().c_str());
} else {
Serial.print( "[FAILED] [ rc = " );
Serial.print( client.state() );
Serial.println( " : retrying in 5 seconds]" );
delay( 5000 ); // Wait 5 seconds before retrying
} } }
 Library Manager
 Type All
                  ∨ Topic All
                                         ✓ ArduinoJson
 ArduinoJson
  by Benoit Blanchon Version 5.13.0 INSTALLED
  A simple and efficient JSON library for embedded C++. ArduinoJson supports 🗸 serialization, 🗸 deserialization, 🗸 MessagePack, 🗸 fixed
  allocation, 🗸 zero-copy, 🖍 streams, 🗸 filtering, and more. It is the most popular Arduino library on GitHub 🕶 🕶 Check out arduinojson.org for
  a comprehensive documentation.
  More info
  Select version
                   ✓ Install
                                                                                                               Update
                🗴 🎇 ThingsBoard Cloud 🗴 🕠 EMBEDDED-SYSTEI 🗶 🙆 523371 📶 - Goc 🗴 🚾 My Applets - IFTTT 🗶 🔓 Error compiling for 🗴 📙
  ← → C 🐞 thingsboard.cloud/dashboardGroups/af7a4480-c7b0-11ec-9e40-4d9a3bf70f9d/ea135fb0-c7e1-11ec-9e40-4d9a3bf70f9d
                                                                                                             增 ☆ ★ □ 🖗
   ThingsBoard
                            ■ Dashboard gr... > ■ TPha...
                                                                                            TPhappy
                                                                     TPhappy ▼
                                                                               tptest1
                                                                                random
                                                New Basic GPIO Control
  TA updates
                                                   GPIO 21
                                                   GPIO 22
                                                   GPIO 23
                                                   GPIO 2
```



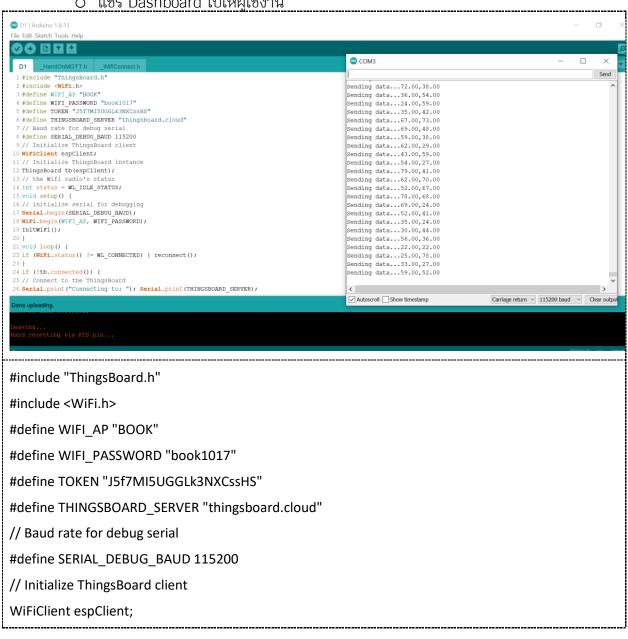


เพิ่มเติม คือ ทดสอบส่งข้อมูล 1 ค่าแบบสุ่มระหว่าง 00 – 50 ไปแสดงที่ Dashboard ด้วย ได้หรือไม่ ทำอย่างไรบ้างให้อธิบาย สามารถทำได้ โดย

- 1. ข้อมูลที่เข้ามาที่ dashboard จะเป็นข้อมูลที่เราส่งค่ามาจาก Arduino ไปที่ Device
- 2. เมื่อได้ค่า random ที่ส่งมา ก็เลือกรูปแบบที่จะแสดงคือ Card โดยค่าที่แสดงก็จะออกมาตามข้อมูลสุ่มนั่นเอง
- 3. ข้อมูลที่ส่งมาจะไม่มี องศาเซลเซียส เนื่องจากเราเลือกให้แสดงผ่าน Card จึงสามารถใส่องศาเซลเซียสเข้าไปเพิ่มได้

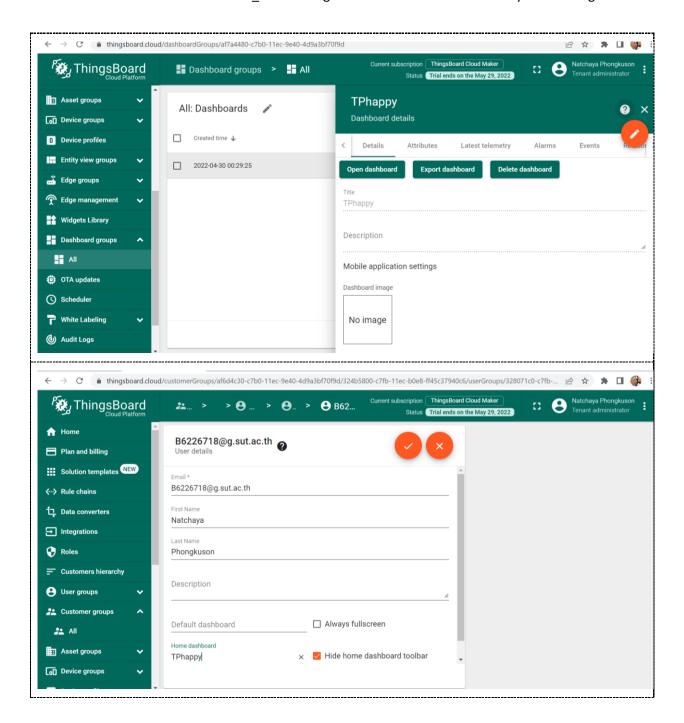
Quiz_104 - Web Control 4 LED and Monitor Humid/Temperature

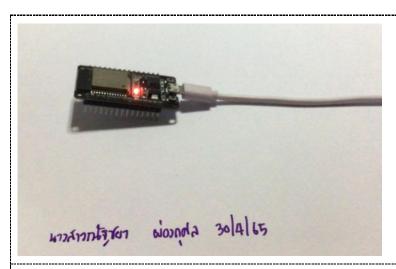
- Mission 4/4: การตรวจสอบและควบคุม อุณหภูมิ-ความชื้น ของโรงเรือนเลี้ยงไก่
 - O ให^{้ใ}ช้ ESP32 ส่งข้อมูลแบบสุ่มสองจำนวน คือ
 - Tempp_A สุ่มระหว่าง 20-40 Hudmid_A สุมระหว่าง 60-80
 - o ข้อมูลทั้งสองค่าจะนำมาแสดงที่ Dashboard
 - O สร้าง Alarm โดย หาก Tempp A > 35 หรือ Hudmid A > 70 ให้ Alarm
 - O ศึกษาการตั้ง Alarm https://thingsboard.io/docs/user-guide/alarms/
 - กำหนดรอบการตรวจสอบทุกๆ 20 วินาที
 - o แชร์ Dashboard ไปให้ผู้ใช้งาน



```
// Initialize ThingsBoard instance
ThingsBoard tb(espClient);
// the Wifi radio's status
int status = WL IDLE STATUS;
void setup() {
// initialize serial for debugging
Serial.begin(SERIAL_DEBUG_BAUD);
WiFi.begin(WIFI_AP, WIFI_PASSWORD);
InitWiFi();
void loop() {
if (WiFi.status() != WL CONNECTED) { reconnect();
if (!tb.connected()) {
// Connect to the ThingsBoard
Serial.print("Connecting to: "); Serial.print(THINGSBOARD_SERVER);
Serial.print(" with token "); Serial.println(TOKEN);
if (!tb.connect(THINGSBOARD_SERVER, TOKEN)) {
Serial.println("Failed to connect"); return;
Serial.print("Sending data...");
// Uploads new telemetry to ThingsBoard using MQTT.
// See https://thingsboard.io/docs/reference/mqtt-api/#telemetry-upload-api
// for more details
float xTempp = random(20, 80);
float xHdmid = random(20, 80);
Serial.print(xTempp, 2);
Serial.print(","); Serial.print(xHdmid, 2); Serial.println();
tb.sendTelemetryFloat("temperature", xTempp);
tb.sendTelemetryFloat("humidity", xHdmid);
tb.loop(); delay(5000);
```

```
void InitWiFi(){
Serial.println("Connecting to AP ...");
// attempt to connect to WiFi network
WiFi.begin(WIFI_AP, WIFI_PASSWORD);
while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) { delay(500);
Serial.print(".");
Serial.println("Connected to AP");
void reconnect() {
// Loop until we're reconnected
status = WiFi.status();
if ( status != WL_CONNECTED) {
WiFi.begin(WIFI_AP, WIFI_PASSWORD);
while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) { delay(500);
Serial.print(".");
Serial.println("Connected to AP");
}
       C 🐞 thingsboard.cloud/dashboardGroups/af7a4480-c7b0-11ec-9e40-4d9a3bf70f9d/ea135fb0-c7e1-11ec-9e40-4d9a3bf70f9d
                                                                                               e 🖈 🗖 🌑
   ThingsBoard
                         Dashboard gr... > ## TPha...
                                                            TPhappy ▼ [o□ tptest1
                                                                                TPhappy
                                               Realtime - last day
                                              ☐ Created time ↓
  ₩ Widgets Library
  - Dashboard groups
  TA updates
  ( ) Scheduler
  Audit Logs
```







https://thingsboard.cloud/api/noauth/activate?activateToken=eBtnBFUoJnY8PVupfaHeCgHFTQbLpy

