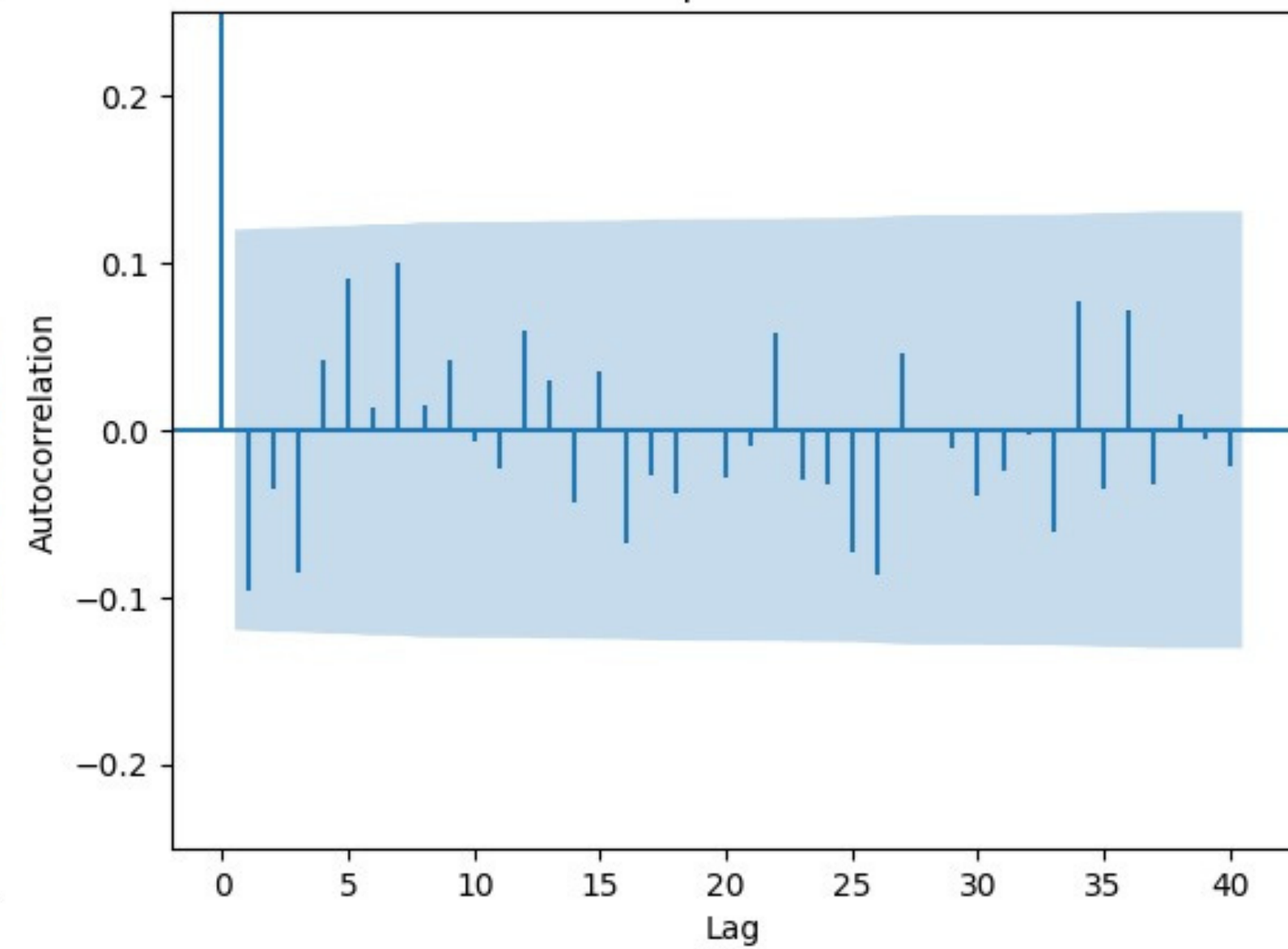
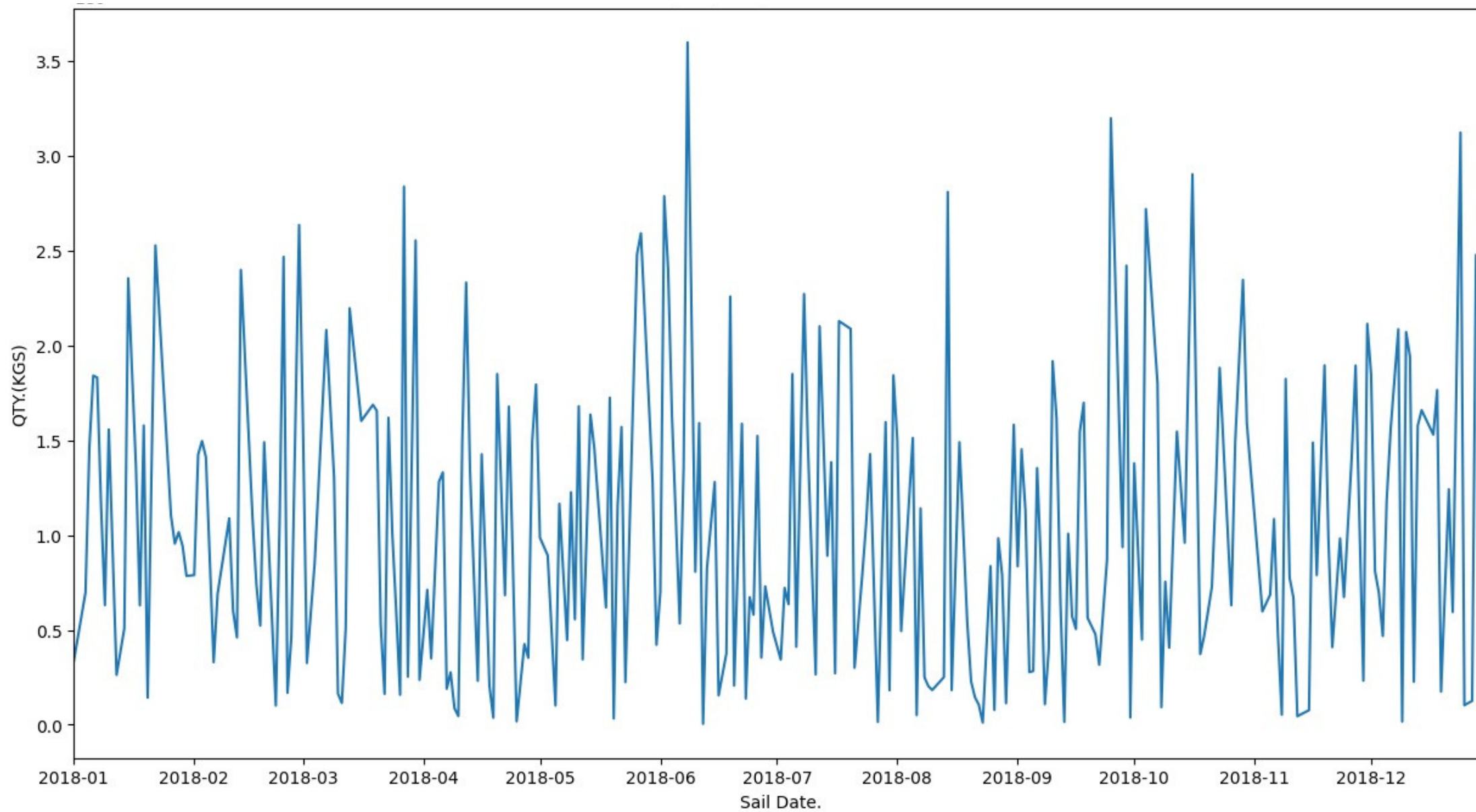


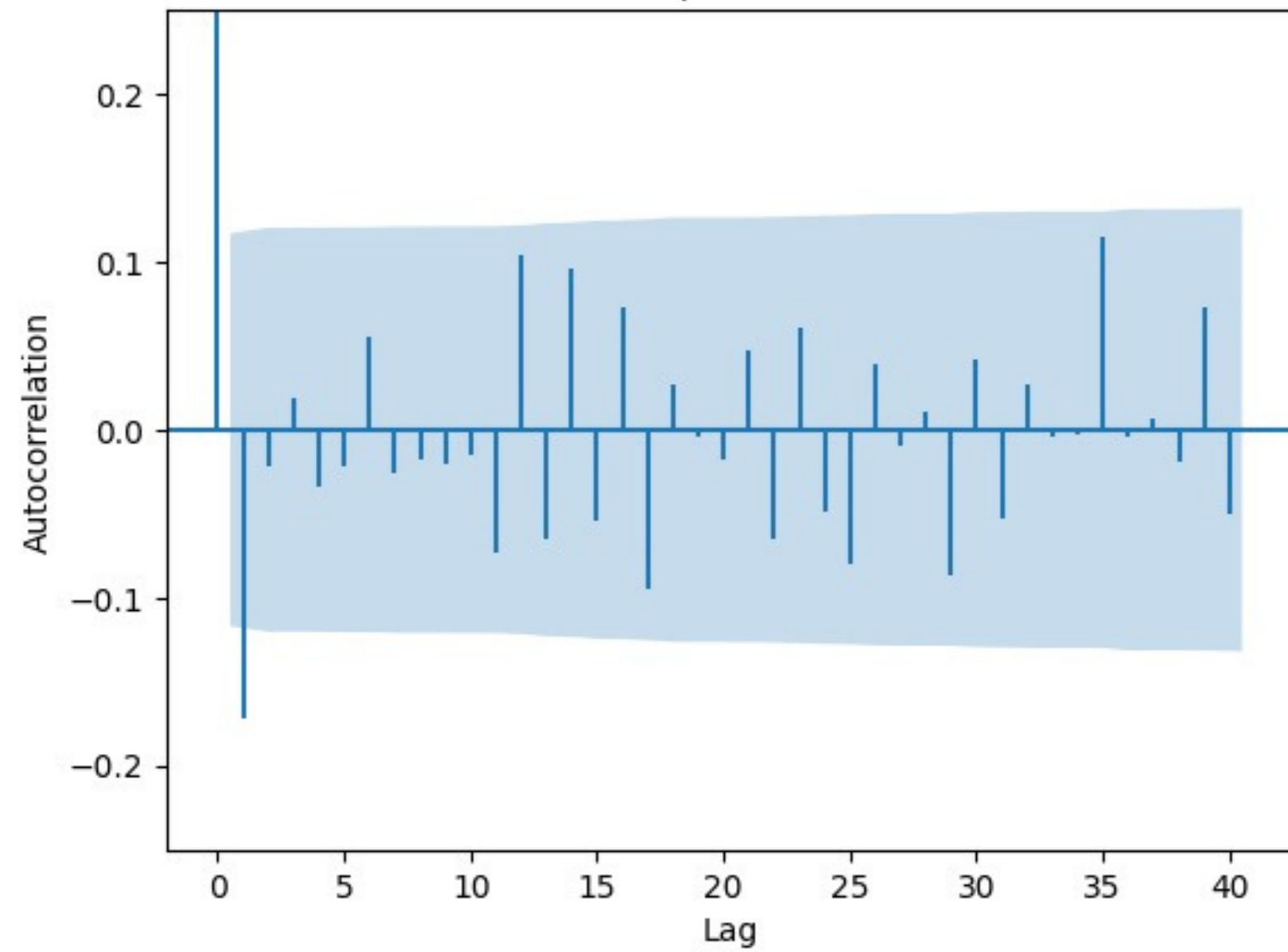
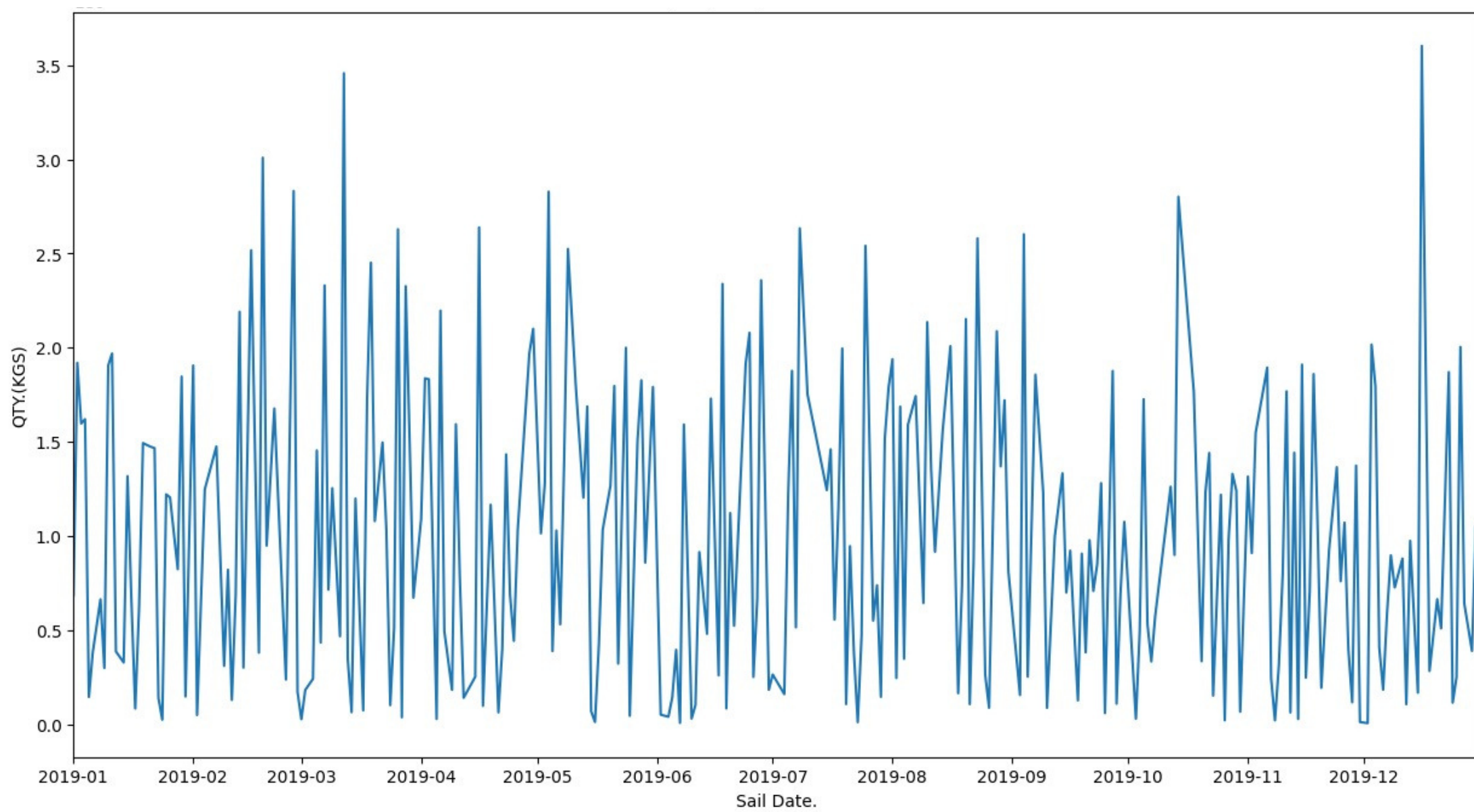
# **Preliminary Report 2018-2022**

## **Agro Products**

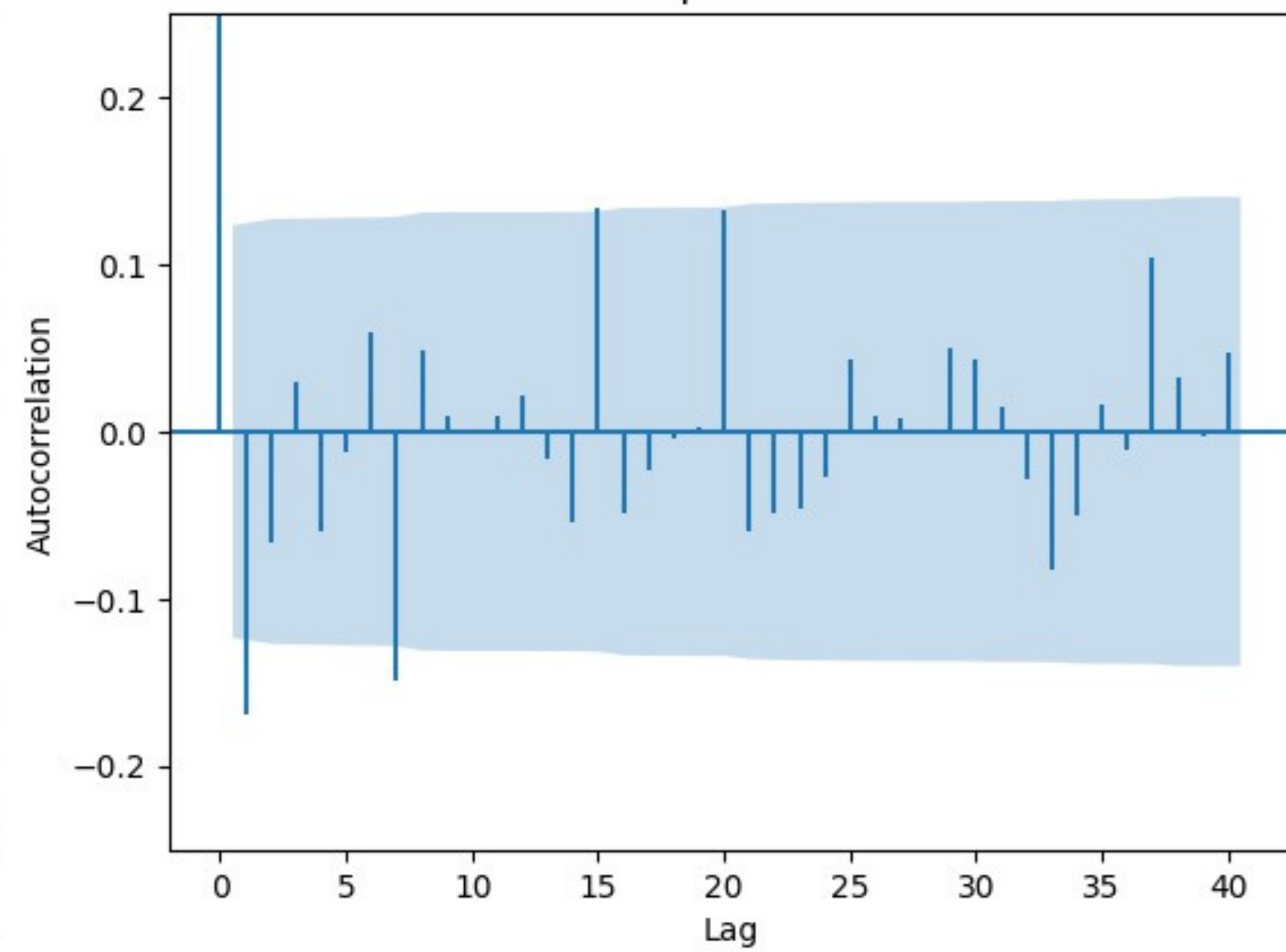
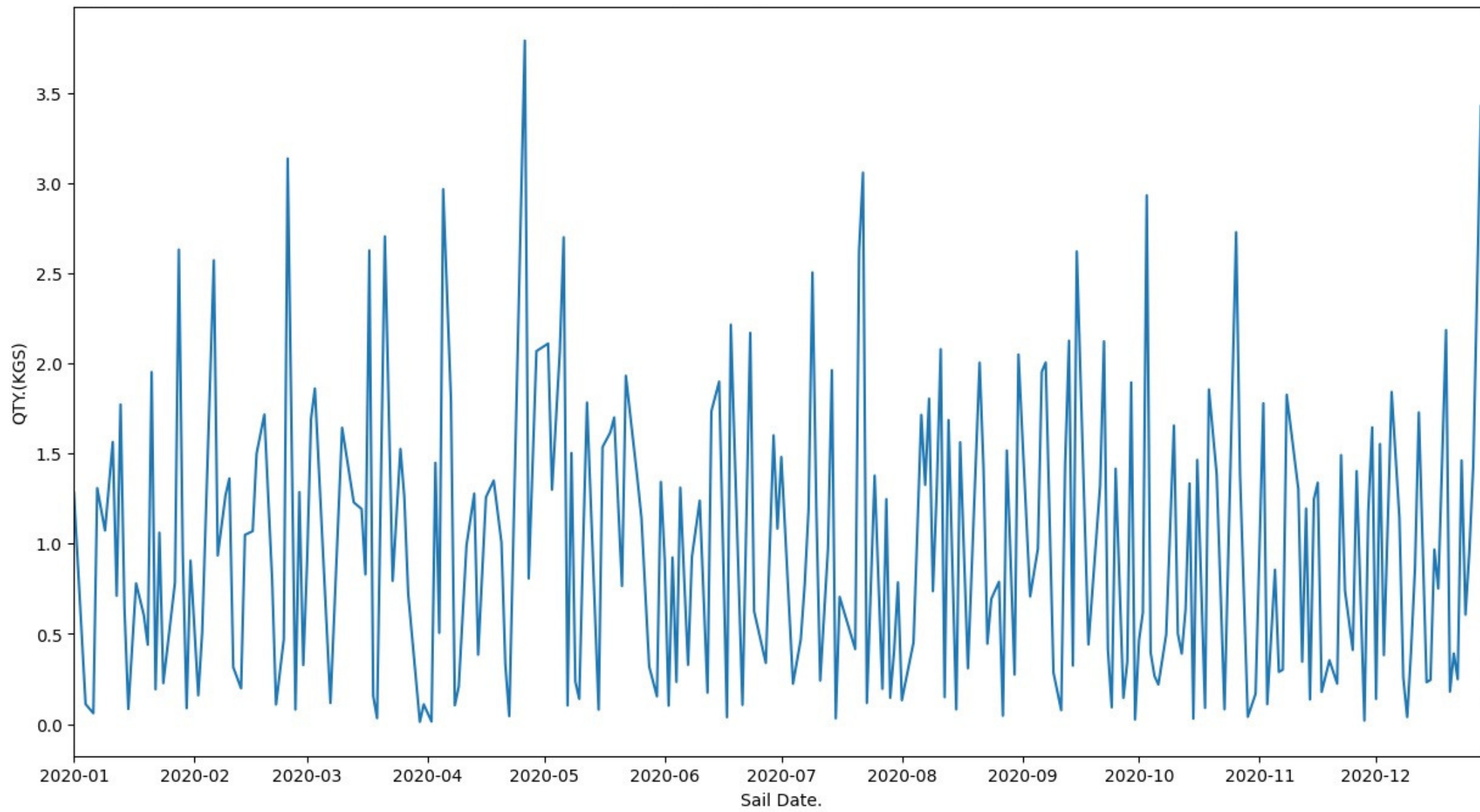
# 2018



# 2019

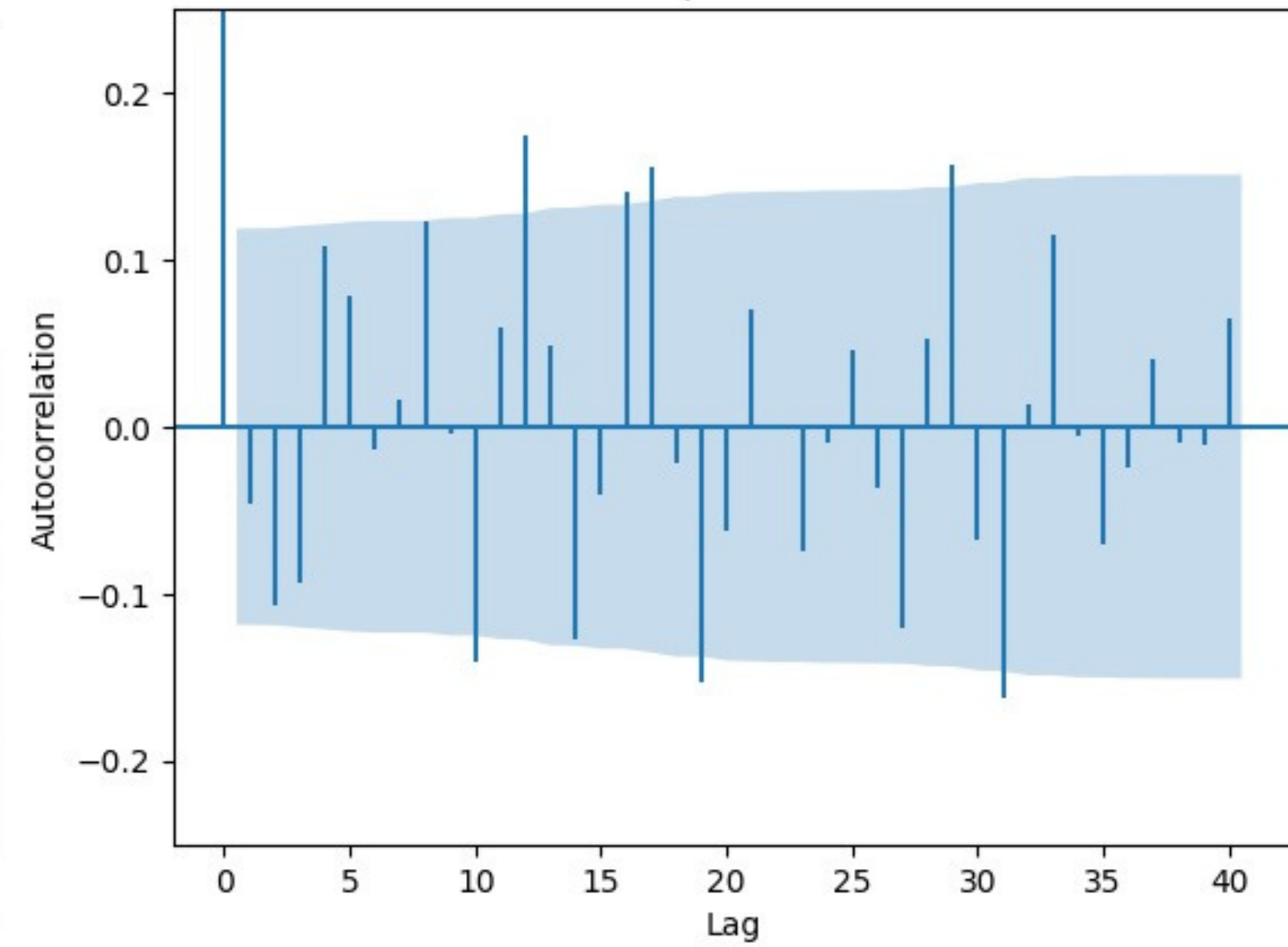
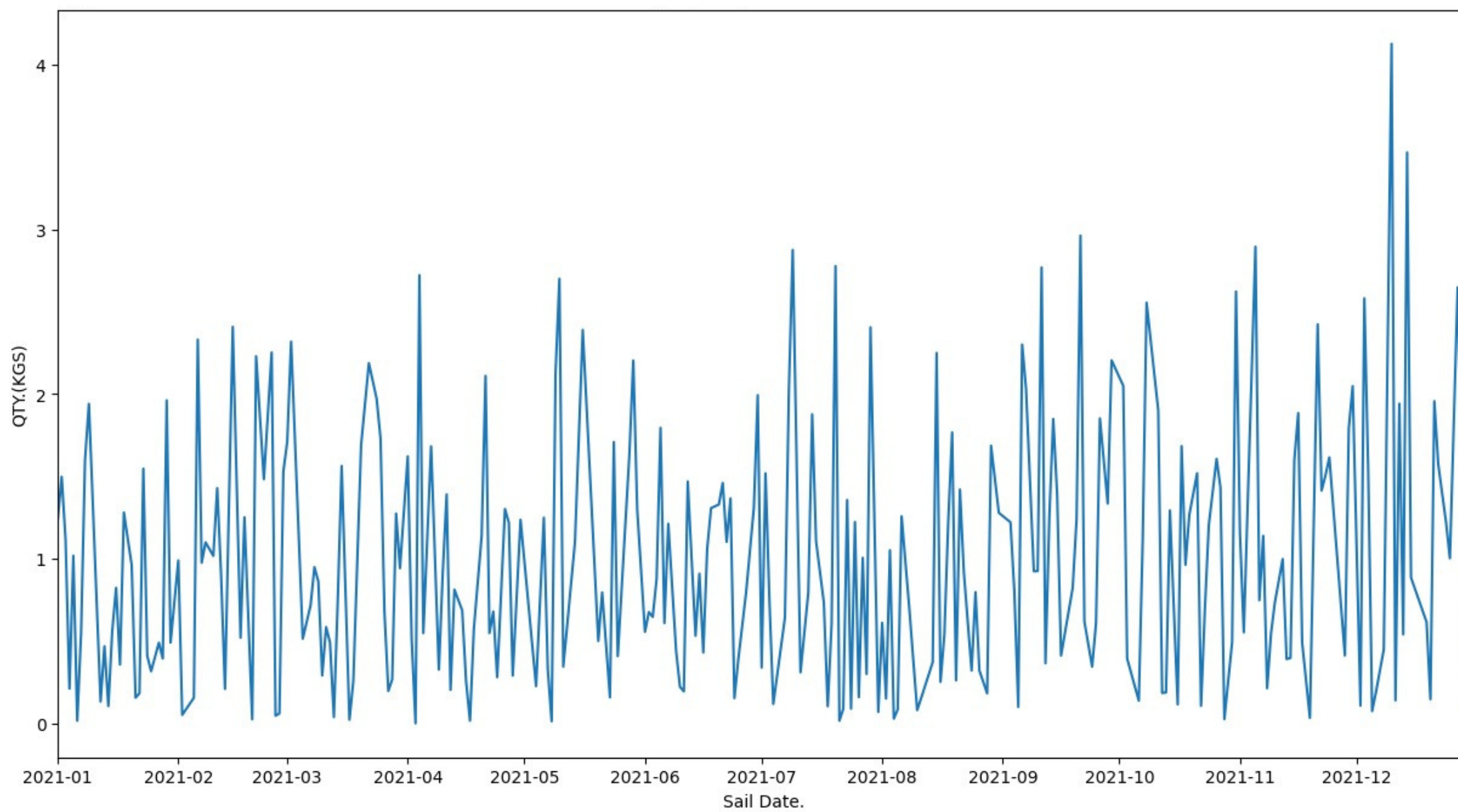


# 2020

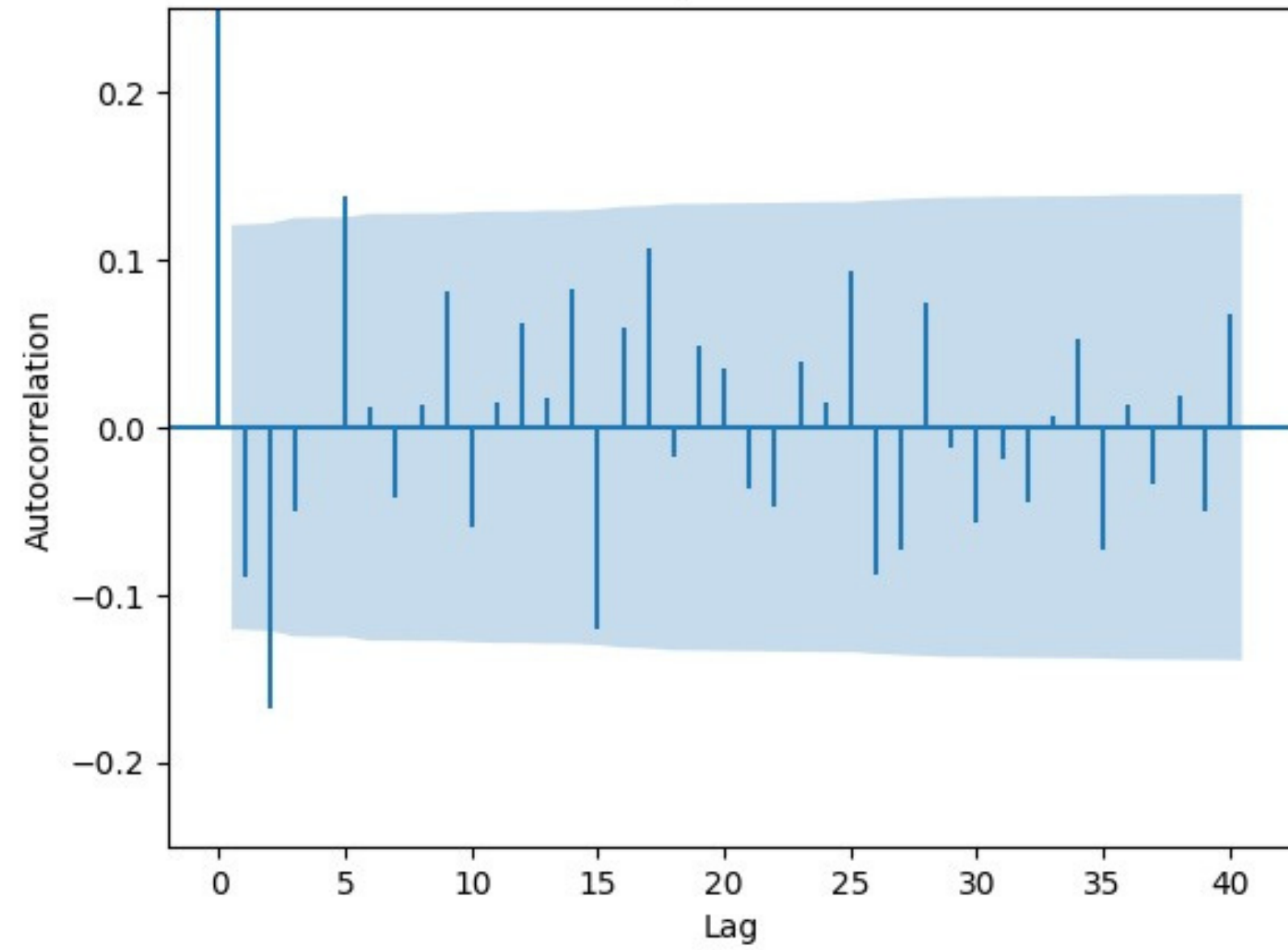
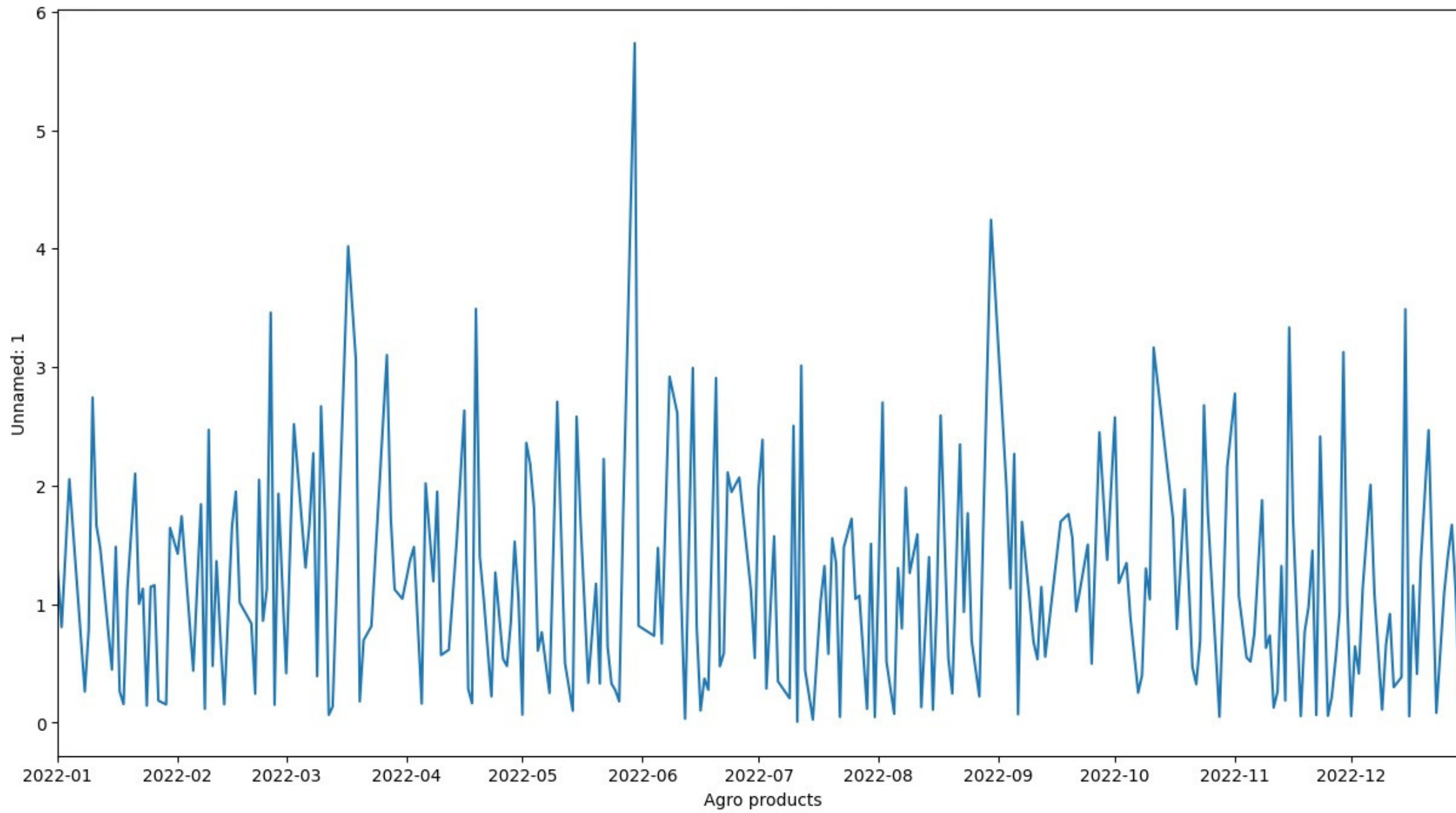




# 2021



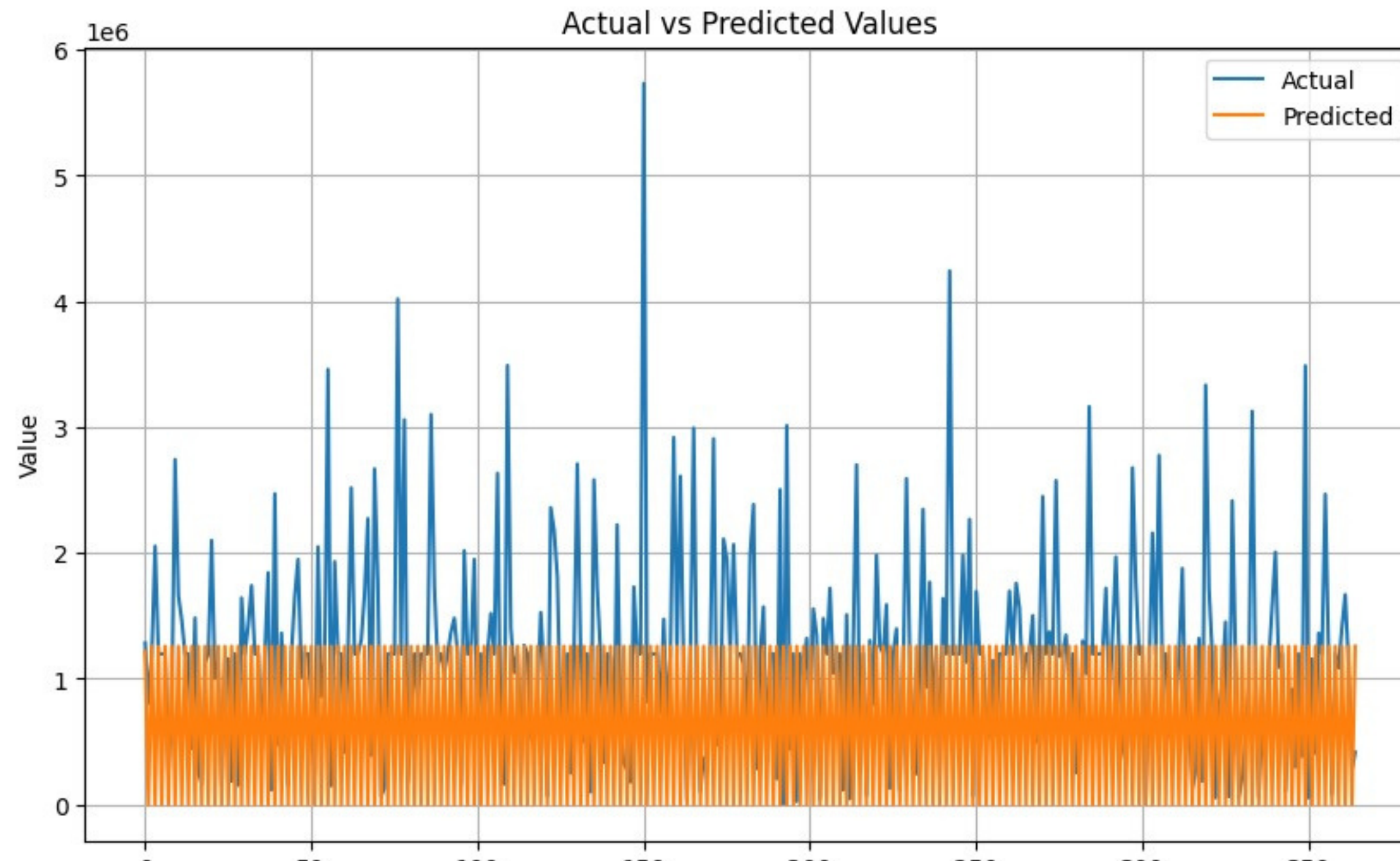
# 2022



# **Model evaluation on 2022 data: Results**

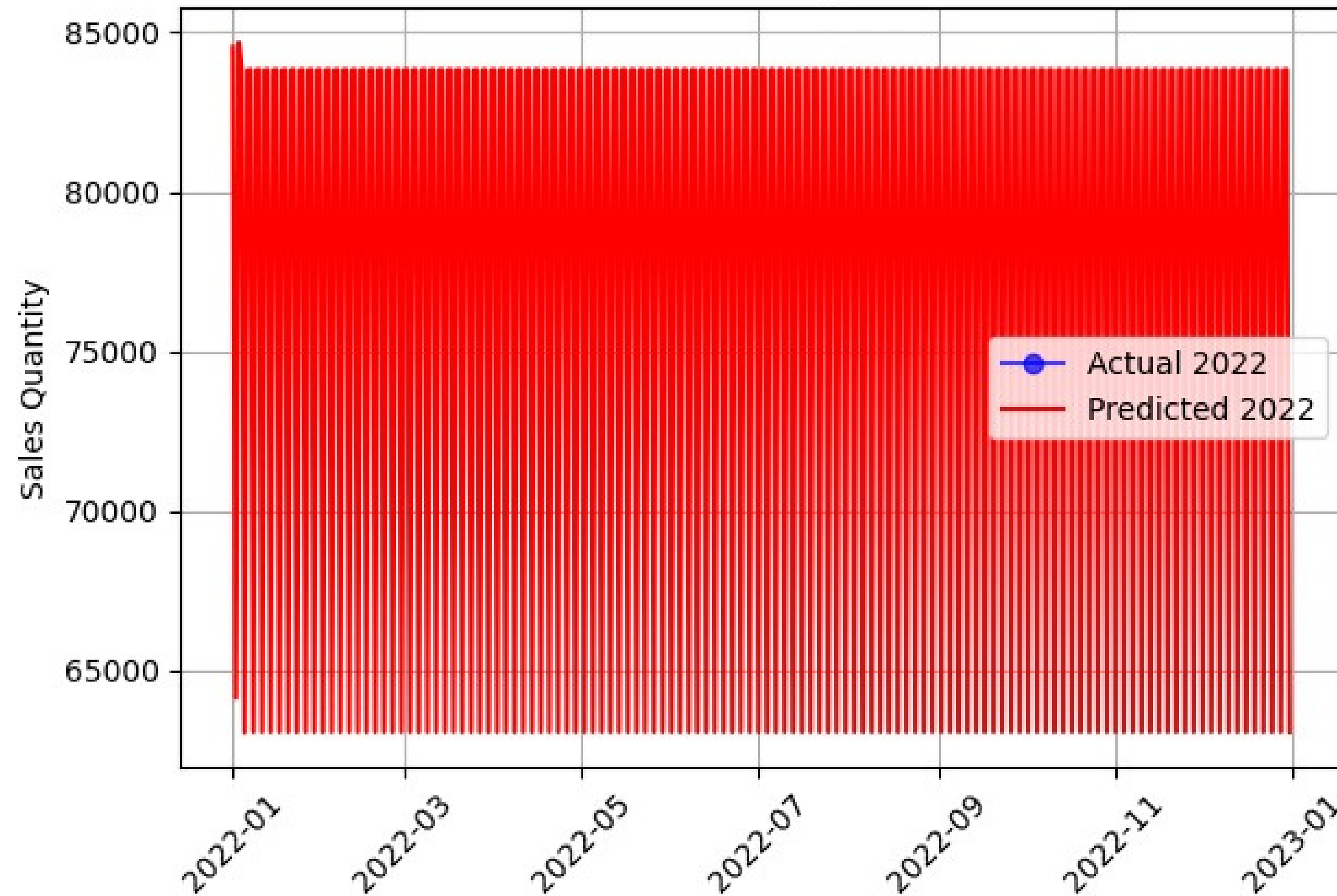
using 2018-2021 data

# Gated Recurrent Unit (GRU)

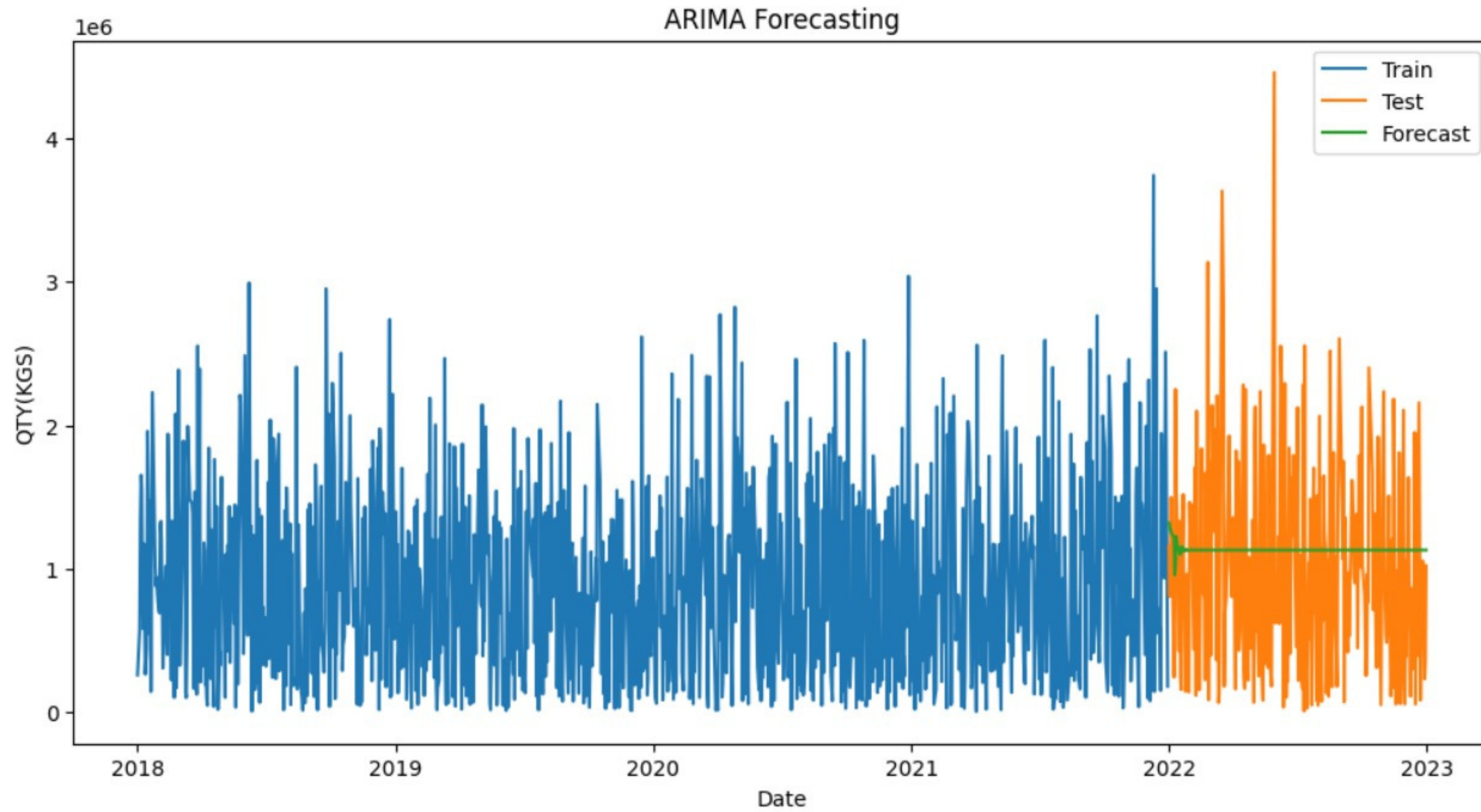




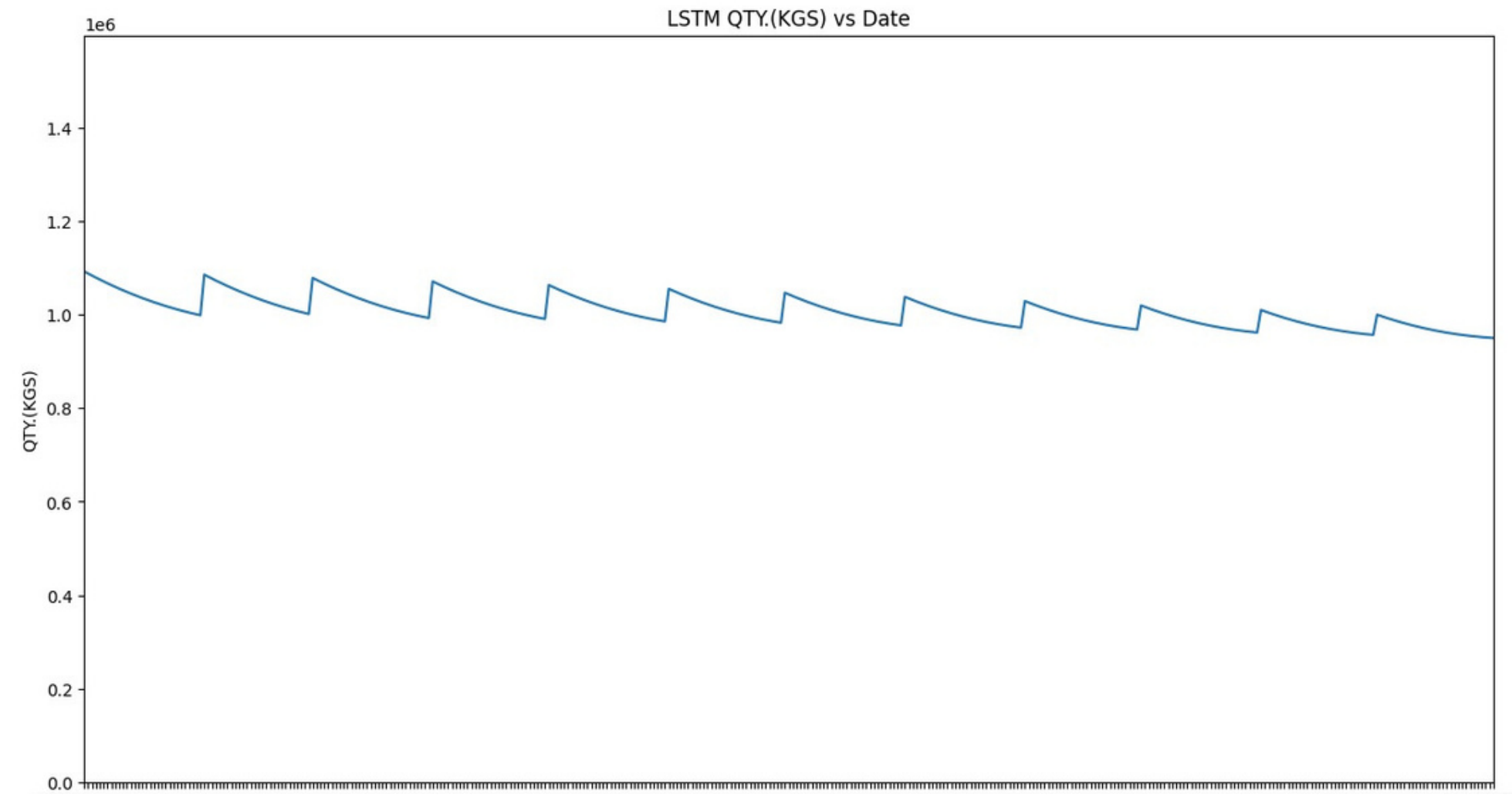
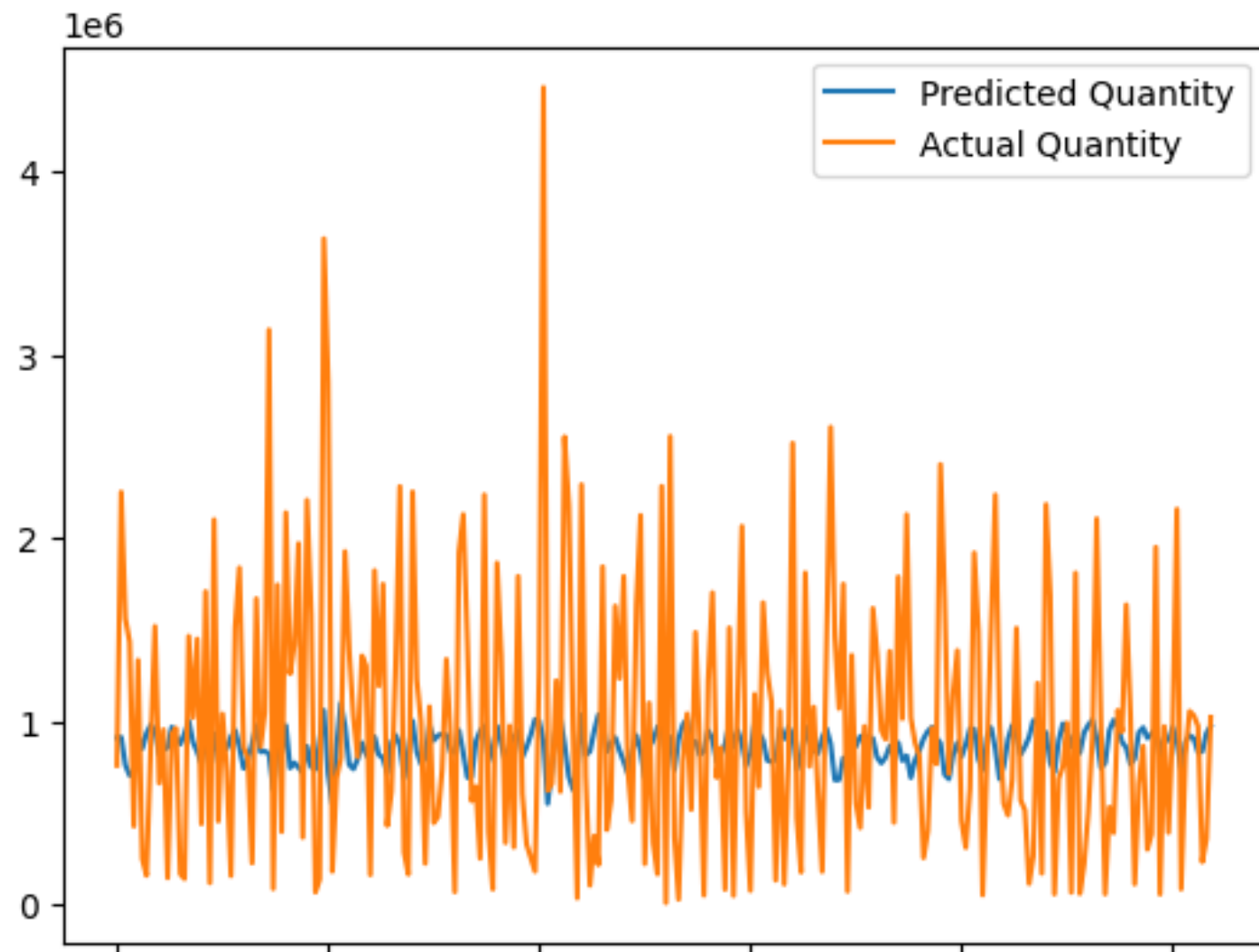
# Recurrent Neural Network (RNN)



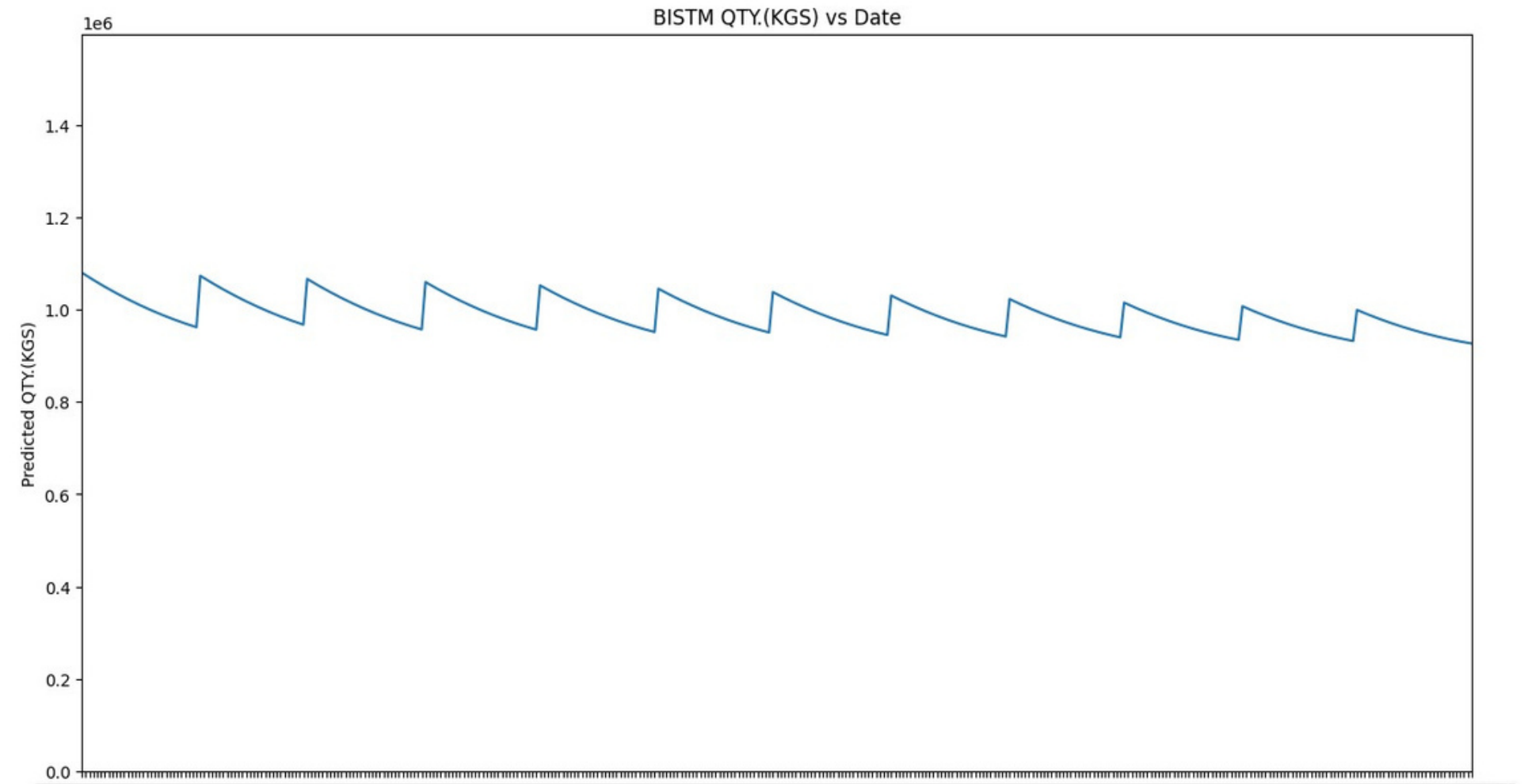
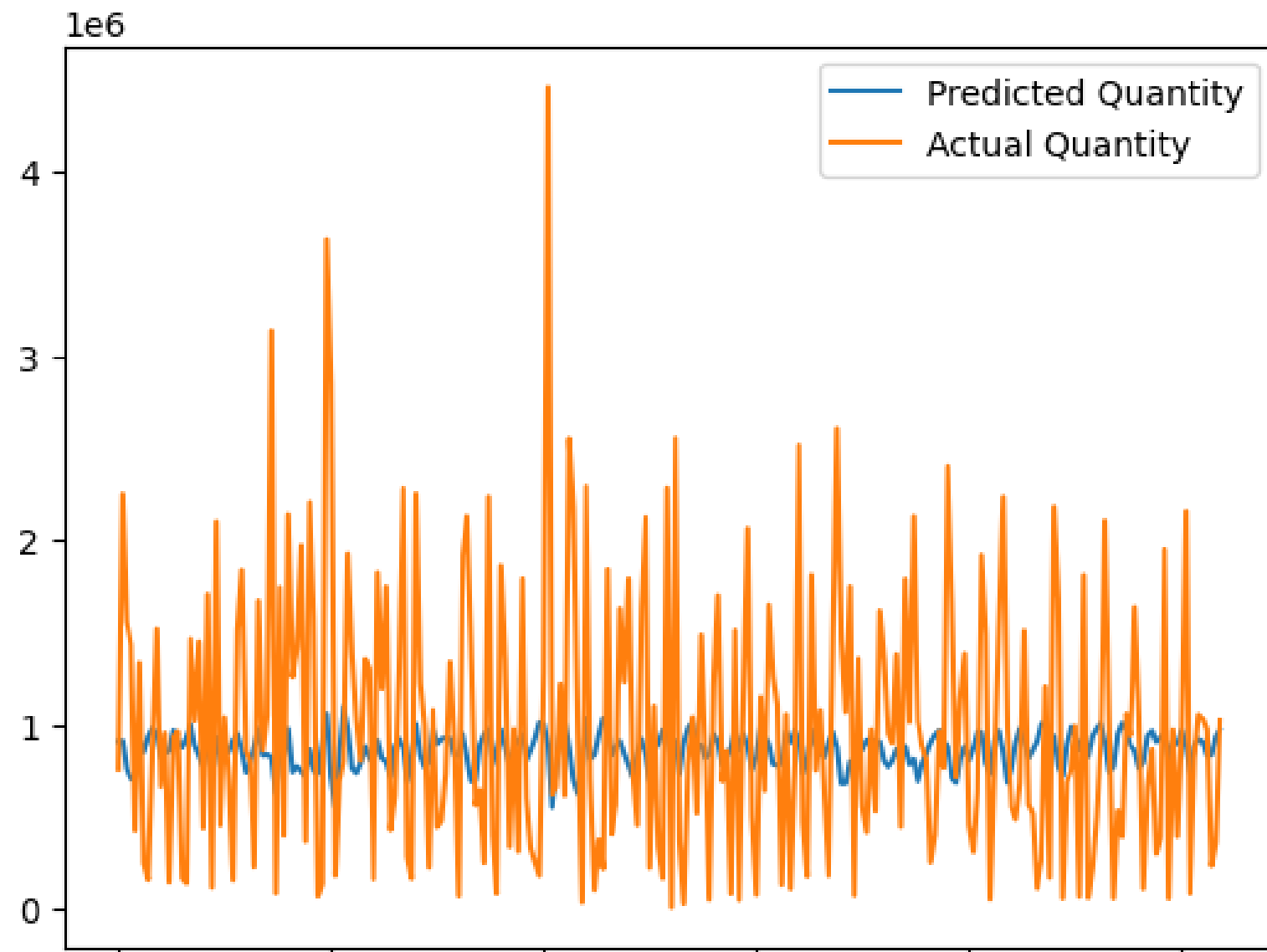
# ARIMA



# LSTM model

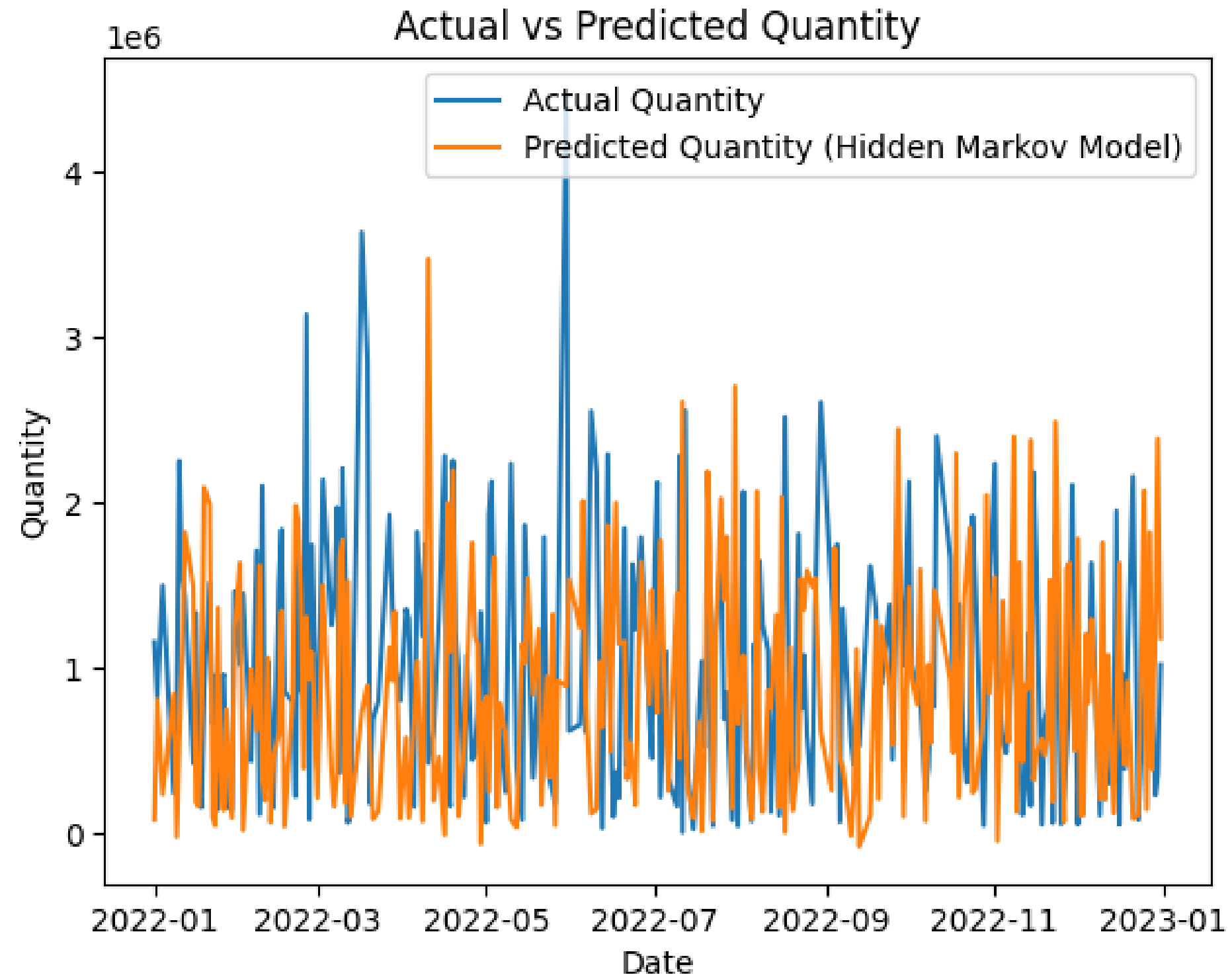


# BiLSTM model





# Hidden Markov Model



# Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test

**ADF Test Statistic:** -8.57037308716011

**p-value:** 8.228727147964481e-14

**#Lags Used:** 11

**Number of Observations:** 1326

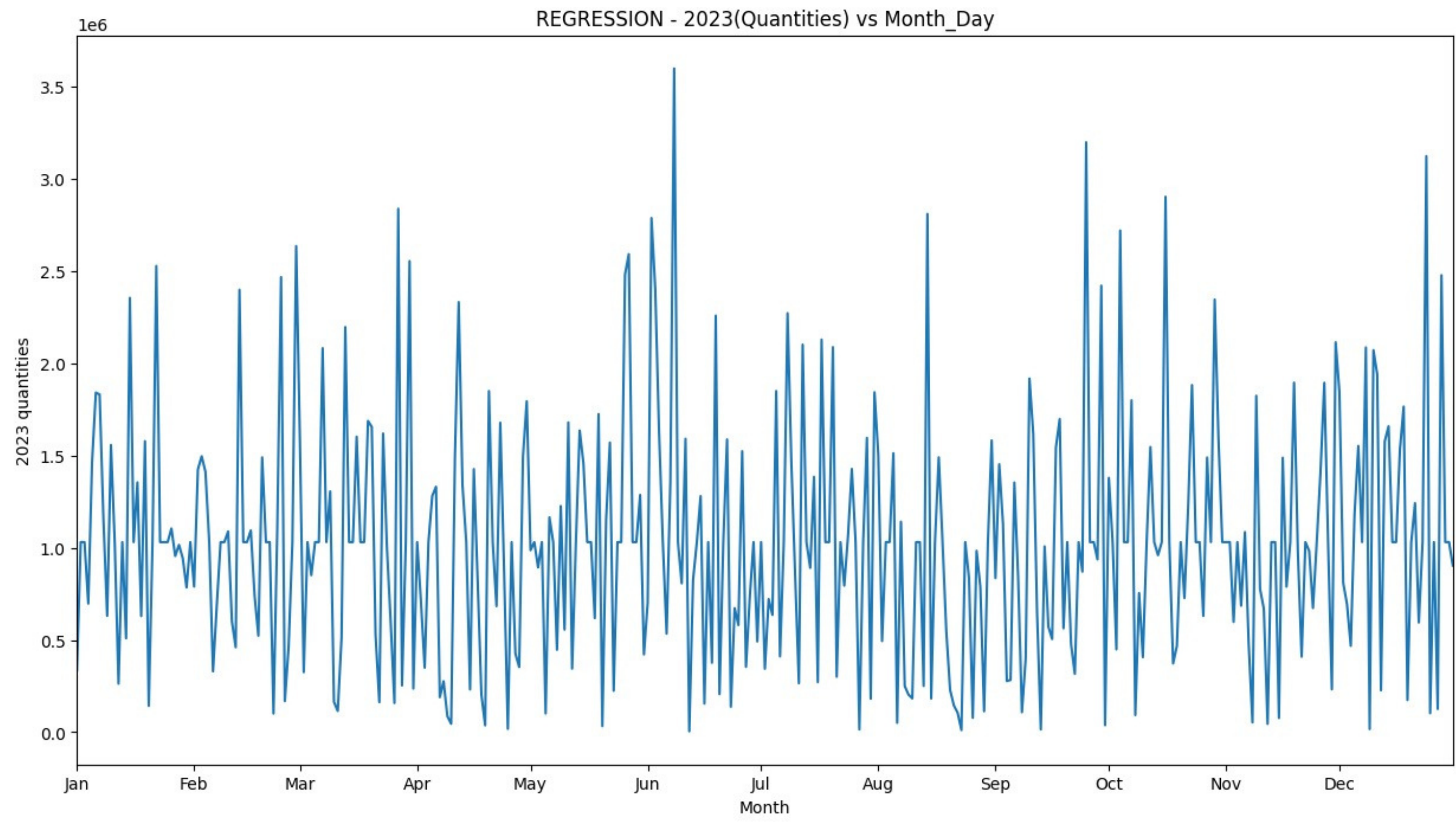
Strong evidence against the null hypothesis( $H_0$ ), reject the null hypothesis.  
Data is stationary

# **Modeling 2023 data**

using 2018-2022 data

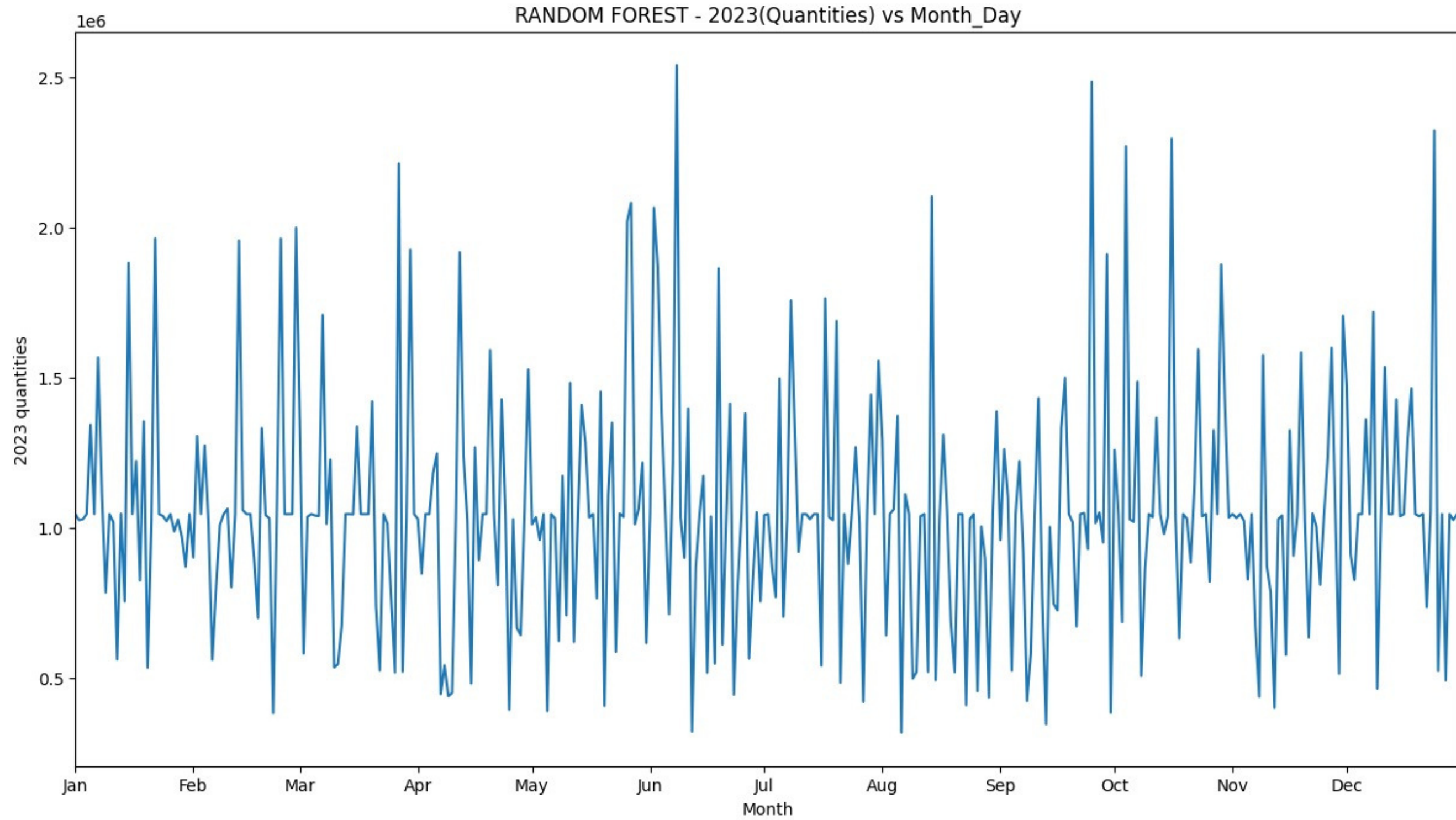
Subject to change under addition 2015-2017 datasets

# Regression





# Random Forest

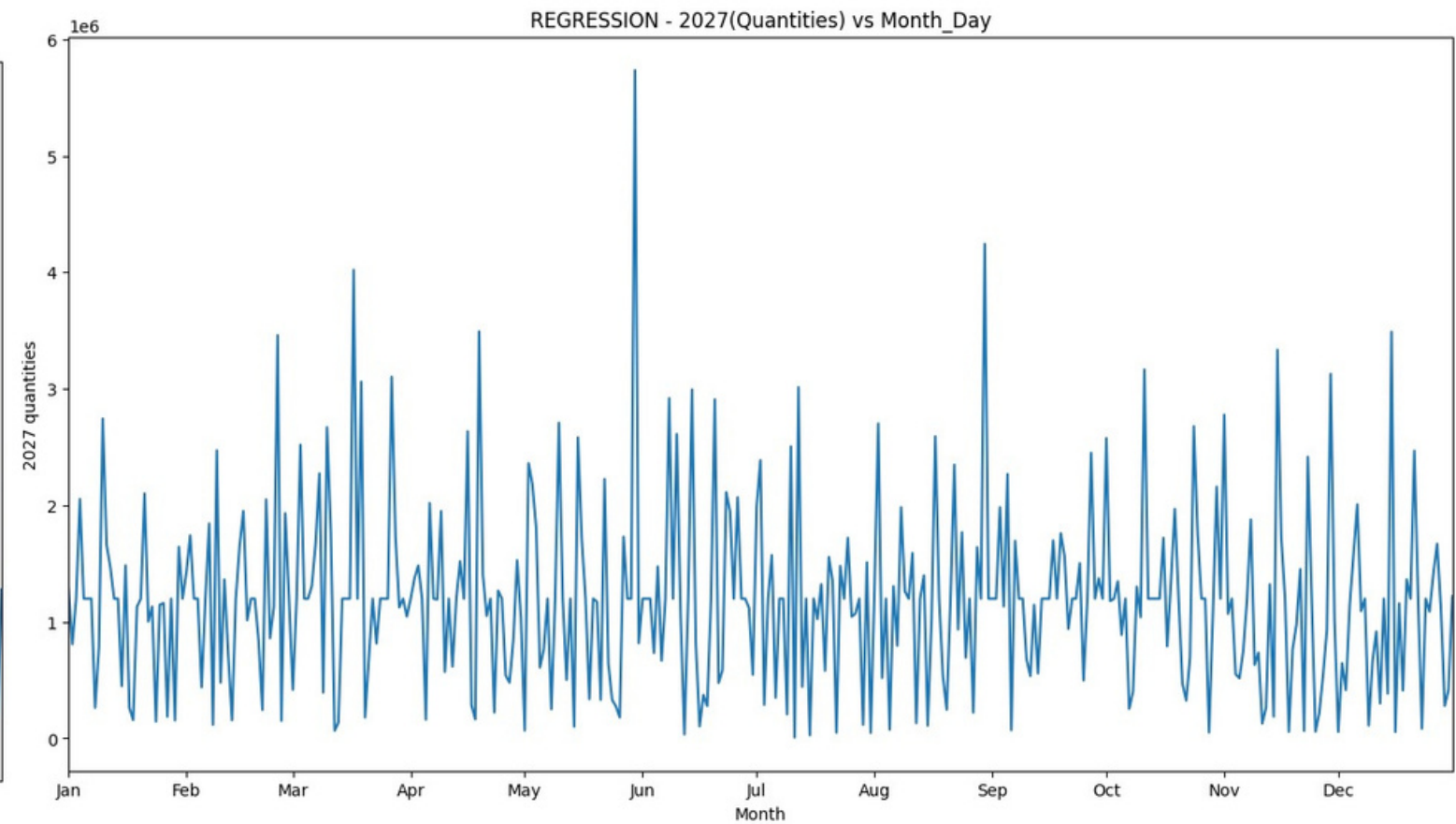
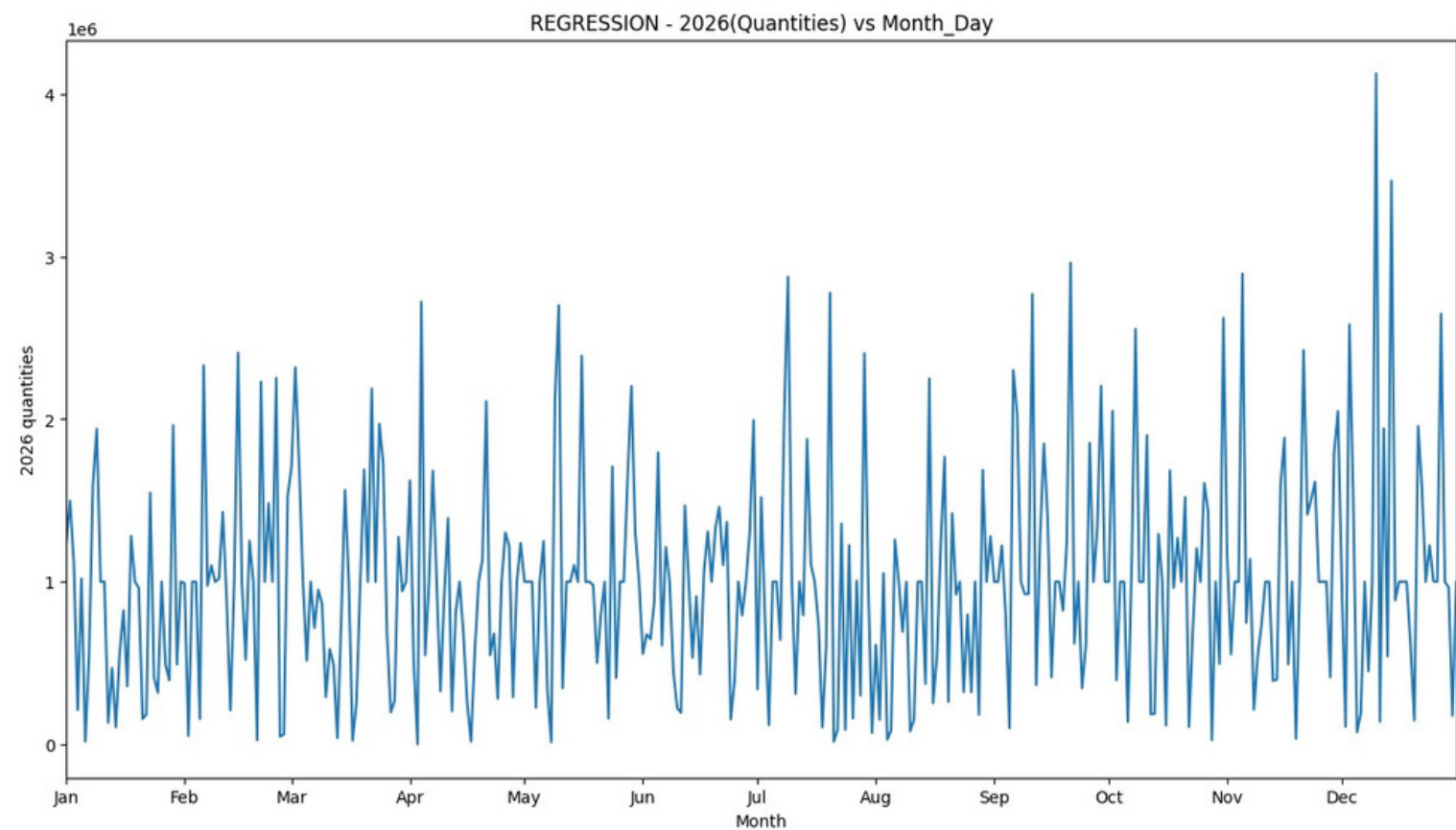
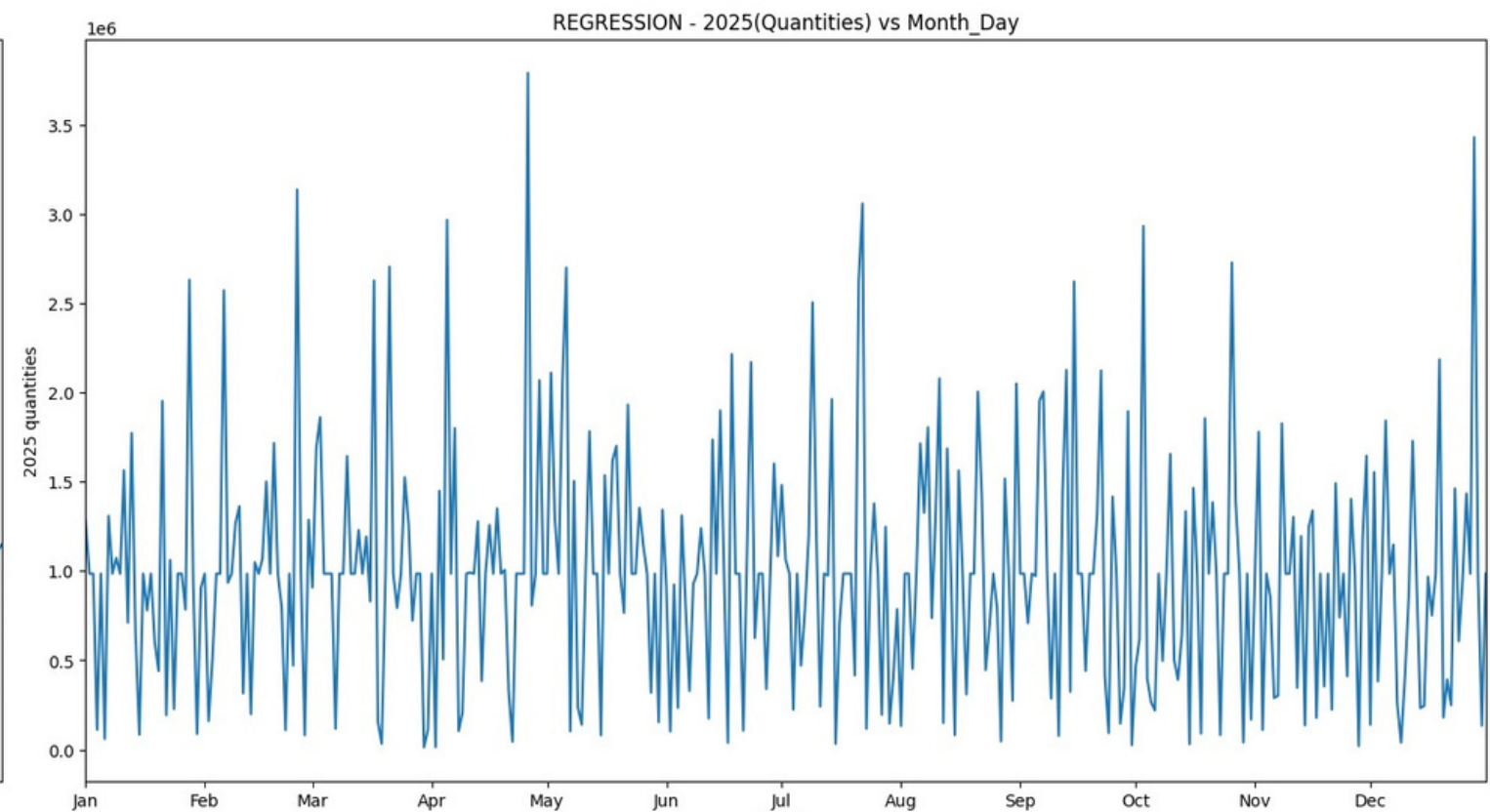
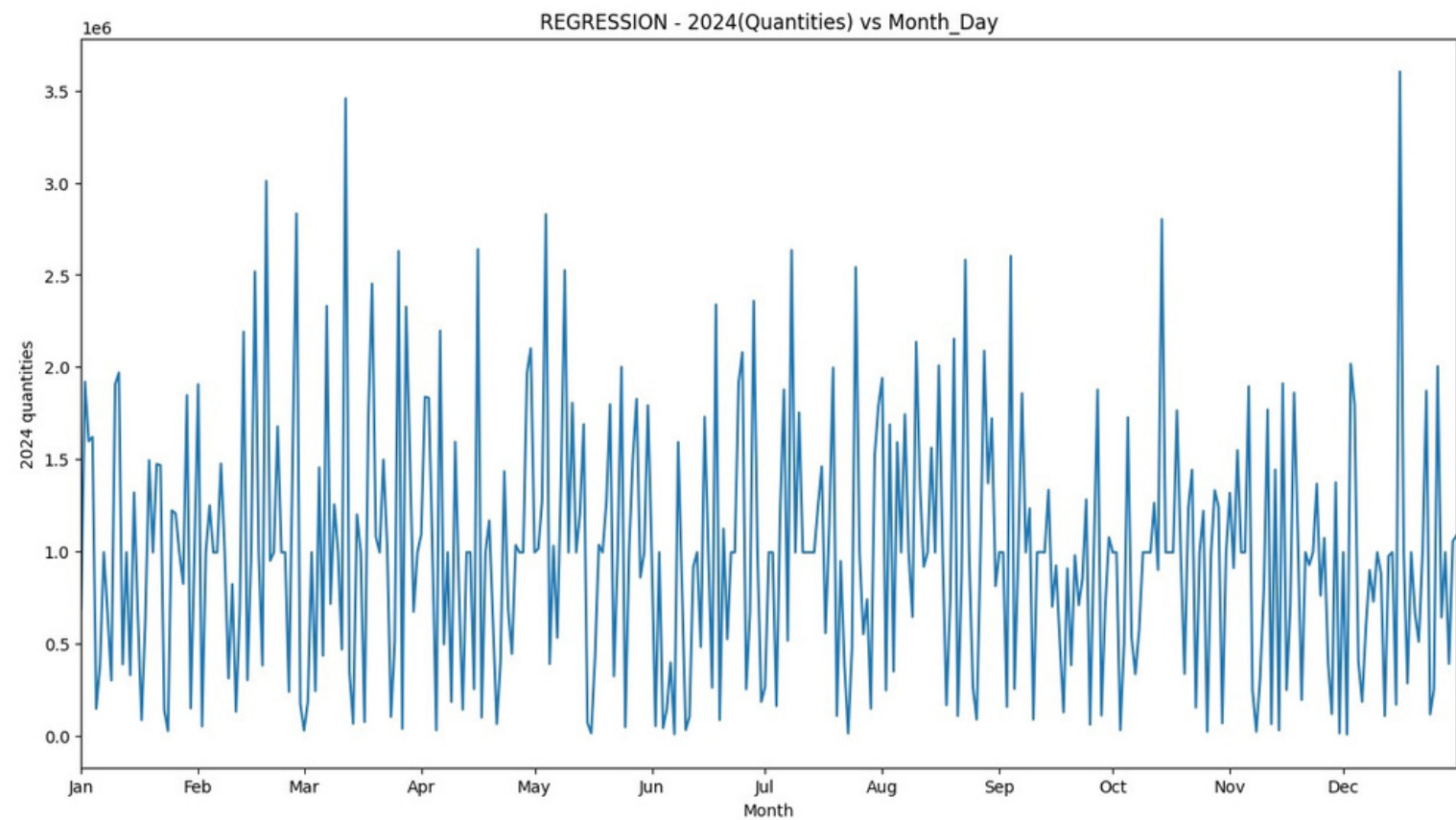


# **Forecasting 2024-2027**

using 2018-2022 data

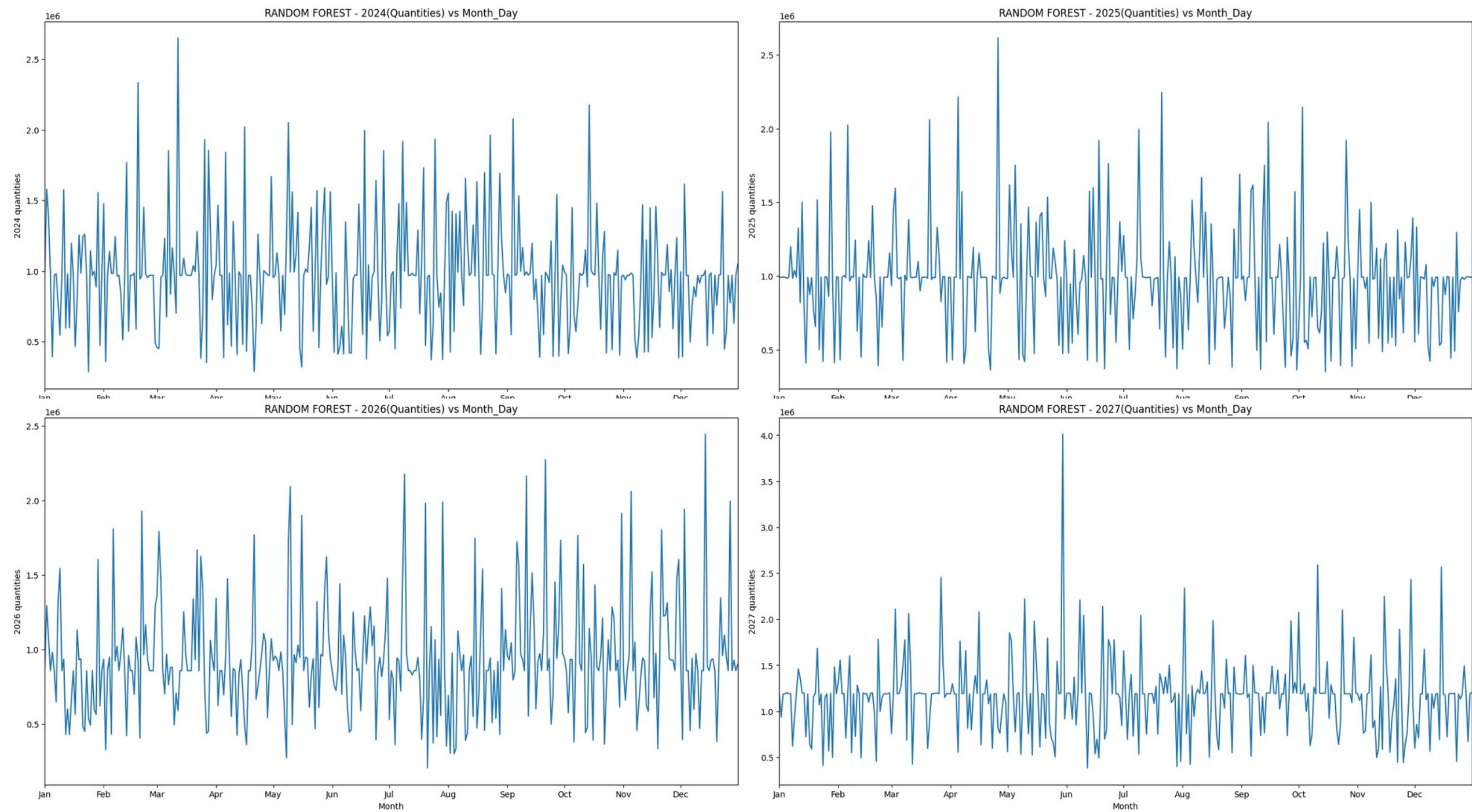
Subject to change under the additional 2015-2017 and 2023 datasets

# Regression





# Random Forest





## Summary of techniques used

1. GRU
2. RNN
3. ARIMA
4. Hidden Markov
5. LSTM
6. BiLSTM
7. Random Forest
8. Regression
9. Augmented Dickey-Fuller test

## Techniques to look out for

1. SVM
2. SARIMA
3. Prophet
4. NeuralProphet (Facebook)
5. LightGBM
6. XGBoost
7. NGBoost
8. CatBoost
9. Vector Autoregression