

## -- Question 1

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS countries (
```

```
country_id VARCHAR(5),  
country_name TEXT,  
region_id VARCHAR(5)  
);
```

## -- Question 2

```
CREATE TABLE countries (
```

```
country_id VARCHAR(5),  
country_name TEXT,  
region_id VARCHAR(5)  
);
```

## -- Question 3

```
CREATE TABLE dup_countries  
AS SELECT * FROM countries  
WITH NO DATA;
```

## -- Question 4

```
CREATE TABLE dup_countries  
AS SELECT * FROM countries  
);
```

## -- Question 5

```
ALTER TABLE countries  
ADD CONSTRAINT NAME  
PRIMARY KEY(country_id);
```

