Exploring Semantic Segmentation: Dataset, Techniques, and Challenges

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Abstract

Semantic segmentation is a fundamental task in computer vision, playing a crucial role in scene understanding and object recognition. Semantic segmentation's main goal is to give each pixel in an image a unique label, dividing the image into sections that have semantic significance. Through this approach, a greater understanding of the visual world is made possible, allowing machines to study and interpret images at a highly abstract level. This work offers an overview of deep learning techniques for semantic segmentation with applications in several fields. Firstly, the essential foundational concepts and jargon of this field are reviewed. After thereafter, the challenges and present methods are then reviewed, with a focus on their contributions and field significance. The main datasets are made available to the public to let researchers choose the ones that best fit their goals and requirements. Finally, we explore the potential applications of semantic segmentation in the future.

Keywords: Semantic Segmentation, Convolutional neural network, Weakly supervised method, Deep Learning, computer vision.

Declaration

The research work entitled “**Exploring Semantic Segmentation: Dataset, Techniques, and Challenges**” has been carried out in the Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Jahangirnagar University is original and conforms the regulations of this University.

I understand the University’s policy on plagiarism and declare that no part of this project has been copied from other sources or been previously submitted elsewhere for the award of any degree or diploma.

(Candidate)

**Counter Signed by**

(Supervisor)

Acknowledgement

Write your acknowledgement here…….

# **Contents**

**Abstract ii**

**Declaration iii**

**Acknowledgement iv**

**List of Figures vii**

**List of Tables viii**

**List of Symbols ix**

**List of Algorithms x**

**1 Introduction** **1**

1.1 Background and Motivation1

1.2 Objective 2

1.3 Research Problem 2

1.4 Contribution 4

1.5 Thesis Organization 4

**2 Literature Review6**

2.1 Multiple Input and Multiple Output (MIMO) System6

2.2 Linear Block Code 10

2.2.1 Space Time Block Code10

**3 System Model 28**

3.1 Derivation of the Trace of Complex Channel Matrix28

3.1.1 Derivation of Expectation for Gaussian Fading Channel33

**4 Experiments 36**

4.1 Low SNR Analysis of Gaussian Fading Channel36

4.1.1 Gaussian Fading SM MIMO System36

4.2 Low SNR Analysis of Weibull Fading Channel 40

**5 Conclusion57**

1.1 Summary1

1.2 Future Work2

**References 58**

# **List of Figures**

1.1: Performance of wireless channel under awgn environment taking service time as a parameter 1

2.2: Space Time Block Code (Matrix Format)10

2.3: Multiple Input Single Output (MISO) for 2 antennal case 11

3.1: Block diagram of Alamouti Scheme 12

4.1: Two way Space Time Block Code 12

# **List of Tables**

1.1: Units for Magnetic Properties 2

2.2: Summary of Parameters of Different Space-Time Block Codes 16

3.1: Moment of Four Fading Channels 52

# **List of Symbols**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ***Symbol*** | ***Description*** | |
|  | Random MIMO Channel Matrix |
|  | Expectation |
|  | Hermitian Transposition |
|  | Expectation of the trace of complex channel matrix (H+H) |
|  | Expectation of the trace of complex channel matrix (H+H)2 |
|  | kth Moment of the MIMO Channel |
|  | Minimum Normalized Transmit Energy per Information Bit |
|  | Normalized Transmit Energy per Information Bit |
|  | Wideband Slope |
|  | Code Rate in bits/s/Hz |
|  | Shannon’s capacity function with respect to Eb/N0 |
|  | Mean of Gaussian random variable |
|  | Standard deviation |
|  | Scale Parameter |
| **m** | Shape Parameter |
|  | Gamma function |
|  | Ratio of shape and spread parameter |
| **k** | Constant |

# **List of Algorithms**

2.1: Algorithm\_Name 11

2.2: Algorithm\_Name 16

3.1: Algorithm\_Name 52

Chapter 1

Introduction

Write intro here [1]. Write intro here.

* 1. **Testing**
     1. **Testing**

Each figure must be referred in literature like ‘fig. 1.1.’. All figures and graph must be in gray scale except some special cases.



**Fig. 1.1** Performance of wireless channel under awgn environment taking service time as a parameter

The figure must be numbered like above with title. The figure should be referred in literature like, ‘the profile of throughput and security level is shown in fig.1.1’. All figures and graph must be in gray scale except some special cases.

TABLE 1.1

Units for Magnetic Properties

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Symbol | Quantity | Conversion from Gaussian and  CGS EMU to SI a |
| Φ | magnetic flux | 1 Mx → 10−8 Wb = 10−8 V·s |
| *B* | magnetic flux density,  magnetic induction | 1 G → 10−4 T = 10−4 Wb/m2 |
| *H* | magnetic field strength | 1 Oe → 103/(4π) A/m |
| μr | relative permeability | μ → μr |
| *w, W* | energy density | 1 erg/cm3 → 10−1 J/m3 |
| *N, D* | demagnetizing factor | 1 → 1/(4π) |

Table must have both number and title and must be mentioned in literature. All tables, graphs and figures must be centered.

10 points

12 points

The following Equations:

 (1.1)

All mathematical variables must be in italic, vectors and matrix in bold phase in the literature. Equations must be left aligned but their numbers must touch the right end of the lines. All characters in literature must be in Times New Romans 12 points font and subscripts/superscripts in 10 pints font.

Chapter 2

Literature Review

Write review here [1]. Write review here.

* 1. **Testing**
     1. **Testing**

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