

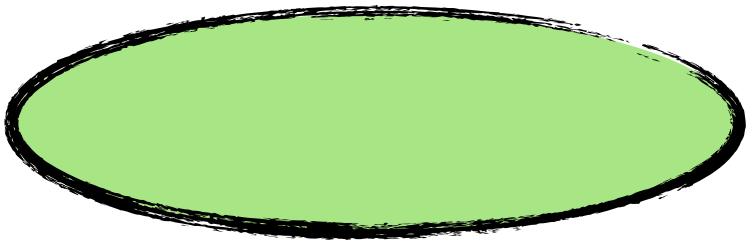




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Operations on


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open('filename', 'r', encoding='utf-8')
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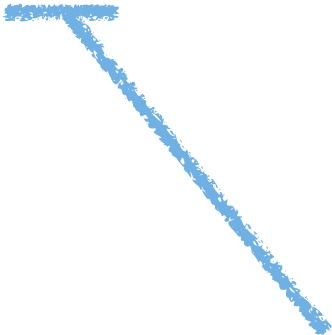
Operations on

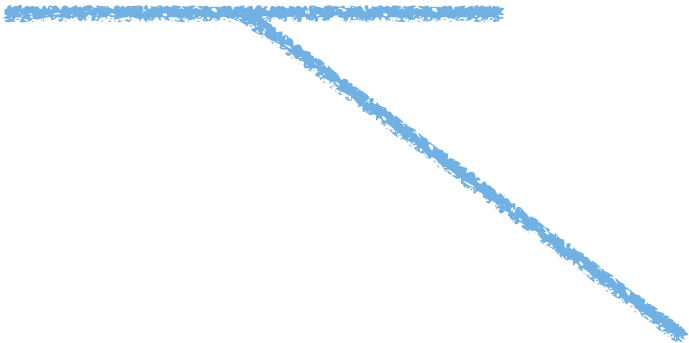



```
open('filename', 'r', encoding='utf-8')
```

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open( 'filename', 'r', encoding='utf-8' )
```







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