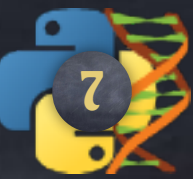


## I/O Files

```
open('filename', 'r', encoding='utf-8')
```

```
with open('filename', 'r', encoding='utf-8') as the_file:
    for line in the_file:          # the_file is iterable, yeii !
        print(line.rstrip())      # Removing the trailing \n
                                  # since print() adds one.
```



# Identity

Logical

Physical

$=$

is

$\neq$

is not