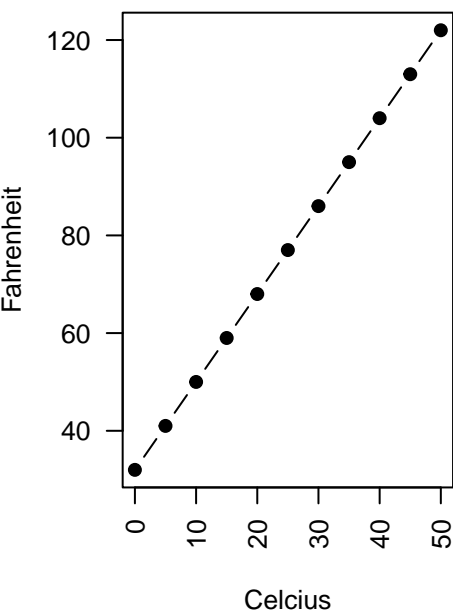
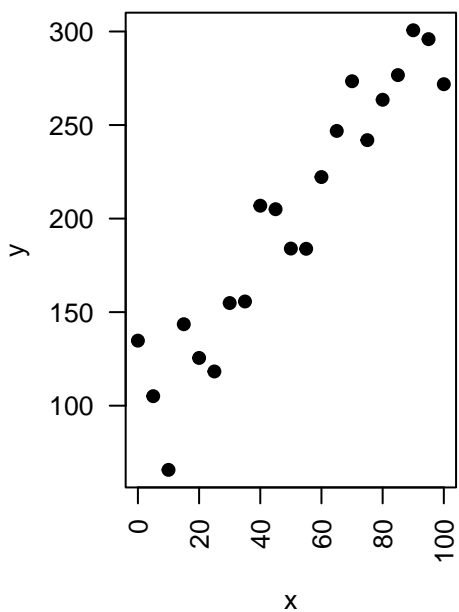
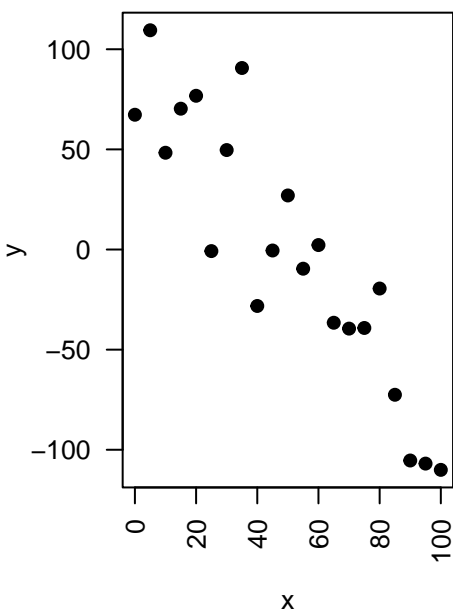


**a) Deterministic****b) Statistical****c) Statistical****d) Random**