# Nicolas Boullé

# Research Fellow at the University of Cambridge

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### Research interests

Numerical analysis, machine learning, computational physics

### Employment

Since 2022 **Simons Postdoctoral Research Fellow**, University of Cambridge, UK Joint appointment between the Isaac Newton Institute and DAMTP.

#### Education

- 2018-2022 **DPhil in Numerical Analysis**, University of Oxford, UK Supervised by Prof. Patrick Farrell and Prof. Alex Townsend.
- 2017-2018 **Visiting Research Student**, Cornell University, USA Supervised by Prof. Alex Townsend.
- 2015-2017 BSc and 1st year of MSc in Mathematics, ENS Rennes, France
- 2013-2015 University foundation course in Mathematics, Lycée Saint-Louis, France

# Research prizes

- 2022 STEM for Britain, finalist
  - Presenting work on learning Green's functions at the UK Parliament.
- 2021 **IMA Leslie Fox Prize for Numerical Analysis**, *2nd prize* For work on PDE learning theory with Green's functions.
- 2021 **G-Research PhD Prize**, 2nd place (£5000) For the development of rational neural networks.

#### Travel awards

SIAM Student Travel Award in 2020, 2021, and 2022.

## Research supervision

- 2021-2022 1 undergraduate student from Yale
  - Research project on learning fractional PDEs.
- Summer 21 **3 undergraduate students from Cornell, Johns-Hopkins, Yale**, (with A. Townsend) Cornell REU project on learning features of PDEs from Green's functions.
- Summer 20 **1 MSc student**, (with Y. Nakatsukasa and D. Samaddar)
  Oxford InFoMM mini-project on time series forecasting with deep learning.

#### Teaching

- Fall 21 Tutor for Approximation of functions, Mathematical Institute, University of Oxford
- Fall 20 Tutor for Approximation of functions, Mathematical Institute, University of Oxford
- Fall 19 TA for Practical Numerical Analysis, Mathematical Institute, University of Oxford
- Fall 19 TA for Approximation of functions, Mathematical Institute, University of Oxford

# Submitted papers

- 16. H. Praveen, **N. Boullé**, and C. Earls, *Principled interpolation of Green's functions learned from data*, submitted.
- 15. **N. Boullé**, I. Newell, P. E. Farrell, and P. G. Kevrekidis, *Two-Component 3D Atomic Bose-Einstein Condensates Support Complex Stable Patterns*, submitted.
- 14. N. Boullé, P. E. Farrell, and M. E. Rognes, Optimal control of Hopf bifurcations, submitted.
- 13. **N. Boullé**, J. Słomka, and A. Townsend, *An optimal complexity spectral method for Navier–Stokes simulations in the ball*, submitted.

## Publications

- 12. **N. Boullé**, S. Kim, T. Shi, and A. Townsend, *Learning Green's functions associated with parabolic partial differential equations*, J. Mach. Learn. Res. (2022).
- 11. **N. Boullé**, P. E. Farrell, and A. Paganini, *Control of bifurcation structures using shape optimization*, SIAM J. Sci. Comput. (2022).
- 10. **N. Boullé** and A. Townsend, A generalization of the randomized singular value decomposition, ICLR (2022).
- 9. **N. Boullé**, C. J. Earls, and A. Townsend, *Data-driven discovery of Green's functions with human-understandable deep learning*, Sci. Rep. (2022).
- 8. **N. Boullé**, V. Dallas, and P. E. Farrell, *Bifurcation analysis of two-dimensional Rayleigh–Bénard convection using deflation*, Phys. Rev. E (2022).
- 7. A. Ellingsrud, **N. Boullé**, P. E. Farrell, and M. E. Rognes, *Accurate numerical simulation of electrodiffusion and osmotic water movement in brain tissue*, Math. Med. Biol. (2021).
- 6. **N. Boullé** and A. Townsend, *Learning elliptic partial differential equations with randomized linear algebra*, Found. Comput. Math. (2022).
- 5. **N. Boullé**, E. G. Charalampidis, P. E. Farrell, and P. G. Kevrekidis, *Deflation-based identification of nonlinear excitations of the three-dimensional Gross-Pitaevskii equation*, Phys. Rev. A (2020).
- 4. N. Boullé, Y. Nakatsukasa, and A. Townsend, Rational neural networks, NeurIPS (2020).
- 3. E. G. Charalampidis, **N. Boullé**, P. E. Farrell, and P. G. Kevrekidis, *Bifurcation analysis of stationary solutions of two-dimensional coupled Gross–Pitaevskii equations using deflated continuation*, Commun. Nonlinear Sci. Numer. Simulat. (2020).
- 2. N. Boullé and A. Townsend, Computing with functions in the ball, SIAM J. Sci. Comput. (2020).
- 1. **N. Boullé**, V. Dallas, Y. Nakatsukasa, and D. Samaddar, *Classification of chaotic time series with deep learning*, Physica D (2020).

#### Study group with industry reports

- 2. D. Barton, N. Boullé, E. Campillo-Funollet, C. Hall, S. Ruangdech, and Y. Zhou, *Compressing aerodynamic hazard data* (with Zenotech), ESGI 162, 2020.
- 1. E. Campillo-Funollet, N. Boullé, M. Ebeling-Rump, A. Pichler, A. Farid, M. P. Goodridge, H. Lee, B. Lyu, and M. Sejeso, *Uncertainty in seismic inverse problems* (with BP), ESGI 145, 2019.

#### Academic visits and talks

- Nov 22 University of Leicester, CMS Mathematics seminar
- Oct 22 EPFL, invited by Daniel Kressner
- Sept 22 Imperial College, Numerics & Acoustics Workshop
- Aug 22 BIFD conference, Netherlands
- July 22 Equadiff 15 conference, Czech Republic
- June 22 University of Cambridge, invited by Carola Schönlieb
- June 22 IMA Conference on Numerical Linear Algebra and Optimization, Birmingham
- June 22 Householder Symposium on Numerical Linear Algebra, Italy
- May 22 University of Oxford, Numerical Analysis seminar
- Apr 22 ICLR 2022 conference
- Apr 22 SIAM Conference on Uncertainty Quantification
- Mar 22 Virtual study group, V-KEMS
- Mar 22 STEM for Britain
- Feb 22 Cornell University, invited by Alex Townsend
- Jan 22 PRISM Residential workshop
- Jan 22 SIAM UKIE Annual Meeting
- Oct 21 University of Oxford, Junior Applied Mathematics Seminar
- Aug 21 11th Montreal Industrial Problem Solving Workshop
- July 21 SIAM Annual Meeting
- July 21 British Early Career Mathematicians' Colloquium, University of Birmingham
- June 21 20th IMA Leslie Fox Prize Event
- Jan 21 21st Geilo Winter School
- Dec 20 NeurIPS 2020 conference
- Nov 20 University of Oxford, Numerical Analysis seminar
- July 20 European Study Group with Industry 162, University of Leeds
- Aug-Sept 19 Simula Research Laboratory, visiting Marie Rognes
  - Apr 19 European Study Group with Industry 145, University of Cambridge
  - Oct 18 University of Oxford, Numerical Analysis seminar
  - Apr 18 MIT, visiting Jonasz Słomka
  - Nov 17 Cornell University, SCAN seminar
  - Sept 17 Memorial University of Newfoundland, visiting Alex Bihlo

#### Professional activities

- 2023 **Co-organizer of a minisymposium**, 93rd GAMM Annual Meeting Title: Randomized algorithms in numerical linear algebra.
- 2022 Highlighted Reviewer of ICLR 2022
- Since 2021 Referee for NeurIPS, ICML, ICLR, SIAM J. Sci. Comput., and Physical Review Research
  - 2021 Co-organizer of a minisymposium, SIAM Annual Meeting

Title: Approximation theory of neural networks.