

# Nicolas Boullé

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## Research interests

Numerical analysis, machine learning, computational physics

## Employment

- 2024-date **Assistant Professor in Applied Mathematics**, Imperial College London, UK.  
Department of Mathematics.
- 2022-2024 **Research Fellow**, University of Cambridge, UK.  
Isaac Newton Institute and Department of Applied Maths and Theoretical Physics.

## Education

- 2018-2022 **DPhil in Numerical Analysis**, University of Oxford, UK.  
Supervised by Prof. Patrick Farrell and Prof. Alex Townsend.
- 2017-2018 **Visiting Research Student**, Cornell University, USA.  
Supervised by Prof. Alex Townsend.
- 2015-2017 **BSc and 1st year of MSc in Mathematics**, ENS Rennes, France.
- 2013-2015 **University foundation course in Mathematics**, Lycée Saint-Louis, France.

## Research prizes

- 2024 **SIAM Activity Group on Linear Algebra Best Paper Prize**
- 2023 **IMA Lighthill-Thwaites Prize**, 2nd place.
- 2022 **STEM for Britain**, finalist.
- 2021 **IMA Leslie Fox Prize for Numerical Analysis**, 2nd prize.
- 2021 **G-Research PhD Prize**, 2nd place (£5000).

## Research grants and fellowships

- 2023-2028 **Scientific Artificial Intelligence (SciAI) Center**, Office of Naval Research, \$11.3m,  
Cambridge PI, personal support: \$485k.
- 2022-2023 **INI-Simons Postdoctoral Research Fellowship**, Simons Foundation.

## Research supervision

PhD students:

- Gustav Conradie (Cambridge, with Matt Colbrook), 2024-present.
- Christina Runkel (Cambridge, with Carola Schönlieb), 2021-present.

Undergraduate and MSc students:

- Qile Jiang (Cornell REU summer project), 2023.
- Emily Zhang (Cornell REU summer project), 2023.
- Henry Smith (Yale undergraduate student), 2021-2022.
- Franklin Deng (Cornell REU summer project), 2021.

- Jack Krew (Cornell REU summer project), 2021.
- Markus Dablander (Oxford PhD student mini-project), 2020.

## Teaching

- 2021 **Tutor for Approximation of functions**, Mathematical Institute, University of Oxford.
- 2020 **Tutor for Approximation of functions**, Mathematical Institute, University of Oxford.
- 2019 **TA for Practical Numerical Analysis**, Mathematical Institute, University of Oxford.
- 2019 **TA for Approximation of functions**, Mathematical Institute, University of Oxford.

## Professional activities

- 2024 **Co-organizer of a minisymposium**, SIAM Conference on Applied Linear Algebra  
Title: Operator Learning and Linear Algebra.
- 2023-2024 **Co-organizer of the Cambridge ACA seminar**
- 2023 **Co-organizer of a minisymposium**, 93rd GAMM Annual Meeting  
Title: Randomized algorithms in numerical linear algebra.
- 2022 **Highlighted Reviewer of ICLR 2022**
- 2021-date **Referee for several journals and conferences, including NeurIPS, ICML, ICLR, JMLR, and SISC.**
- 2021 **Co-organizer of a minisymposium**, SIAM Annual Meeting  
Title: Approximation theory of neural networks.

## Submitted papers

- 24. **N. Boullé** and M. Colbrook, *Multiplicative Dynamic Mode Decomposition*, submitted.
- 23. D. Persson, **N. Boullé**, and D. Kressner, *Randomized Nyström approximation of non-negative self-adjoint operators*, submitted.
- 22. **N. Boullé** and M. Colbrook, *On the Convergence of Hermitian Dynamic Mode Decomposition*, submitted.

## Publications

- 21. T. J.B. Liu, **N. Boullé**, R. Sarfati, and C. J. Earls, *LLMs learn governing principles of dynamical systems, revealing an in-context neural scaling law*, EMNLP (2024).
- 20. **N. Boullé**, D. Halikias, S. E. Otto, and A. Townsend, *Operator learning without the adjoint*, J. Mach. Learn. Res. (2024).
- 19. **N. Boullé** and A. Townsend, *A Mathematical Guide to Operator Learning*, Handbook of Numerical Analysis (2024).
- 18. **N. Boullé**, A. Herremans, and D. Huybrechs, *Multivariate rational approximation of functions with curves of singularities*, SIAM J. Sci. Comput. (2024).
- 17. **N. Boullé**, D. Halikias, and A. Townsend, *Elliptic PDE learning is provably data-efficient*, PNAS (2023).
- 16. F. Laakmann and **N. Boullé**, *Bifurcation analysis of a two-dimensional magnetic Rayleigh-Bénard problem*, Physica D (2024).
- 15. H. Praveen, **N. Boullé**, and C. Earls, *Principled interpolation of Green's functions learned from data*, Comput. Methods Appl. Mech. Eng. (2023).

14. **N. Boullé**, I. Newell, P. E. Farrell, and P. G. Kevrekidis, *Two-Component 3D Atomic Bose-Einstein Condensates Supporting Complex Stable Patterns*, Phys. Rev. A (2023).
13. **N. Boullé**, S. Kim, T. Shi, and A. Townsend, *Learning Green's functions associated with parabolic partial differential equations*, J. Mach. Learn. Res. (2022).
12. **N. Boullé**, P. E. Farrell, and M. E. Rognes, *Optimal control of Hopf bifurcations*, SIAM J. Sci. Comput. (2023).
11. **N. Boullé**, P. E. Farrell, and A. Paganini, *Control of bifurcation structures using shape optimization*, SIAM J. Sci. Comput. (2022).
10. **N. Boullé** and A. Townsend, *A generalization of the randomized singular value decomposition*, ICLR (2022).
9. **N. Boullé**, C. J. Earls, and A. Townsend, *Data-driven discovery of Green's functions with human-understandable deep learning*, Sci. Rep. (2022).
8. **N. Boullé**, V. Dallas, and P. E. Farrell, *Bifurcation analysis of two-dimensional Rayleigh–Bénard convection using deflation*, Phys. Rev. E (2022).
7. A. Ellingsrud, **N. Boullé**, P. E. Farrell, and M. E. Rognes, *Accurate numerical simulation of electrodiffusion and osmotic water movement in brain tissue*, Math. Med. Biol. (2021).
6. **N. Boullé** and A. Townsend, *Learning elliptic partial differential equations with randomized linear algebra*, Found. Comput. Math. (2022).
5. **N. Boullé**, E. G. Charalampidis, P. E. Farrell, and P. G. Kevrekidis, *Deflation-based identification of nonlinear excitations of the three-dimensional Gross–Pitaevskii equation*, Phys. Rev. A (2020).
4. **N. Boullé**, Y. Nakatsukasa, and A. Townsend, *Rational neural networks*, NeurIPS (2020).
3. E. G. Charalampidis, **N. Boullé**, P. E. Farrell, and P. G. Kevrekidis, *Bifurcation analysis of stationary solutions of two-dimensional coupled Gross–Pitaevskii equations using deflated continuation*, Commun. Nonlinear Sci. Numer. Simulat. (2020).
2. **N. Boullé** and A. Townsend, *Computing with functions in the ball*, SIAM J. Sci. Comput. (2020).
1. **N. Boullé**, V. Dallas, Y. Nakatsukasa, and D. Samaddar, *Classification of chaotic time series with deep learning*, Physica D (2020).

## Technical reports

3. **N. Boullé**, J. Słomka, and A. Townsend, *An optimal complexity spectral method for Navier–Stokes simulations in the ball*, arXiv:2103.16638, 2021.
2. D. Barton, **N. Boullé**, E. Campillo-Funollet, C. Hall, S. Ruangdech, and Y. Zhou, *Compressing aerodynamic hazard data* (with Zenotech), ESGI 162, 2020.
1. E. Campillo-Funollet, **N. Boullé**, M. Ebeling-Rump, A. Pichler, A. Farid, M. P. Goodridge, H. Lee, B. Lyu, and M. Sejeso, *Uncertainty in seismic inverse problems* (with BP), ESGI 145, 2019.

## Academic visits and talks

<b>Firedrake 2024 Conference</b> , Oxford, UK.	September 2024
<b>Huawei Workshop</b> , invited speaker, Bordeaux, France.	September 2024
<b>Workshop on ML in infinite dimensions</b> , invited speaker, Bath, UK.	August 2024
<b>4th Symposium on ML and Dynamical Systems</b> , invited speaker, Canada.	July 2024
<b>Cornell University</b> , USA.	June 2024
<b>Grenoble AI for Sciences Workshop</b> , keynote speaker, France.	May 2024
<b>SIAM Conference on Applied Linear Algebra</b> , Prize Lecture, France.	May 2024
<b>Alan Turing Institute</b> , online seminar.	May 2024
<b>University of Bath</b> , Numerical Analysis seminar, UK.	April 2024
<b>One World Mathematics of Machine Learning</b> , online seminar.	April 2024
<b>Dynamics, Data and Deep learning workshop</b> , invited speaker, UK.	March 2024
<b>SCML2024 Conference</b> , invited speaker, Japan.	March 2024
<b>Inria Strasbourg</b> , invited by Victor Michel-Dansac, France.	February 2024
<b>University of Cambridge</b> , M4DL Workshop.	January 2024
<b>University of Birmingham</b> , Applied Mathematics Seminar.	January 2024
<b>Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory</b> , DDPS Webinar.	December 2023
<b>UCLouvain</b> , invited by Estelle Massart, Belgium.	October 2023
<b>Johns Hopkins University</b> , online Postdoc Seminar.	September 2023
<b>Maths4DL Conference</b> , invited speaker, UK.	July 2023
<b>29th Biennial Numerical Analysis Conference</b> , UK.	June 2023
<b>Brown University</b> , invited by Brendan Keith, USA.	June 2023
<b>British Applied Mathematics Colloquium</b> , UK.	April 2023
<b>UCL</b> , Math4DL workshop.	March 2023
<b>SIAM Conference on Computational Science and Engineering</b> , Netherlands.	February 2023
<b>KU Leuven</b> , invited by Daan Huybrechs, Belgium.	February 2023
<b>The Alan Turing Institute</b> , Oden-Turing workshop.	January 2023
<b>University of Cambridge</b> , CIA seminar.	November 2022
<b>The Alan Turing Institute</b> , UK.	November 2022
<b>University of Leicester</b> , CMS Mathematics seminar.	November 2022
<b>EPFL</b> , invited by Daniel Kressner, Switzerland.	October 2022
<b>Imperial College</b> , Numerics & Acoustics Workshop.	September 2022
<b>BIFD conference</b> , Netherlands.	August 2022
<b>Equadiff 15 conference</b> , Czech Republic.	July 2022
<b>University of Cambridge</b> , invited by Carola Schönlieb.	June 2022
<b>IMA Conference on Numerical Linear Algebra and Optimization</b> , Birmingham.	June 2022
<b>Householder Symposium on Numerical Linear Algebra</b> , Italy.	June 2022
<b>University of Oxford</b> , Numerical Analysis seminar.	May 2022
<b>ICLR 2022 conference</b> , online.	April 2022
<b>SIAM Conference on Uncertainty Quantification</b> , online.	April 2022
<b>Virtual study group</b> , V-KEMS.	March 2022
<b>STEM for Britain</b> , UK House of Commons.	March 2022
<b>Cornell University</b> , invited by Alex Townsend, USA.	February 2022
<b>PRISM Residential workshop</b> , UK.	January 2022
<b>SIAM UKIE Annual Meeting</b> , online.	January 2022
<b>University of Oxford</b> , Junior Applied Mathematics Seminar.	October 2021
<b>11th Montreal Industrial Problem Solving Workshop</b> , online.	August 2021
<b>SIAM Annual Meeting</b> , online.	July 2021
<b>British Early Career Mathematicians' Colloquium</b> , online.	July 2021
<b>20th IMA Leslie Fox Prize Event</b> , online.	June 2021
<b>21st Geilo Winter School</b> , online.	January 2021

<b>NeurIPS 2020 conference</b> , online.	December 2020
<b>University of Oxford</b> , Numerical Analysis seminar.	November 2020
<b>European Study Group with Industry 162</b> , University of Leeds.	July 2020
<b>Simula Research Laboratory</b> , visiting Marie Rognes, Norway.	August-September 2019
<b>European Study Group with Industry 145</b> , University of Cambridge.	April 2019
<b>University of Oxford</b> , Numerical Analysis seminar.	October 2018
<b>MIT</b> , visiting Jonasz Słomka, USA.	April 2018
<b>Cornell University</b> , SCAN seminar, USA.	November 2017
<b>Memorial University of Newfoundland</b> , visiting Alex Bihlo, Canada.	September 2017