Results

Correlation

Correlation Table

Variable		total.APQ	total.AOSE	Frequency	Recency	Griffiths.2008.1	Griffiths.2008.2	Griffiths.2008.3	Pleasant.experience	Unpleasant.experienc
1. total.APQ	Pearson's r	—								
	p-value	—								
	Spearman's rho	—								
	p-value	—								
2. total.AOSE	Pearson's r	0.551	—							
	p-value	< .001	—							
	Spearman's rho	0.548	—							
	p-value	< .001	—							
3. Frequency	Pearson's r	0.200	0.114	—						
	p-value	0.054	0.275	—						
	Spearman's rho	0.079	0.093	—						
	p-value	0.448	0.374	—						
4. Recency	Pearson's r	−0.330	−0.220	−0.448	—					
	p-value	0.001	0.033	< .001	—					
	Spearman's rho	−0.226	−0.214	−0.364	—					
	p-value	0.029	0.038	< .001	—					
5. Griffiths.2008.1	Pearson's r	0.410	0.341	0.437	−0.286	—				
	p-value	< .001	< .001	< .001	0.005	—				
	Spearman's rho	0.328	0.338	0.356	−0.252	—				
	p-value	0.001	< .001	< .001	0.014	—				
6. Griffiths.2008.2	Pearson's r	0.384	0.159	0.322	−0.243	0.512	—			
	p-value	< .001	0.127	0.002	0.018	< .001	—			
	Spearman's rho	0.315	0.177	0.286	−0.168	0.547	—			
	p-value	0.002	0.088	0.005	0.106	< .001	—			
7. Griffiths.2008.3	Pearson's r	−0.506	−0.314	−0.388	0.300	−0.637	−0.561	—		
	p-value	< .001	0.002	< .001	0.003	< .001	< .001	—		
	Spearman's rho	−0.390	−0.291	−0.347	0.246	−0.579	−0.558	—		
	p-value	< .001	0.004	< .001	0.017	< .001	< .001	—		
8. Pleasant.experience	Pearson's r	0.558	0.344	0.476	−0.404	0.540	0.547	−0.501	—	
	p-value	< .001	< .001	< .001	< .001	< .001	< .001	< .001	—	
	Spearman's rho	0.343	0.355	0.379	−0.189	0.475	0.467	−0.404	—	
	p-value	< .001	< .001	< .001	0.068	< .001	< .001	< .001	—	
9. Unpleasant.experienc	Pearson's r	−0.179	−0.040	0.325	0.055	0.158	0.011	0.156	0.051	—
	p-value	0.084	0.704	0.001	0.595	0.129	0.913	0.134	0.626	—
	Spearman's rho	−0.187	−0.079	0.348	0.053	0.146	0.007	0.193	0.078	—
	p-value	0.072	0.449	< .001	0.612	0.159	0.946	0.063	0.456	—

Linear Regression APQ

Model Summary - total.APQ

Model	R	R²	Adjusted R²	RMSE
H_0	0.442	0.195	0.159	8.496
H_1	0.718	0.516	0.451	6.868

Note. Null model includes Age, Gender, Level.of.education, SES.ladder

ANOVA

Model		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p
H_0	Regression	1558.546	4	389.636	5.398	< .001
	Residual	6424.274	89	72.183		
	Total	7982.819	93			
H_1	Regression	4115.389	11	374.126	7.932	< .001
	Residual	3867.430	82	47.164		
	Total	7982.819	93			

Note. Null model includes Age, Gender, Level.of.education, SES.ladder

Coefficients

Model		Unstandardized	Standard Error	Standardized	t	p
H_0	(Intercept)	67.740	7.483		9.052	< .001
	Age	0.214	0.078	0.270	2.737	0.007
	Gender	3.202	1.795	0.179	1.783	0.078
	Level.of.education	2.129	0.831	0.246	2.562	0.012
	SES.ladder	−1.329	0.652	−0.201	−2.038	0.045
H_1	(Intercept)	59.144	10.219		5.788	< .001
	Age	0.171	0.067	0.215	2.542	0.013
	Gender	−0.145	1.571	−0.008	−0.092	0.927
	Level.of.education	1.847	0.702	0.213	2.631	0.010
	SES.ladder	−0.382	0.557	−0.058	−0.686	0.495
	Frequency	−1.498	0.760	−0.218	−1.970	0.052
	Recency	−0.667	0.451	−0.134	−1.478	0.143
	Griffiths.2008.1	0.808	0.853	0.111	0.947	0.346
	Griffiths.2008.2	0.129	0.778	0.017	0.166	0.869
	Griffiths.2008.3	−2.067	1.436	−0.173	−1.440	0.154
	Pleasant.experience	4.377	1.200	0.393	3.647	< .001
	Unpleasant.experienc	−1.066	0.641	−0.155	−1.663	0.100

Linear Regression frequency APQ

Model Summary - total.APQ

Model	R	R²	Adjusted R²	RMSE
H₀	0.442	0.195	0.159	8.496
H₁	0.458	0.209	0.164	8.469

Note. Null model includes Age, Gender, Level.of.education, SES.ladder

ANOVA

Model		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p
H₀	Regression	1558.546	4	389.636	5.398	< .001
	Residual	6424.274	89	72.183		
	Total	7982.819	93			
H₁	Regression	1671.623	5	334.325	4.662	< .001
	Residual	6311.196	88	71.718		
	Total	7982.819	93			

Note. Null model includes Age, Gender, Level.of.education, SES.ladder

Coefficients

Model		Unstandardized	Standard Error	Standardized	t	p
H₀	(Intercept)	67.740	7.483		9.052	< .001
	Age	0.214	0.078	0.270	2.737	0.007
	Gender	3.202	1.795	0.179	1.783	0.078
	Level.of.education	2.129	0.831	0.246	2.562	0.012
	SES.ladder	−1.329	0.652	−0.201	−2.038	0.045
H₁	(Intercept)	65.639	7.644		8.587	< .001
	Age	0.192	0.080	0.242	2.396	0.019
	Gender	3.526	1.808	0.197	1.950	0.054
	Level.of.education	1.910	0.847	0.221	2.257	0.027
	SES.ladder	−1.387	0.651	−0.210	−2.129	0.036
	Frequency	0.872	0.695	0.127	1.256	0.213

Linear Regression recency APQ

Model Summary - total.APQ

Model	R	R²	Adjusted R²	RMSE
H_0	0.442	0.195	0.159	8.496
H_1	0.523	0.273	0.232	8.120

Note. Null model includes Age, Gender, Level.of.education, SES.ladder

ANOVA

Model		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p
H_0	Regression	1558.546	4	389.636	5.398	< .001
	Residual	6424.274	89	72.183		
	Total	7982.819	93			
H_1	Regression	2180.460	5	436.092	6.614	< .001
	Residual	5802.359	88	65.936		
	Total	7982.819	93			

Note. Null model includes Age, Gender, Level.of.education, SES.ladder

Coefficients

Model		Unstandardized	Standard Error	Standardized	t	p
H_0	(Intercept)	67.740	7.483		9.052	< .001
	Age	0.214	0.078	0.270	2.737	0.007
	Gender	3.202	1.795	0.179	1.783	0.078
	Level.of.education	2.129	0.831	0.246	2.562	0.012
	SES.ladder	−1.329	0.652	−0.201	−2.038	0.045
H_1	(Intercept)	73.634	7.405		9.944	< .001
	Age	0.192	0.075	0.243	2.556	0.012
	Gender	3.016	1.717	0.169	1.757	0.082
	Level.of.education	1.979	0.796	0.229	2.486	0.015
	SES.ladder	−1.267	0.623	−0.192	−2.032	0.045
	Recency	−1.396	0.455	−0.281	−3.071	0.003

Linear Regression sign.1 APQ

Model Summary - total.APQ

Model	R	R²	Adjusted R²	RMSE
H₀	0.442	0.195	0.159	8.496
H₁	0.544	0.296	0.256	7.991

Note. Null model includes Age, Gender, Level.of.education, SES.ladder

ANOVA

Model		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p
H₀	Regression	1558.546	4	389.636	5.398	< .001
	Residual	6424.274	89	72.183		
	Total	7982.819	93			
H₁	Regression	2363.274	5	472.655	7.402	< .001
	Residual	5619.545	88	63.858		
	Total	7982.819	93			

Note. Null model includes Age, Gender, Level.of.education, SES.ladder

Coefficients

Model		Unstandardized	Standard Error	Standardized	t	p
H₀	(Intercept)	67.740	7.483		9.052	< .001
	Age	0.214	0.078	0.270	2.737	0.007
	Gender	3.202	1.795	0.179	1.783	0.078
	Level.of.education	2.129	0.831	0.246	2.562	0.012
	SES.ladder	−1.329	0.652	−0.201	−2.038	0.045
H₁	(Intercept)	52.891	8.188		6.460	< .001
	Age	0.204	0.074	0.257	2.765	0.007
	Gender	2.157	1.714	0.121	1.258	0.212
	Level.of.education	1.765	0.788	0.204	2.239	0.028
	SES.ladder	−0.845	0.628	−0.128	−1.345	0.182
	Griffiths.2008.1	2.427	0.684	0.332	3.550	< .001

Linear Regression sign.2 APQ

Model Summary - total.APQ

Model	R	R²	Adjusted R²	RMSE
H₀	0.442	0.195	0.159	8.496
H₁	0.546	0.298	0.258	7.981

Note. Null model includes Age, Gender, Level.of.education, SES.ladder

ANOVA

Model		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p
H₀	Regression	1558.546	4	389.636	5.398	< .001
	Residual	6424.274	89	72.183		
	Total	7982.819	93			
H₁	Regression	2377.848	5	475.570	7.467	< .001
	Residual	5604.971	88	63.693		
	Total	7982.819	93			

Note. Null model includes Age, Gender, Level.of.education, SES.ladder

Coefficients

Model		Unstandardized	Standard Error	Standardized	t	p
H₀	(Intercept)	67.740	7.483		9.052	< .001
	Age	0.214	0.078	0.270	2.737	0.007
	Gender	3.202	1.795	0.179	1.783	0.078
	Level.of.education	2.129	0.831	0.246	2.562	0.012
	SES.ladder	−1.329	0.652	−0.201	−2.038	0.045
H₁	(Intercept)	58.618	7.475		7.842	< .001
	Age	0.203	0.074	0.256	2.754	0.007
	Gender	2.483	1.698	0.139	1.462	0.147
	Level.of.education	1.760	0.787	0.203	2.236	0.028
	SES.ladder	−1.202	0.613	−0.182	−1.960	0.053
	Griffiths.2008.2	2.487	0.694	0.326	3.587	< .001

Linear Regression sign.3 APQ

Model Summary - total.APQ

Model	R	R²	Adjusted R²	RMSE
H_0	0.442	0.195	0.159	8.496
H_1	0.596	0.355	0.318	7.649

Note. Null model includes Age, Gender, Level.of.education, SES.ladder

ANOVA

Model		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p
H_0	Regression	1558.546	4	389.636	5.398	< .001
	Residual	6424.274	89	72.183		
	Total	7982.819	93			
H_1	Regression	2834.741	5	566.948	9.691	< .001
	Residual	5148.078	88	58.501		
	Total	7982.819	93			

Note. Null model includes Age, Gender, Level.of.education, SES.ladder

Coefficients

Model		Unstandardized	Standard Error	Standardized	t	p
H_0	(Intercept)	67.740	7.483		9.052	< .001
	Age	0.214	0.078	0.270	2.737	0.007
	Gender	3.202	1.795	0.179	1.783	0.078
	Level.of.education	2.129	0.831	0.246	2.562	0.012
	SES.ladder	−1.329	0.652	−0.201	−2.038	0.045
H_1	(Intercept)	78.104	7.093		11.012	< .001
	Age	0.138	0.072	0.174	1.907	0.060
	Gender	2.105	1.633	0.118	1.288	0.201
	Level.of.education	1.919	0.750	0.222	2.560	0.012
	SES.ladder	−0.824	0.597	−0.125	−1.380	0.171
	Griffiths.2008.3	−5.010	1.073	−0.420	−4.671	< .001

Linear Regression pos APQ

Model Summary - total.APQ

Model	R	R²	Adjusted R²	RMSE
H_0	0.442	0.195	0.159	8.496
H_1	0.638	0.407	0.373	7.337

Note. Null model includes Age, Gender, Level.of.education, SES.ladder

ANOVA

Model		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p
H_0	Regression	1558.546	4	389.636	5.398	< .001
	Residual	6424.274	89	72.183		
	Total	7982.819	93			
H_1	Regression	3245.875	5	649.175	12.060	< .001
	Residual	4736.944	88	53.829		
	Total	7982.819	93			

Note. Null model includes Age, Gender, Level.of.education, SES.ladder

Coefficients

Model		Unstandardized	Standard Error	Standardized	t	p
H_0	(Intercept)	67.740	7.483		9.052	< .001
	Age	0.214	0.078	0.270	2.737	0.007
	Gender	3.202	1.795	0.179	1.783	0.078
	Level.of.education	2.129	0.831	0.246	2.562	0.012
	SES.ladder	−1.329	0.652	−0.201	−2.038	0.045
H_1	(Intercept)	47.777	7.380		6.474	< .001
	Age	0.179	0.068	0.226	2.633	0.010
	Gender	1.688	1.574	0.094	1.073	0.286
	Level.of.education	1.335	0.732	0.154	1.825	0.071
	SES.ladder	−0.903	0.568	−0.137	−1.589	0.116
	Pleasant.experience	5.350	0.956	0.481	5.599	< .001

Linear Regression neg APQ

Model Summary - total.APQ

Model	R	R²	Adjusted R²	RMSE
H_0	0.442	0.195	0.159	8.496
H_1	0.485	0.235	0.192	8.329

Note. Null model includes Age, Gender, Level.of.education, SES.ladder

ANOVA

Model		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p
H_0	Regression	1558.546	4	389.636	5.398	< .001
	Residual	6424.274	89	72.183		
	Total	7982.819	93			
H_1	Regression	1877.716	5	375.543	5.413	< .001
	Residual	6105.103	88	69.376		
	Total	7982.819	93			

Note. Null model includes Age, Gender, Level.of.education, SES.ladder

Coefficients

Model		Unstandardized	Standard Error	Standardized	t	p
H_0	(Intercept)	67.740	7.483		9.052	< .001
	Age	0.214	0.078	0.270	2.737	0.007
	Gender	3.202	1.795	0.179	1.783	0.078
	Level.of.education	2.129	0.831	0.246	2.562	0.012
	SES.ladder	−1.329	0.652	−0.201	−2.038	0.045
H_1	(Intercept)	71.050	7.497		9.478	< .001
	Age	0.205	0.077	0.259	2.666	0.009
	Gender	2.359	1.804	0.132	1.308	0.194
	Level.of.education	2.522	0.835	0.291	3.020	0.003
	SES.ladder	−1.205	0.642	−0.183	−1.877	0.064
	Unpleasant.experienc	−1.438	0.670	−0.210	−2.145	0.035

Linear Regression AOSE

Model Summary - total.AOSE

Model	R	R²	Adjusted R²	RMSE
H_0	0.474	0.225	0.190	3.805
H_1	0.595	0.354	0.267	3.618

Note. Null model includes Age, Gender, Level.of.education, SES.ladder

ANOVA

Model		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p
H_0	Regression	372.978	4	93.245	6.442	< .001
	Residual	1288.256	89	14.475		
	Total	1661.234	93			
H_1	Regression	587.795	11	53.436	4.082	< .001
	Residual	1073.440	82	13.091		
	Total	1661.234	93			

Note. Null model includes Age, Gender, Level.of.education, SES.ladder

Coefficients

Model		Unstandardized	Standard Error	Standardized	t	p
H_0	(Intercept)	28.263	3.351		8.434	< .001
	Age	0.112	0.035	0.310	3.197	0.002
	Gender	1.002	0.804	0.123	1.247	0.216
	Level.of.education	0.645	0.372	0.163	1.732	0.087
	SES.ladder	−0.868	0.292	−0.288	−2.974	0.004
H_1	(Intercept)	23.578	5.384		4.379	< .001
	Age	0.115	0.035	0.317	3.242	0.002
	Gender	−0.022	0.828	−0.003	−0.026	0.979
	Level.of.education	0.571	0.370	0.144	1.542	0.127
	SES.ladder	−0.528	0.294	−0.175	−1.797	0.076
	Frequency	−0.805	0.401	−0.257	−2.009	0.048
	Recency	−0.296	0.238	−0.131	−1.244	0.217
	Griffiths.2008.1	0.851	0.450	0.255	1.892	0.062
	Griffiths.2008.2	−0.385	0.410	−0.111	−0.940	0.350
	Griffiths.2008.3	−0.188	0.756	−0.035	−0.249	0.804
	Pleasant.experience	1.239	0.632	0.244	1.959	0.053
	Unpleasant.experienc	−0.066	0.338	−0.021	−0.196	0.845

Linear Regression frequency AOSE

Model Summary - total.AOSE

Model	R	R²	Adjusted R²	RMSE
H_0	0.474	0.225	0.190	3.805
H_1	0.474	0.225	0.181	3.825

Note. Null model includes Age, Gender, Level.of.education, SES.ladder

ANOVA

Model		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p
H_0	Regression	372.978	4	93.245	6.442	< .001
	Residual	1288.256	89	14.475		
	Total	1661.234	93			
H_1	Regression	373.703	5	74.741	5.108	< .001
	Residual	1287.531	88	14.631		
	Total	1661.234	93			

Note. Null model includes Age, Gender, Level.of.education, SES.ladder

Coefficients

Model		Unstandardized	Standard Error	Standardized	t	p
H_0	(Intercept)	28.263	3.351		8.434	< .001
	Age	0.112	0.035	0.310	3.197	0.002
	Gender	1.002	0.804	0.123	1.247	0.216
	Level.of.education	0.645	0.372	0.163	1.732	0.087
	SES.ladder	−0.868	0.292	−0.288	−2.974	0.004
H_1	(Intercept)	28.095	3.453		8.137	< .001
	Age	0.110	0.036	0.305	3.050	0.003
	Gender	1.028	0.817	0.126	1.259	0.211
	Level.of.education	0.627	0.382	0.159	1.640	0.104
	SES.ladder	−0.873	0.294	−0.290	−2.967	0.004
	Frequency	0.070	0.314	0.022	0.223	0.824

Linear Regression recency AOSE

Model Summary - total.AOSE

Model	R	R²	Adjusted R²	RMSE
H₀	0.474	0.225	0.190	3.805
H₁	0.502	0.252	0.210	3.757

Note. Null model includes Age, Gender, Level.of.education, SES.ladder

ANOVA

Model		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p
H₀	Regression	372.978	4	93.245	6.442	< .001
	Residual	1288.256	89	14.475		
	Total	1661.234	93			
H₁	Regression	419.082	5	83.816	5.938	< .001
	Residual	1242.152	88	14.115		
	Total	1661.234	93			

Note. Null model includes Age, Gender, Level.of.education, SES.ladder

Coefficients

Model		Unstandardized	Standard Error	Standardized	t	p
H₀	(Intercept)	28.263	3.351		8.434	< .001
	Age	0.112	0.035	0.310	3.197	0.002
	Gender	1.002	0.804	0.123	1.247	0.216
	Level.of.education	0.645	0.372	0.163	1.732	0.087
	SES.ladder	−0.868	0.292	−0.288	−2.974	0.004
H₁	(Intercept)	29.868	3.426		8.718	< .001
	Age	0.106	0.035	0.293	3.049	0.003
	Gender	0.952	0.794	0.117	1.198	0.234
	Level.of.education	0.604	0.368	0.153	1.640	0.105
	SES.ladder	−0.851	0.288	−0.283	−2.952	0.004
	Recency	−0.380	0.210	−0.168	−1.807	0.074

Linear Regression sign.1 AOSE

Model Summary - total.AOSE

Model	R	R²	Adjusted R²	RMSE
H_0	0.474	0.225	0.190	3.805
H_1	0.533	0.284	0.244	3.675

Note. Null model includes Age, Gender, Level.of.education, SES.ladder

ANOVA

Model		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p
H_0	Regression	372.978	4	93.245	6.442	< .001
	Residual	1288.256	89	14.475		
	Total	1661.234	93			
H_1	Regression	472.556	5	94.511	6.997	< .001
	Residual	1188.678	88	13.508		
	Total	1661.234	93			

Note. Null model includes Age, Gender, Level.of.education, SES.ladder

Coefficients

Model		Unstandardized	Standard Error	Standardized	t	p
H_0	(Intercept)	28.263	3.351		8.434	< .001
	Age	0.112	0.035	0.310	3.197	0.002
	Gender	1.002	0.804	0.123	1.247	0.216
	Level.of.education	0.645	0.372	0.163	1.732	0.087
	SES.ladder	−0.868	0.292	−0.288	−2.974	0.004
H_1	(Intercept)	23.040	3.766		6.118	< .001
	Age	0.108	0.034	0.300	3.198	0.002
	Gender	0.635	0.788	0.078	0.805	0.423
	Level.of.education	0.517	0.363	0.131	1.425	0.158
	SES.ladder	−0.698	0.289	−0.232	−2.416	0.018
	Griffiths.2008.1	0.854	0.314	0.256	2.715	0.008

Linear Regression sign.2 AOSE

Model Summary - total.AOSE

Model	R	R²	Adjusted R²	RMSE
H₀	0.474	0.225	0.190	3.805
H₁	0.485	0.235	0.192	3.800

Note. Null model includes Age, Gender, Level.of.education, SES.ladder

ANOVA

Model		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p
H₀	Regression	372.978	4	93.245	6.442	< .001
	Residual	1288.256	89	14.475		
	Total	1661.234	93			
H₁	Regression	390.494	5	78.099	5.408	< .001
	Residual	1270.740	88	14.440		
	Total	1661.234	93			

Note. Null model includes Age, Gender, Level.of.education, SES.ladder

Coefficients

Model		Unstandardized	Standard Error	Standardized	t	p
H₀	(Intercept)	28.263	3.351		8.434	< .001
	Age	0.112	0.035	0.310	3.197	0.002
	Gender	1.002	0.804	0.123	1.247	0.216
	Level.of.education	0.645	0.372	0.163	1.732	0.087
	SES.ladder	−0.868	0.292	−0.288	−2.974	0.004
H₁	(Intercept)	26.929	3.559		7.566	< .001
	Age	0.110	0.035	0.305	3.149	0.002
	Gender	0.897	0.809	0.110	1.110	0.270
	Level.of.education	0.591	0.375	0.150	1.576	0.119
	SES.ladder	−0.850	0.292	−0.282	−2.909	0.005
	Griffiths.2008.2	0.364	0.330	0.104	1.101	0.274

Linear Regression sign.3 AOSE

Model Summary - total.AOSE

Model	R	R²	Adjusted R²	RMSE
H_0	0.474	0.225	0.190	3.805
H_1	0.508	0.258	0.216	3.743

Note. Null model includes Age, Gender, Level.of.education, SES.ladder

ANOVA

Model		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p
H_0	Regression	372.978	4	93.245	6.442	< .001
	Residual	1288.256	89	14.475		
	Total	1661.234	93			
H_1	Regression	428.075	5	85.615	6.110	< .001
	Residual	1233.159	88	14.013		
	Total	1661.234	93			

Note. Null model includes Age, Gender, Level.of.education, SES.ladder

Coefficients

Model		Unstandardized	Standard Error	Standardized	t	p
H_0	(Intercept)	28.263	3.351		8.434	< .001
	Age	0.112	0.035	0.310	3.197	0.002
	Gender	1.002	0.804	0.123	1.247	0.216
	Level.of.education	0.645	0.372	0.163	1.732	0.087
	SES.ladder	−0.868	0.292	−0.288	−2.974	0.004
H_1	(Intercept)	30.416	3.471		8.762	< .001
	Age	0.096	0.035	0.266	2.718	0.008
	Gender	0.774	0.799	0.095	0.969	0.335
	Level.of.education	0.601	0.367	0.152	1.638	0.105
	SES.ladder	−0.763	0.292	−0.254	−2.614	0.011
	Griffiths.2008.3	−1.041	0.525	−0.191	−1.983	0.050

Linear Regression pos AOSE

Model Summary - total.AOSE

Model	R	R²	Adjusted R²	RMSE
H_0	0.474	0.225	0.190	3.805
H_1	0.534	0.285	0.244	3.675

Note. Null model includes Age, Gender, Level.of.education, SES.ladder

ANOVA

Model		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p
H_0	Regression	372.978	4	93.245	6.442	< .001
	Residual	1288.256	89	14.475		
	Total	1661.234	93			
H_1	Regression	473.034	5	94.607	7.007	< .001
	Residual	1188.200	88	13.502		
	Total	1661.234	93			

Note. Null model includes Age, Gender, Level.of.education, SES.ladder

Coefficients

Model		Unstandardized	Standard Error	Standardized	t	p
H_0	(Intercept)	28.263	3.351		8.434	< .001
	Age	0.112	0.035	0.310	3.197	0.002
	Gender	1.002	0.804	0.123	1.247	0.216
	Level.of.education	0.645	0.372	0.163	1.732	0.087
	SES.ladder	−0.868	0.292	−0.288	−2.974	0.004
H_1	(Intercept)	23.402	3.696		6.331	< .001
	Age	0.103	0.034	0.286	3.041	0.003
	Gender	0.634	0.788	0.078	0.804	0.424
	Level.of.education	0.451	0.366	0.114	1.232	0.221
	SES.ladder	−0.765	0.284	−0.254	−2.687	0.009
	Pleasant.experience	1.303	0.479	0.257	2.722	0.008

Linear Regression neg AOSE

Model Summary - total.AOSE

Model	R	R²	Adjusted R²	RMSE
H₀	0.474	0.225	0.190	3.805
H₁	0.476	0.227	0.183	3.821

Note. Null model includes Age, Gender, Level.of.education, SES.ladder

ANOVA

Model		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p
H₀	Regression	372.978	4	93.245	6.442	< .001
	Residual	1288.256	89	14.475		
	Total	1661.234	93			
H₁	Regression	376.418	5	75.284	5.156	< .001
	Residual	1284.816	88	14.600		
	Total	1661.234	93			

Note. Null model includes Age, Gender, Level.of.education, SES.ladder

Coefficients

Model		Unstandardized	Standard Error	Standardized	t	p
H₀	(Intercept)	28.263	3.351		8.434	< .001
	Age	0.112	0.035	0.310	3.197	0.002
	Gender	1.002	0.804	0.123	1.247	0.216
	Level.of.education	0.645	0.372	0.163	1.732	0.087
	SES.ladder	−0.868	0.292	−0.288	−2.974	0.004
H₁	(Intercept)	28.607	3.439		8.318	< .001
	Age	0.111	0.035	0.307	3.150	0.002
	Gender	0.915	0.827	0.112	1.106	0.272
	Level.of.education	0.686	0.383	0.174	1.789	0.077
	SES.ladder	−0.855	0.294	−0.284	−2.906	0.005
	Unpleasant.experienc	−0.149	0.308	−0.048	−0.485	0.629