rain-days-abs-self-groupingA

January 25, 2022

1 Find rain days in a specified region, given 8 upper atm variables and respective Gridmet data.

This notebook calculates average rain on a 128x128 grid, it then averages the respective 8 upper atm variables.

- this version loads netcdf files directly via xarray
- "Gridmet data" can now be replaced with any model's output

1.0.1 TODO items

- better graphs (i.e. include lat/lon scale)

[2]:
```
from IPython import display
import numpy as np

#from skimage.metrics import structural_similarity as ssim
import copy
```

[3]:
```
# load netcdf files directly via xarray
import xarray as xr
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import cartopy.crs as ccrs
import cartopy
```

2 Configuration

[4]:
```
# Ordering: nRow ordering: obs, raw, RegCM4, WRF, MPAS, CNN, SDSM, KDDM, MBCn,␣
 ↪LOCA
mpi_sigfiles=['/glade/work/mcginnis/DCA/data/gen/final/gridmet/hist/prec.hist.
 ↪gridMET.obs.day.1980-2005.NAM-22i.SGP.x098.y36.nc',
'/glade/work/mcginnis/DCA/data/gen/final/mpi/hist/prec.hist.MPI-ESM-LR.raw.day.
 ↪1980-2005.NAM-22i.SGP.x098.y36.nc',
'/glade/work/mcginnis/DCA/data/gen/final/mpi/rcp85/prec.rcp85.MPI-ESM-LR.raw.day.
 ↪2075-2100.NAM-22i.SGP.x098.y36.nc',
```

```
'/glade/work/mcginnis/DCA/data/gen/final/regcm4/hist/prec.hist.MPI-ESM-LR.RegCM4.
 ↪day.1980-2005.NAM-22i.SGP.x098.y36.nc',
'/glade/work/mcginnis/DCA/data/gen/final/regcm4/rcp85/prec.rcp85.MPI-ESM-LR.
 ↪RegCM4.day.2075-2100.NAM-22i.SGP.x098.y36.nc',
'/glade/work/mcginnis/DCA/data/gen/final/wrf/hist/prec.hist.MPI-ESM-LR.WRF.day.
 ↪1980-2005.NAM-22i.SGP.x098.y36.nc',
'/glade/work/mcginnis/DCA/data/gen/final/wrf/rcp85/prec.rcp85.MPI-ESM-LR.WRF.day.
 ↪2075-2100.NAM-22i.SGP.x098.y36.nc',
'/glade/work/mcginnis/DCA/data/gen/final/mpas/hist/prec.hist.MPI-ESM-LR.MPAS.day.
 ↪1980-2005.NAM-22i.SGP.x098.y36.nc',
'/glade/work/mcginnis/DCA/data/gen/final/mpas/rcp85/prec.rcp85.MPI-ESM-LR.MPAS.
 ↪day.2075-2100.NAM-22i.SGP.x098.y36.nc',
'/glade/work/mcginnis/DCA/data/gen/final/cnn/hist/prec.hist.MPI-ESM-LR.CNN.day.
 ↪1980-2005.NAM-22i.SGP.x098.y36.nc',
'/glade/work/mcginnis/DCA/data/gen/final/cnn/rcp85/prec.rcp85.MPI-ESM-LR.CNN.day.
 ↪2075-2100.NAM-22i.SGP.x098.y36.nc',
'/glade/work/mcginnis/DCA/data/gen/sdsm/hist/prec.hist.MPI-ESM-LR.SDSM.day.
 ↪1976-2005.NAM-22i.SGP.x098.y36.nc',
'/glade/work/mcginnis/DCA/data/gen/sdsm/rcp85/prec.rcp85.MPI-ESM-LR.SDSM.day.
 ↪2070-2099.NAM-22i.SGP.x098.y36.nc',
'/glade/work/mcginnis/DCA/data/gen/final/kddm/hist/prec.hist.MPI-ESM-LR.KDDM.day.
 ↪1980-2005.NAM-22i.SGP.x098.y36.nc',
'/glade/work/mcginnis/DCA/data/gen/final/kddm/rcp85/prec.rcp85.MPI-ESM-LR.KDDM.
 ↪day.2075-2100.NAM-22i.SGP.x098.y36.nc',
'/glade/work/mcginnis/DCA/data/gen/final/mbcn/hist/prec.hist.MPI-ESM-LR.MBCn.day.
 ↪1980-2005.NAM-22i.SGP.x098.y36.nc',
'/glade/work/mcginnis/DCA/data/gen/final/mbcn/rcp85/prec.rcp85.MPI-ESM-LR.MBCn.
 ↪day.2075-2100.NAM-22i.SGP.x098.y36.nc',
'/glade/work/mcginnis/DCA/data/gen/final/loca/hist/prec.hist.MPI-ESM-LR.LOCA.day.
 ↪1980-2005.NAM-22i.SGP.x098.y36.nc',
'/glade/work/mcginnis/DCA/data/gen/final/loca/rcp85/prec.rcp85.MPI-ESM-LR.LOCA.
 ↪day.2075-2100.NAM-22i.SGP.x098.y36.nc']
```

3 Compact Configuration

[5]:
```
sigdir = '/glade/work/mcginnis/DCA/data/gen/final'
def model2absfilepath(mn, exp, x, y):
    if mn == 'obs' or mn == 'gridMET':
        mn = 'gridMET'
        filename = 'prec.{}.gridMET.{}.day.1980-2005.NAM-22i.SGP.x0{}.y{}.nc'.
 ↪format(exp, 'obs', x, y)
    elif mn == 'raw' or mn == 'mpi':
        mn = 'mpi'
        if exp == 'hist':
```

```
            filename = 'prec.{}.MPI-ESM-LR.{}.day.1980-2005.NAM-22i.SGP.x0{}.y{}.
↪nc'.format(exp, 'raw', x, y)
        elif exp == 'rcp85':
            filename = 'prec.{}.MPI-ESM-LR.{}.day.2075-2100.NAM-22i.SGP.x0{}.y{}.
↪nc'.format(exp, 'raw', x, y)
        else: print("Unknown experiment!")
    elif mn == 'SDSM':  # starts at 1976
        if exp == 'hist':
            filename = 'prec.{}.MPI-ESM-LR.{}.day.1976-2005.NAM-22i.SGP.x0{}.y{}.
↪nc'.format(exp, mn, x, y)
        elif exp == 'rcp85':
            filename = 'prec.{}.MPI-ESM-LR.{}.day.2070-2099.NAM-22i.SGP.x0{}.y{}.
↪nc'.format(exp, mn, x, y)
        else: print("Unknown experiment!")

    elif exp == 'hist':
        filename = 'prec.{}.MPI-ESM-LR.{}.day.1980-2005.NAM-22i.SGP.x0{}.y{}.nc'.
↪format(exp, mn, x, y)
    elif exp == 'rcp85':
        filename = 'prec.{}.MPI-ESM-LR.{}.day.2075-2100.NAM-22i.SGP.x0{}.y{}.nc'.
↪format(exp, mn, x, y)
    else: print("Unknown experiment!")
    return sigdir + '/' + mn.lower() + '/' + exp + '/' + filename
```

[6]:
```
# test single file
model2absfilepath('RegCM4', 'rcp85', 98, 36)
```

[6]:
```
'/glade/work/mcginnis/DCA/data/gen/final/regcm4/rcp85/prec.rcp85.MPI-ESM-
LR.RegCM4.day.2075-2100.NAM-22i.SGP.x098.y36.nc'
```

[7]:
```
# create list of abs filepaths
[model2absfilepath(ff, 'hist', 98, 36) for ff in␣
↪['obs','raw','RegCM4','WRF','MPAS','CNN','SDSM','KDDM','MBCn','LOCA']]
```

[7]:
```
['/glade/work/mcginnis/DCA/data/gen/final/gridmet/hist/prec.hist.gridMET.obs.day
.1980-2005.NAM-22i.SGP.x098.y36.nc',
 '/glade/work/mcginnis/DCA/data/gen/final/mpi/hist/prec.hist.MPI-ESM-
LR.raw.day.1980-2005.NAM-22i.SGP.x098.y36.nc',
 '/glade/work/mcginnis/DCA/data/gen/final/regcm4/hist/prec.hist.MPI-ESM-
LR.RegCM4.day.1980-2005.NAM-22i.SGP.x098.y36.nc',
 '/glade/work/mcginnis/DCA/data/gen/final/wrf/hist/prec.hist.MPI-ESM-
LR.WRF.day.1980-2005.NAM-22i.SGP.x098.y36.nc',
 '/glade/work/mcginnis/DCA/data/gen/final/mpas/hist/prec.hist.MPI-ESM-
LR.MPAS.day.1980-2005.NAM-22i.SGP.x098.y36.nc',
 '/glade/work/mcginnis/DCA/data/gen/final/cnn/hist/prec.hist.MPI-ESM-
LR.CNN.day.1980-2005.NAM-22i.SGP.x098.y36.nc',
```

```
 '/glade/work/mcginnis/DCA/data/gen/final/sdsm/hist/prec.hist.MPI-ESM-
LR.SDSM.day.1976-2005.NAM-22i.SGP.x098.y36.nc',
 '/glade/work/mcginnis/DCA/data/gen/final/kddm/hist/prec.hist.MPI-ESM-
LR.KDDM.day.1980-2005.NAM-22i.SGP.x098.y36.nc',
 '/glade/work/mcginnis/DCA/data/gen/final/mbcn/hist/prec.hist.MPI-ESM-
LR.MBCn.day.1980-2005.NAM-22i.SGP.x098.y36.nc',
 '/glade/work/mcginnis/DCA/data/gen/final/loca/hist/prec.hist.MPI-ESM-
LR.LOCA.day.1980-2005.NAM-22i.SGP.x098.y36.nc']
```

3.0.1 Load model output data

[8]:
```
##################
## LOAD GRIDMET ##
##################
# 1980-1989
istart = 365
#ndays = 3653  # 1980-1989
ndays = 13515 # 1980-2016

dv1 = xr.open_dataset('/glade/work/dkorytin/srgan_data/
 ↪prec128_gridmetA_1979-2016.nc')['prec'][istart:istart+ndays]
# dv2 = xr.open_dataset('/glade/work/dkorytin/srgan_data/
 ↪tmax128_gridmetA_1979-2016.nc')['tmax'][istart:istart+ndays]
# dv3 = xr.open_dataset('/glade/work/dkorytin/srgan_data/
 ↪tmin128_gridmetA_1979-2016.nc')['tmin'][istart:istart+ndays]
# dv4 = xr.open_dataset('/glade/work/dkorytin/srgan_data/
 ↪uas128_gridmetA_1979-2016.nc')['uas'][istart:istart+ndays]
# dv5 = xr.open_dataset('/glade/work/dkorytin/srgan_data/
 ↪vas128_gridmetA_1979-2016.nc')['vas'][istart:istart+ndays]
# dv6 = xr.open_dataset('/glade/work/dkorytin/srgan_data/
 ↪huss128_gridmetA_1979-2016.nc')['huss'][istart:istart+ndays]
# dv7 = xr.open_dataset('/glade/work/dkorytin/srgan_data/
 ↪rsds128_gridmetA_1979-2016.nc')['rsds'][istart:istart+ndays]
# dv8 = xr.open_dataset('/glade/work/dkorytin/srgan_data/
 ↪miss128_gridmetB_1979-2016.nc')['miss'][istart:istart+ndays]
```

3.0.2 Load MPI UATM data

[9]:
```
############################
## LOAD ERAI data: daily ##
############################
def load_uatm_erai():
    global mdv1,mdv2,mdv3,mdv4,mdv5,mdv6,mdv7,mdv8,mnvars

    # load eraionmpi
    #mndays = 11688      # 1979-2010
```

```
    mstart = 365
    mndays = 13515        # 1980-2016
    mnvars = 8*1
    mdv1 = xr.open_dataset('/glade/scratch/dkorytin/erai-on-mpigrid/U850.ERAI.
↪MPIGRID.1979-2018.nc')['U'][mstart:mstart+mndays*1]
    mdv2 = xr.open_dataset('/glade/scratch/dkorytin/erai-on-mpigrid/V850.ERAI.
↪MPIGRID.1979-2018.nc')['V'][mstart:mstart+mndays*1]
    mdv3 = xr.open_dataset('/glade/scratch/dkorytin/erai-on-mpigrid/Q850.ERAI.
↪MPIGRID.1979-2018.nc')['Q'][mstart:mstart+mndays*1]
    mdv4 = xr.open_dataset('/glade/scratch/dkorytin/erai-on-mpigrid/T700.ERAI.
↪MPIGRID.1979-2018.nc')['T'][mstart:mstart+mndays*1]
    mdv5 = xr.open_dataset('/glade/scratch/dkorytin/erai-on-mpigrid/Z700.ERAI.
↪MPIGRID.1979-2018.nc')['Z'][mstart:mstart+mndays*1]
    mdv6 = xr.open_dataset('/glade/scratch/dkorytin/erai-on-mpigrid/Z500.ERAI.
↪MPIGRID.1979-2018.nc')['Z'][mstart:mstart+mndays*1]
    mdv7 = xr.open_dataset('/glade/scratch/dkorytin/erai-on-mpigrid/U250.ERAI.
↪MPIGRID.1979-2018.nc')['U'][mstart:mstart+mndays*1]
    mdv8 = xr.open_dataset('/glade/scratch/dkorytin/erai-on-mpigrid/V250.ERAI.
↪MPIGRID.1979-2018.nc')['V'][mstart:mstart+mndays*1]

    print("Days loaded", len(mdv7))
```

[10]:
```
####################
## LOAD MPI      ##
####################
def load_uatm_mpi_hist():
    global mdv1,mdv2,mdv3,mdv4,mdv5,mdv6,mdv7,mdv8,mnvars

    mnvars = 8

    d='/glade/p/ral/risc/rmccrary/CMIP5_CORDEX/NAmerica/MPI-ESM-LR/native/
↪historical/'

    mdv1 = xr.
↪open_dataset(d+'U_MPI-ESM-LR_historical_r1i1p1_NAmerica_p850_19500101-20051231_dayavg_mpigrid
↪nc')['U'].sel(time=slice('1976-01-01T00:00:00', '2006-01-01T00:00:00'),␣
↪lat=slice(23,56), lon=slice(-113,-80))
    mdv2 = xr.
↪open_dataset(d+'V_MPI-ESM-LR_historical_r1i1p1_NAmerica_p850_19500101-20051231_dayavg_mpigrid
↪nc')['V'].sel(time=slice('1976-01-01T00:00:00', '2006-01-01T00:00:00'),␣
↪lat=slice(23,56), lon=slice(-113,-80))
    mdv3 = xr.
↪open_dataset(d+'Q_MPI-ESM-LR_historical_r1i1p1_NAmerica_p850_19500101-20051231_dayavg_mpigrid
↪nc')['Q'].sel(time=slice('1976-01-01T00:00:00', '2006-01-01T00:00:00'),␣
↪lat=slice(23,56), lon=slice(-113,-80))
```

```
    mdv4 = xr.
↪open_dataset(d+'T_MPI-ESM-LR_historical_r1i1p1_NAmerica_p700_19500101-20051231_dayavg_mpigrid
↪nc')['T'].sel(time=slice('1976-01-01T00:00:00', '2006-01-01T00:00:00'),␣
↪lat=slice(23,56), lon=slice(-113,-80))
    mdv5 = xr.
↪open_dataset(d+'Z_MPI-ESM-LR_historical_r1i1p1_NAmerica_p700_19500101-20051231_dayavg_mpigrid
↪nc')['Z'].sel(time=slice('1976-01-01T00:00:00', '2006-01-01T00:00:00'),␣
↪lat=slice(23,56), lon=slice(-113,-80))
    mdv6 = xr.
↪open_dataset(d+'Z_MPI-ESM-LR_historical_r1i1p1_NAmerica_p500_19500101-20051231_dayavg_mpigrid
↪nc')['Z'].sel(time=slice('1976-01-01T00:00:00', '2006-01-01T00:00:00'),␣
↪lat=slice(23,56), lon=slice(-113,-80))
    mdv7 = xr.
↪open_dataset(d+'U_MPI-ESM-LR_historical_r1i1p1_NAmerica_p250_19500101-20051231_dayavg_mpigrid
↪nc')['U'].sel(time=slice('1976-01-01T00:00:00', '2006-01-01T00:00:00'),␣
↪lat=slice(23,56), lon=slice(-113,-80))
    mdv8 = xr.
↪open_dataset(d+'V_MPI-ESM-LR_historical_r1i1p1_NAmerica_p250_19500101-20051231_dayavg_mpigrid
↪nc')['V'].sel(time=slice('1976-01-01T00:00:00', '2006-01-01T00:00:00'),␣
↪lat=slice(23,56), lon=slice(-113,-80))

def load_uatm_mpi_future():
    global mdv1,mdv2,mdv3,mdv4,mdv5,mdv6,mdv7,mdv8,mnvars

    d='/glade/p/ral/risc/rmccrary/CMIP5_CORDEX/NAmerica/MPI-ESM-LR/native/rcp85/'

    mnvars = 8
    mdv1 = xr.
↪open_dataset(d+'U_MPI-ESM-LR_rcp85_r1i1p1_NAmerica_p850_20060101-21001231_dayavg_mpigrid.
↪nc')['U'].sel(time=slice('2006-01-01T00:00:00', '2101-01-01T00:00:00'),␣
↪lat=slice(23,56), lon=slice(-113,-80))
    mdv2 = xr.
↪open_dataset(d+'V_MPI-ESM-LR_rcp85_r1i1p1_NAmerica_p850_20060101-21001231_dayavg_mpigrid.
↪nc')['V'].sel(time=slice('2006-01-01T00:00:00', '2101-01-01T00:00:00'),␣
↪lat=slice(23,56), lon=slice(-113,-80))
    mdv3 = xr.
↪open_dataset(d+'Q_MPI-ESM-LR_rcp85_r1i1p1_NAmerica_p850_20060101-21001231_dayavg_mpigrid.
↪nc')['Q'].sel(time=slice('2006-01-01T00:00:00', '2101-01-01T00:00:00'),␣
↪lat=slice(23,56), lon=slice(-113,-80))
    mdv4 = xr.
↪open_dataset(d+'T_MPI-ESM-LR_rcp85_r1i1p1_NAmerica_p700_20060101-21001231_dayavg_mpigrid.
↪nc')['T'].sel(time=slice('2006-01-01T00:00:00', '2101-01-01T00:00:00'),␣
↪lat=slice(23,56), lon=slice(-113,-80))
```

```
    mdv5 = xr.
↪open_dataset(d+'Z_MPI-ESM-LR_rcp85_r1i1p1_NAmerica_p700_20060101-21001231_dayavg_mpigrid.
↪nc')['Z'].sel(time=slice('2006-01-01T00:00:00', '2101-01-01T00:00:00'),␣
↪lat=slice(23,56), lon=slice(-113,-80))
    mdv6 = xr.
↪open_dataset(d+'Z_MPI-ESM-LR_rcp85_r1i1p1_NAmerica_p500_20060101-21001231_dayavg_mpigrid.
↪nc')['Z'].sel(time=slice('2006-01-01T00:00:00', '2101-01-01T00:00:00'),␣
↪lat=slice(23,56), lon=slice(-113,-80))
    mdv7 = xr.
↪open_dataset(d+'U_MPI-ESM-LR_rcp85_r1i1p1_NAmerica_p250_20060101-21001231_dayavg_mpigrid.
↪nc')['U'].sel(time=slice('2006-01-01T00:00:00', '2101-01-01T00:00:00'),␣
↪lat=slice(23,56), lon=slice(-113,-80))
    mdv8 = xr.
↪open_dataset(d+'V_MPI-ESM-LR_rcp85_r1i1p1_NAmerica_p250_20060101-21001231_dayavg_mpigrid.
↪nc')['V'].sel(time=slice('2006-01-01T00:00:00', '2101-01-01T00:00:00'),␣
↪lat=slice(23,56), lon=slice(-113,-80))

#load_uatm_mpi_future()
```

4 Averaging code

[11]:
```
###################
## UATM averages ##
###################

def calc_uatm_average(mpr_min, mpr_max, rainsignal, ymin, ymax):
    # global inputs: dv[1-8], mdv[1-8], mnvars
    mnvars = 8

    # initialize accumulators
    indices = []
    distribution = []
    raw_ires = len(mdv1[0])
    raininput = np.zeros((mnvars, raw_ires, raw_ires))
    raincount = 0

    for ii in range(0,len(rainsignal)):
        mpr = rainsignal[ii]

        # May = 5
        if mpr["time.month"] == 5 and mpr["time.year"] >= ymin and mpr["time.
↪year"] < ymax:



            if mpr >= mpr_min and mpr < mpr_max:
```

```
                distribution.append(mpr)
                indices.append(ii)

                #mpr = dv1[ii].sel(lat=slice(32.125,38.125), lon=slice(-101.
↪875,-93.875)).mean()

                # find matching input sample
                #ot= dv1[ii-1]['time']
                ot = str(np.array(mpr['time']))

                mdv1.sel(time=ot,method='nearest')
                isample = [mdv1.sel(time=ot,method='nearest'),mdv2.
↪sel(time=ot,method='nearest'),mdv3.sel(time=ot,method='nearest'),mdv4.
↪sel(time=ot,method='nearest'),mdv5.sel(time=ot,method='nearest'),mdv6.
↪sel(time=ot,method='nearest'),mdv7.sel(time=ot,method='nearest'),mdv8.
↪sel(time=ot,method='nearest')]
                #ot= dv1[ii]['time']
                #assert ot["time.day"]==isample[0]['time.day'], "Days are not␣
↪equal"
                isample = np.array(isample)

                raininput += isample
                raincount += 1

    raininput /= raincount
    #print("days:", raincount)

    return raininput, raincount, distribution, indices
```

5 Plot routines

[12]:
```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import cartopy.crs as ccrs
import cartopy
import cartopy.feature as cfeature

# plot average rain inputs
def plot_8v_clim(isample, modelname, vmin, vmax):
#     varmames = ['U850', 'V850', 'Q850', 'T700', 'Z700', 'Z500', 'U250', 'V250']
#     units = ['m/s', 'm/s', 'kg/kg', 'K', 'mb', 'mb', 'm/s', 'm/s']
#     cmaps = ['PiYG', 'PuOr', 'cividis', 'inferno', 'viridis', 'viridis',␣
↪'PiYG', 'PuOr']

#     fig, axarr = plt.subplots(1, 8, figsize = (20,20))
#     for ii in range(8):
```

```
#         plot = axarr[ii].imshow(isample[ii][::-1,:], vmin=vmin[ii],␣
↪vmax=vmax[ii], cmap=cmaps[ii])
#         cbar = fig.colorbar(plot, ax=axarr[ii], orientation="horizontal",␣
↪fraction=0.046, pad=0.016)
#         cbar.set_label(units[ii])
#         axarr[ii].set_title(varmames[ii])
#     plt.suptitle(modelname, y=0.29, fontsize=16)
#     plt.show()
    varmames = ['U850', 'V850', 'Q850', 'T700', 'Z700', 'Z500', 'U250', 'V250']
    units = ['m/s', 'm/s', 'kg/kg', 'K', 'mb', 'mb', 'm/s', 'm/s']
    #cmaps = ['PiYG', 'PuOr', 'cividis', 'inferno', 'viridis', 'viridis',␣
↪'PiYG', 'PuOr']
    cmaps = ['PiYG', 'PuOr', 'BrBG', 'RdBu_r', 'Spectral', 'Spectral', 'PiYG',␣
↪'PuOr']



    # ALL Ranges centered on zero for U, V
    for ii in range(8):
        vmin[ii] = -max(abs(vmin[ii]), abs(vmax[ii]))
        vmax[ii] = max(abs(vmin[ii]), abs(vmax[ii]))



    fig, axarr = plt.subplots(1, 8, figsize = (20,20), subplot_kw={'projection':␣
↪ccrs.PlateCarree()})
    lon = mdv1[0].lon
    lat = mdv1[0].lat

    for ii in range(8):

        #axarr[ii].set_title("Subplot row", fontsize=16)
        axarr[ii].coastlines()
        axarr[ii].add_feature(cfeature.STATES)
        img_extent = (lon.min(), lon.max(), lat.min(), lat.max())
        plot = axarr[ii].imshow(isample[ii][::-1,:], vmin=vmin[ii],␣
↪vmax=vmax[ii], cmap=cmaps[ii], origin='upper', extent=img_extent,␣
↪transform=ccrs.PlateCarree())
        #plot = axarr[ii].imshow(isample[ii][::-1,:], vmin=vmin[ii],␣
↪vmax=vmax[ii], cmap=cmaps[ii])
        cbar = fig.colorbar(plot, ax=axarr[ii], orientation="horizontal",␣
↪fraction=0.046, pad=0.016)
        cbar.set_label(units[ii])
        axarr[ii].set_title(varmames[ii])
```

```
    plt.suptitle(modelname, y=0.29, fontsize=16)
    plt.show()

def plot_8v_abs(isample, modelname, vmin, vmax):
    varmames = ['U850', 'V850', 'Q850', 'T700', 'Z700', 'Z500', 'U250', 'V250']
    units = ['m/s', 'm/s', 'kg/kg', 'K', 'mb', 'mb', 'm/s', 'm/s']
    cmaps = ['PiYG', 'PuOr', 'cividis', 'inferno', 'viridis', 'viridis', 'PiYG',␣
 ↪'PuOr']
    #cmaps = ['PiYG', 'PuOr', 'BrBG', 'RdBu_r', 'Spectral', 'Spectral', 'PiYG',␣
 ↪'PuOr']



#     # ALL Ranges centered on zero for U, V
#     for ii in range(8):
#         vmin[ii] = -max(abs(vmin[ii]), abs(vmax[ii]))
#         vmax[ii] = max(abs(vmin[ii]), abs(vmax[ii]))



    fig, axarr = plt.subplots(1, 8, figsize = (20,20), subplot_kw={'projection':␣
 ↪ccrs.PlateCarree()})
    lon = mdv1[0].lon
    lat = mdv1[0].lat

    for ii in range(8):

        #axarr[ii].set_title("Subplot row", fontsize=16)
        axarr[ii].coastlines()
        axarr[ii].add_feature(cfeature.STATES)
        img_extent = (lon.min(), lon.max(), lat.min(), lat.max())
        plot = axarr[ii].imshow(isample[ii][::-1,:], vmin=vmin[ii],␣
 ↪vmax=vmax[ii], cmap=cmaps[ii], origin='upper', extent=img_extent,␣
 ↪transform=ccrs.PlateCarree())
        #plot = axarr[ii].imshow(isample[ii][::-1,:], vmin=vmin[ii],␣
 ↪vmax=vmax[ii], cmap=cmaps[ii])
        cbar = fig.colorbar(plot, ax=axarr[ii], orientation="horizontal",␣
 ↪fraction=0.046, pad=0.016)
        cbar.set_label(units[ii])
        axarr[ii].set_title(varmames[ii])


    plt.suptitle(modelname, y=0.29, fontsize=16)
    plt.show()
```

```
def plot_8v_autoscale(isample, modelname):
    varmames = ['U850', 'V850', 'Q850', 'T700', 'Z700', 'Z500', 'U250', 'V250']
    units = ['m/s', 'm/s', 'kg/kg', 'K', 'mb', 'mb', 'm/s', 'm/s']
    #cmaps = ['PiYG', 'PuOr', 'cividis', 'inferno', 'viridis', 'viridis',␣
 ↪'PiYG', 'PuOr']
    cmaps = ['PiYG', 'PuOr', 'BrBG', 'RdBu_r', 'Spectral', 'Spectral', 'PiYG',␣
 ↪'PuOr']

    # autoscale
    vmin = [isample[ii].min() for ii in range(8)]
    vmax = [isample[ii].max() for ii in range(8)]

#     # Use 0 as minimum value for Q
#     vmin[2] = 0.

    # Ranges centered on zero for U, V
    vmin[0] = -max(abs(vmin[0]), abs(vmax[0]))
    vmax[0] = max(abs(vmin[0]), abs(vmax[0]))
    vmin[1] = -max(abs(vmin[1]), abs(vmax[1]))
    vmax[1] = max(abs(vmin[1]), abs(vmax[1]))

    vmin[6] = -max(abs(vmin[6]), abs(vmax[6]))
    vmax[6] = max(abs(vmin[6]), abs(vmax[6]))
    vmin[7] = -max(abs(vmin[7]), abs(vmax[7]))
    vmax[7] = max(abs(vmin[7]), abs(vmax[7]))


    fig, axarr = plt.subplots(1, 8, figsize = (20,20), subplot_kw={'projection':␣
 ↪ccrs.PlateCarree()})
    lon = mdv1[0].lon
    lat = mdv1[0].lat

    for ii in range(8):

        #axarr[ii].set_title("Subplot row", fontsize=16)
        axarr[ii].coastlines()
        axarr[ii].add_feature(cfeature.STATES)
        img_extent = (lon.min(), lon.max(), lat.min(), lat.max())
        plot = axarr[ii].imshow(isample[ii][::-1,:], vmin=vmin[ii],␣
 ↪vmax=vmax[ii], cmap=cmaps[ii], origin='upper', extent=img_extent,␣
 ↪transform=ccrs.PlateCarree())
        #plot = axarr[ii].imshow(isample[ii][::-1,:], vmin=vmin[ii],␣
 ↪vmax=vmax[ii], cmap=cmaps[ii])
        cbar = fig.colorbar(plot, ax=axarr[ii], orientation="horizontal",␣
 ↪fraction=0.046, pad=0.016)
```

```
        cbar.set_label(units[ii])
        axarr[ii].set_title(varmames[ii])


    plt.suptitle(modelname, y=0.29, fontsize=16)
    plt.show()
```

[13]:
```
# POSTAGE STAMP LAYOUT
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from os.path import basename
from mpl_toolkits.axes_grid1.inset_locator import inset_axes
import matplotlib.ticker as ticker
from matplotlib import ticker

import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings("ignore")


def plot_diff_postage(sigfiles_hist, sigfiles_rcp85, vmin, vmax):

    # Ranges centered on zero for U, V
    vmin[0] = -max(abs(vmin[0]), abs(vmax[0]))
    vmax[0] = max(abs(vmin[0]), abs(vmax[0]))
    vmin[1] = -max(abs(vmin[1]), abs(vmax[1]))
    vmax[1] = max(abs(vmin[1]), abs(vmax[1]))

    # Q850 cubehelix_r, 0:maximum
    vmin[2] = 0

    # U250 brg, 0:max
    vmin[6] = 0

    # V250 PuOr, symmetric around zero
    vmin[7] = -max(abs(vmin[7]), abs(vmax[7]))
    vmax[7] = max(abs(vmin[7]), abs(vmax[7]))

    # plots
    for ii in range(len(sigfiles_hist)):
        sigfn1 = sigfiles_hist[ii]
        sigfn2 = sigfiles_rcp85[ii]

        ## load UATM and signal file
        #if sigfile.lower().find('obs') >= 0:
        #    load_uatm_erai()

        rainsignal1 = xr.open_dataset(sigfn1)['prec']
        rainsignal2 = xr.open_dataset(sigfn2)['prec']
```

```
        # plot
        counts1 = [0,0,0]
        counts2 = [0,0,0]


        #fig, axarr = plt.subplots(nrows=3, ncols=8, figsize = (10,10*(3/8.+0.
↪0)), gridspec_kw={'hspace': 0.0, 'wspace': 0.0, 'height_ratios':[1,1,1.3]})
        fig, axarr = plt.subplots(nrows=3, ncols=8, figsize = (20,20*(3/8.+0.
↪0)), subplot_kw={'projection': ccrs.PlateCarree()}, gridspec_kw={'hspace': 0.
↪0, 'wspace': 0.0, 'height_ratios':[1,1,1.313]})
        lon = mdv1[0].lon
        lat = mdv1[0].lat


        for jj, mpr_min, mpr_max, label in [[0, 0., 0.254, 'Dry'], [1, 0.254, 3.
↪, 'Moist'], [2, 3., 9999., 'Wet']]:
            # calc avg atm for criteria
            load_uatm_mpi_hist()
            avginput1, count1, distribution1, indices1 =␣
↪calc_uatm_average(mpr_min, mpr_max, rainsignal1, -9999, 9999)
            load_uatm_mpi_future()
            avginput2, count2, distribution2, indices2 =␣
↪calc_uatm_average(mpr_min, mpr_max, rainsignal2, -9999, 9999)
            # future - current
            avginput = avginput2-avginput1

            # use percentages intead of counts (2021-10-26)
            #counts[jj] = count
            allavginput, allcount, alldistribution, allindices =␣
↪calc_uatm_average(0, 9999, rainsignal1, -9999, 9999)
            counts1[jj] = count1/allcount
            allavginput, allcount, alldistribution, allindices =␣
↪calc_uatm_average(0, 9999, rainsignal2, -9999, 9999)
            counts2[jj] = count2/allcount


            varmames = ['U850', 'V850', 'Q850', 'T700', 'Z700', 'Z500', 'U250',␣
↪'V250']
            units = ['m/s', 'm/s', 'kg/kg', 'K', 'mb', 'mb', 'm/s', 'm/s']
            #cmaps = ['PiYG', 'PuOr', 'cividis', 'inferno', 'viridis',␣
↪'viridis', 'PiYG', 'PuOr']
            cmaps = ['PiYG', 'PuOr', 'cubehelix_r', 'inferno', 'terrain',␣
↪'Spectral', 'brg', 'PuOr']
```

```
            for ii in range(8):
                axarr[jj,ii].coastlines()
                axarr[jj,ii].add_feature(cfeature.STATES)
                img_extent = (lon.min(), lon.max(), lat.min(), lat.max())

                #plot = axarr[jj,ii].imshow(avginput[ii][::-1,:], vmin=vmin[ii],␣
↪vmax=vmax[ii], cmap=cmaps[ii])
                plot = axarr[jj,ii].imshow(avginput[ii][::-1,:], vmin=vmin[ii],␣
↪vmax=vmax[ii], cmap=cmaps[ii], origin='upper', extent=img_extent,␣
↪transform=ccrs.PlateCarree())

                # show y tics on first column
                if ii==0:
                    axarr[jj,ii].get_yaxis().set_visible(True)
                    axarr[jj,ii].tick_params(labelsize='xx-small')

                    # We need to draw the canvas, otherwise the labels won't be␣
↪positioned and
                    # won't have values yet.
                    fig.canvas.draw()

                    # lat range: 56 to 23
                    labels = [item.get_text() for item in axarr[jj,ii].
↪get_yticklabels()]
                    #labels = ['56','46','36','26']
                    axarr[jj,ii].set_yticklabels(labels)

                ## show y labels on last column
                #if ii==7:
                    ##axarr[jj,ii].get_yaxis().set_visible(True)
                    ##axarr[jj,ii].tick_params(labelsize='xx-small')
                    #
                    #cbar = fig.colorbar(plot, ax=axarr[jj,ii],␣
↪orientation="horizontal", fraction=0.03, pad=0.2)
                    #
                    #
                    ##ax.set_ylabel("Label", rotation=270)
                    #
                    ##cbar = fig.colorbar(plot, ax=axarr[jj,ii],␣
↪orientation="vertical", fraction=0.046, pad=0.016)
                    #cbar.set_label('dry', rotation=90, size='xx-small')
                    #cbar.ax.tick_params(labelsize='xx-small')
```

```
            if ii>=1:
                axarr[jj,ii].get_yaxis().set_visible(False)
                axarr[jj,ii].tick_params(labelsize='xx-small')



            if jj == 0:
                axarr[jj,ii].set_title(varmames[ii])
                axarr[jj,ii].get_xaxis().set_visible(False)
                axarr[jj,ii].tick_params(labelsize='xx-small')

            if jj==1:
                axarr[jj,ii].get_xaxis().set_visible(False)
                #axarr[jj,ii].tick_params(labelsize='xx-small')

            # show custom tics on bottom row: lon=slice(-113,-80)
            if jj==2:
                axarr[jj,ii].get_xaxis().set_visible(True)
                axarr[jj,ii].tick_params(labelsize='xx-small')

                # We need to draw the canvas, otherwise the labels won't be␣
↪positioned and
                # won't have values yet.
                fig.canvas.draw()

                labels = [item.get_text() for item in axarr[jj,ii].
↪get_xticklabels()]
                #labels[1] = '-113'
                #labels[2] = '-103'
                #labels[3] = '-93'
                ##labels[4] = '-83'
                axarr[jj,ii].set_xticklabels(labels)



            # colorbar only on 3rd postage stamp
            if jj==2:
                # use scientific notation on 3rd column colorbar only
                if ii == 2:
                    def fmt(x, pos):
                        a, b = '{:.1e}'.format(x).split('e')
                        b = int(b)
                        return r'${}e{}$'.format(a, b)
```

```
                        cbar = fig.colorbar(plot, ax=axarr[jj,ii],␣
↪orientation="horizontal", fraction=0.0385, pad=0.2, format=ticker.
↪FuncFormatter(fmt))
                        #cbar = fig.colorbar(plot, ax=axarr[jj,ii],␣
↪orientation="horizontal", fraction=0.0385, pad=0.2, format='%.0e')␣
↪#format=ticker.FuncFormatter(fmt))
                        #cbar.set_ticks([0.2, 0.4, 0.6, 0.8])
                        #cbar.set_ticklabels(["A", "B", "C", "D"])
                        tick_locator = ticker.MaxNLocator(nbins=4)
                        cbar.locator = tick_locator
                        cbar.update_ticks()
                    else:
                        cbar = fig.colorbar(plot, ax=axarr[jj,ii],␣
↪orientation="horizontal", fraction=0.0385, pad=0.2, format=None)

                    cbar.set_label(units[ii], size='xx-small')
                    cbar.ax.tick_params(labelsize='xx-small')

            # row titles
            if jj==0:
                #text = axarr[jj,0].text(-.1,0.5,'dry:'+str(counts[0]), size=12,
                #verticalalignment='center_baseline', rotation=90)
                plt.figtext(0.09, 0.75, 'Dry:'+str(int(counts1[jj]*100))+'/
↪'+str(int(counts2[jj]*100))+'%', fontsize=11, rotation=90)

            # row titles
            if jj==1:
                #text = axarr[jj,7].text(1.0,0.6,'moist:'+str(counts[1]),␣
↪size=12,
                #verticalalignment='center_baseline', rotation=270)
                plt.figtext(0.09, 0.5, 'Moist:'+str(int(counts1[jj]*100))+'/
↪'+str(int(counts2[jj]*100))+'%', fontsize=11, rotation=90)

            # row titles
            if jj==2:
                #text = axarr[jj,7].text(1.0,1.6,'wet:'+str(counts[2]), size=12,
                #verticalalignment='center_baseline', rotation=90)
                plt.figtext(0.092, 0.25, 'Wet:'+str(int(counts1[jj]*100))+'/
↪'+str(int(counts2[jj]*100))+'%', fontsize=11, rotation=90)




        # sup title
        sigfilename = basename(sigfn1)+'/'+basename(sigfn2)
        #print ("days:", count, ", model:", sigfilename)
```

```
        rowtitle = ' '.join(sigfilename.split('.')[0:4]) # + ' Count:␣
↪'+str(counts)
        fig.suptitle(rowtitle.upper(), y=1.05, fontsize=14)

        #plt.subplots_adjust(left=0.1, right=0.9, bottom=0.1, top=0.9, wspace=0,␣
↪hspace=0)
        #plt.subplots_adjust(wspace=0, hspace=0)
        #plt.subplots_adjust(wspace=0.0, hspace=0, right=0.7)

        plt.show()
```

6 Run over all models

[14]:
```
sigfiles = mpi_sigfiles # see configuration cell at beginning of notebook
```

[15]:
```
## find max/min for each variable accross ALL hist files

# files to consider
#sigfiles_hist = [model2absfilepath(ff, 'hist', 98, 36) for ff in␣
↪['obs','raw','RegCM4','WRF','MPAS','CNN','SDSM','KDDM','MBCn','LOCA']]
sigfiles_hist = [model2absfilepath(ff, 'hist', 98, 36) for ff in␣
↪['raw','RegCM4','WRF','CNN','SDSM','KDDM','MBCn','LOCA']]
sigfiles_rcp85 = [model2absfilepath(ff, 'rcp85', 98, 36) for ff in␣
↪['raw','RegCM4','WRF','CNN','SDSM','KDDM','MBCn','LOCA']]


# find min/max values for entire sigfiles set
vmin = 9999*np.ones(8)
vmax = -9999*np.ones(8)
for ii in range(len(sigfiles_hist)):
    sigfn1 = sigfiles_hist[ii]
    sigfn2 = sigfiles_rcp85[ii]

    ## load UATM and signal file
    #if sigfile.lower().find('obs') >= 0:
    #    load_uatm_erai()

    rainsignal1 = xr.open_dataset(sigfn1)['prec']
    rainsignal2 = xr.open_dataset(sigfn2)['prec']

    for mpr_min, mpr_max in [(0,0.254), (0.254, 3.0), (3.0, 9999.0)]:
        load_uatm_mpi_hist()
        avginput1, count1, distribution1, indices1 = calc_uatm_average(mpr_min,␣
↪mpr_max, rainsignal1, -9999, 9999)
        load_uatm_mpi_future()
```

```
        avginput2, count2, distribution2, indices2 = calc_uatm_average(mpr_min,␣
↪mpr_max, rainsignal2, -9999, 9999)

        # future - current
        avginput = avginput2-avginput1

        ## subtract clim
        #if sigfile.lower().find('obs') >= 0:
        #    avginput-=era_allinput  # era
        #else:
        #    avginput-=allinput  # mpi

        vmin = [min(avginput[ii].min(),vmin[ii]) for ii in range(8)]
        vmax = [max(avginput[ii].max(),vmax[ii]) for ii in range(8)]
```

[16]:
```
# vmin = [-5.93, -6.47, 0.0024, 263.73, 2935.47, 5466.98, -1.46, -16.57]
# vmax = [7.69, 9.23, 0.012, 283.36, 3184.33, 5870.52, 31.59, 17.67]
# vmin = [-4.916603983447539, -4.051575228699252, 0.002316601534403162, 263.
↪8739134241323, 2942.264138902937, 5476.577105930874, 7.954999614694265, -8.
↪684108990069015]
# vmax = [6.563090901979258, 9.227594636615954, 0.012680869186044212, 286.
↪6288272633272, 3168.244394313024, 5874.0129645211355, 27.612042756673926, 14.
↪221995142886513]
# vmin = [-17.68544193885846, -23.866565211289593, -0.007560687369710993, -11.
↪557353525854353, -273.0885240248035, -371.5289281031464, -43.21806640625, -68.
↪513041917717223]
# vmax = [14.237963410461841, 18.7344668507576, 0.007747882061429616, 8.
↪444959501980406, 262.6866591469534, 327.59609146564344, 26.756912231445312, 58.
↪920308966638569]
# vmax = [-1.7290460910926873, -2.1924340280545813, -0.0004643575459465322, 2.
↪1634636213408385, 17.24066017123641 4, 43.92078080657393, -5.99357581564627, -6.
↪970048931560514]
# vmin = [2.970072688923015, 2.6753540234688, 0.0032723962877007715, 5.
↪74057541233844 4, 70.81887385633172, 119.64943726022193, 8.746982916879485, 6.
↪350572585054327]
```

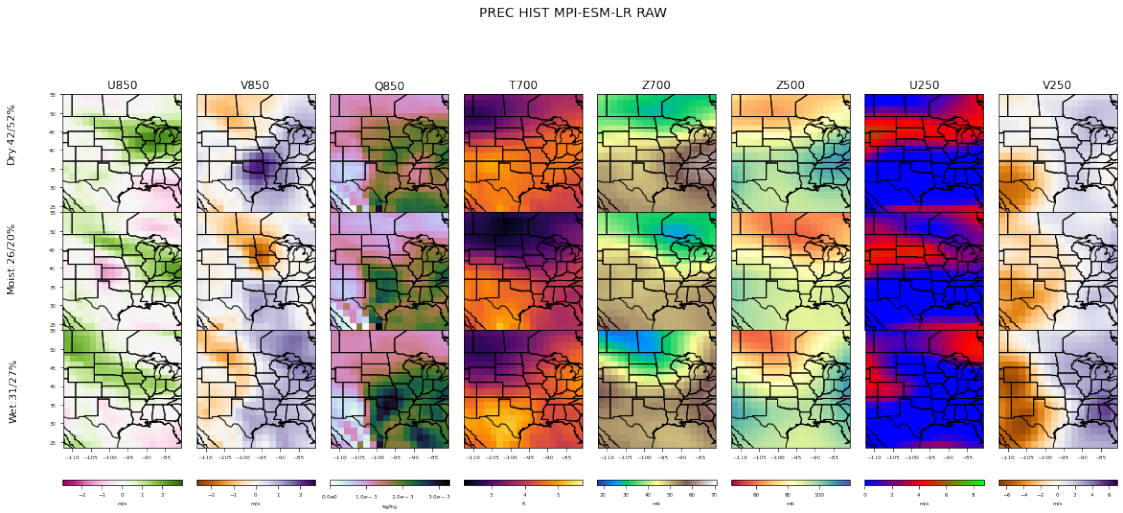
[17]:
```
print(vmin)
print(vmax)
```

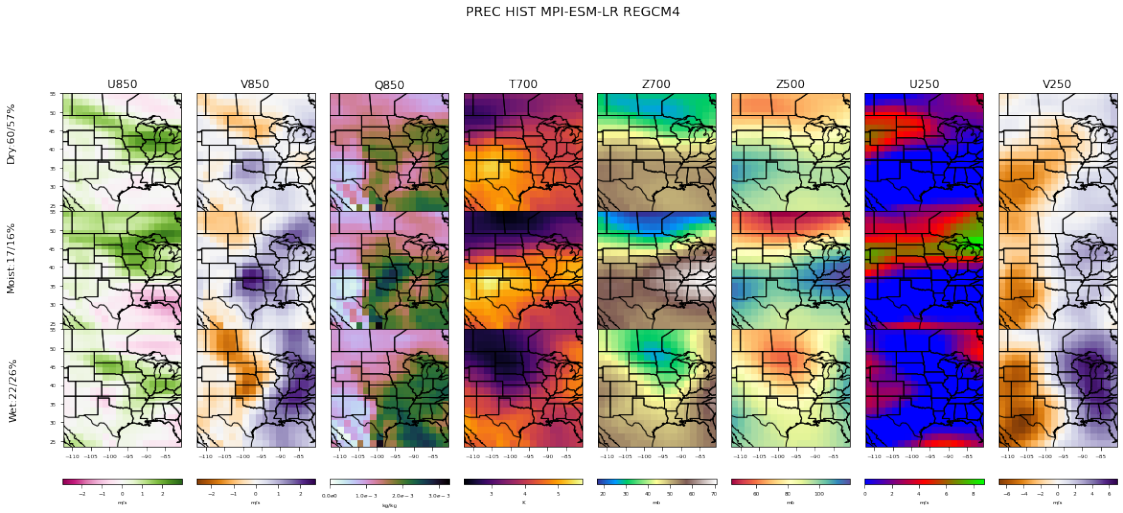
```
[-1.7290460910926873, -2.1924340280545813, -0.0004643575459465322,
2.1634636213408385, 17.240660171236414, 43.92078080657393, -5.99357581564627,
-6.970048931560514]
[2.970072688923015, 2.6753540234688, 0.0032723962877007715, 5.740575412338444,
70.81887385633172, 119.64943726022193, 8.746982916879485, 6.350572585054327]
```

[18]:
```
# plot mpi dry/moist/wet: hist
#sigfiles_hist = list(filter(lambda line:'hist' in line, mpi_sigfiles))
```

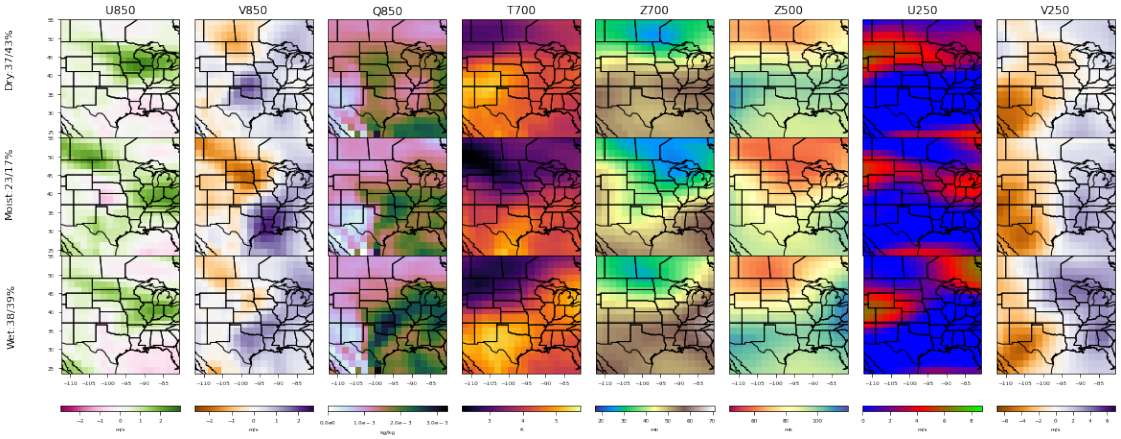
```
sigfiles_hist = [model2absfilepath(ff, 'hist', 98, 36) for ff in␣
 ↪['raw','RegCM4','WRF','CNN','SDSM','KDDM','MBCn','LOCA']]
sigfiles_rcp85 = [model2absfilepath(ff, 'rcp85', 98, 36) for ff in␣
 ↪['raw','RegCM4','WRF','CNN','SDSM','KDDM','MBCn','LOCA']]

#plot_models(sigfiles_hist, vmin, vmax)
plot_diff_postage(sigfiles_hist, sigfiles_rcp85, vmin, vmax)
```

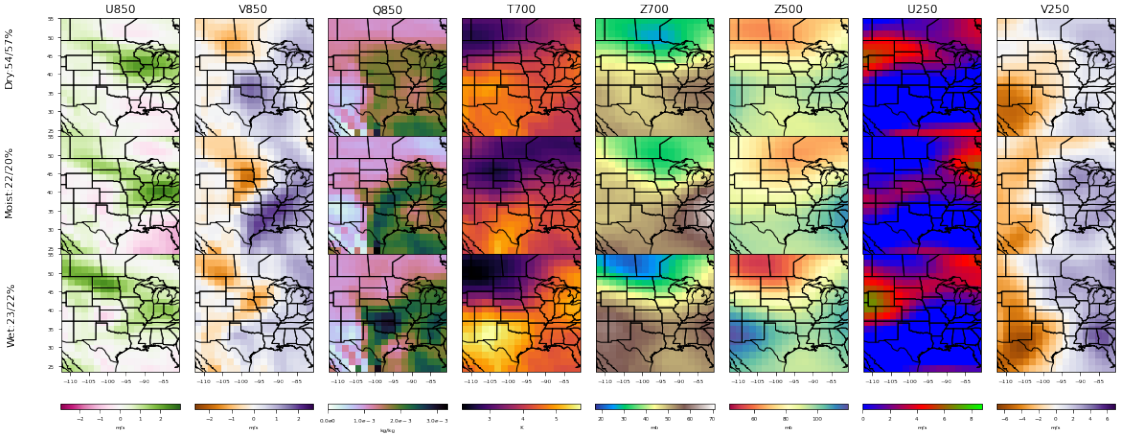




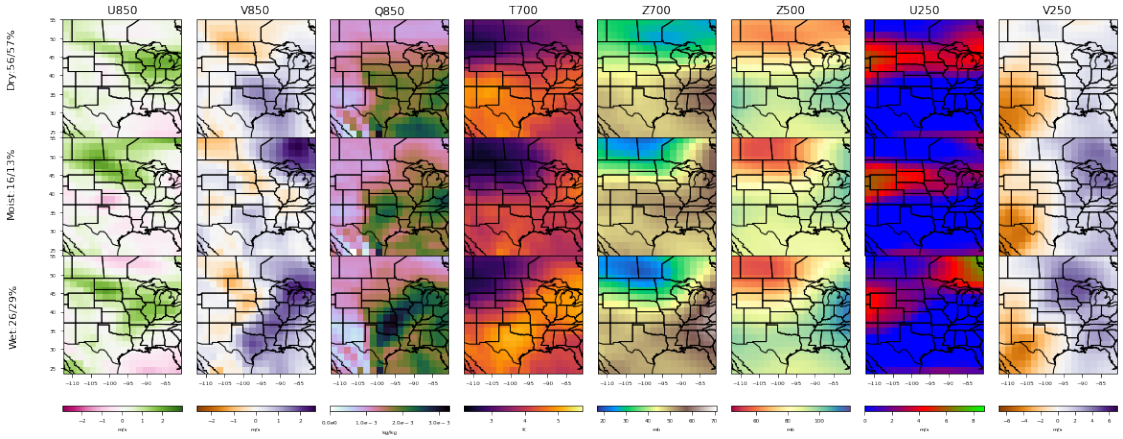
PREC HIST MPI-ESM-LR WRF



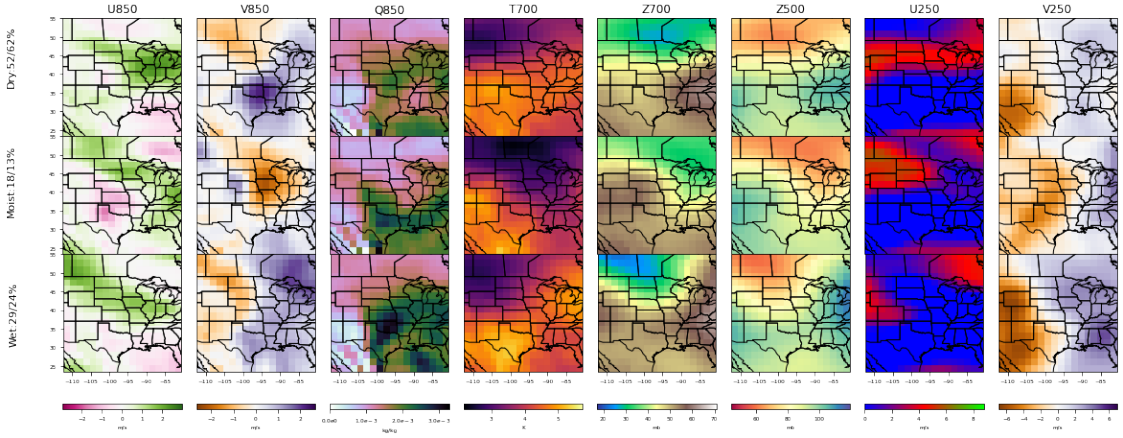
PREC HIST MPI-ESM-LR CNN

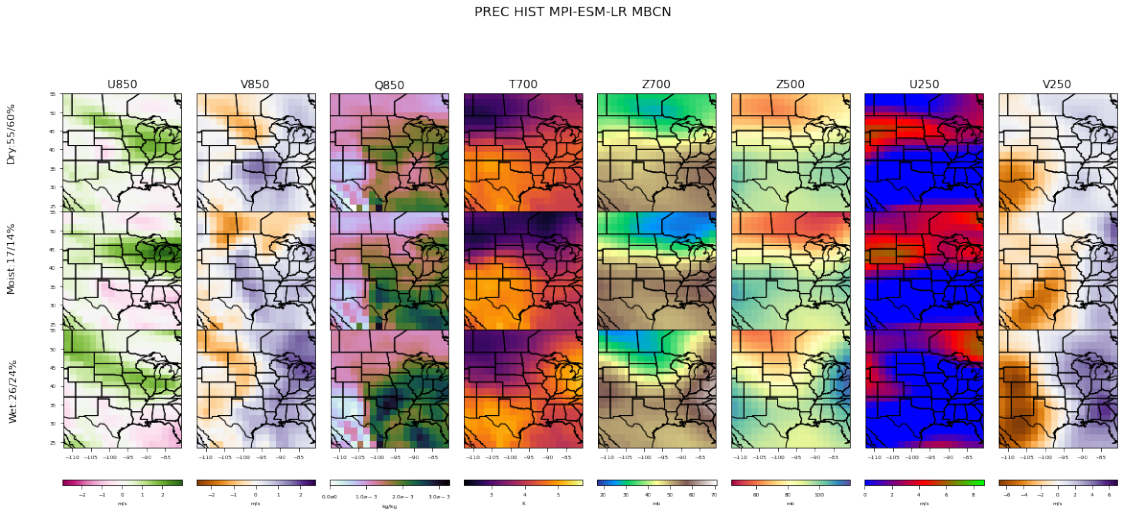


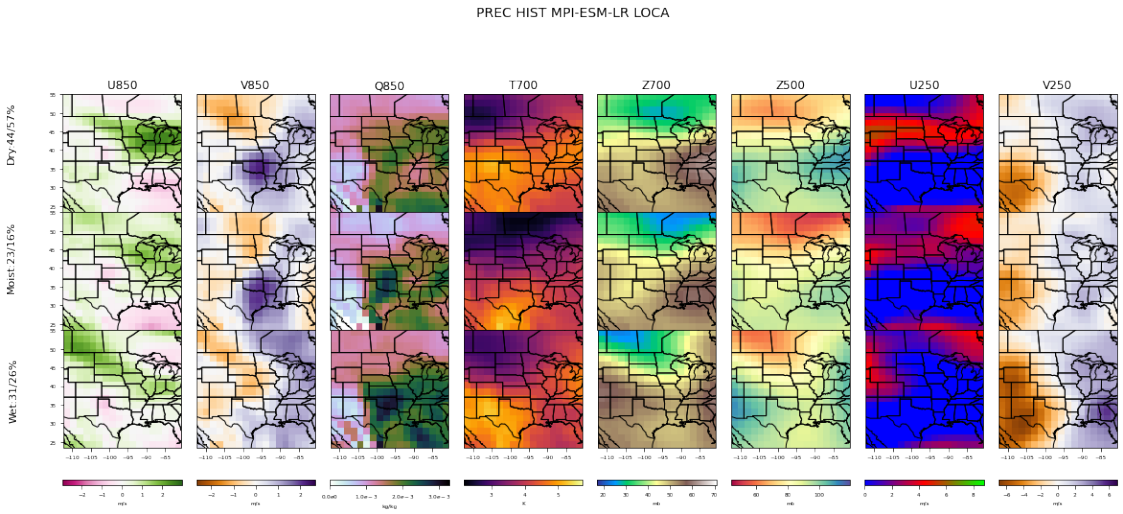
PREC HIST MPI-ESM-LR SDSM



PREC HIST MPI-ESM-LR KDDM




PREC HIST MPI-ESM-LR MBCN
U850
V850
Q850
T700
Z700
Z500
U250
V250
Dry 55/60%
Moist 17/14%
Wet 26/24%


PREC HIST MPI-ESM-LR LOCA
U850
V850
Q850
T700
Z700
Z500
U250
V250
Dry 44/57%
Moist 23/16%
Wet 31/26%

[19]:
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2
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[19]: 2

[ ]:
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