

# Description of raw CFEC data processing for NCEAS portfolio effects working group

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## Objective

The objective of this document is to summarize the data cleaning that was done to clean the raw CFEC data (1985 - 2014) for use by the NCEAS catch portfolio working group.

## Raw data summary

We'll initially restrict our analysis to data after 1984, since the data from 1975-1984 were dominated by foreign vessels (data we don't have). For more information, see AFSC technical reports (such as <http://www.afsc.noaa.gov/Publications/AFSC-TM/NOAA-TM-AFSC-54.pdf>). The cutoff of 1984/1985 is also consistent with the ADFG use. Further, the species reporting changes drastically before / after 1985 – examples include no rockfish (demersal, pelagic, slope categories below), flatfish (shallow, deep categories below).

Additional information on CFEC data here,

Gear descriptions: <https://www.cfec.state.ak.us/misic/GEARDESC.HTM>

Fishery codes: <https://www.cfec.state.ak.us/misic/FshyDesC.htm>

Species and gear codes: [https://www.adfg.alaska.gov/static/license/fishing/pdfs/elanding\\_codes.pdf](https://www.adfg.alaska.gov/static/license/fishing/pdfs/elanding_codes.pdf)

Commercial areas: <http://www.adfg.alaska.gov/index.cfm?adfg=fishingCommercialByFishery.statmaps>

Halibut areas: <http://www.iphc.int/publications/techrep/tech0049.pdf>

The file “cfec\_w\_IDs” is a zip file of an R workspace created by Jordan Watson on 03/15/2016. This file is a large workspace (~ 15 GB) that contains a single names object ('cfecnew'). The size of the data frame is approximately 19.8 million rows by 77 variables.

```
load("cfec_w_IDs")
cfec = cfecnew
rm(cfecnew) # remove the old named object
```

For clarity, this workspace contains some variables that have been renamed. The original variable names were changed with the following commented out code,

```
#cfecnew <- rename(cfecnew, year=F_YEAR, # ADFG_B_BATCH_YEAR
# port=F_PORT, # ADFG_H_PORT_CODE
# p_holder=P_FILENO, # CFEC_FILE_NUMBER - unique permit holder ID
# p_serial=P_SERIAL, # CFEC_PMT_SERIAL - unique permit ID
# g_earn=G_EARN, # CFEC_VALUE
# g_pounds=F_NETLBS, # ADFG_I_POUNDS
# f_ticket=F_TICKET, # ADFG_H_SEQ_TICKET_NUMBER - unique fish ticket ID
# adfg=F_ADFG, # ADFG_H_ADFG_NUMBER - don't use this one
# cadfg=C_ADFG, # CFEC_CORRECTED_ADFG
# harvest=F_HARVST, # ADFG_I_HARVEST_CODE
# procid=F_PROCSS, # ADFG_H_PROCESSOR_CODE
# g_spces=G_SPICS, # CFEC_SPECIES_CODE
```

```

#           stat6=F_STAT,      # CFEC_STAT_AREA
#           specn=F_SPCS,      # ADFG_I_SPECIES_CODE
#           p_fshy=P_FSHY,      # CFEC_PMT_FSHY
#           p_check=P_CHECK)    # CFEC_PMT_CHECK

# cfecnew$g_price = ifelse(cfecnew$g_pounds > 0, cfecnew$g_earn/cfecnew$g_pounds, 0)

```

## Deleting variables

There's a number of variables that can be deleted either because they have no information (null values), have been used inconsistently (the double permit variables 'D\_OPER', etc. were used 2008-2013), or are either redundant or not informative with respect to the questions we're interested in, so we'll drop these out to save memory. More details about these variables can be found in the associated metadata (.xlsx workbook).

```

isNull = c("F_FG_MGT", "C_CFACT", "F_DISTRC", "F_ERRFLG", "F_AYK", "G_FED_AR", "F_BTAREA",
"A_CITY", "A_STATE", "A_ZIP", "P_YEAR", "I_NAME", "I_NAMTYP", "F_POT_DR", "F_PRCENT",
"C_ADFGST", "F_CTDAT", "F_LNDATE", "F_NUMBER", "F_VALUE", "F_POUNDS", "F_TNUMB",
"F_BATCH", "F_PERIOD", "F_EMBSEQ", "F_PROCCK", "F_WEEK", "F_TTYPE",
"F_ITEM", "F_FSHERY", "G_GEAR", "G_AREA", "G_PRC_AR", "P_YEAR", "P_PMTSEQ",
"P_check", "P_ID", "P_FEETYP", "P_ADFG", "P_FEEFLG", "P_FSHBLE", "F_DISPOS",
"MPGMNM", "D_OPER", "D_O_FSHY", "D_O_PNUM", "D_O_PCHK", "D_O_YSEQ", "F_SIZE",
"D_O_YCHK", "adfg")
cfec = cfec[,-which(names(cfec)%in%isNull)]

```

This significantly reduces the size of the dataset, to the remaining 29 variables,

```

names(cfec)

## [1] "F_REGION"   "year"       "g_pounds"   "F_PERMIT"   "F_INPFC"    "F_GEAR"
## [7] "port"        "procid"     "f_ticket"   "F_DELIVR"   "harvest"    "specn"
## [13] "stat6"       "g_spcs"     "g_earn"     "p_serial"   "p_holder"   "p_fshy"
## [19] "P_TYPE"      "P_STATUS"   "A_RES"      "cadfg"      "C_LANDST"   "F_MPBMID"
## [25] "startdt"    "landdate"   "g_price"

```

The fish ticket field (f\_ticket) provides unique fish ticket numbers by year. To make unique fish tickets across all years, affix the last two digits of each year to the fish ticket ID number. We subsequently overwrite the original column with the new one.

```
cfec <- group_by(cfec, year) %>% mutate(ft=paste0(gsub("19", "", year), f_ticket, p_holder)) %>% dplyr::select(-f_ticket)
```

## Deleting records

The CFEC data contains a number of records that we don't want to be included in our analyses. The first obvious group includes landings that are non-commercial, from test-fisheries, discards, etc. There are several fields we can use to do this.

First, we'll use 'C\_LANDST' to remove all non-commercial records. We won't want to use commercial landings that are bycatch (Pacific Salmon Commission) or discards, because they'd show up as having no value. As a second filter, we can use the corrected ADFG number 'cadfg' to remove those problematic records (missing values, values < 10000, values > 98000). Third, we'll delete when the 'P\_STATUS' is blank or 'O' (15 records). We may want to filter on the remaining codes,

$A$ : revoked permit holder  
 $C$ : current permit holder  
 $E$ : former emergency transferor  
 $F$ : former permit holder (permanent transferor)  
 $I$ : inactive emergency transferee

Finally, we can use the ‘P\_TYPE’ field to include the following 4 types of permits:

$E$ : interim-entry in a limited fishery  
 $I$ : interim-use in an unlimited fishery  
 $M$ : moratorium  
 $P$ : permanent in a limited fishery

```

cfec = cfec[which(cfec$C_LANDST == "C"), ]  
  

cfec = cfec[-which(cfec$cadfg == ""), ]  

cfec = cfec[-which(cfec$cadfg < 10000 | cfec$cadfg >= 98000), ]  
  

cfec = cfec[-which(cfec$P_STATUS%in%c("", "0")), ]  
  

table(cfec$P_STATUS)  
  

##  

##      A          C          E          F          I  

##    5148  12088661    43431    71527   527309
  
```

## Merging species and gears

### Gears

We have to clean up a few of the gears. Drop a few gears that are sporadically used, and combine longline and pot gears because of changes in how those gears were reported. This doesn’t destroy information, because we still have data on vessel length, etc.

```

cfec$gearn = as.numeric(cfec$F_GEAR)  

cfec = cfec[, -which(names(cfec)=="F_GEAR")]  

# 8 = fishwheel, used at start / end, 676 recs  

# 13 = dipnet, only last 2 years, 329 recs  

# 23 = Hydro/mechanical dredge, only 74 recs  

# 27 = Double otter trawl, 37 recs  

# 37 = Pair trawl, 16 recs  

# 41 = Sunken gillnet, 59 recs  

# 85 = ??, 5 recs  

# 90 = trap, 1 rec  

# 99 = other, stopped reporting, 175 recs  

cfec = cfec[-which(cfec$gearn%in%c(8, 13, 23, 27, 37, 41, 85, 90, 99)),]  

# Merge 6 and 61 into longline  

cfec$gearn[which(cfec$gearn==61)] = 6  

# Merge all pot gears together -- note only 9 and 91 are reported  

cfec$gearn[which(cfec$gearn%in%c(9, 19, 29, 39, 49, 59, 69, 91))] = 9
  
```

## Species

Because of changes in species reporting (examples = rockfish, the use of unidentified species), we need to do some lumping some species. Groupings were consistent to be consistent with the ADFG codes, so for example rockfish are grouped into a ‘pelagic’, ‘demersal’, and ‘slope’ group.

```
# Lump all skates together
cfec$specn[cfec$specn==700] = 700
cfec$specn[cfec$specn==701] = 700
cfec$specn[cfec$specn==702] = 700
cfec$specn[cfec$specn==703] = 700
cfec$specn[cfec$specn==704] = 700
cfec$specn[cfec$specn==705] = 700

# Lump all sharks together
cfec$specn[cfec$specn==691] = 689
cfec$specn[cfec$specn==689] = 689
cfec$specn[cfec$specn==692] = 689

# Lump flatfish (Shallow)
cfec$specn[cfec$specn==123] = 119 # rock
cfec$specn[cfec$specn==129] = 119 # starry flounder
cfec$specn[cfec$specn==127] = 119 # yellowfin
cfec$specn[cfec$specn==126] = 119 # butter

# 5, 6, 7, 15, 26, 47, 61,
# Lump flatfish (deep)
cfec$specn[cfec$specn==124] = 118 # dover
cfec$specn[cfec$specn==134] = 118 # greenland turbot

# Lump rockfish, codes from here:
# Slope rockfish
cfec$specn[cfec$specn==141] = 144 # POP
cfec$specn[cfec$specn==136] = 144 # northern
cfec$specn[cfec$specn==151] = 144 # rougheye
cfec$specn[cfec$specn==166] = 144 # sharpchin
cfec$specn[cfec$specn==152] = 144 # shortraker
cfec$specn[cfec$specn==153] = 144 # redbanded
cfec$specn[cfec$specn==157] = 144 # silvergray
cfec$specn[cfec$specn==158] = 144 # redstripe
cfec$specn[cfec$specn==137] = 144 # bocaccio
cfec$specn[cfec$specn==144] = 144 # unid
# Demersal rockfish
cfec$specn[cfec$specn==138] = 168 # copper
cfec$specn[cfec$specn==145] = 168 # yelloweye
cfec$specn[cfec$specn==146] = 168 # Canary
cfec$specn[cfec$specn==147] = 168 # quillback
cfec$specn[cfec$specn==148] = 168 # tiger
cfec$specn[cfec$specn==149] = 168 # China
cfec$specn[cfec$specn==150] = 168 # rosethorn
# Pelagic rockfish
cfec$specn[cfec$specn==154] = 169 # dusky
cfec$specn[cfec$specn==155] = 169 # yellowtail
cfec$specn[cfec$specn==156] = 169 # widow
```

```

cfec$specn[cfec$specn==172] = 169 # dusky
cfec$specn[cfec$specn==173] = 169 # dark
cfec$specn[cfec$specn==142] = 169 # black
cfec$specn[cfec$specn==167] = 169 # blue

# Whitefish and trout did not have text labels in the species database.
# We created our own for easier reference but given this lack of detail
# it seems reasonable to lump these species groups for the sake of clarity
# Whitefish
cfec$specn[cfec$specn==580] <- 580 # Whitefish
cfec$specn[cfec$specn==583] <- 580 # Least cisco
cfec$specn[cfec$specn==584] <- 580 # Arctic cisco
cfec$specn[cfec$specn==585] <- 580 # Bering cisco
cfec$specn[cfec$specn==589] <- 580 # Humpback whitefish
# Trout - convert all to the same number - we'll label as "trout" later
cfec$specn[cfec$specn==520] <- 520 # Arctic char
cfec$specn[cfec$specn==530] <- 520 # Dolly varden
cfec$specn[cfec$specn==531] <- 520 # Dolly varden anadromous
cfec$specn[cfec$specn==540] <- 520 # Steelhead
cfec$specn[cfec$specn==560] <- 520 # Cutthroat

# Halibut - appear under several different historic species codes so we consolidate these
cfec$specn[cfec$specn %in% c(200:204)] <- 200

# Salmon roe (by species)
# We consolidate roe of different species into a single roe category
cfec$specn[cfec$specn %in% c(400:405)] <- 400
# In early years, there were separate specn for salmon roe and salmon. In later years,
# salmon roe got absorbed into the specn for salmon but given a F_DELIVR==14.
# We may want to change this at some point, but for now, if F_DELIVR==14, then change
# the specn to that for roe instead of the specn "salmon."
cfec$specn[(cfec$specn %in% c(410,420,430,440,450)) & cfec$F_DELIVR=="14"] <- 400

# We no longer need the F_DELIVR column and can remove it
cfec <- dplyr::select(cfec,-F_DELIVR)

#-----
# To add text species codes, load and join with Species lookup table
load("SpeciesTable.RData")

# 000,033 and 095 don't show up in the species codes (they account for only 7 records)
# Remove them
cfec <- filter(cfec,!specn %in% c("000","033","095"))
# To avoid issues with different factor levels, convert specn to numeric for now.
cfec$specn <- as.numeric(as.character(cfec$specn))

# Join the cfec dataset with the "spec"
cfec <- left_join(cfec,spec.tbl)

## Joining by: "specn"

```

```

# Rename some of the groups
cfec$spec <- as.character(cfec$spec)
cfec$spec[cfec$specn==700] = "SKATE"
cfec$spec[cfec$specn==689] = "SHARK"
cfec$spec[cfec$specn==119] = "FLAT.shallow"
cfec$spec[cfec$specn==118] = "FLAT.deep"
cfec$spec[cfec$specn==144] = "ROCK.slope"
cfec$spec[cfec$specn==168] = "ROCK.demersal"
cfec$spec[cfec$specn==169] = "ROCK.pelagic"
cfec$spec[cfec$specn==520] = "TROUT"

# Lump king crabs
cfec$spec[cfec$spec%in%c("GKCR", "BKCR", "UKCR", "RKCR")] = "KCRB" # king
# Lump tanner crabs
cfec$spec[cfec$spec%in%c("UTCR", "BTCR", "aTCGR", "aTCTR")] = "TCRB" # tanner
# Lump shrimp - spot prawn, pink shrimp, coonstriped
cfec$spec[cfec$spec%in%c("SPRW", "PSHP", "USRM", "aSSH", "aCOOS")] = "USRM" # shrimp

cfec$spec[cfec$spec==""] <- NA

# drop records with no spp
cfec = cfec[-which(is.na(cfec$spec)),]

```

## Assigning coarse spatial regions

Examining the spatial diversity of fishing behavior is complicated because we have 3 types of area codes. The 6-digit codes represent groundfish management areas (federal), the 5-digit codes are state salmon/shellfish areas, and the 3-digit codes are halibut areas. For the groundfish and salmon areas, there are sub-areas that are also reported (as the last 2-digits), so we'll lump sub-areas together by stripping off the last 2-digits. The challenge too is that all three of these areas overlap in space – so in a single location (latitude, longitude), a vessel may land a fish and record it in any of the 3 areas (for examples of this occurring, see species like sablefish).

For larger spatial comparisons, we'll create a field called ‘area’. We'll group groundfish / salmon-shellfish / halibut areas into the following regions: Prince William Sound, Kodiak (east and west), Cook Inlet, and Southeast Alaska. More regions could be added below, and records that don't fit into one of these regions are left as NAs. The justification of these boundaries are largely based on halibut areas (which are the largest spatially) and by a series of k-means cluster analyses that identified similar groupings.

```

cfec$area = NA
cfec$stat6 = as.numeric(cfec$stat6)

cfec$area[cfec$stat6==485900] = "PWS"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==475900] = "PWS"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==465900] = "PWS"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==455900] = "PWS"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==445900] = "PWS"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==495930] = "PWS"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==485930] = "PWS"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==475930] = "PWS"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==465930] = "PWS"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==455930] = "PWS"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==445930] = "PWS"

```

```

cfec$area[cfec$stat6==486000] = "PWS"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==476000] = "PWS"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==466000] = "PWS"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==456000] = "PWS"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==446000] = "PWS"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==486030] = "PWS"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==476030] = "PWS"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==466030] = "PWS"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==456030] = "PWS"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==486100] = "PWS"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==476100] = "PWS"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==466100] = "PWS"
cfec$area[which(cfec$stat6 < 20099 & cfec$stat6 >= 20000)] = "PWS"
cfec$area[which(cfec$stat6 < 21299 & cfec$stat6 >= 21200)] = "PWS"
cfec$area[which(cfec$stat6 < 22799 & cfec$stat6 >= 22700)] = "PWS"
cfec$area[which(cfec$stat6 < 22699 & cfec$stat6 >= 22600)] = "PWS"
cfec$area[which(cfec$stat6 < 22899 & cfec$stat6 >= 22800)] = "PWS"
cfec$area[which(cfec$stat6 < 22199 & cfec$stat6 >= 22100)] = "PWS"
cfec$area[which(cfec$stat6 < 22299 & cfec$stat6 >= 22200)] = "PWS"
cfec$area[which(cfec$stat6 < 22599 & cfec$stat6 >= 22500)] = "PWS"
cfec$area[which(cfec$stat6 < 22499 & cfec$stat6 >= 22400)] = "PWS"
cfec$area[which(cfec$stat6 < 22399 & cfec$stat6 >= 22300)] = "PWS"
# Add halibut areas
cfec$area[cfec$stat6 %in% c(242, 232, 220, 230, 240)] = "PWS"

cfec$area[cfec$stat6==525900] = "CookInlet"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==535900] = "CookInlet"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==515930] = "CookInlet"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==525930] = "CookInlet"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==535930] = "CookInlet"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==516000] = "CookInlet"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==526000] = "CookInlet"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==496030] = "CookInlet"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==506030] = "CookInlet"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==516030] = "CookInlet"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==526030] = "CookInlet"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==506100] = "CookInlet"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==516100] = "CookInlet"
cfec$area[which(cfec$stat6 < 24799 & cfec$stat6 >= 24400)] = "CookInlet"
cfec$area[which(cfec$stat6%in%c(261, 272))] = "CookInlet"

cfec$area[which(cfec$stat6 < 11599 & cfec$stat6 >= 11100)] = "Southeast"
cfec$area[which(cfec$stat6 < 10499 & cfec$stat6 >= 10100)] = "Southeast"
cfec$area[which(cfec$stat6 < 11099 & cfec$stat6 >= 10500)] = "Southeast"
cfec$area[which(cfec$stat6 >= 305430 & cfec$stat6 <= 305530)] = "Southeast"
cfec$area[which(cfec$stat6 >= 315430 & cfec$stat6 <= 315600)] = "Southeast"
cfec$area[which(cfec$stat6 >= 325430 & cfec$stat6 <= 325700)] = "Southeast"
cfec$area[which(cfec$stat6 >= 335430 & cfec$stat6 <= 335800)] = "Southeast"
cfec$area[which(cfec$stat6 >= 345400 & cfec$stat6 <= 345830)] = "Southeast"
cfec$area[which(cfec$stat6 >= 355400 & cfec$stat6 <= 355900)] = "Southeast"
cfec$area[which(cfec$stat6 > 365400 & cfec$stat6 < 365830)] = "Southeast"
# For IPHC see Fig. 20 here: http://www.iphc.int/publications/techrep/tech0049.pdf
cfec$area[which(cfec$stat6%in%c(140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 150, 151, 152, 153, 160, 161,

```

```

162, 163, 170, 171, 172, 174, 174, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185))] = "Southeast"

# Kodiak east area is defined by halibut areas 270/280, includes ADFG salmon /
# shellfish on E side of kodiak, and groundfish areas extending to NMFS Area 630
# boundary
cfec$area[cfec$stat6%in%c(270,280)] = "Kodiak.east"
cfec$area[which(cfec$stat6 < 25899 & cfec$stat6 >= 25800)] = "Kodiak.east"
cfec$area[which(cfec$stat6 < 25999 & cfec$stat6 >= 25900)] = "Kodiak.east"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==535630] = "Kodiak.east"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==525630] = "Kodiak.east"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==515630] = "Kodiak.east"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==505630] = "Kodiak.east"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==495630] = "Kodiak.east"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==535700] = "Kodiak.east"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==525700] = "Kodiak.east"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==515700] = "Kodiak.east"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==505700] = "Kodiak.east"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==495700] = "Kodiak.east"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==525730] = "Kodiak.east"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==515730] = "Kodiak.east"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==505730] = "Kodiak.east"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==495730] = "Kodiak.east"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==525800] = "Kodiak.east"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==515800] = "Kodiak.east"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==505800] = "Kodiak.east"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==495800] = "Kodiak.east"

cfec$area[cfec$stat6%in%c(271,281)] = "Kodiak.west"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==535730] = "Kodiak.west"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==545730] = "Kodiak.west"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==525800] = "Kodiak.west"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==535800] = "Kodiak.west"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==545800] = "Kodiak.west"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==535830] = "Kodiak.west"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6==525830] = "Kodiak.west"
cfec$area[which(cfec$stat6 < 25699 & cfec$stat6 >= 25500)] = "Kodiak.west"
cfec$area[which(cfec$stat6 < 25499 & cfec$stat6 >= 25300)] = "Kodiak.west"
cfec$area[which(cfec$stat6 < 26299 & cfec$stat6 >= 26000)] = "Kodiak.west"

# Bristol Bay, defined as going west to the boundary between NMFS areas 512 / 516
cfec$area[cfec$stat6%in%c(31600, 31700, 31800, 32000, 32100,
  32200, 32400, 32500, 32600)] = "BristolBay"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6%in%c(575730, 575800, 575830)] = "BristolBay"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6%in%c(585700, 585730, 585800, 585830)] = "BristolBay"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6%in%c(595630, 595700, 595730, 595800, 595830)] = "BristolBay"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6%in%c(605600, 605630, 605700, 605730, 605800, 605830)] = "BristolBay"
cfec$area[cfec$stat6%in%c(615600, 615630, 615700, 615730, 615800, 615830)] = "BristolBay"

```

## Strip the permit holder's identity

Just for safety (because 'p\_holder' is technically traceable to a person), we're going to convert 'p\_holder', 'cadfg', 'p\_serial' to a non-traceable identifier. We'll also re-number fish tickets 1:n, so there's no information

here that could be used to identify individuals and/or vessels.

```
cfec$p_holder = as.numeric(as.factor(cfec$p_holder))
cfec$cadfg = as.numeric(as.factor(cfec$cadfg))
cfec$p_serial = as.numeric(as.factor(cfec$p_serial))

# number fish tickets sequentially
cfec$f_ticket = seq(1, dim(cfec)[1])
cfec$F_PERMIT = as.numeric(as.factor(cfec$F_PERMIT))
```

## Output data file for use on other projects

```
save(cfec, file = "cfecCleaned.Rdata")
```

## Meta-data for saved variables

*F\_REGION*

*year* Year of landed catch

*g\_pounds* This was *F\_NETLBS* in original CFEC data. Net pounds what gets delivered to dock.

*F\_PERMIT* permit fishery, serial, then check digit.

*F\_INPFC* An identification number assigned to a CDQ group by NMFS. Only applicable if we're interested in CDQ quota.

*port* This was *F\_PORT* in original CFEC data. Port code.

*procid* This was *F\_PROCSS* in original CFEC data. Processor code.

*f\_ticket* This fish ticket identification number is stamped on the fish tickets at the ADFG local area offices and is annually unique. First 2 digits = office #, last 6 = serial. Our data only have 6 digits total and I'm not sure why. However, in order to make values that are unique across all years and not just within a year, we have appended the last two digits of the year to the front of the ticket.

*harvest* This was *F\_HARVST* in original CFEC data. This code is used to separate the common property commercial catch from a variety of specialty fisheries. Examples of specialty fisheries are test fisheries, educational fisheries, hatchery controlled fisheries, and derbies.

*specn* This was *F\_SPCS* in original CFEC data. Species number. As a note of caution, care should be taken in merging our cleaned databases with other datasets because of how we changed the species codes in some cases (e.g. all halibut 200-204 became 200, or see rockfish groups above).

*stat6* This was *F\_STAT* in original CFEC data. The 3, 5, or 6 digit ADF&G statistical code denoting a specific area of catch.

*g\_spes* G\_SPCS in original CFEC data. A species code assignment based on grouped ADF&G species codes (*ADFG\_I\_SPECIES\_CODE*). 'A' is abalone, 'B' is halibut, 'C' is sablefish, 'D' is Dungeness crab, 'E' is hair crab, 'F' is fresh water fish, 'G' is sac roe herring, 'H' is herring, bait herring, and food herring, 'T' is lingcod, 'J' is geoduck, 'K' is king crab, 'L' is herring roe or herring roe on kelp or other substrate, 'M' is groundfish, 'N' is snail, 'O' is octopus or squid, 'P' is shrimp, 'Q' is sea cucumber, 'R' is clam (except geoduck), 'S' is salmon, 'T' is Tanner cab, 'U' is sea urchin, 'W' is scallops, 'Y' is Southeast Alaska demersal shelf rockfish, and 'Z' are miscellaneous marine invertebrates.

*g\_earn* G\_EARN in original CFEC data. Estimated ex-vessel value (gross earnings) of a fish ticket item based on the net pounds (ADFG\_I\_POUNDS) multiplied by the price per pound.

*p\_serial* P\_SERIAL in original CFEC data. Permit serial number. Different serial number ranges are used depending upon the permit type (*CFEC\_PMT\_TYPE*). Mariculture (aquatic farm) is 10000-10499, experimental is 10500-10599, test fishing is 10600-10699, educational is 10700-10799, reservation is 10800-10899, hatchery cost recovery is 10900-10999, interim-use in an unlimited fishery is 11000-49999, interim-entry in a limited fishery is 50000-54999, moratorium is 50000-54999, vessel moratorium is 50000-54999, permanent in a limited fishery is 55000-99999, vessel permanent in a vessel limited fishery is 55000-99999.

*p\_holder* This was *P\_FILENO* in original CFEC data. A unique number assigned to each permit holder. These file numbers are generated from the ID number and range from 000000 to 999999.

*p\_fshy* P\_FSHY in original CFEC data. Permit fishery code. The 6 byte fishery code consists of a 2 byte resource code; a 2 byte gear code or a 1 byte gear code and a 1 byte vessel restriction or 1 byte gear code and 1 byte gear restriction; and a 1 byte CFEC administrative area. The 6th byte indicates a landing permit ('L'), vessel permit ('V'), or CDQ group ('A', 'B', 'C', 'D', 'E', 'F', or 'G').

*P\_TYPE* The type of permit. 'F' is a mariculture (aquatic farm) permit, 'X' is experimental, 'T' is test fishing, 'C' is educational, 'R' is reservation, 'H' is hatchery cost recovery, 'I' is interim-use in an unlimited fishery, 'E' is interim-entry in a limited fishery, 'M' is moratorium, 'V' is vessel moratorium, 'P' is permanent in a limited fishery, and 'L' is permanent vessel permit in a vessel limited fishery.

*P\_STATUS* Permit holder status. 'A' is revoked permit holder, 'C' is current permit holder, 'D' is current permit holder that emergency transferred permit (transferor, valid in current year only), 'E' is former emergency transferor, 'F' is former permit holder (permanent transferor), 'I' is inactive emergency transferee, 'O' is old permit owner (permit never active, this indicates who paid renewal fees when a transfer is done after fees have been paid but before the calendar year of the permit), 'T' is current permit holder of emergency transfer (transferee, valid in current year only).

*A\_RES* The declared residency of the permit holder. 'R' is Alaska resident, 'N' is nonresident, and 'U' indicates the person has never signed a statement regarding residency.

*cadfg* This was *C\_ADFG* in original data. Corrected ADFG code.

*C\_LANDST* A flag indicating whether or not the landing is defined as commercial or non-commercial catch by CFEC. 'C' indicates commercial catch and 'N' indicates non-commercial catch.

*F\_MPBMID* Indicates the program under which fishing occurred. It is the management program abbreviation such as LE (limited entry), CDQ, AFA, or ADAK. For IFQ crab, halibut, or sablefish, the management program is IFQ. For groundfish with no other management program the value should be OA, for open access. Populated 2005 on in shellfish and groundfish. Populated 2009 on for Salmon database data with landing report number.

*startdt* The original data had a field *F\_CTDATE* - Date gear was deployed in the water or harvest of fish or shellfish was initiated. This field was only in the MMDD format. startdt is a concatenation of the *F\_CTDATE* and the year of fishing *F\_YEAR*.

*landdate* The original data had a field *F\_LNDATE* - The date fish or shellfish are off-loaded or trans-shipped from the catcher vessel to the first purchaser. The land date is opposed to Catch Date however; these two dates can be the same. If off-loading takes more than one day to complete, the land date is the day off-load is completed. For catcher-seller vessels the land date is the date the product is initially. This field was only in the MMDD format, so landdate is a concatenation of the *F\_LNDATE* and the year of fishing *F\_YEAR*.

*g\_price* Calculated as g\_earn/g\_pounds

*gearn* Numeric code used to represent gears.

*spec* Derived species code. This should be used for coarse filtering, but metrics of diversity should be calculated from the numeric version, *specn*.

*area* Coarse areas for comparison across the Gulf of Alaska.