

AccessDev Transition to Gadi @ NCI

<https://opus.nci.org.au/display/DAE/UK+Met+Office+Environment+on+NCI>



Run Climate and Weather Applications Nonstop For 3 Months

Yue Sun, Rui Yang, Ben Evans, 25 & 26 September, 2023

Agenda

Day 1: 25 Oct		
11:00-11:30	Overview and Highlights	Supported Modes, Timeline, Ongoing Assistance etc
11:30-12:30	Work with persistent sessions	Launch a Cylc Job in Localhost Mode from Gadi Login Node
Lunch Break		
1:30-3:00	Best Practise Special Notes	Supported Modes, SSH Configuration, Suite Run Directories etc
3:30-5:00	One-On-One: Problem Solving	
Day 2: 26 Oct		
Morning Meetings for Special Cases five 30-min windows available: 9:00, 9:30, 10:00, 11:00, 11:30		
1:00-3:00	Sharing Suite Progress	Look up Job Progress using Cylc Review in ARE VDI
3:00-3:30	Discussion	How to better support: Containerised workflow, Cylc8 etc

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- › Data Analysis
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 - › Workflow meta-scheduler for Cylc suites
 - ▼ Cylc 7
 - Run Cylc7 Suites
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 - › Cylc7 Test Examples
 - › Cylc 8
 - Cylc7/8 FAQs
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...

UK Met Office Environment on NCI

Created by Yue Sun, last modified by Ben Evans about 3 hours ago

Many weather and climate models are based on or coupled with the UK Met Office model code, including many of the ACCESS climate and earth systems models, Australian weather model configurations, and the UM suites with coupled model configurations. To support these models, we have created the UK Met Office Environment at NCI.

The environment has been integrated with the system including Gadi, ARE and supporting services. It consists of: the Cylc workflow system; rose suites; the Met Office MOSRS repository and our local replica repository; and the model software and tools.

We note that we are progressively [transitioning from the aging **accessdev** environment](#) toward this new Met Office Environment described here.

- [Prerequisites](#)
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 - [How to migrate your data from accessdev to Gadi](#)
- [Workflow meta-scheduler for Cylc suites on ARE/Gadi](#)
 - [ARE VDI Sessions for Cylc Jobs](#)
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- [Cylc 7](#)
 - [Run Cylc7 Suites](#)



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UKMO Environment Supported

Rose & Cylc workflow software stack (hr22)

- Cylc 7
- Cylc 8
- fcm
- fab
- mosrs-setup

Software repository mirrors (ki32)

- MOSRS
- Nemo
- ...

Spack package manager (ki32)

- Rose/Cylc suite dependencies
- Containerised model packages
- Gitlab CI/CD pipeline*

Computing platforms

- ARE VDI
- ARE JupyterLab
- Persistent Sessions
- Interim special project with the extended PBS time limit

* coming soon

New Home to Cylc Meta-Scheduler



Execute Once

~ 10 minutes

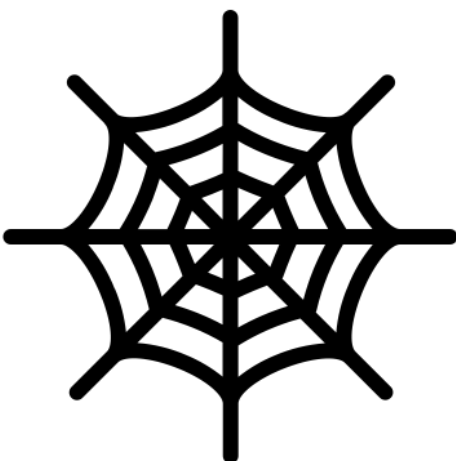
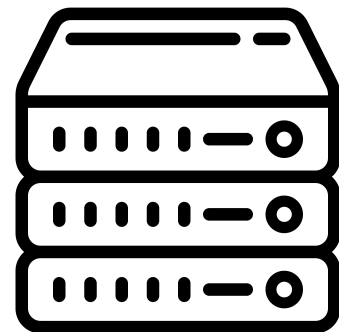
Cylc Meta Scheduler running persistently

~ hours/days/weeks

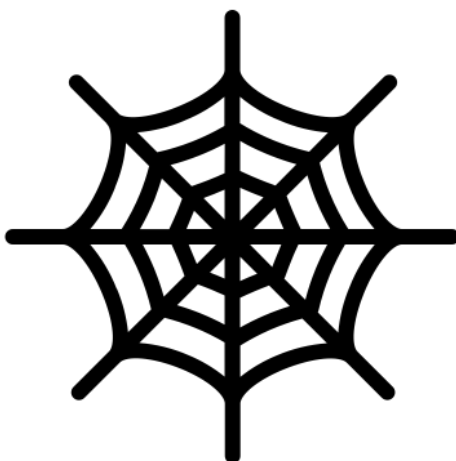
Every Now and Then

~ 10 minutes

Login Nodes



are.nci.org.au



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New Home to Cylc Meta-Scheduler



Execute Once

~ 10 minutes

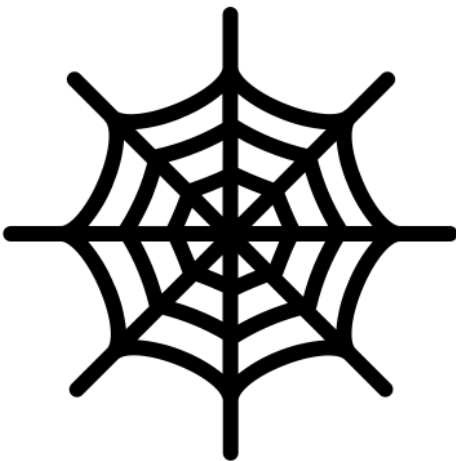
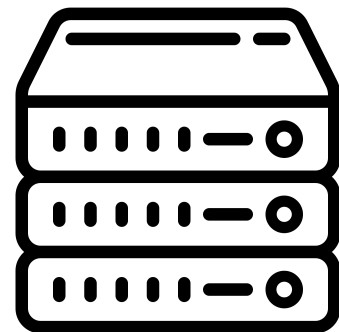
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Login Nodes

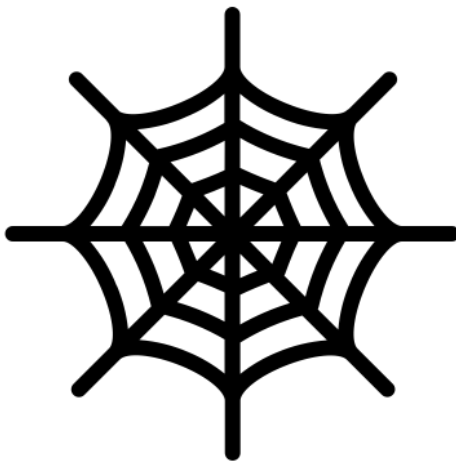


are.nci.org.au



persistent sessions

demo.jpg777.ab01.ps.gadi.nci.org.au

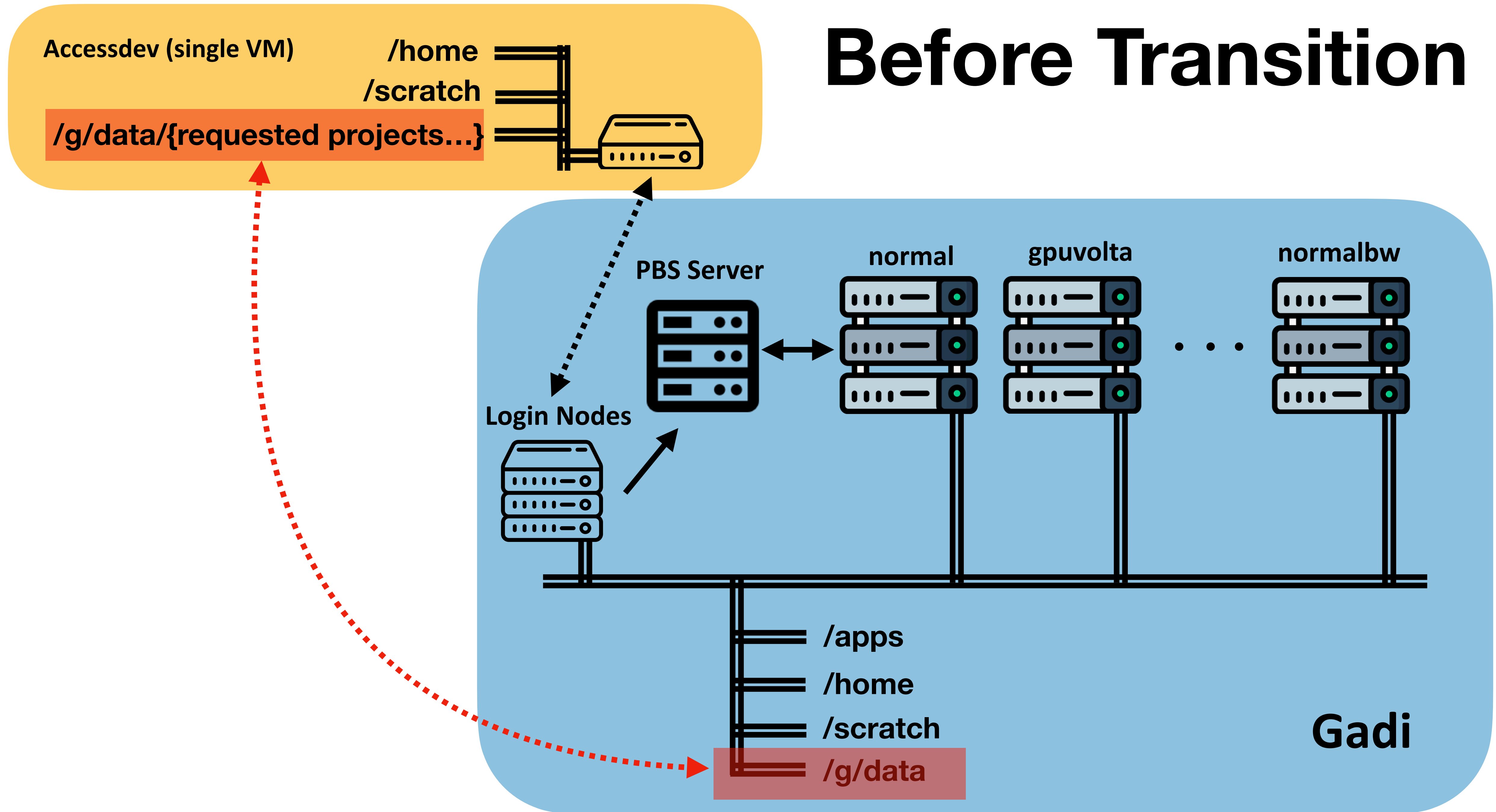


are.nci.org.au

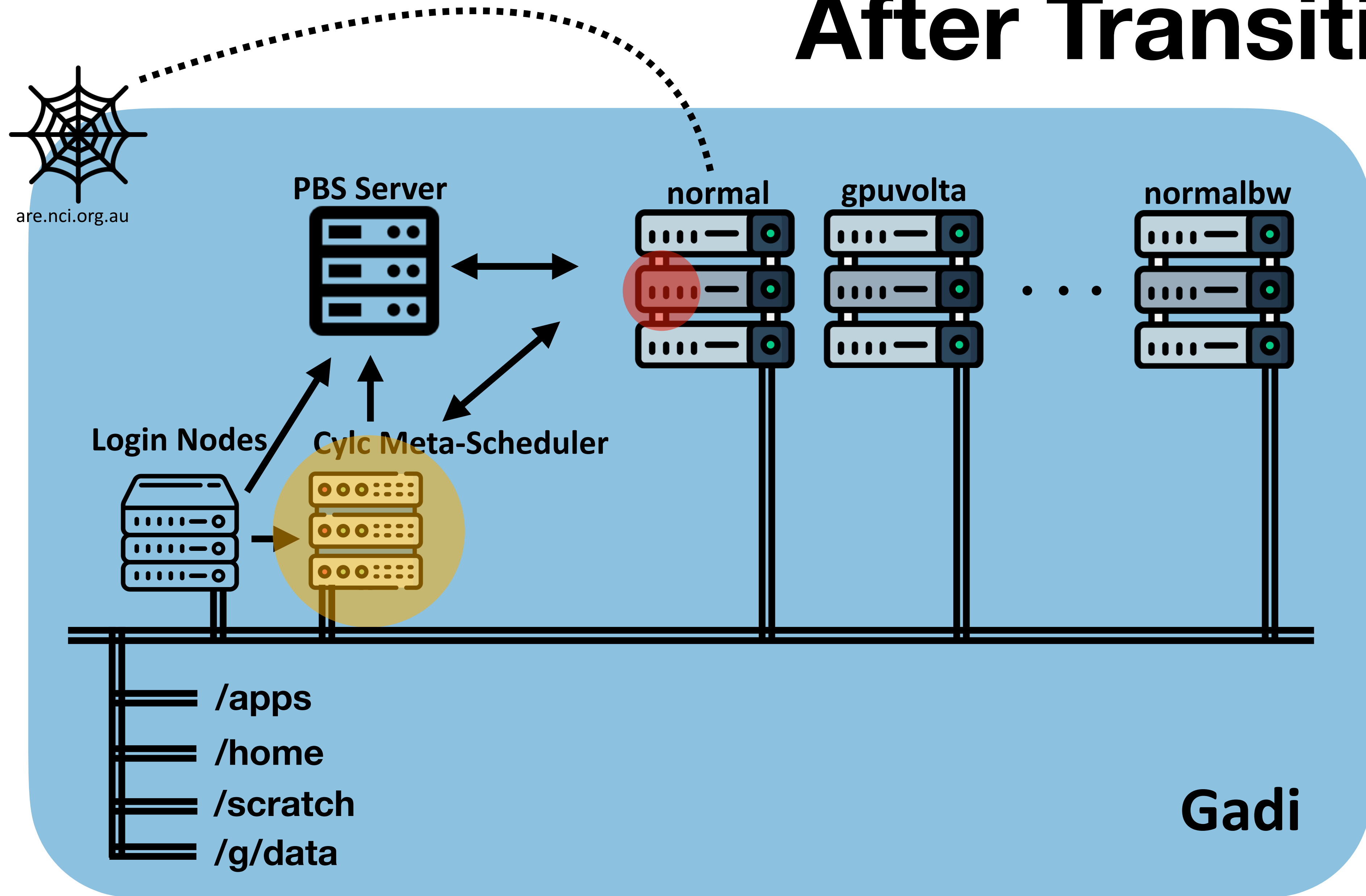
Persistent Sessions @ NCI

- User Specific
- Access to/from Gadi
 - PBS server
 - ARE VDI on compute nodes
 - login nodes
 - /home, /scratch, and /g/data
- Expected Life Span
 - ~ 3 months
 - From maintenance to maintenance

Before Transition



After Transition



Overview & Highlights

- Supported Modes
- Suite Changes
 - SSH
 - Directories
- Transition Timeline
- Ongoing Assistance
 - Data migration
 - Weekly Open Mic Virtual Lunch
 - NCI Help Desk

Supported Modes

- Localhost: Jobs submitted directly from persistent sessions
- Accessdev Compatible: allow `ssh gadi`

\$ROSE_ORIG_HOST	Localhost Mode	Access-Dev Compatible Mode
ARE VDI Gadi Login Node	NO ~/.ssh/config Needed Set CYLC_RUN_HOST to CYLC_SESSION	Special ~/.ssh/config Required Set CYLC_RUN_HOST to CYLC_SESSION
Persistent Session	NO ~/.ssh/config Needed Cylc client & server on the same host	NO ~/.ssh/config Needed Cylc client & server on the same host

```
$CYLC_RUN_HOST == $CYLC_SESSION  
== <name>.$USER.$PROJECT.ps.gadi.org.au
```

Suite Changes

- Suite Run Directories
 - default to /scratch/\$PROJECT/cylc-run/<suite-id>
 - define user level configuration in
 - `~/.metomi/rose.conf` for Cylc7
 - `~/.cylc/flow/global.cylc` for Cylc8
- Remote Host
 - redefine “ remote = gadi “ to “remote = localhost” in `suite.rc`





```
[runtime]
  [[root]]
    ...
    [[GADI]]
      ...
      [[remote]]
        host = localhost
```

- SSH config suggestions: Not needed in localhost mode

```
Host gadi.nci.org.au
  Match exec "echo '%l' | grep -q 'ps.gadi.nci.org.au'" host gadi,gadi.nci.org.au,localhost
  HostName localhost
  IdentityFile ~/.persistent-sessions/%l/user.key
  StrictHostKeyChecking no
  Port 2222
```

Transition Timeline

- Stages

-  Test runs in PS
-  Production runs in both PS & AD
-  Restricted access to accessdev
-  Decommission of accessdev

- Key Dates

- Production runs in persistent sessions supported since 2 Nov
- Limited access since 1 Feb 2024: only for data access
- Decommission @ 1 Mar 2024

October

M	Tu	W	Th	F	Sa	Su
25	26	27	28	29	30	1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30	31	1	2	3	4	5

November

M	Tu	W	Th	F	Sa	Su
30	31	1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30	1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10

December

M	Tu	W	Th	F	Sa	Su
27	28	29	30	1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31
1	2	3	4	5	6	7

January

M	Tu	W	Th	F	Sa	Su
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	31	1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10	11

February

M	Tu	W	Th	F	Sa	Su
29	30	31	1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10

March

M	Tu	W	Th	F	Sa	Su
26	27	28	29	1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31
1	2	3	4	5	6	7

Ongoing assistance

- Data migration to Gadi
- Open mic starts from 30 Oct @ every Monday 1pm
- NCI Help Desk
 - ticket tag with “accessdev transition”
 - email subject contains “accessdev transition ” and cc
 - yue.sun@nci.org.au
 - scott.wales@bom.gov.au

Any Questions?



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Run Cylc7/8 suites using Persistent Sessions

- Create a Persistent Session
- Load Modules
- Checkout Suites
- Run Suite

Create a Persistent Session

```
$ persistent-sessions list
```

	UUID	PROJECT	ADDRESS	CPUTIME	MEMORY
	cac76067-5ad0-663c-9791-cfd1c53828f6	ab11	10.9.4.4	00:30:00.091	144.9M
	18acc940-e61c-7907-c853-9c9b9013b1ab	ab11	10.9.4.3	00:02:26.939	118.8M

```
$
```

```
$ persistent-sessions start workshopdemo
```

```
session d26db958-3238-00db-027b-03ef79cd4acb running - connect using  
ssh workshopdemo.abc111.xy99.ps.gadi.nci.org.au
```

```
$
```

```
$ persistent-sessions list
```

	UUID	PROJECT	ADDRESS	CPUTIME	MEMORY
	d26db958-3238-00db-027b-03ef79cd4acb	xy99	10.9.4.12	00:00:00.033	3.0M
	cac76067-5ad0-663c-9791-cfd1c53828f6	ab11	10.9.4.4	00:30:00.091	144.9M
	18acc940-e61c-7907-c853-9c9b9013b1ab	ab11	10.9.4.3	00:02:26.939	118.8M

```
$ persistent-sessions -h
```

```
$ persistent-sessions list -h
```

Load Modules

Replace **cylc7/23.09** with **cylc/8.2.1** if working with Cylc8 suites

```
$ export CYLC_SESSION=workshopdemo.abc111.xy99.ps.gadi.nci.org.au
$ module use /g/data/hr22/modulefiles
$ module load cylc7/23.09
Using the cylc session workshopdemo.abc111.xy99.ps.gadi.nci.org.au
Loading cylc7/23.09
  Loading requirement: mosrs-setup/1.0.1
$ module list
Currently Loaded Modulefiles:
  1) pbs      2) mosrs-setup/1.0.1(default)   3) cylc7/23.09
```

What does the module do?

- **env | grep CYLC**
- **Cylc7: rose config | grep -v ^#**
- **Cylc8: cylc config -v**

Checkout Suites

```
$ mosrs-auth
INFO: You need to enter your MOSRS credentials here so that GPG can
cache your password.
Please enter the MOSRS password for testuser:
INFO: Checking your credentials using Subversion. Please wait.
INFO: Successfully accessed Subversion with your credentials.
INFO: Checking your credentials using rosie. Please wait.
INFO: Successfully accessed rosie with your credentials.
$ rosie co u-cs809
[INFO] u-cs809: local copy created at /home/111/abc111/roes/u-cs809
```

How to redirect the suite run directory to /g/data?

- **cat ~/.metomi/rose.conf**
- **cat ~/.cylc/flow/global.cylc**

Run Suites

Replace `rose suite-run` with `cylc install & cylc play <u-cz535>` if working with Cylc8 suites

```
$ cd ~/roses/u-cs809
$ rose suite-run
$ readlink ~/cylc-run/u-cs809
/scratch/xy11/abc111/cylc-run/u-cs809
$ readlink ~/cylc-run/u-cz535/runN/log
/scratch/xy11/abc111/cylc-run/u-cz535/run4/log
$ readlink ~/cylc-run/u-cz535/runN/share
/scratch/xy11/abc111/cylc-run/u-cz535/run4/log
$ readlink ~/cylc-run/u-cz535/runN/work
/scratch/xy11/abc111/cylc-run/u-cz535/run4/log
```

What happens next?

- `ps auwxff | grep $USERNAME`
- `ssh $CYLC_SESSION "ps auwxff" | grep $USERNAME`

Back @ 1:30



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Best Practise Special Notes

- ROSE_ORIG_HOST and meta-scheduler
- Supported Cylc 7 Suite Modes
- Hands-on excises
- Advanced excises
- FAQ

ROSE_ORIG_HOST and meta-scheduler

- ROSE_ORIG_HOST: The name of the host where the 'rose suite-run' or 'cylc install' command was invoked.
 - Gadi login node or ARE VDI
 - `ssh -X gadi.nci.org.au`
 - Persistent session (from Gadi login node or ARE VDI)
 - `ssh -Y <name>.$USER.$PROJECT.ps.gadi.org.au`
- Metascheduler: The host executing the cylc main process. It always utilises persistent session specified by
 - `$CYLC_SESSION` or
 - `~/persistent-sessions/cylc-session.`

Supported Cylc 7 Suite Modes

Accessdev	Gadi: Login nodes, ARE VDI, persistent session
Network connection	Network connection
Seperate /home Selected /g/data	Common /home, /scratch and /g/data
No PBS job submission	PBS job submission
Need remote connection to push jobs to Gadi	All jobs can run locally or being pushed to PBS
Suite: Accessdev mode	Suite: Localhost mode Accessdev compatible mode

\$ cat ~/roses/u-da543/suite.rc

```
[runtime]
  [[root]]
  ...
  [[local]]
    [[[remote]]]
      host = localhost
    [[[job]]]
      batch system = background
  ...
  [[HPC]]
    [[[remote]]]
      host = localhost
    [[[job]]]
      batch system = pbs
  ...
  [[GADI]]
    [[[remote]]]
      host = gadi
    [[[job]]]
      batch system = pbs
```

Localhost mode
(host=localhost)

Accessdev compatible mode
(host=gadi,gadi.nci.org.au,...)

Connection between ROSE_ORIG_HOST and metascheduler

- Suite localhost mode: No remote connections.
- Suite accessdev mode: Connection between Gadi (gadi.nci.org.au) from \$ROSE_ORIG_HOST
 - **ISSUE:** Gadi login node, VDI and persistent session can not connect to Gadi (gadi.nci.org.au)
 - **SOLUTION:** We produced specific ssh config to enable connections within rose/cylc/fcm.
 - Persistent session ==> Gadi (gadi.nci.org.au) utilises the existing ssh key.
 - Gadi login node & VDI ==> Gadi (gadi.nci.org.au) needs to create the ssh key pair (via an initialisation step).

All settings have no impact on user’s global ssh environment.

\$ROSE_ORIG_HOST	Localhost Mode	Accessdev Compatible Mode
ARE VDI Gadi Login Node	No remote host detection	Connection from VDI/Gadi login nodes to Gadi (gadi.nci.org.au) requires a specific SSH key pair produced by an initialization script
Persistent Session	No remote host detection	Connection from persistent session to Gadi (gadi.nci.org.au) utilises the existing SSH key pair

Localhost mode is highly recommended in Gadi.

Cylc 8 Platforms

```
$ cat ~/roses/u-cz535/flow.cylc
```

```
[runtime]
  [[root]]
  ...
  [[local]]
    inherit = root
    platform = localhost
  [[HPC]]
    inherit = root
    platform = pbs
```

* Some platforms such as gadi, gadi_pbs, gadi_localhost and gadi_background are still supposed in the current cylc 8 module, in order to transition existing Cylc7 suites to Cylc 8. They will be deprecated in the future cylc8 modules.

General workflow

- `ps auwxff | grep $USERNAME`
- `ssh $CYLC_SESSION "ps auwxff" | grep $USERNAME`

```
login $ ssh -Y workshopdemo.abc111.xy99.ps.gadi.nci.org.au
demo $ module use /g/data/hr22/modulefiles
demo $ module load cylc7/23.09
demo $ moss-auth
demo $ rosie co u-da543
demo $ cd ~/roses/u-da543
demo $ rose suite-run
```

Replace **cylc7/23.09** with **cylc/8.2.1** if working with Cylc8 suites

You can monitor the workflow progress later from Gadi login nodes, ARE VDI or persistent session.

Hands-on Excise: Make Your Environment Ready for running Cylc in Gadi

Cylc7 Environment: <https://github.com/NCI-HPCDI/cylc-workflow/blob/main/cylc7-guide.md>

- ROSE_ORIG_HOST=persistent session
- ROSE_ORIG_HOST=gadi login nodes

Cylc8 Environment: <https://github.com/NCI-HPCDI/cylc-workflow/blob/main/cylc8-guide.md>

ROSE_ORIG_HOST= ARE VDI (for both executing and monitoring)

After the excises, your environment will be ready to run both cylc7 and cylc 8 workflows in Gadi.

Advanced Excise: Cylc 7 Working Directories

Default: the whole ~/cylc-run directory is linked to /scratch/\$PROJECT/\$USER/cylc-run

You can change these links in ~/.metomi/rose.conf

Default	Customised
No changes needed.	Add the following configurations into ~/.metomi/rose.conf [rose-suite-run] root-dir=*=/g/data/\$PROJECT/\$USER root-dir{share}=*/scratch/\$PROJECT/\$USER root-dir{work}=*/scratch/\$PROJECT/\$USER
\$ readlink ~/cylc-run/u-da543 /scratch/fp0/jpf777/cylc-run/u-da543	\$ readlink ~/cylc-run/u-da543 /g/data/fp0/jpf777/cylc-run/u-da543 \$ readlink ~/cylc-run/u-da543/work /scratch/fp0/jpf777/cylc-run/u-da543/work \$ readlink ~/cylc-run/u-da543/share /scratch/fp0/jpf777/cylc-run/u-da543/share

Advanced Excise: Cylc 8 Working Directories

Default: log, share and work are linked to /scratch/\$PROJECT/\$USER
Change these settings via ~/.cylc/flow/global.cylc

```
$ cat ~/.cylc/flow/global.cylc
```

```
#!Jinja2
```

```
[install]
```

```
source dirs = ~/cylc-src, ~/roses
```

```
[[symlink dirs]]
```

```
[[[gadi]]]
```

```
log = /g/data/{{environ['PROJECT']}}/{{environ['USER']}}
```

```
share = /scratch/{{environ['PROJECT']}}/{{environ['USER']}}
```

```
work = /scratch/{{environ['PROJECT']}}/{{environ['USER']}}
```

```
[[[localhost]]]
```

```
log = /g/data/{{environ['PROJECT']}}/{{environ['USER']}}
```

```
share = /scratch/{{environ['PROJECT']}}/{{environ['USER']}}
```

```
work = /scratch/{{environ['PROJECT']}}/{{environ['USER']}}
```

```
$ readlink ~/cylc-run/u-cz535/runN/log
```

```
/g/data/fp0/jpf777/cylc-run/u-cz535/run1/log
```

```
$ readlink ~/cylc-run/u-cz535/runN/share
```

```
/scratch/fp0/jpf777/cylc-run/u-cz535/run1/share
```

```
$ readlink ~/cylc-run/u-cz535/runN/work
```

```
/scratch/fp0/jpf777/cylc-run/u-cz535/run1/work
```

Advanced Excise: User Script with Remote Connections

Most remote connections may be unnecessary; consider removing them.

If you still require these remote connections, please add the following configurations to ~/.ssh/config

```
Host gadi.nci.org.au
    Match exec "echo '%l' | grep -q 'ps.gadi.nci.org.au'" host gadi,gadi.nci.org.au,localhost
        HostName localhost
    IdentityFile ~/.persistent-sessions/%l/user.key
    StrictHostKeyChecking no
    Port 2222
```

Excise: remove “#” from the following line in ~/roses/u-da543/suite.rc and run the suite again after adding the above configurations to ~/.ssh/config

```
#      scp -r STREAM gadi.nci.org.au:~/
```

Possible risks of encountering conflicts in other work.

Advanced Excise Guide: https://github.com/NCI-HPCDI/cylc-workflow/blob/main/advanced_guide.md

FAQs

- 2 step fcm-make error in localhost mode
- Group membership sync
- How to migrate your Cylc7 suites to Cylc8

Back @ 3:30



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One-On-One: Problem Solving

- Talk to Rui/Yue/Scott
- We are also available tomorrow morning @
9:00, 9:30, 10:00, 11:00, 11:30
- Opus Documentation
<https://opus.nci.org.au/display/DAE/UK+Met+Office+Environment+on+NCI>
- Continue tomorrow @ 1:00pm



Share Suite Run Progress

<https://opus.nci.org.au/display/DAE/Cylc+Review+Web+Services+hosted+inside+Persistent+Sessions>

- Start Cylc Review Server
- Monitor Job Progress for Collaborators
- Notes on Data Access
- Share Outside Gadi
 - bureau-sig.nci.org.au
 - [/g/data/vx53](https://g/data/vx53)