

## Distribution of Houses by Predominant Materials of Roof and Wall and Level of Damage Risk

**Table No. : KL 11**

**State : KERALA**

**ALAPPUZHA**

Wall / Roof		Census Houses		Level of Risk under									Flood Prone Area in %
		No. of Houses	%	EQ Zone				Wind Velocity m/s					
				V	IV	III	II	55 & 50	47	44 & 39	33		
				Area in %				Area in %					
						100				100			29.5
<b>WALL</b>													
<i>A1 - Mud &amp; Unburnt Brick Wall</i>	Rural	11,075	1.7										
	Urban	7,777	1.2										
	<b>Total</b>	<b>18,852</b>	<b>2.9</b>				<i>M</i>				<i>M</i>		<i>VH</i>
<i>A2 - Stone Wall not packed with mortar</i>	Rural	27,047	4.1										
	Urban	15,113	2.3										
	<b>Total</b>	<b>42,160</b>	<b>6.4</b>				<i>M</i>				<i>L</i>		<i>VH</i>
<b>Total - Category - A</b>		<b>61,012</b>	<b>9.3</b>										
<i>B - Burnt Bricks Wall &amp; Stone wall packed with mortar</i>	Rural	225,746	34.2										
	Urban	289,922	44.0										
	<b>Total</b>	<b>515,668</b>	<b>78.2</b>				<i>L</i>				<i>L</i>		<i>H/M</i>
<b>Total - Category - B</b>		<b>515,668</b>	<b>78.2</b>										
<i>C1 - Concrete Wall</i>	Rural	10,202	1.5										
	Urban	8,674	1.3										
	<b>Total</b>	<b>18,876</b>	<b>2.8</b>				<i>VL</i>				<i>VL</i>		<i>L/ VL</i>
<i>C2 - Wood wall</i>	Rural	12,078	1.8										
	Urban	18,587	2.8										
	<b>Total</b>	<b>30,665</b>	<b>4.6</b>				<i>VL</i>				<i>M</i>		<i>H</i>
<b>Total - Category - C</b>		<b>49,541</b>	<b>7.5</b>										
<i>X - Other Materials</i>	Rural	16,306	2.5										
	Urban	16,934	2.6										
	<b>Total</b>	<b>33,240</b>	<b>5.1</b>				<i>VL</i>				<i>M</i>		<i>VH</i>
<b>Total - Category - X</b>		<b>33,240</b>	<b>5.0</b>										
<b>TOTAL HOUSES*</b>		<b>659,461</b>											

ROOF													
<i>R1 - Light Weight Sloping Roof</i>	Rural	65,785	10.0										
	Urban	66,241	10.0										
	<b>Total</b>	<b>132,026</b>	<b>20.0</b>				<i>L</i>				<i>H</i>		<i>VH</i>
<i>R2 - Heavy Weight Sloping Roof</i>	Rural	124,436	18.9										
	Urban	146,792	22.3										
	<b>Total</b>	<b>271,228</b>	<b>41.2</b>				<i>L</i>				<i>L</i>		<i>H</i>
<i>R3 - Flat Roof</i>	Rural	112,233	17.0										
	Urban	143,974	21.8										
	<b>Total</b>	<b>256,207</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<i>Damage Risk as per that for the Wall supporting it</i>									
<b>TOTAL HOUSES*</b>		<b>659,461</b>											

Probable Maximum Precipitation at a Station of the district in one day for arial extent of 1000 sqm. 496 mm

### Housing Category : Wall Types

**Category - A** : Buildings in field-stone, rural structures,  
unburnt brick houses, clay houses

**Category - B** : Ordinary brick building; buildings of the large block & prefabricated type, half-timbered structures, building in natural hewn stone

**Category - C** : Reinforced building, well built wooden structures

**Category - X** : Other materials not covered in A,B,C. These are generally light.

**Notes** : 1. Flood prone area includes that protected area which may have more severe damage under failure of protection works. In some other areas the local damage may be severe under heavy rains and choked drainage.

2. Damage Risk for wall types is indicated assuming heavy flat roof in categories A, B and C (Reinforced Concrete) building

3. Source of Housing Data : Census of Housing, GOI, 2011

### Housing Category : Roof Type

**Category - R1** - Light Weight (Grass, Thatch, Bamboo, Wood, Mud, Plastic, Polythene, GI Metal, Asbestos Sheets, Other Materials)

**Category - R2** - Heavy Weight (Tiles, Stone/Slate)

**Category - R3** - Flat Roof (Brick, Concrete)

EQ Zone V : Very High Damage Risk Zone (MSK > IX)

EQ Zone IV : High Damage Risk Zone (MSK VIII)

EQ Zone III : Moderate Damage Risk Zone (MSK VII)

EQ Zone II : Low Damage Risk Zone (MSK < VI)

*Level of Risk : VH = Very High; H = High;*

*M = Moderate; L = Low; VL = Very Low*

\* Total No.of Houses excluding Vacant/Locked Houses