

Distribution of Houses by Predominant Materials of Roof and Wall and Level of Damage Risk

Table No. : SK 02

State : SIKKIM

WEST DISTRICT

Wall / Roof		Census Houses		Level of Risk under									Flood Prone Area in %
		No. of Houses	%	EQ Zone				Wind Velocity m/s					
				V	IV	III	II	55 & 50	47	44 & 39	33		
				Area in %				Area in %					
					100					100			
WALL													
A1 - Mud & Unburnt Brick Wall	Rural	4,015	12.7										
	Urban	63	0.2										
	Total	4,078	12.9		H				H				
A2 - Stone Wall not packed with mortar	Rural	2,962	9.4										
	Urban	9	-										
	Total	2,971	9.4		H				M				
Total - Category - A		7,049	22.3										
B - Burnt Bricks Wall & Stone wall packed with mortar	Rural	4,715	14.9										
	Urban	1,013	3.2										
	Total	5,728	18.1		M				M				
Total - Category - B		5,728	18.1										
C1 - Concrete Wall	Rural	3,063	9.7										
	Urban	78	0.2										
	Total	3,141	9.9		L				VL				
C2 - Wood wall	Rural	8,242	26.1										
	Urban	403	1.3										
	Total	8,645	27.4		L				H				
Total - Category - C		11,786	37.3										
X - Other Materials	Rural	6,977	22.1										
	Urban	78	0.2										
	Total	7,055	22.3		VL				H				
Total - Category - X		7,055	22.3										
TOTAL HOUSES*		31,618											

ROOF												
R1 - Light Weight Sloping Roof	Rural	27,094	85.7									
	Urban	778	2.5									
	Total	27,872	88.2		M				VH			
R2 - Heavy Weight Sloping Roof	Rural	391	1.2									
	Urban	15	-									
	Total	406	1.2		M				M			
R3 - Flat Roof	Rural	2,489	7.9									
	Urban	851	2.7									
	Total	3,340	10.6	<i>Damage Risk as per that for the Wall supporting it</i>								
TOTAL HOUSES*		31,618										

Probable Maximum Precipitation at a Station of the district in one day for arial extent of 1000 sqm. **673 mm**

Housing Category : Wall Types

Category - A : Buildings in field-stone, rural structures, unburnt brick houses, clay houses

Category - B : Ordinary brick building; buildings of the large block & prefabricated type, half-timbered structures, building in natural hewn stone

Category - C : Reinforced building, well built wooden structures

Category - X : Other materials not covered in A,B,C. These are generally light.

Notes : 1. Flood prone area includes that protected area which may have more severe damage under failure of protection works. In some other areas the local damage may be severe under heavy rains and choked drainage.

2. Damage Risk for wall types is indicated assuming heavy flat roof in categories A, B and C (Reinforced Concrete) building

3. Source of Housing Data : Census of Housing, GOI, 2011

Housing Category : Roof Type

Category - R1 - Light Weight (Grass, Thatch, Bamboo, Wood, Mud, Plastic, Polythene, GI Metal, Asbestos Sheets, Other Materials)

Category - R2 - Heavy Weight (Tiles, Stone/Slate)

Category - R3 - Flat Roof (Brick, Concrete)

EQ Zone V : Very High Damage Risk Zone (MSK > IX)

EQ Zone IV : High Damage Risk Zone (MSK VIII)

EQ Zone III : Moderate Damage Risk Zone (MSK VII)

EQ Zone II : Low Damage Risk Zone (MSK < VI)

Level of Risk : VH = Very High; H = High;

M = Moderate; L = Low; VL = Very Low

* Total No. of Houses excluding Vacant/Locked Houses