

**Distribution of Houses by Predominant Materials of Roof and Wall  
and Level of Damage Risk**

**Table No. : BH 28**

**State : BIHAR**

**PATNA**

Wall / Roof		Census Houses		Level of Risk under									Flood Prone Area in %
		No. of Houses	%	EQ Zone				Wind Velocity m/s					
				V	IV	III	II	55 & 50	47	44 & 39	33		
				Area in %				Area in %					
				87.2	12.8				100			55.2	
<b>WALL</b>													
<b>A1 - Mud &amp; Unburnt Brick Wall</b>	Rural	182,767	16.0										
	Urban	40,155	3.5										
	<b>Total</b>	<b>222,922</b>	<b>19.5</b>		<i>H</i>	<i>M</i>			<i>H</i>			<i>VH</i>	
<b>A2 - Stone Wall not packed with mortar</b>	Rural	10,893	1.0										
	Urban	7,661	0.7										
	<b>Total</b>	<b>18,554</b>	<b>1.7</b>		<i>H</i>	<i>M</i>			<i>M</i>			<i>VH</i>	
<b>Total - Category - A</b>		<b>241,476</b>	<b>21.2</b>										
<b>B - Burnt Bricks Wall &amp; Stone wall packed with mortar</b>	Rural	384,909	33.7										
	Urban	423,078	37.1										
	<b>Total</b>	<b>807,987</b>	<b>70.8</b>		<i>M</i>	<i>L</i>			<i>M</i>			<i>H/M</i>	
<b>Total - Category - B</b>		<b>807,987</b>	<b>70.8</b>										
<b>C1 - Concrete Wall</b>	Rural	6,910	0.6										
	Urban	18,144	1.6										
	<b>Total</b>	<b>25,054</b>	<b>2.2</b>		<i>L</i>	<i>VL</i>			<i>VL</i>			<i>L/ VL</i>	
<b>C2 - Wood wall</b>	Rural	1,218	0.1										
	Urban	1,176	0.1										
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2,394</b>	<b>0.2</b>		<i>L</i>	<i>VL</i>			<i>H</i>			<i>H</i>	
<b>Total - Category - C</b>		<b>27,448</b>	<b>2.4</b>										
<b>X - Other Materials</b>	Rural	46,535	4.1										
	Urban	17,936	1.6										
	<b>Total</b>	<b>64,471</b>	<b>5.7</b>		<i>VL</i>	<i>VL</i>			<i>H</i>			<i>VH</i>	
<b>Total - Category - X</b>		<b>64,471</b>	<b>5.6</b>										
<b>TOTAL HOUSES*</b>		<b>1,141,382</b>											

<b>ROOF</b>													
<b>R1 - Light Weight Sloping Roof</b>	Rural	192,531	16.9										
	Urban	79,223	6.9										
	<b>Total</b>	<b>271,754</b>	<b>23.8</b>		<i>M</i>	<i>L</i>			<i>VH</i>			<i>VH</i>	
<b>R2 - Heavy Weight Sloping Roof</b>	Rural	148,488	13.0										
	Urban	50,736	4.4										
	<b>Total</b>	<b>199,224</b>	<b>17.4</b>		<i>M</i>	<i>L</i>			<i>M</i>			<i>H</i>	
<b>R3 - Flat Roof</b>	Rural	292,213	25.6										
	Urban	378,191	33.1										
	<b>Total</b>	<b>670,404</b>	<b>58.7</b>	<i>Damage Risk as per that for the Wall supporting it</i>									
<b>TOTAL HOUSES*</b>		<b>1,141,382</b>											

Probable Maximum Precipitation at a Station of the district in one day for arial extent of 1000 sqm. 550 mm

**Housing Category : Wall Types**

**Category - A** : Buildings in field-stone, rural structures, unburnt brick houses, clay houses

**Category - B** : Ordinary brick building; buildings of the large block & prefabricated type, half-timbered structures, building in natural hewn stone

**Category - C** : Reinforced building, well built wooden structures

**Category - X** : Other materials not covered in A,B,C. These are generally light.

**Notes** : 1. Flood prone area includes that protected area which may have more severe damage under failure of protection works. In some other areas the local damage may be severe under heavy rains and choked drainage.

2. Damage Risk for wall types is indicated assuming heavy flat roof in categories A, B and C (Reinforced Concrete) building

3. Source of Housing Data : Census of Housing, GOI, 2011

**Housing Category : Roof Type**

**Category - R1** - Light Weight (Grass, Thatch, Bamboo, Wood, Mud, Plastic, Polythene, GI Metal, Asbestos Sheets, Other Materials)

**Category - R2** - Heavy Weight (Tiles, Stone/ Slate)

**Category - R3** - Flat Roof (Brick, Concrete)

EQ Zone V : Very High Damage Risk Zone (MSK > IX)

EQ Zone IV : High Damage Risk Zone (MSK VIII)

EQ Zone III : Moderate Damage Risk Zone (MSK VII)

EQ Zone II : Low Damage Risk Zone (MSK < VI)

*Level of Risk : VH = Very High; H = High;*

*M = Moderate; L = Low; VL = Very Low*

\* Total No.of Houses excluding Vacant/Locked Houses