

THE MONIST

An International Quarterly Journal of General Philosophical Inquiry

FOUNDED 1888 BY EDWARD C. HEGELER

Editor: BARRY SMITH

Managing Editor: GEORGE A. REISCH

Production: CRAIG W. O'DELL

Editorial Board:

HENRY E. ALLISON, *Boston University*; DAVID M. ARMSTRONG, *University of Sydney*; ROBERTO CASATI, *C.N.R.S., Paris/Buffalo*; DAGFINN FØLLESDAL, *Stanford University & University of Oslo*; SUSAN HAACK, *University of Miami*; JOHN HALDANE, *University of St. Andrews, Scotland*; RUDOLF HALLER, *University of Graz*; RUTH BARCAN MARCUS, *Yale University*; JOSEPH MARGOLIS, *Temple University*; WALLACE I. MATSON, *University of California at Berkeley*; KEVIN MULLIGAN, *University of Geneva*; J. C. NYÍRI, *Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest*; ANITA SILVERS, *San Francisco State University*; PETER M. SIMONS, *University of Leeds*; JAN WOLEŃSKI, *Jagiellonian University, Cracow*; ACHILLE C. VARZI, *Columbia University*.

Historical Note: Paul Carus

Paul Carus, the first editor of *The Monist*, was born in Ilsenberg am Harz on July 18, 1852, and died in La Salle, Illinois on February 11, 1919. After receiving his Ph.D. degree in philosophy and classical philology from Tübingen University in 1876, he taught briefly at the State Military Academy at Dresden. In search of freedom for expression of his independent views, he migrated first to England and then to the United States. In 1887, he accepted the invitation of Edward C. Hegeler (who later became his father-in-law) to edit *The Open Court* magazine, a monthly journal devoted primarily to comparative religion. In 1888, *The Monist* was established as a quarterly journal of the philosophy of science, and Paul Carus served as editor of both journals, and as editor of the Open Court Publishing Company until his death in 1919.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES: United States: Annual (4 issues): Institutions, \$55.00; individuals, \$35.00; 2 years institutions, \$100.00; individuals, \$60.00. Single copies: \$15.00. Foreign postage: Add \$8.00 to single copy rate or \$16.00 per year of subscription.

All correspondence concerning subscriptions and reprint permissions should be addressed to:

THE MONIST
315 Fifth Street
P.O. Box 599
Peru, Illinois 61354-0599

Checks should be made payable to THE MONIST.

Correspondence concerning manuscripts should be addressed to

Barry Smith, Editor, THE MONIST
Department of Philosophy
University at Buffalo
State University of New York
135 Park Hall
Buffalo, NY 14260-4150 USA

THE MONIST, Vol. 94, No. 3

Copyright © 2011, The Hegeler Institute

Peru, Illinois 61354

Published by The Hegeler Institute