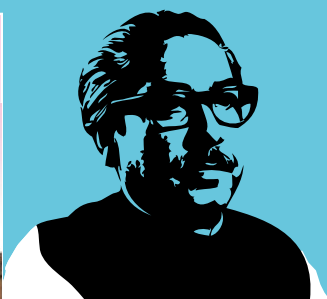
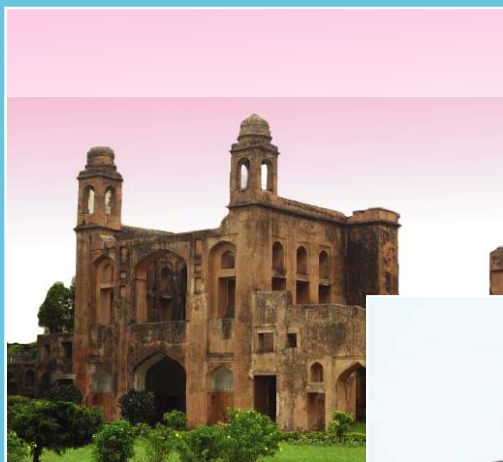


বাংলাদেশ ও বিশ্বপরিচয়

সপ্তম শ্রেণি



জাতীয় শিক্ষাক্রম ও পাঠ্যপুস্তক বোর্ড, ঢাকা

RvZxq wk¶vµg I cV̄cȳ ÍK teW©KZŔ 2012 wk¶veI ¶_†K
mßg tkŸYi cV̄cȳ ÍKi ‡c wbaŸi Z

evsj v†` k I wekpcwi Pq mßg tkŸY

i Pbvq

AâvcK ggZvRDÍ xb cv†Uvqvi x
AâvcK W. †Lı>` Kvi tgvKv†Í g tnv†mb
AâvcK W. Aveytgvt †` †j vqvi tnv†mb
AâvcK W. G †K Gg kvnbvI qvR
W. †muj bv Av³vi
dvntg` v nK
W. DĖg Kgvi `vk
Av†bvqvij nK
^mq` v m½xZv Bgvq

m̄úv` bv

AâvcK W. gpbZvxi gvgb
AâvcK kvdDj Avj g
Avej tgv†gb
AâvcK W. gvnepe mwi K
AâvcK W. tgv†k` kvdDj nvmb
AâvcK W. ^mq` AvRRj nK
^mq` gvndR Avj x

RvZxq wk¶vµg I cV̄cȳ ÍK teW©, XvKv

RvZxq wk¶vµg l cW"cyÍK teW©
69-70, gWZwSj ewYwR`K GjvKv, XvKv
KZ℞ cKwKZ |

[cKvkK KZ℞ me^Zjmsi¶Z]

cŮg cKvk : A±veí , 2011
wZxq cKvk : A±veí , 2012

Mš' i Pbvq mgš^qK
w`j i pAvn†g`
cvi †fR Av³vi
Zvngbv ingvb

KwúDUvi K†úvR
Kvjvi Múdk

cŮQ` l wPÎv¼b
mÿ kß evQvi
mRvDj Avte`xb

wRvBb
RvZxq wk¶vµg l cW"cyÍK teW©

mi Kvi KZ℞ webvg†j" weZi†Yi Rb"

$$C_{\text{H}^{1/2}} - K_v$$
[illegible]

bZp wKvutgi AvtjvK gj`vqbK Avi l djcñ-Kivi Rb` t`tki mpxRb l wKvwe`MtiYi cingtkP tñtZ
l miKwi wmvxSZ Abhvqx cñZw Aa`vqtkl Abkxjbi Rb` bgbv wntmte eũbePwb l mRbkxj cñk
msthvRb Kiv ntqtQ| Gi gra`tg wKvL`i gl`wbfPZv eũjvstk nwm crte Ges Zviv AmRZ Ávb l
Abvbe e`Ze Rxeib cñqM KiZ Ges thtKvrbv welqK wePvi -wetkY l gj`vqb KiZ crte| GQov
cñZ`K wKvL`K e`Ze RxeibvcthVMx KgKvEi m½ mxc³ Kivi Rb` weP KivRi AvtqvRb ivLv
ntqtQ| ŐAbkxjbgjK KvRŐ bvtg Abkxjbi GB Astk wKvL`v e`w³MZ `qZv, mRbkxjZv, iP l
tmS`hPvTai cwiPq w`tZ crte| MŠwUtZ evbvtbi tñt meP AbmZ ntqtQ eisjv GKvWgx KZK cñXZ
evbviwZ| cV`cyZKw cixqvgjK ms`ciY wntmte cñkwZ ntjv|

[illegible]

cW`cȳĬKwU i Pbv, mᵃcv`bv, mRbkxj cĕæĭ Abkxj bgjK KvR cŵqb I cĕkvbvi KvṘ AvšZwi Kfvte hui v
tgav I kȳ w`tq̄Ob, Zv`i RvbvB ab`ev` | cW`cȳĬKwU wkṖv_Ṗ`i Avbv` Z cW I cZ`wkZ `ṖZv ARṖ
wbwōZ Kiṭe etj Avkv Kwi |

cñdmi tgrt tgr- f dñ Kvgvj Dwi b
tPqvi g'vb
RvZxq wk¶vµg l cñ'cñ f K teW, XvKv|

mPcĬ

Aa`vq	Aa`vtqi wk`ivbvg	cV	cV wk`ivbvg	cPv
GK	ev0wj i `^raxbZvi msMög	1	^KeZ weť`ĭn	1
		2	mbümx–dwiKi weť`ĭn	2
		3	bxj weť`ĭn	3
		4	mvl Zvj weť`ĭn	4
`ß	evsjvť`tki `^raxbZvi cUfıg	1	cwiK`–vťbi msKU	7
		2	i vóFvl v Avť`vj b	8
		3	hy³dxU	10
		4	MYAvť`vj b t_ťK MYAfjĬvb	12
		5	HwZnwmK AvMi Zj v gvgj v	14
		6	1970 mťj i mvavi Y wbePb	16
		7 8	ceᑭ cwiDg cwiK`–vťbi %elg`	18
wZb	evsjvť`tki ms`<wZK ^ewPĬ`	1	ms`<wZťZ cKwZi fıgKv	23
		2	ms`<wZťZ RweKvi fıgKv	25
		3	ms`<wZťZ atgP fıgKv	25
		4	Dsme l tgj v	26
Pvi	A_ᑭwZ	1 2	evsjvť`ki A_ᑭwZ	30
		3 4	evsjvť`tk A_ᑭwZťZ wk`i i fıgKv	32
		5	evsjvť`tki Avg`wb l i Bwb	35
cP	evsjvť`tki wbePb e`e`v	1	wbePťbi _iZj l wbePb c×wZ	39
		2 3	evsjvť`tki RvZxq l `vbxq chvťqi wbePb	41
Qq	evsjvť`tki Rj evqy	1	evsjvť`tki Rj evqj cKwZ	45
		2	evsjvť`tki Rj evqj cwi eZťbi Kvi Y	46
		3, 4 5	Rj evqycwi eZťbi dtj mP `ťhM	48
mvZ	evsjvť`ki RbmsL`v cwi w`wZ	1 2	evsjvť`tki RbmL`v	55
		3	RbmsL`v ew×RwbZ mgm`v	57
AvU	evsjvť`k bvi x AwaKvi	1 2	mgvťR bvi xi fıgKv	61
		3	evsjvť`tk bvi xi AwaKvi	62
bq	cēxY AwaKvi	1	mgvťR cēxYť`i Ae`vb	64
		2	cēxYť`i mgm`v	35
`k	evsjvť`tki mvgwRK mg`mv`	1	evsjvť`tk thSZK cĬv	68
		2	thSZK wbtiva AvBb	69
GMťi v	Gwkqvi KťqKwU ť`k	1	evsjvť`tki mťM eÜZj l mnťhwMZvi mᑭúK©	72
		2	evsjvť`tki mť½ eÜZj l mnťhwMZvi mᑭúK	74
evi	AvĬwj K ms`v	1 2	Gwkqvi KťqKwU AvĬwj K ms`v	79

Aa"vq-GK evOwuj i ^vaxbZvi msMög

mRjv-mpljv DeP evsjv`k eivei evBti gvbłtK AvKó KtiłQ| Kvtj Kvtj bvbv RvtZi maviY gvbł Qvovl `t-`tš- t_tK AłbK D"Pwfjvłx gvbłl Gt`tk GtmtQ| Zviv AłbłK emwZ KtiłQ, AłbłK ivR" ^'vcb KtiłQ| Zte mgvłRi maviY gvbłl lci-gntji Gme ¶lgZvi nvZ-e`j wbtq tZgb gv_v Nvgvq wbl Avmtj tmKvtj ivRv-ev`kvnivl mgvR wbtq gv_v NvgvZ bv| Avei maviY gvbłli Rxeb PjZ mgvłRi wbtqg l wbtqšŁY| dtj ivRvi mvt_ maviY gvbłli ØtØi Lp GKUv mthvM ntZv bv| HwZnmK tKvmm^ etjłQb, fviZetl© Mög,tjv wQj ^qsmuY©Avi Mötgi mgvRB gvbłli RxebhvcłK wbtqšŁY KiZ| iex`bv etjłQb, cłPxb tivg ev cviłm`i gtZv kw³kvjx tK>`kwmZ mvgłR" fviZetl©Qj bv, GLvłb mgvRB eivei kw³kvjx|

wKš' G mtĖj hLbB mgvłRi lci ivókw³i tRviRjg PjtłQ ZLbB mgvR t_tK cłZev` DłVłQ| mnR mij `wi`a MögY gvbłl ZLb tKej cłZev` Kti ¶łš- nq wbl, cłZtivłal Dł`włx ntqtQ| GgbwK wet`tn KitiZ KłÉZ nq wbl BwZnm t_tK tZgb KłqKwł eo aiłbi wet`tn l msMötgi K_v GLvłb Ztj aiv ntjv|

cłV-1 : ^KeZ¶et`tn

Gt`tki gvbłli wet`tni tPZbv tek cłivłbv| Zte maviY gvbłli AskMłłYi gva`tg evsjvq cłg mdj wet`tn nq cvj Avgtj| ivRv włZxq gnxcvtji kvmbKvtj (1070-1077 wLčvā) ^KeZ¶et`tn nq| ^KeZ¶ejv ntZv tRtjł`i A_¶ Gwł wQj gjZ tRtj mœcłvtqi wet`tn| cvj ivRvł`i PvikZ eQłii kvmb iiy ntqłQj 750 mvtji w`łK| mdj ivRv włtjb agłvj l t`ecvj| tm ^Y¶M tcwiłq włZxq gnxcvtji mgq ivłR" wKQywekŁjv wQj| kvmbKvtRl ^¶Zvi NvUwZ nwQj| ZvtZ gvbłli gtb t¶łvf l nZvkv ^Zwi ntqłQj|

cvj ivRvł`i GK KgPvix w`e`i tbtZtj wet`tn Kti ^KeZ¶v ivłR"i eti>ł Ask `Lj Kti tbg| Zviv tbsKv Pvjbvq `¶ etj tbs-hyłtK cłavb" w`tqłQj| ivRv włZxq gnxcvj ^KeZ¶wmbłtK AvugY KitiZ włtq wbtR wbnZ nb| dtj wKQKvtji Rłb" eti>łtZ ^KeZ¶ i kvmb cłZwłZ nq| w`te`i ci Zwi fvB ił`vK Ges Zvicti ił`vłKi cłł fxg ivRv nb| fxg `¶ kvmb wntłte hy weaŸ- eti>łi kł l mgwŁ AłbKUvB wclwiłq GłbvQłjb|

Aetłłl ivgcvj wmsnvtłb etł wcz.fwg eti>ł D×vłi meRw³ wbtqłM Kłib| wZwłb cłZłekx wełfbœmvgš-ivRvł`i mntłwłMvq fxgtK ciwłRZ Kti wet`tnx ^KeZ¶vłR"i Aemvb NUvb| Gfvłte wet`tnx evOwuj i cłg mdj ivółecłei mgwłB NłU|

Abkxj bgj K KvR

[KvR-1] : tmKvđj i fvi Zeđl 9mavi Y gvbđl i Rxeb Pj Z Kxfvte?

[KvR-2] : ^KeZ9Kviv? tKvb ivRvi Avgđj ^KeZ9vet`tn nq?

cvV-2: mbömx-dwKi vet`tn

Kwli Ici Avgvđ`i A_9wvZ wbf9kxj | AZxđZ K.I.Kiv kvmK I f~^vqx 0viv wbh9ZZ nđZv |
tgvNj Avgđj mg9U Rvrv12xđi i mgq t_đK wbcxođbi gvđv teto thđZ _vđK | Avi ZLb t_đK
BđđiR Avgj ch9— AmsL` K.I.K vet`tn nđqđQ Gđ`tk | K.I.Kđ`i Ici AZ`vPvđi i gvđv eđđZ
Aóv`k kZđKi Kwe Nbiđđi i wPZ ag912j Kve` t_đK tkvbn hvKđđ

AwePvđi fvđ12 ivđR` tMđtoi fđb

cxov tctq cvđđ i cjvq c9vMY \

ivRKi tjvđKi tZgwb wđđjv evov |

AZGe mKj c9v nđjv t`kQvov \

Avi BZvjxq ch9K gvbvP K.I.Kđ`i Ici wbođi Zvi eY9v w`đqđQb GfvđeđđZvđ`i MvđQi mđ12
evav nđZv Ges Nvđ I tKvov gviv nđZv | GK Bwđ cđj I Qq dđ (1 d`v`g) j 9v I wđoi tđđRi
gđZv cvKvđbv `woi bvg tKvov | GUv w`đq Zviv cuRi I nvđoi wevfbaeAstk I mviv kixđi
me9w3 w`đq gviv Z | kixđi i wevfbaeRvqMvq GK Bwđ Mfxi `vM eđm thZ I Pvgov tdđU thZ |

BwZnvme` mđKvkv ivq eđđđQb, G mgđq evsđvq tQvUeo AmsL` K.I.K vet`tn nđqvQj | Gi
gđa` cđvb nđjv-mbömx-dwKi vet`tn |

BđđiR Avgđj i tMvovi w`đK 1763 t_đK 1800 mvj ch9— `xN937 eQi ađi DĖi I c9đge12
Ges wenvđi i we~-xY9AAđ Rđo msNwUZ nđqđQ G vet`tn | G vet`tni tbZeđ`i gđa` gRbv
kvn, gđv kvn, tPivM Avjx, fevbx cvVK, bđ Avj`xb, cxZv9^i c9đ BwZnvđm k9vi mvđ_
Dwđw-Z nb | GB vet`tn Mđđgi K.I.K Ges tRđjv Qvov I Kvđi, Kvđi mn Kwđi Mi tkđYI Ask
tbq | G vet`tn e`vcK AĖđj Qwotq covi Avđi KwU Kvđi Y nđjv 1770 mvđj msNwUZ `vđ9 | GB
`vđ9 BwZnvđm evsđv mb Abđvqx wQqvĖđi i gš^š-i bđđg cwi wPZ | t`kxq mvgš-cđđy Avi
vet`wk ewYKđ`i tkvđY Qvov I ZLb Pj wQj AbvewóRwbZ mgm`v | `đq wđđj GB `vđ9 | GB
gš^šđđi cđq GK tKwU tđvK gviv hvq | ZLb t`đki tđvK msL`v wQj cđq wZb tKwU | Zvi gvđb
t`đki wZb fvđMi GK fvM gvbđ B gviv wMđqvQj | ZvđZi wKš` BđđiR kvmK Avi Zvđ`i t`kxq
t`vmiđ`i tkvđY I AZ`vPvđi i gvđv Kđgwb | GiKg Ab`vq tPvđLi mvgđb t`đL mn` Kiv wQj
gđk wKj | ZvB G vet`tn thgb Qwotq cđovQj we~-xY9AAđ tZgwb `vqx nđqvQj `xN9 b |

G wef`tni j 9Yxq weiq n`Q wn`y-gmjgv`bi HK`ex AskMhY | tbZv`i gta` thgb wn`yl
gmjgv`bi mgvtek NtU`Q tZgwb Abjvix wef`tnx`i gta`l Dfq m`c0v`qi AskMhY wQj |
GUv NtU`Q cwi w`wZi c0qvR`b ^ZtU`Zv`te | Zviv AmsL`evi Bst`R `mb`f`i i`L w`tq`Q,
civ` Kt`i`Q | wef`tni tbZv`i Z`vMx Rxeb, gvbweK AvPiY, c0Av l `f`wkZv wgtj maviY
gvb`li Kv`Q Zviv duiKi l mbömx wntmteB k`vi Avmtb e`tmQ`tb | GfvteB GU mbömx-
dwiKi wef`tn wntmte BwZnv`m cwi wPvZ tctq`Q |

Abkxj bgj K KvR

- KvR-1** : tmKv`j Avgv`i A_0xwZ wk`mi lci wbf`kxj wQj? K.l.Kt`i lci tKb tewk
AZ`vPvi n`Zv?
- KvR-2** : Bst`R Avg`j tMvovi w`tK `xN`b a`i tKvb tKvb AÂj R`to tKb wef`tn
n`tquQj?
- KvR-3** : tKvb wef`tn`K mbömx-dwiKi wef`tn ejv nq?
- KvR-4** : mbömx-dwiKi wef`tni tbZZj vbKvix KtqKRb wef`tnx tbZvi bv`gi Zwj Kv
c0` Z Ki |

cvV-3 : bxj wef`tn

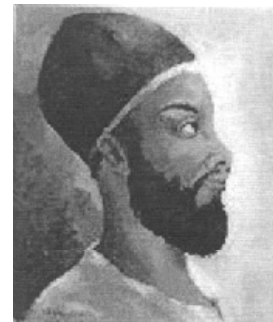
evsjv t`tK j`j Kiv m`u` w`tq Bst`Riv w`R t`tK i`iy Kt`i wk`i KvLv`v evbv`bvi KvR |
GfvteB i`iynq c00gv we`k`i wk`i wece | Drcv`b e`e`v l wek`i A_0xwZ`Z Gi c0ve n`tq`Q
m`i c0vix | ev`uxq BwAb, Kt`j ZvZ BZ`w` Awe`<vi ZvZ m`vnh` Kt`i | c0g w`tK c0wvi Z
nq Kt`j ZvZ ev e`z`wk`i | Avi Gmgq AwKusk KvcoB n`Zv m`v | Kvco m`v Kiv l m`v
ivLvi Kv`R LpB Kv`Ri wQj bxj, hv MvQ t`tK cvl qv thZ | Gme MvQ Lp mnt`R Avgv`i t`tK
Rb`Z |

Bst`Rt`i t`tK hZB Kt`j ZvZ tetot`Q ZZB tetot`Q bx`j Pwn`v | Zviv bxj Pv`li Rb`
evsjvi K.l.Kt`i eva` Ki`Z j`Mj | dmwj Rvgt`Z bxj Pv`l Ki`j K.l.Kt`i 9wZ | Bst`R th`vg
t`q ZvZ Drcv`b LiP l`V bv | ZvQov avbPv`j Drcv`b Kt`g tM`j Lvl qvi msKU tetohvq |
d`j Pwl iv mnt`R bxj Pv`l Ki`Z PvBZ bv | Avi ZvB evsjvi K.l.Kt`i bxj Pv`l eva` Kivi R`b`
Bst`Riv AZ`vPv`i c_ a`i wQj | wKQKvj Av`MI bxj K`V l bxj mnt`nef`i K_v i`b`j evsjvi
K.l.K AvZw`4Z n`Zv |

1815-16 mv`j evsjvq 1,28,000 gY bxj %Zwi n`tquQj | ZLb t`tK evsjv GKv mvi v c0_exi
bx`j Pwn`v wguU`tq`Q | Gi R`b` AK` AZ`vPvi mBt`Z n`tq`Q evsjvi bxj Pwl t`K | tmKv`j i
weL`vZ Kwe Ck`i P`^`_B wj t`L`QbN`Nbxj Kt`i Kx AZ`vPvi/GB bx`j mKj wbt`j Gt`i wbt`j
(jxjv) tevSv fvi | Avi `xbeU`wgt wj t`L`Qb bvUK-bxj`c0 | ZvZ bxj Pwl t`i lci AZ`vPv`i i
gg`ukPwPÎ d`U D`v`Q |

bxj wet`tni cŭg cēv`cyl ntjb m`ŋ wekpv_ | tmKvtj Avgv`i RvZxq tPZbvi Afvte
 `fM`utg wetk WvKvZ bvtg cwi wPZ ntqWQtjb wZwb | wekpv_ AfbK mdj exi ZcY`msMŋgi
 bvqK | 1808 mvtj evi Rb m½xmn Bstir`i nvtZ aiv cto Zviv mKtj cŋY`tÊ `wÊZ nb |

ZvtZ Aek` bxj wet`tn _vtg wb | agŋs`<vi gjK l qvnwe Avt`vj tbi
 mŋ atı 1831 mvj bMv` wZZgxtii tbZtZj PweYk ciMYv GjevKvq
 wet`tni Av_b Rtj l tV | `wi`^l wbt`^ gvb | Zui WtK mvov t`q |
 wZZgxtii tbZtZj GK chŋq PweYk ciMYv, b`xqv, dwi`cj wbtq
 GK weivU fLÊ gŋvĀtj cwiYZ nq | GK chŋq Bstir bxjKi l
 Zvt`i t`vni Rvg`vi Qvovl Zui tbZtZj mvaviY gvb | Bstir
 kvmbtKB P`vtjĀ Rvbrq | Aetktı 1831 mvtjı 19tk btfα`i
 BwZnmL`vZ ewtki tKj + j ovBtq kwn` ntjb exi wZZgxi l Zui
 cĀvkRb mnthv`v | Avi e`x ntq cti gZi`tÊ `wÊZ nb AfbtKB |



wZZgxi

Abkxj bgj K KvR

- [KvR-1] : bxj Pvŋli Rb` Bstiriv tkb GZ tRvi Rjg PjvZ?
- [KvR-2] : bxj Kt`i AZ`vPvŋi aib Kx i Kg wQj NŋN`ŋqKwU D`vniY`vl |
- [KvR-3] : bxj wet`tni cŭg cēv`cyl tK?
- [KvR-4] : wet`tnx tbZv wZZgxtii cwi Pq`vl |

cvV-4 : mul Zvj wet`tn

DĒie½, cŋŋge½ l wenvŋi wKQyĀĀtj emwZ AvtQ mul Zvj RwZi | G ĀĀj tK GK mgq
 mul Zvj ciMYv ejv ntZv | mul Zvjiv wQj LpB `wi`^l gjZ Pvŋli KvŋR LvUvŋbvi Rb` cŋŋg
 fviZ t`tK GB mul Zvj t`i wbtq GŋmwQj Rvg`viiv | ZvB Avmŋtj AiY` cKwZi tKvtj Af`-
 ntj l mul Zvj ciMYvq Zvt`i `vbxq Rvg`vi t`i RvgŋZ teMvi LvUŋZ ntZv | gRvi tcZ
 mvgvb | Bstir kvmbKvtj Rvg`vi t`i AZ`vPvi teŋo tMŋtj GK mgq 1855 mvtjı w`tK Zviv
 cŋZev`x ntq l tV | tbZv Zvt`i `ŋ fivBŋŋwmayAvi Kvby | tm eQi 30tk Rb mfv Kti cŋq`k
 nvRvi mul Zvj wet`tn iiyKti | Rvg`vi t`i cvtk Gŋm `wovq Bstir %mb` l Zvt`i cyj k |
 dtj AwPtıB wet`tnx t`i gŋLvgwL ntZ nq Bstir `mb` l miKvti | wet`tnxiv welv³ Zxi Avi
 abK w`tq hy Kti evievi DbŋZ A`mŋ¼Z Bstir ewnbxtK ciwRZ Kti | mul Zvj t`i HK`
 l mvdj` t`tL cŋZteKx w`y-gynwjjg mvaviY evOwjivl Zvt`i cvtk Gŋm `wovq | KLbl
 Kvgiiv A`ŋ ewbŋtq w`tqŋQ, KLbl Kvgi, Kgvi, Kl.Kiv, mul Zvj t`i cvtk `wotq hy
 KtiŋQ | Bstir tmbvŋwZ tgRi evŋvŋRi tbZtZj weivU ewnbx Kvgyb e`ŋK wbtq AvugY Kti

mvl Zvj ewnbx`K | wmay l Kvbj tbZtZj tmw`b BstR ewnbx`K ciwRZ l aYsm Kti
mvl Zvj iv weRqx ntqvQj | weRtqi G w`bwU wQj 1855 mvtj i 16B RjvB |

ciwRZ BstR fxZ ntq eojvU jWwWjtnšmi (1848-1856) wbt`K Avl eo`mb`eni
wb`q we`tnx`i`gvZ Avtm | wKš' mvl Zvj tbZv wmay Kvbj`fie l Pwt`i tbZtZj th
cöZtva nq ZvtZ BstR ewnbx AtbK q`q`wZi m`xLxb ntq QÎf½ ntq hvq | evievi Gfvte
civ`I ntq tk`l BstRiv vekvj ewnbx`Zwi Kti mvl Zvj we`tni Mõg,tjvtZ wbgg AvugY
Pjvq | GK Rwg`vtii cAvkwU nwZtK DfEwRZ Kti Mõg Mõg ZvEe Pjvvtbvi Rtb` tQtö
t`lqv nq | Mõgi ewoNti Av,b t`lqv nq | AvZw q`vq e`- wki l gvnjvt`i wbePvti wj
Kti nZ`v Kiv nq | Gfvte Kvcj`li gtZv wbxn bvix-cj | nZ`v l MYnvti Niemo Rvj`tq
Zviv GB we`tn axti axti ckwgZ Kitz m`qg nq | GB we`tni tbZvivl`^vxbZv msMõgi
gnvb kun` |

GiKg AmsL` we`tn msNwUZ ntqtQ evsjvq | 1857 mvtj i HwZnwvmK wmcwn we`tn wQj
BstRt`i weit`x mviv fvi`Zi`^vxbZvi Rb` cõg we`tn, Zvi l mPbv ntqvQj wKš' evsjvq |

Abkxj bgjK KvR

KvR- 1 : Pvi`tj wef³ ntq cõZ`tj GKwU Kti we`tn m`ut`K`mPÎ t`lqvj cwÎ Kv
^Zwi Ki |

KvR- 2 : we`tni tbZvt`i m`ut`K`Z` l Owe w`tq Kvwm tmwgbvi Ki | cti tmwgbvti i
mvmst`c tjL |

KvR- 3 : mvl Zvj we`tni eYöw`vl |

eûmbePwb ckæ

1. ^KeZ`we`tni tbZZjw`tqvQtjb tK?

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| K. w`e` | L. i`vK |
| M. fxg | N. ivg |

2. dwKi-mbõmx`i AmsL`evi BstRt`i AvugY i`L t`qvi KviYÑÑ

- i. wn>`y-gvnjgv`bi HK`
- ii. we`tnx tbZet`i`i`i`wkv
- iii. dwKi mbõmx`i Ava`wZ`K kw³

wbt`Pi tKvbwU mwVK?

- | | |
|-------------|----------------|
| K. i l ii | L. i l iii |
| M. ii l iii | N. i, ii l iii |

Avāj i v³4vK wgvvcj Māgi GKwJ HwZn^{ev}nx NUbv i t̃b Lp weimZ nb | ga^hhM H Māg Livi
KviY dmj bv n l qvq ⁹ t̃ Lv t̃ q | l B mgq Rwg^{vi} i v c Rv^{t̃} i t̃ Kv t̃b mvnh^h bv Ki t̃j
Kt̃qKRb t̃bZ^h vbxq t̃j vK wgt̃j Gi cāZev^h Kti Ges Rwg^{vi} ewnbx^{t̃} K civ^l Kti |

K. bɔj wɛtʰ ɪn L. dɯki mbɔmx wɛtʰ ɪn
M. ˈkɛZ⁹wɛtʰ ɪn N. mɯl Zvj wɛtʰ ɪn

K. weʔ w k v m K l t k v l Y K v i x t i ʔ g b
L. ʔ w i ʔ a l A m n v q g v b t l i A v Z ʔ Z w m
M. k v m K t i A m n t h w M Z v i g v a t g ʔ g b
N. m K j a g x t b Z t i g n v b A v Z ʔ Z w m

1. dij cij AÂtji Amvaye"emvqxiv wbtRt`i `^vt`Pwl t`i w`tq tRvi Kti ZvgvK Pvl Kivt`Q|
GtZ avtbi Drcv`b Ktg hvlqvq D³ AÂtji tjvKRtbi Lv` msKU t`Lv t`q| Zeyl
e"emvqx`i Pvtc Pwlv ZvgvK Pvtl eva` nq| dtj Pwlv wet`inx ntq DtV| Pwlv t`i G
AZ`vPvi t`tK emPvtbvi Rb` wlvRvg mvtne `wi`^ wbt`^ gvlbt`i tK GKwî Z Ktib Ges
Zvt`i wltq GKwU t`^QvmeK ewnbx MVb Ktib|

K. tmKvtj Avgvt`i A_0xwZ wKtmi Dci wbfPpxj wQj ?

L. Bsj`vtÛ wkí wece-Kxfvte`i`n`tqiwQj ? e`vL`v Ki |

M. dj`cj AÂtj i K.I.Kt`i wet`ttn tZvgvi cvW`eBtqi tKvb wet`ttni `enkÓ` dtU
DtVtQ eY0v Ki |

N. wBRvg mvtne I wZZgxtii KgKvtÊi Zj bvgj K Artj vPbv Ki |

K. ^KeZ^Kv` i ejv n`Zv?

L. Bst`R Avgtj AmsL` evi K.I.K wet`tn n`qWQj tKb ? e`vL`v Ki |

M. Df`xc`K gnvRbt` i gta` mWl Zvj wet`tn Kv` i ^ewkO` d`U D`VtQÑÑe`vL`v Ki |

N. Df`xc`K AZ`vPwi Z tkWYi g`bvfveB mWl Zvj wet`tni mvd`j`i tcQtb gj Kvi Y
WQj ÑÑ e³e`WU gj`vqb Ki |

Aãvq-`β evsj vɛ̃ k i ˘vaxbZvi cUfɪŋ

˘vaxb evsj vɛ̃ k i Rbɣ evOwj i RvZxq Rxeɪbi meɪPɪq ˘iɹɔY©NUbv | evOwj i v cwiK˘-vb i vɔ́i tɪvɪY, AZ˘vPi I ˘elɪg˘i weɪɬ× avivemKfvɛ msMŋ I Avɬ˘vj b Pwɪɪq GɪmɪQj | Gi gɪa˘ fvlv Avɬ˘vj b, 1954 mɪɪj i wbeɪɪb hɪɔdɪUi weRq, mvgwi K kvmb weɪivax Avɬ˘vj b, 1962 I 1964 mɪɪj i QvĀ Avɬ˘vj b Ab˘Zg | GQrov 1966 mɪɪj i 6 ˘dv Avɬ˘vj b, HwZnwK AvMi Zjv gvgjv, mvs˘wZK ˘vmaKvi Avɬ˘vj b, 1969 mɪɪj i MYAfyĪvb Ges 1970 mɪɪj i wbeɪɪb evOwj i RvZxq RvMiɪYi tɪɪĪ e˘vcK fɪŋKv i vɪL | Gme Avɬ˘vj b I NUbvi ga˘ wɪɪqB cwiK˘-vb weɪivax tɪZbv teMevb nɪɪqQ, evOwj RvZxqZveɪ˘ Dŋ× nɪɪqQ gvbɪ | Gi dɪɪB mæe nɪɪqQ 1971 mɪɪj i gnvb gɪɔhɪ×i gɪZv i ɔɪqɪ mk˘hɪ× e˘vcK RbMɪYi AskMŋY Ges t˘k I RwiZi mwieR gɪɔ ARŋ | Avgvɪ˘ i RvZxq BwZnvɪm 1947 t˘tK 1971 mɪj chŋ- cwiK˘-vb ceŋUi NUbvcŋv mɪɪcŋvix | GB mgɪq cwiK˘-vɪbi Av˘wkR msKU cwi©v i nɪq hvq | tɪ mæúɪK©Ges cwiK˘-vɪbi weɪɬ× cwi Pwɪ Z Avɬ˘vj b I msMŋgi KɪqKw ˘iɹɔY©Aãvq GLvɪb Zɪj aiv nɪjv |

cV-1 : cwiK˘-vɪbi msKU

eū AvKwɪɪZ ˘vaxbZv jvɪfi ci cwiK˘-vɪbi mŋv tgvnvɔŋ Avjx wRbɪmn t˘kUi tbZeɪ˘ i gɪa˘ i vɔ́i bɪwZ, Av˘kɪbɪq weāwŋ- t˘Lv t˘q | G Ae˘vɪK ejv hvq cwi Pɪɪi msKU | wɪ˘y gɪwɪg ˘β c˘K RwiZ, GB ˘we wQj cwiK˘-vb cŋZŋvi cɪɪ Zvɪ˘ i cŋvb hɪɔ | wKŋ˘ ˘vaxbZvi cɪi tbZe˘ eŋɪZ cviɪjb ag˘Qrov | gvbɪi AvI cwi Pq AvɪQ | fvlv Gi gɪa˘ Ab˘Zg | cwiK˘-vɪbi ˘β Astki gɪa˘ ce˘evsjvq Awakɪsk gvbɪ evsjvɪlv nɪj I cwiŋg Astk AŋZ Pviw wfbefvlvɪlv gvbɪ evm Kɪi | D˘ɪvɪvi gva˘ɪg Zvɪ˘ i HK˘ex Kiv mæe nɪj I AvĀwɪK I tɪvKms˘wZi cv˘R˘ Nɪvɪbvi Dcvq wQj bv | dɪj gɪwɪg RvZxqZveɪ˘ i cŋvb ce˘v wRbɪn wɪɪR ˘vaxbZvi KɪqKw b cɪiB MYcwɪĪ˘ ejɪjb, gɪwɪg-wɪ˘y-wLŋvb-teŋ× wKsev cvĀwe-evOwj -wɪwŪ-cvLZb cwi Pq fɪj mKjɪKB GLb GK cwiK˘-wb nɪZ nɪe | wKŋ˘ tɪB cwiK˘-vɪbi HK˘mĪ ˘Zwi KiɪZ wMɪq Zviv Bmɪvg I D˘ɪvɪvi I ci tRvi t˘q AvI Ab˘vb˘ ag˘ I Ab˘vb˘ fvlv-ms˘wZi weɪɬ× Ae˘vb tbq | GgbwK evsjvɪlv mg× mwɪZ˘, iex˘bv˘-gvBɪKj -ewɪɪɪgɪ gɪZv ˘iɹɔY©mwɪwZ˘Kɪ˘ i cŋZ ˘ewi Ae˘vb MŋY Kɪi | GɪZ t˘k HɪK˘i cwi eɪZ˘weāwŋ- Qovq I t˘kvmxi gɪa˘ t˘Lv t˘q wefɪvRb |

th evOwj gɪjgvb cwiK˘-vb cŋZŋvi Rɪb˘ meɪZwK msMŋg Kɪi wQj, bZb t˘kUi wɪɪq Zvɪ˘ i ˘cŋ˘ nɪjv mevi AvɪM | ce˘evsjvi we˘ »Rb cwiK˘-vb miKvɪi G aiɪbi c˘ɪɪc evOwj i meŋv t˘LɪZ tɪɪb | eū fvlwe˘ cwiEZ W. gɪɔŋ knx˘jvɪmn Gɪtɪki AMŋx ey˘Rvex I mwɪwZ˘Kiv evsjvɪlv, evsjv mwɪwZ˘, evOwj ms˘wZ I HwZn˘ iɪvq GwMɪq Avɪmb | G mgɪq W. gɪɔŋ knx˘jv GkU fvlɪY eɪj wQj bŋŋŋŋAvɪv wɪ˘yev gɪwɪg thgb mZ˘, Zvi tɪɪq teɪk

AvR ce^oersjv⁻axb nl qvi Pwjk←eQi c†i l GLbl cwlK⁻vb †Zgvlb Av⁻ukR msK†U fvl†Q |

KvR- 1 : cwlK-Ívb mpyó i ci ci ev0wj gmj gvb†` i ^æf½ ntjv tkb?

KvR- 2 : ev0wj RmZ cñ†½ W. gnα§ knx`j vñi Dw³W D×Z Ki |

cwlK⁻-v̂bi m̂bv l c_lg MfbP tRbv̂tj tgnv̂ŝ Avjx wRb̂n tNvlYv Kt̂ibN̂NcwlK⁻-v̂bi
 ivó̂fvlv n̂te D̂j 1948 m̂bi Rvbĝwi gv̂tm XvKv ŵk̂t̂e⁻v̂ĵt̂q̂i KvR̂B n̂tj Qv̂T̂-ŵk̂q̂K̂t̂i
 mgv̂t̂êk̂ wZwb G tNvlYv ŵt̂j Qv̂T̂iv ōbv bv bv̂ŌN̂N̂ âYm̂t̂Z ĉŌZev̂ Rv̂bvq̂| t̂t̂ki ŵk̂q̂ŵe⁻
 mŵŵŵẐK̂ l êŷx̂R̂ex̂ Ges AŵK̂v̂sk̂ ivR̂%̂ŵẐK̂ t̂bZv̂ ev̂sjv̂ fvlvi ĉt̂q̂ Ae⁻v̂b t̂bb̂| cwlK⁻-v̂b
 MYcŵil̂t̂ ev̂Oŵj m̂m̂ GKv̂Ė̂t̂ii k̂ŵn̂ K̂vĝĵ+ âx̂t̂i>̂bv̂_̂Ė̂ ivó̂fvlv ev̂sjvi ĉt̂q̂ ĉŌ-ve
 D̂l̂vcb K̂t̂ib̂| ŵK̂š̂' ĉā̂v̂bĝš̂x̂ ŵĵqv̂K̂Ẑ Avjx Lvb G ĉŌ-v̂tei ZxêâŵetîwaZv̂ K̂t̂ib̂| t̂t̂Li
 ŵel̂q̂ ĝm̂ŵĵĝĵx̂t̂Mi Ât̂b̂K̂ ev̂Oŵj m̂m̂l̂ GB ŵetîwaZv̂q̂ t̂ĥŵm̂ ŵt̂q̂ŵt̂ĵb̂| A_P̂ ev̂sjvi B̂ cwlK⁻-
 v̂bi ivó̂fvlv n̂l̂qv̂ ŵQ̂ĵ ĥŷ³ĥŷ³| cwlK⁻-v̂bi ZrK̂vĵxb̂ t̂gv̂Û R̂bmŝL̂v̂ ŵQ̂ĵ 6̂ t̂K̂ŵÛ 90̂ ĵq̂|
 Gî ĝt̂â 4̂ t̂K̂ŵÛ 40̂ ĵq̂ ev̂Oŵĵ| eŵK̂ Av̂ov̂B̂ t̂K̂ŵÛ ĝvb̂t̂lî ĝv̂Ẑ.f̂vlv̂ ŵK̂š̂' D̂ĵb̂q̂|
 Zv̂t̂î ^-^-̂ ĝv̂Ẑ.f̂vlv̂ ŵŵÛ,
 cv̂Ā̂wê, ck̂Ẑî l̂ ev̂ĵP̂ ZẐ
 Db̂Ẑ bv̂ n̂l̂qv̂q̂ Zv̂t̂î ŵk̂q̂vî
 ĝvâĝ ŵQ̂ĵ D̂ĵ t̂t̂kî
 mŝL̂v̂ĵ Nŷ R̂b̂t̂M̂v̂ō̂xî fvl̂v̂t̂K̂
 mŝL̂v̂_v̂iŷ ev̂Oŵjî l̂cî P̂ŵiĉt̂q̂
 t̂l̂q̂vî t̂P̂ó̂v̂ K̂t̂îŵQ̂ĵ cwlK⁻-
 v̂b̂| A_P̂ ev̂Oŵĵiv̂ ŵK̂š̂'
 t̂Kêĵ ev̂sĵv̂t̂K̂ ivó̂fvlv̂ K̂ivî
 ŵê K̂t̂î ŵb̂| Ẑviv̂ D̂ĵ
 cv̂k̂vĉŵk̂ ivó̂fvlv̂ ŵn̂t̂m̂t̂ê
 ev̂sjvî l̂ ^x̂K̂ŵẐ t̂P̂t̂q̂ŵQ̂ĵ|



†Kʰ ɣ kwn ʷɣbvi

gvZ.fvlvi AwaKvii Rib" c0`tk GKwaK Dt`vMi K_v Rlv hvq| Gigta" cMvZkxj
ivRbxwZwe` I XvKv wekpe`vj tqi Qv1t`i mgS^tq me©jxq ivóFvlv msMög cwil` MwVZ nq|
Gi tbZtZj Qv1 I ZiYt`i gta" mmuq u0tjb KvRx tMjvg gneye, kIKZ Avjx, MvRxDj nK,
tgvnvæ\$ tZqvqv, Ave`j gwZb, tkL gvRej ingvb c0L|

1948 mvtj i 11B gvP^ofv lvi `wetZ ag^oU WvKv ntj Awj Avnv`, tkL g^oRej ingvb, KvRx tMjvg gvneemn AwvKvsk tbZv tM^oBvi nb| `gb-cxo^otb Av^ot`vj b wKš' eÜ nq w^ob| eis Av^ot`vj tbi c_ a^oti 1952 mvtj i kx^otZ XvKvq MY-cwi l t`i Awatekb emtj Qv^ol iv MY-cwi l` tNivl K^oti iv^ofvlv ersjvi `wetZ `švi Kwjwc t` l qvi w^om^ovš- tbq| w^o b^ou wQj 21tk tde^opw^oi | g^ol`gšx b^oij Awg^otbi tbZ^otZi g^om^owj g^oj xM mi Kvi Qv^ol t`i evav t` l qvi w^om^ovš- tbq| mi Kvi XvKv wek^ope`vj q GjvKvq 144 aviv Rwi K^oti | A^o P^oi R^otbi temk GK^otRvU ntq iv`-vq w^og^oQj Ki^otZ cvi^ote bv| wKš' msM^ogx Qv^ol iv Zv gvb^ote tKb? Zviv gvZ.fvlvi gh^op^ov l AwvKvi i^oq^ovq Av^otcmvnx^ob mvmx^o f^ovgKv w^ob^otZ c^oš' Z| Av^otMi i^otZ mfv K^oti Qv^ol iv 144 aviv t^of^o0 w^og^oQj tei Kivi w^om^ovš- tbq|

tm^ow^o b Av^ot`vj bKvix^ot`i tV^oKv^otZ c^owj k A^o n^otZ Sw^octq c^oto^oQj| c^oš^og Zviv j^ow^o P^ovR^oKi^otjv l Ku^ov^ot^ob M^ovm Q^oo^otjv| Zv^otZ l`gv^otZ cvi^otjv bv wet^oq^ov^ofKvix^ot`i | w^og^oQj^o tbZZi w^o w^oQ^otj b Ave^oj g^owZ b l MvR^ox^oDj nK| Gevi ^owj P^ovj^otjv c^owj k| ^owj^otZ w^obnZ ntj b i^owdK Dw^ol b, Av^oaj Re^ovi Ges Avej eiKZ| Av^ontZi msL^ov wQj A^ot^obK| Zv^ot`i XvKv t^og^ow^otKj K^otj^otR f^owZ^oKiv nq| G^ot`i g^ot^oa Ave^oyn m^ovjvg w^oP^owKrmvax^ob Ae^o`vq g^ovi^ov h^ov^ob| b^oq eQ^oti i wK^ot^okvi l^owd^oDj^o c^owj^ot^oki ^owj^otZ w^obnZ ntq^oQj | Zviv mev^oB fvlv k^own` |



ভাষা আন্দোলনে শহিদের কয়েকজন

thLv^ot^ob Qv^ol nZ^ov Kiv ntq^otQ tmB `v^ot^ob 23tk tde^opw^oi `Zwi Kiv nq GK^ow^o k^own` w^ogbvi | 1963 mvtj GB A^o`vq^ox w^ogbvi^oUi `tj eo K^oti k^own` w^ogbvi `Zwi Kiv nq| G^ow^oB XvKv t^og^ow^otKj K^otj^otRi m^ovg^ot^ob Mov tK^o`^oq k^own` w^ogbvi |

fvlv Av^ot`vj b t^ot^oK AR^o

evO^owj e^otKi i^o3 w^o t^oq gvZ.fvlvi m^oš^ob i^oq^ov Ki^otZ t^octi^oQj | tk l ch^oš- ce^oersjvi AvB^obmfv ersjv fvlv^otK c^owK^o-v^otbi Ab^oZg iv^ofvlv Kivi c^ot^oq w^om^ovš- M^ohY K^oti | Gfiv^ote 1956 wL^ošv^ot^oa i^ow^oPZ c^owK^o-v^otbi ms^oweav^ot^ob Ab^oZg iv^ofvlv w^ont^om^ote ersjvi `xK^owZi gva^ot^og fvlv Av^ot`vj tbi mg^ow^oš N^otU| ersjv Ges D^o`^oš fvlv^oB c^owK^o-v^otbi iv^ofvlvi gh^op^ov j^ov^of K^oti |

gvZ.fvlvi `xK^owZ t^oct^oq Avi mi Kv^ot^oi i wei^ot^ox Av^ot`vj b K^oti b^ovh` we Av^ov^otq mdj ntq w^okw^oqZ evO^owj i g^ot^ob RvZxq t^oPZbv tRvi^o`vi nq| ersjv fvlv, ersjv m^ownZ Ges evO^owj i nvRvi eQ^oti i ms^o`^owZ w^ob^otq tm Me^oq AvZ^ow^oek^oym w^od^oti cvq|

fvlvi Rb` evOvj i GB gnvb Avf`vj btk kxv Rvbrq wekpevmx| 1999 wLôvã Avgv`i fvlv Avf`vj b Avš-RWZK `xKwZ jvf Kti | tm eQi 17B btf`i BDtbt`v 21tk tdepvitK Avš-RWZK gvZ.fvlv w`em wntmte tNvl Yv t`q| ZvB GLb cöZeQi 21tk tdepvit cW_exi mKj RvWZ wbr wbr gvZ.fvlv tK wekl m`sb Rwb tq `ši Y Kti | tmB mv t_ `ši Y Kti fvlvi Rb` evOvj i AvZYZ`vMi K_v|

Abkxj bgj K KvR

KvR- 1 : ivófvlv Avf`vj tbi Kvi Y_vj v Dtj L-Ki |

KvR- 2 : fvlv Avf`vj tbi djvdj m`utK`Zvgvi avi Yv wbtRi fvlvq tjL|

cvV- 3 : hy`dxU

cwK`-vb mwóci ci t_tKB kvmKt`i lohtš; ce`cwK`-vbi gvbti gtb t`vfv `vbr ewatZ _vtK| AvZvi v I AvZveKvtki cökebvbr gtZi gvb| GK ntZ _vtKb| vlgZvmb `j gmvj gj xM thb lohtš; Avi tkvltYi cöxK ntq ltv| evOvj RvZi Rtb` G wQj mwš-Kvj | vlgZvmb gmvj gj xMtK ciwRZ Kti evOvj i AvvKvi cöZövi jt`v Gt`tki cäv cäv ivR%bwZK `j l tbZe,` wgtj wbePbtK mvgtb titL 1954 mvj GKwU tRvU MvB Ktib| G tRvUB hy`dxU bvtg cwi wPZ| wbePtb hy`dxU wbi ¼k msL`vMwi ôZv ARB Kti |

hy`dxU MvB l 21 `dv Kg`wP

hy`dU KqU `j wQj Ges tKvb tKvb `j Zv GLb tRtb tbB| GwU wKš' cwK`-vbi `ß Astki cvj v`gU ev msm` wbtq MwZ RvZxq cwi l t`i wbePb wQj bv| GwU wQj i ay ce`ersjvi AvBb cwi l t`i wbePb| G wbePtb



শেখ বাহলা একে ফজলুল হক



মাগ্বানা আবদুল হামিদ খান তাসানী

hy`dU thvM t`q Avl qvgx gmvj g j xM, K.I.K klgK cwU, tbRvtg Bmj vgx Ges MYZš; `j | 1949 mvj MwZ nq Avl qvgx gmvj g j xM| GB `j B wQj eo| 1955 mvj t_tK ôgmvj gô kãwU ev` w`tq `j wU bvg nq Avl qvgx j xM| vlgZvmb gmvj g j xMmn tgvU 16wU `j G wbePtb Ask

^xaxbZvi ci t_K gmnjg jxtMi fngKv evOwj tK Qja KtiwQj | Avi fvlv Avt vj tbi weRtqi
 dtj t tk i vR%wZK cwieZtbi Rtb Zt i AvKv. Qlv telMevb ntq l tV | hy d tU newfbæ j l
 gtZi gvb GKwî Z ntqWQj | Gu hy d tUi mnR weRtqi Ab Zg KviY | G tji Kg mPtZ
 RbMtYi Avkv-AvKv. Qlvi cZDj b NtU | evsjrvfvlvi ghP v vb, cOt wkK ^vqEkymb, K.I.K,
 klgK, Qvîmn mKj tklYi gvb tli K_v GtZ wQj | 21 dv Kg mPl Zt i mnR weRtqi
 KviY | hy d tU cexY-Ziy tbZv l Kg mgš^q NtU | cvkvcwk ZiYt i cPvi AwFhvb wQj
 tPtL covi gtZv | Ab w tK gmnjg jxtMi Kg mP wQj A uó l tMuRwgtj fiv | MYnewQbæ
 tbZv-KgRv hy d tUi Kg t i cPviwfhvtbi tRvqt tftm hvb | gmnjg jxtMi t tkymb,
 e gt i EaYwZ, tkvY, tji gta Aš-00, b wZ, cwk- v tbi B Astki elg BZ w
 wQj gmnjg jxtMi cZtbi KviY |

KvR- 1 : h³ d⁴ U¹ 21 ` d¹ g¹ ` w¹ t¹ v¹ t¹ L

cw-4 : MYAv₁ vj b t₁K MYAf₁ v₁

cwK⁻v̄bi lohšꞤ KLbi t_tg_vtK w̄b| Zv eivei Ae^ˈvnZ w̄qj| `ß gv̄tmi gv_vq wētkl
 ¶lgZv cāqM K̄ti h̄ȳd̄x̄U miKvi t̄f̄t̄0 t̄l̄qv nq| Gic̄ti cwK⁻v̄bi ms̄weavb Ab̄h̄v̄q̄
 temvgwiK miKvi MVb Kiv n̄t̄j| AvBb k̄L̄jv cwiw⁻w̄Zi AebwZ t̄w̄L̄t̄q B⁻<v̄`vi gxR[®]1958
 mv̄t̄ji 7B Āt̄±vei t̄tk mvgwiK AvBb R̄wi K̄tib| mKj ivR[%]b̄w̄ZK `j w̄bw̄l × t̄N̄v̄Ȳv Kiv
 nq| cāvb mvgwiK kvmK w̄b̄h̄ȳ Kiv nq cāvb t̄mbvcwZ t̄R̄b̄t̄ij ḡn̄s̄ AvBq̄e L̄vb̄t̄K| Gmgq
 Avej gbm̄j Avḡ` l̄tkL ḡw̄Rej ingvbm̄n eū ev̄Ow̄j t̄bZv̄t̄K t̄M̄Ō3vi Kiv nq| 20 w̄t̄bi
 ḡt̄a^ˈB AvBq̄e L̄vb Zvi w̄b̄t̄q̄MKZ[®]B⁻<v̄`vi gxR[®]K c⁻P̄iZ K̄ti cwK⁻v̄b t̄Q̄t̄o P̄t̄j t̄h̄t̄Z
 ev̄a⁻ K̄tib| Gevi w̄Zwb w̄b̄t̄R̄t̄K t̄N̄v̄Ȳv K̄tib cwK⁻v̄bi t̄c̄m̄t̄W̄U|

QvÎ Av†`vj b

AvBqe Lv̄bi weifx ce^ocwK⁻-v̄bi Qv̄iv c₀g Av̄b`vjb Mto †Zv̄tj| wk̄q̄vi †q̄†[†]
cwK⁻lv̄bi `β Astki gta[~]elg[~] ^Zwi KtiwQj cwK⁻-vb kvmKiv| ce^ocwK⁻-v̄bi wk̄q̄vi
Rb⁻ Lp Kg A⁻eivl Kiv ntZv| GLv̄b c₀qR̄bi Zj bvq wk̄q̄v c₀ZövbI wQj Kg| 1958

১৯৬২ ম্য চস— ইববঝ ঝল × ঝজ Ges ZLb A১bK ইব%ঝঝK ১বঝK Kৱঝঐ এস`x Kৱ নq| GB ইব%ঝঝK kb`Zৱ c১ঐYৱ Rb` evOঝj Qৱঐৱ GঝM১q A১ঝb| ১৯৬২ ম্যজ AৱBq৭ Lৱb GKঝU msৱeavb ইPৱ K১ib| GB msৱeav১b evOঝj ই MYZঝস্ঃK AৱKৱ•ঐৱ ঐঐঐenq, mKj ঐগZৱ ১K`ঐfZ K১ি ১cঝM১WU c×ঝZৱ kৱম১bi ৱeavb ইৱLৱ নq| ১৯৬২-Gৱ gvSৱgঝS GB msৱeavb ewZঐj ই ৱe১Z Qৱঐৱ Aৱঐ`vj b M১o ১Zৱঐ| Z১e Qৱঐঐ ই Aৱঐ`vj b A১bK ১ewk ১Rৱৱঐj ই e cৱq mৱKৱ ঝKঐৱঝঝZ ১NৱYৱ Kৱঐ| kঝd Kৱgkb ৱঐg cঝ ঝPZ GB ঝKঐৱ ঝঝZঐZ এসজৱ এস`ঐ cঝK`-ৱঐbi `ঐ A১ঐki Rb` AৱfঝeYgৱj PৱjyKৱ, A%eZঝbK ঝKঐৱ ewZj Kৱ, D`PঝKঐৱ jৱঐfৱ m১thঝM Kৱg১q ১`qৱ BZ`ঝ ৱeavb ১thঝM Kৱ ন১qঝQj |

GB ঝKঐৱঝঝZ ewZঐj ই Rb` Qৱঐৱ Aৱঐ`vj b M১o ১Zৱঐ| GB Aৱঐ`vj b axঐ axঐ ১`ঐki mKj ঝKঐৱ cঝZঐৱb Qৱo১q c১o| Qৱঐঐ ই Zxe` Aৱঐ`vj ঐbi dঐj ১kl chস— mৱKৱ kঝd Kৱgkb ewZj KৱZ eva` নq|

১kl gৱRঐei Abb` fৱgKৱ

Gew AঝKৱ Aৱ`ৱঐqৱ Rb` এসজৱ gৱb| bZb K১ি ইৱRcঐ_ ৱঐg| `^ঝKৱ ঐঐৱ Aৱঐ`vj ঐb cঝৱ ১bZঐZj Pঐj Aৱঝb ১kl gৱRej ঐngৱb| ১৯৬৬ ম্যজ ৫ ১deঐঝৱ jৱঐnঐ ৱeৱৱax `ঐj GK m১ঐj b AbjঐZ নq| GLৱb ১kl gৱRe ce© cঝK`-ৱঐb evOঝj ই me aৱঐbi AঝKৱ ঝdঐ cৱlqৱ Rb` ৬ `dv KgঝP ১NৱYৱ Kৱib| GB ৬ `dv ঝজ gjZ `^qZkৱম১bi `ঝe| A_ঐ cঝK`-ৱঐbi mৱঐ_ hyঐ ১ঐKB ce© cঝK`-ৱঐbi kৱম১bi `ঝqZj I ঐগZৱ ৱKঐe ce© cঝK`-ৱঐbi gৱbঐli নৱZ|



ছয় দফার জনসভায় শেখ মুজিবুর রহমান

৬ `dv : এসজৱ gৱbঐli gৱঐ ই `ঝj

৬ `dৱি gৱa`g Kx Kx `ঝe Kৱ ন১qঝQj Zৱ Gew ১Rঐb ঝbB|

১. ১৯৪০ ম্যজ ই jৱঐnৱ cঐ-ৱঐei ৱfঝEঐZ cঝK`-ৱb ইৱóঝM MঝZ ন১qঝQj | ZLb ejৱ ন১qঝQj bZঐ ১`kঝUঐZ msm`xq c×ঝZৱ mৱKৱ ৱKঐe| Aৱ AৱBঝfৱ ev msm` MঝZ ন১e cঐBeq`< mKj ৱঝঝৱ ঐKi ১fৱঐU| cঝK`-ৱb mৱKৱ ঐK GB cঐ-ৱe ev`-evqb KৱZ ন১e|

2. ce©cwK⁻-vʔbi wbePZ tbZviv wʔʔRi gʔZv Kʔi ʔʔk kvmb Kiʔeb | ʔKʔʔq miKvʔi i
nvʔZ vKʔe iʔyʔʔki ʔʔv I ʔeʔʔwK bʔwZ wbaʔʔYi ʔwqZj |
3. ce©I cwŌg-cwK⁻-vʔbi Rbʔ ʔʔUv wʔbʔgʔʔ Pvjy_vKʔe, Zʔe ʔʔ AstkB Zv mnʔR eʔenvi
Kiv hvʔe |
4. AvĀwj K miKvi hvi hvi AĀʔj i mKj cKvi Uʔv I LvRbv avh©Ges Av vʔqi ʔʔgZv ivLʔe |
Av vq Kiv AʔʔP GKwU Ask ʔKʔʔq miKvʔi i LvʔZ Rgv nʔe |
5. cŌZ AĀʔj i ʔeʔʔwK gʔʔ Avʔqi wnmve Avjv v Kʔi ivLʔZ nʔe | AvĀwj K miKvi B wʔʔʔki
mvʔ_ ewYRʔ Pw³ I Avg wʔb-i Bwʔb Kivi AnaKvi ivLʔe |
6. ce©cwK⁻-vʔbi Rbʔ Avjv v Kʔi GKwU Avav-mvgwi K ewnbx MVb KiʔZ nʔe |

6 ʔdv ʔwei cŌZwʔqv

6 ʔdv ʔwe ʔʔʔL kw¼Z nʔq hvb AvBqʔ Lvb | Kvi Y ʔʔvqZkvmb ʔcʔq ʔMʔj eÜ nʔq hvʔe ce©
cwK⁻-vʔb ʔkvIY | ZvQvov GKmgq AĀjwU ʔʔaxb nʔq hvʔqvi Avk¼vI Zviv KiZ | Gʔvʔe
Kʔg hvʔe Zvʔʔi ʔeʔʔwK gʔʔi fʔM | Kvi Y ce©cwK⁻-vʔb Drcwʔ Z cvU wʔwʔi UvKvB wQj
cwK⁻-vʔbi wʔʔwK gʔʔ Avʔqi mʔʔʔq eo gvaʔg | wKšʔ GB UvKv ce©cwK⁻-vʔbi DbwZʔZ
eʔq bv Kʔi eʔq Kiv nʔZv cwŌg-cwK⁻-vʔbi mvvgwi K I temvgwi K ʔʔʔʔʔ | eo eo PwKwiʔZ
evOwjʔK Lʔe KgB mʔʔwM ʔʔqv nʔZv | wKšʔ ʔʔvqZkvmb ʔcʔq ʔMʔj cwŌg-cwK⁻-wʔʔʔ i
GKʔPwUqv mʔʔeav cvl qv mʔʔe nʔe bv | ZvB Avevi i iynq lohšʔ | GB mgq ʔkL gʔʔʔei wʔʔx
miKvi cŌʔʔki bʔbv ʔRjvq gvgjv wʔʔZ vʔK | Avl qvgx jxʔMi ʔbZv Kgʔʔ i ʔMŌvi Kʔi
Zvʔʔi wʔʔx gvgjv wʔʔZ vʔK | Gʔvʔe Pig nqiwbi wKvi nb ʔkL gʔʔʔej ingvb I
ZvRDwʔ b Avgʔmn Avl qvgx jxʔMi ʔbZviv | wKšʔ wʔcj Rbmɡ_Ō I ʔkL gʔʔRemn ʔbZʔʔʔ i
ʔpZvi dʔj wKŌʔZB Avʔʔʔvj b ʔgvʔbv hvq wʔb |

Abʔxj bgj K KvR

[KvR- 1] : mvvgwi K kvmb-wʔʔivax Avʔʔʔvj ʔbi mPbv nʔjv ʔKb?

[KvR- 2] : 1962 mvʔj i QvĀ Avʔʔʔvj ʔbi KʔqKwU Kvi Y Dʔj L-Ki |

[KvR- 3] : 6 ʔdvi - ʔdv ʔjv eYŌv Ki |

cvV-5 : HwZnwmmK AvMi Zjv gvgjv

RwZi RbK eʔeÜʔʔkL gʔʔʔej ingvʔbi ivRbʔwZi PwvšĀ j ʔʔʔ wQj evsjvʔʔki ʔʔaxbZv |
Zui wʔkʔm wQj ʔh, mk⁻; msMŌg eʔZxZ evsjvʔʔki ʔʔaxbZv ARŌ Kiv mʔʔe bq | ZvB wZwʔ
ʔʔʔ; cšʔq evsjvʔʔki ʔʔaxbZv ARʔbi Rbʔ MwZ wʔcʔex cwilʔʔi mʔmʔʔi Zvʔʔi
cwilʔʔi bv evʔʔ evqʔʔbi Rbʔ mʔʔʔZ wʔqʔʔʔb | wʔcʔex cwilʔʔi cwilʔʔi bv wQj ŌGKwU wʔwʔŌ
ivʔĀ Ges GKwU wʔwʔŌ mgʔq evOvj xiv wʔwʔʔbʔeMʔʔc wʔf³ nʔq ZrKvj xb ce©cwK⁻-vʔbi
me ʔwj KʔwUʔʔʔʔU KgʔʔUv ÷vBʔj nvvgjv Pwʔj ʔq cwŌg cwK⁻-vʔbʔʔ i AʔʔʔKʔo wʔʔq Zvʔʔi

e>x Kiɤ Ges eɤeÜz tkL gɤRej ingvɤbi tɤZɤZj evsj vɤ̃ tki ɤaxbZv tNvIYv Kiɤ|0
 cwi Kí bɤU ev-Í ewqZ nI qvi cɤeB Zv dɤm nɤq hvq| dɤj Aɤbevɤvɤte RɤwZi RbK eɤeÜz
 tkL gɤRej ingvbmɤ 35 Rb mvgwi K tɤmvgwi K KgRZP l ivR%bɤZK e"ŲÉt`i ɤeiæt×
 gvgj v nq l Zɤt`i tMɤZvi Kiv nq| cɤwK-Í vbx kvɤKt`i Dɤí k" ɤQj G gvgj vq e½ÜtK
 dɤmɤZ Sɤj tɤ ɤaxbZv Avɤ`vj bɤK -Í ä Kɤi t`l qv| ɤKŠ' tkl chŠÍ QvÍ RbZvi Zxe^a
 Avɤ`vj tɤi gɤL G gvgj v cŲ`vɤvi Kɤi ɤbɤZ cɤwK-Í vb mi Kvi eva" nq|

11 `dv Avɤ`vj b

ɤKŠ' ɤeceɤ evOwɤj `tg hvevi cvÍ bq| i iynɤq hvq e"vcK MYAvɤ`vj b| XvKv ɤekɤe`vj tɤi
 QvÍ iv 6 `dvi cvkvcɤwK bZb 11 `dv Avɤ`vj b ɤbɤq gɤtV bɤtg| 11 `dv KgɤɤPɤZ gɤZ.fvI vi
 gva`tg ɤKɤv l Aɤdm Av`vj tZ evsj vɤvI v Pɤj y XvKv ɤekɤe`vj q AɤWɤvY ewZj mɤ ɤekɤe`vj tɤ
 cY°`vqÉkɤmb, QvÍ tɤZb 50fɤM Kgɤtɤv, hɤbevɤtɤ QvÍ t`i 50 fɤM Kg fɤvov MɤYŲŲGme
 `ɤe hɤ³ Kiv nq| G QvovI 11 `dvi gɤa" Avi l AɤbK b`vqm½Z `ɤe ɤQj| G, tɤvi gɤa"
 ɤKɤv cŲZôvɤbi mSL`v eɤ×, LvRbv l U`v Kgɤtɤv, e`v¼, exgv l ɤKí cŲZôv RvZxqKiY
 Kiv, ivRe>ɤt`i gɤ³ BZ`w Dɤj LɤhɤM|

EbmÉt`i i MYAfɤl vb

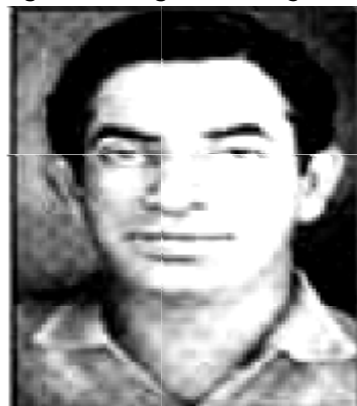
1966 mɤtj e½eÜz 6 `dv `ɤe tNvIYv Kivi ci t_ɤKB mɤv ce©cɤwK-ɤtɤi gvbɤli gɤb
 GKɤ tK tɤvɤfi Av, b Rɤj DɤV Avi Ab`w tK fɤel`Z ɤbɤq Avkɤv` mɤó nq| QvÍ t`i 11
 `dvi Avɤ`vj b G ɤ^ZtŲZ©RvMiYtK Avi l e"vcK l tRvi`vi Kɤi| Avi cvj ɤk ɤbhɤZtɤi
 GKɤU NUbv gvbɤli cŲZev`x tPZbv l Avɤ`vj tɤi ɤvɤtK D¾ɤɤeZ Kɤi| Gigɤa" HwZnɤmK
 AvMiZjv gvgj v thgb e½eÜtK ɤKse`š-xi bɤqɤK ifcvš-wi Z Kɤi tQ tZgɤb cɤwK-ɤtɤi
 cŲZ gvbɤli Nɤv l tɤvɤtK eü,Y ewɤtq w`tq tQ| ivRkvɤtZ Aa`vcK kvgm¾vɤv, e>x
 Ae`vq mɤtRŲ Rúij nK, ɤgvQɤj QvÍ tɤZv Avmɤ ɤKsev ɤKtKvi gɤZDɤi i gZi Avɤ`vj bɤK



শহিদ আসাদ



শহিদ সার্জেন্ট জহুরুল হক



শহিদ ড. শামসুজ্জোহা

MYAfɤl vb ie w`tq tQ| 1969 mɤtj i Rvbgwi t_ɤK i iY Kɤi 25tk gɤP©Zvi cZb chŠ-
 msNwJZ MYAfɤl vb i tRvqɤt AvBqɤei ɤ^i kɤmb ɤU tK _vK tZ e"°nq| AvBqɤe Lvɤ 22tk
 tɤeɤɤwi AvMiZjv ɤg_v gvgj v cŲ`vɤvi Kɤi mKj e>ɤtK ɤbtkZ©gɤ³ i tNvIYv w`tZ eva" nb|

কবিগণ তল গ্যরেতক ২৩তক তদেগ্মি তিমতকমগ্গেব (এজগ্গেব তমনিবলগ্গেব ডেব) বেকবি
MYmseab তলগ্গেব নগল GLব তব QvI msMog cwiI তি cI ততক ZvK ০১২eU DcwtZ fwl Z
Kiv ngl RmZi cZ তল গ্যরেজ ingvbi বেকবি Aeব তবি K_v ষিY Kti Argiv me mgq Zui
বতগি AvM ০১২eU mঐY Kie।

MYAfylvbi িজি

EbmEtii MYAfylvbi uQj AvBqe Lvbi kvmbvgtj metPtq kw³kvjx Avবব। hwI mvaviY
we বতq G Avবব i iyntqQj wKš' μgvš^tq Zv RbMtYi ^vqEkmb I Awakvi cZôvi
msMog cwiYZ ngl gvI wZb gvami gta Avবব XvKv kni tcwi tq Mōg-MtÄ Qwtq cto।
RbMtYi HK', RvMiY th ^ivPvix kvmti etj tui tPtq kw³kvjx Zv G Avবব ga
w tq cōwYZ ngl G Avবব dtj QvI iv RmZtK tbZtZj bZb cRb Dcnvi t'q। QvI t' i
HK' ivRbmZwe t' i HK'ex Kti। tkl chS- AvBqe Lvbi c' Z'vM Kitz eva nb।

Gfvt EbmEtii MYAfylvbi evOwj RvZxqZvett' i weKvk NuU t' ^vxbZv msMog AbtcYv
thwvq। MYAfylvbi evOwj i msMogx tPZbtK kwYZ Kti, evOwj tK mvmx RmZtZ ievš-wi Z
Kti। metPtq eo K_v evOwj tK Z'vMi gtš; HK'ex Kti MYAfylvbi। Gi m t atib ce©
এসজিএফি। ci cūg-cwK'-vbi AwactZ' i Aemv ngl ^vxb mvefšg এসজিএফি cZôvi
tcQb EbmEtii MYAfylvbi fvgKv Acwimxg।

Abkxj bgj K KvR

KvR- 1: HwZnmK AvMi Zjv gvgjv mঐtKms t' t' L।

KvR- 2: MYAfylvbi QvI mgvRi fvgKv eYv Ki।

KvR- 3: evOwj i Avবব msMog বতq i wPZ tZvgi Rvbi KueZv, Mvb, Mí, Dcb'v I
PjwPti i GKv Zvuj Kv c' Z Ki।

cV- 6: 1970 mv t' i mvaviY vbePb

AvBqe Lvbi cwK'-vbi tmbv cāv Bqwnqv Lvbi
nvZ tcm t' wUi ^wqZj w t' c' Z'vM Ktib। I gZv
MhY Kti B Bqwnqv Lvbi evOwj tK kvš- Kivi j t'।
1970 mv t' i mvaviY vbePb t' l qvi A½xKvi Ktib।

1970 mv t' i vbePb uQj cwK'-vbi ^u Astki
tkl vbePb। vbePbi djvdj uQj 6 ^dwfwEK
evOwj RvZxqZvett' i weRq। G vbePbi dtj
^vxb এসজিএফি c' cK'- ngl।

Gevi Argiv tRtb vb Kxfvt Ges tKvb tKvb ^j G
vbePb Ask tbq। ZLb cwK'-vbi cvjtgU ev



১৯৭০ সালের নির্বাচনী প্রচারণায় বঙ্গবন্ধু

msm` wQj `BwU| cwK⁻-v`bi `B Ask wbtq RvZxq cwi l`, GtZ m`m` msL`v wQj 300| Gi gta` RbmsL`vi wfwE`Z ce^ocwK⁻-v`bi Rb` eivl` wQj 162 Ges ewK 138wU cwOg cwK⁻-v`bi wefbaAAtji Rb` eivl` wQj | ce^ocwK⁻-vb cO`wkK cwi l` 300 Ges cwOg cwK⁻-v`bi 4wU cO`wkK cwi l` i Rb` wQj 300 Avmb| cwK⁻lvb miKvi 1970 mtji 7B wWtm^oi RvZxq cwi l` l 17B wWtm^oi cO`wkK cwi l` i wbeP`bi ZwiL tNvIYv Kti | cwK⁻-v`bi tgvU 24wU `j RvZxq cwi l` wbeP`b Ask tbq| `j,tjvi gta` Avl qvgx jxM, cwK⁻-vb wccjm cwU^o(wciwic), cwK⁻-vb tWtgvtpwUK cwU^o(wciWic), RvgvqtZ Bmjvgx, tbRvtg Bmjvgx, Bmjvgx MYZŠx`j, b`vc (l qvjx) Ask tbq|

wbeP`bi djvdj

1970 mtji wbeP`b djvd`ji w`K w`tq wQj LpB D`j LthvM`| wbeP`b gjZ Avl qvgx jxM l Avl qvgx jxM wetiavx ie wbtj l wetiavx c` RbMtYi KvQvKwQB tcsOvtZ cvtiwb| RvZxq cwi l` ce^ocwK⁻-v`bi 162 wU Avmtbi gta` Avl qvgx jxM 160wU Avmb cvq| wciwic cwOg cwK⁻-v`b tgvU 83 Avmb tctq wZxq `v`b _v`K| msiw`Z gwnjv Avmbmn RvZxq cwi l` Gfvte 313 Avmtbi gta` 167wU Avmb tctq Avl qvgx jxM GKK msL`wmi oZv jvf Kti | Gt`l` miKvi MVtbi Rb` Avl qvgx jxMi cOqvRb wQj 151wU Avmb, hv cwK⁻-v`bi Ab` tKvb `tji wQj bv| cO`wkK cwi l` l ce^ocwK⁻-v`b Avl qvgx jxM GKBfvte mdj nq| GLvtb Avl qvgx jxM 310 Avmtbi gta` 298wU Avmb tctq wbi ¼k msL`wmi oZv ARB Kti | Avl qvgx jxM cwOg-cwK⁻-v`b tKvb Avmb cvqwb Avi wciwic ce^ocwK⁻-v`b tKvb cO`B t`qwb|

wbeP`bi ,iZi

cwK⁻-vb miKvtii eU tPov mtEj Avl qvgxjxM-wetiavx `j,tjv wbeP`b cFve tdjtZ cvtiwb| 1947 mtj cwK⁻-vb mwoi ci t`tK evowj RmZ fvlv, mwnZ`, ms<wZi w`K t`tK th `vZŠ` `we Kti AvmwQj G wbeP`bi weRtq thb Zv `xKwZ cvq| Gevi wboOZ nIqv hvq th, evowj GKwU Avjv`v RmZ| G wbeP`b Avl qvgx jxM ce^ocwK⁻-v`b Ges wciwic cwOg-cwK⁻-v`b cOav` jvf Kti | d`j GUvB cOwYZ nq th, cwOg-cwK⁻-vb KZK ce^ocwK⁻-vbtK kvmb Kiv A%ea| evowji GZw`tbi `vqEkvmb `we th `ea Zvl cOwYZ nq| G wbeP`b Rqjvtfi gva`tg Avl qvgx jxM l e½zeÜz tkL gyRej ingvb evowj RmZi gy³i cOxtK cwiYZ nb|

Abkxj bgj K KvR

KvR- 1 : 1970 mtji wbeP`b AskMhYKvix `j,tjv wPyZ Ki |

KvR- 2 : 1970 mtji wbeP`bi ,iZieYBv Ki |

cV- 7 | 8 : ce⁹ cW⁹g-cwK⁻lvbi ^elg⁹

cwK⁻-vb ivt⁹ Rb⁹nl qvi ci t`Lv hvq cW⁹g-cwK⁻-wb kvmKiv evOwj tK Avcb Kti wbtZ
cvtiwb | Avi ZvtZ GK we⁹t⁹ wk kvmtKi e`tj evOwj iv tctjv bZb we⁹t⁹ wk kvmK | cwK⁻-vbi
`B Astki ga⁹Kvi m⁹úK⁹ntq coj tkvK | tkwl tZi | Avgiv njvg tkwl Z tkiYi |
ivR%bwZK, c⁹kvmwbK, mvgwi K, A_⁹bwZK, wk⁹lv, mvs⁻c⁹wZK t⁹lv⁹ cwK⁻-vbi ce⁹ |
cW⁹g⁹Atji gv⁹S e⁹vcK ^elg⁹i gva⁹tg evOwj t`i `wg⁹tq ivLvi tP⁹ov Kiv nq | wK⁹S⁹
evOwj iv we⁹fb⁹ve GB tkv tYi we⁹t⁹ x c⁹Zev⁹ Rbvq | metk⁹l g⁹ms⁹M⁹ti gva⁹tg evOwj iv
bZb iv⁹á c⁹Z⁹ov Kti |

ivR%bwZK ^elg⁹

nvRvi gv⁹B⁹ji e⁹av⁹b Mto Iv
cwK⁻lvbi `B Astki gta⁹ i⁹itZB
ivR%bwZK t⁹lv⁹ evOwj t`i c⁹Z ^elg⁹
Kiv nq | cwK⁻-vbi RbmsL⁹vi eo
Ask evOwj ntj | XvKvi e`tj Kiw⁹P⁹Z
bZb ivt⁹ ivRavb⁹ `^wcZ nq |
ivt⁹ eo c⁹ Mfb⁹ tRb⁹tij,
c⁹avb⁹g⁹xi | g⁹ms⁹mfvi tenki fM
m⁹m⁹ cW⁹g cwK⁻-vb t⁹ tK tbi qv
ntZv | 1947-71 mvj ch⁹- tK⁹ xq

g⁹xi⁹ i 211 R⁹bi gta⁹ evOwj w⁹tj b gv⁹ 95 Rb | AvBq⁹ Lvbi Avg⁹tj 62 Rb g⁹xi⁹ gta⁹
gv⁹ 22 Rb w⁹tj b evOwj | Gme evOwj g⁹xi⁹ Avei i⁹z⁹c⁹Y⁹g⁹xi⁹ Yv⁹tq⁹ i⁹ wq⁹Z⁹t⁹ qv nqwb |

1958 mv⁹tj mvgwi K kmb Rwi Kiv nq | mvgwi K kvm⁹tb ivR%bwZK `tji Kg⁹Rv⁹E, msm⁹
Kvh⁹g, tg⁹uj K AnaKvi me `^w⁹MZ Kti ivLv nq | AvBq⁹ Avg⁹tj (1958-69) evOwj
ivRbx⁹Zwe⁹ t`i `gtb tRj, Rwi gv⁹lv Ovovl we⁹fb⁹Av⁹t⁹ k | Aa⁹t⁹ tki gva⁹tg wbe⁹P⁹tb A⁹th⁹M⁹
tN⁹lv Kiv nq | GgbwK loh⁹g⁹ Kf⁹ve e⁹ze⁹U⁹tK c⁹hm⁹tb⁹ we⁹P⁹ti d⁹vm t`qvi Rb⁹ Zv⁹tKmn
35 R⁹bi we⁹t⁹ x ⁹Hw⁹ZnwmK AvMi Zjv gv⁹gv⁹ (iv⁹á ebvg tkL g⁹Rej ingvb Ges Ab⁹vb⁹)⁹
v⁹tqi Kti miKvi | 1970 mv⁹tj wbe⁹P⁹tb Avl qv⁹gx j⁹M Rqx ntj | Zv⁹ t`i miKvi MVb Ki⁹tZ
t`qv nqwb | Gi dtj cwK⁻-vb iv⁹á Kv⁹vtgvi gta⁹ evOwj i⁹ ^vq⁹E⁹kvm⁹tb⁹ `we⁹ ^vaxbZvi
`we⁹tZ iev⁹-wi Z nq |

c⁹kvmwbK ^elg⁹

GK⁹U bexb Db⁹qbkxj ivt⁹á m⁹vaviYZ miKwi PvKwi⁹tZB tenki fM gv⁹bl th⁹M w⁹tZ Pvq |
G⁹tZ iv⁹á tKv⁹bv ^elg⁹ ev evav m⁹ú⁹ Ki⁹tj Zv nte tg⁹uj K AnaKvi | gvbemaKvi jsNb |
ms⁹weav⁹bl Avg⁹t⁹ i w⁹R w⁹R tckv M⁹th⁹Yi w⁹ö⁹qZv t`l qv nq | A_P cwK⁻-vb Avg⁹tj iv⁹á ^qs
^elg⁹ tK iv⁹á bx⁹Z w⁹nt⁹te ^x⁹Kw⁹Z t`q | c⁹kvmwbK t⁹lv⁹ evOwj iv th⁹M⁹Zv vKv m⁹t⁹E⁹l b⁹vh⁹ c⁹

সোনার বাংলা শ্রমশান কেন ?

বৈদেশিক বিষয়	বাংলাদেশ	পশ্চিম পাকিস্তান
রপ্তানি-মাত্রা বৎ	১৪০০ কোটি টাকা	৪০০০ কোটি টাকা
ইম্পোর্ট মাত্রা বৎ	১০০০ কোটি টাকা	১০০০ কোটি টাকা
বৈদেশিক সাহায্য	মতকরা ২০ ডায়	মতকরা ১০ ডায়
বৈদেশিক মুদ্রা প্রাপ্তি	মতকরা ২০ ডায়	মতকরা ১০ ডায়
বৈদেশিক সঞ্চয় (সঞ্চয়)	মতকরা ১০ ডায়	মতকরা ১০ ডায়
সামগ্রিক বিদেশি প্রাপ্তি	মতকরা ১০ ডায়	মতকরা ১০ ডায়
চাউল মূল্য প্রতি	৫০ টাকা	২০ টাকা
আমি মূল্য প্রতি	৩০ টাকা	১০ টাকা
পরিষ্কার প্রেস প্রাপ্তি	৫ টাকা	২ টি ০ পয়সা
মূল্য প্রতি ডায়	১৭০ টাকা	১০০ টাকা

১৯৭০ সালের হিসাবের উপর ভিত্তি করে প্রস্তুত করা। এই পেন্সনগুলিকে বিবেচনা করে
আমরা দেখতে পাই যে বাংলাদেশের মূল পণ্যগুলির মূল্য পশ্চিম পাকিস্তানের মূল্যের চেয়ে অনেক বেশি।
সেহেতু বাংলা ইকনোমি, অর্থের দৃষ্টিতে অনেক বেশি।

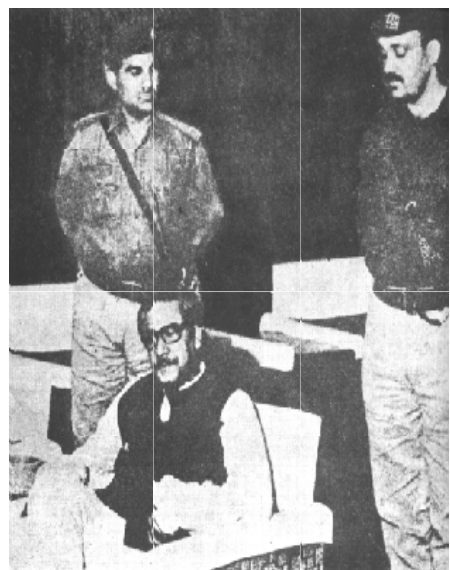
পূর্ব-পাকিস্তান ও পশ্চিম-পাকিস্তানের বৈদেশিক পোকার

মস'বুজক 'েলগ' কমক'—ব মপ'ী ci t'KB এসজি ফলি, মবন' I ms'বুজ অ'স্ম কি'Z কমক'—ব কব'কি Zrci ন'q l'v| 1948 ম'জ t'rice' D'K Pw'c'q t'qvi t'P'v K'i| 1952 ম'জ এসজি ফলি আ'কি c'Z'v'q ev'w'j'k R'eb w'z n'q| 1956 ম'জ ms'w'v'b এসজি'ক কমক'—ব'bi w'Z'x'q ফলি w'nt'm'te M'h'Y Kiv n'j l' এসজি ফলি w'e'f'x P'u's— t'z'g h'v'q w'b| G m'g'q ce'এসজি b'v'g ce'এসজি—ব Kiv n'q| t'v'g'v'b n'it'd এসজি t'j'v' t'P'v Ae'v'n'Z 'v'k| P'j'w'P'î, b'v'UK, c'w'î K'v, eB c'K'v'k m'g'v'n'x'w' b'q's'Y Q'v'v'l i'x' t'm's'x'Z c'P'v' e'Ü Ges এসজি beel'Q' h'v'c'b w'b'w' x' Kiv n'q| G'f'v'te ev'w'j' i' m's'বুজ K'g'v'f'Ê w'w'f'b'v'te Av'N'v'Z n'v'v' n'q|

'el'g'i w'e'f'x c'Z'w'q'v

ev'w'j' j'ov'k'z R'w'Z| g'N'j, w'e'UK Av'g'j' ev'w'j' Ab'v't'q' c'Z'ev' K'i'z'Q| কমক'—ব mi'K'v'î i' 'el'g'g'j'K Av'P'î'Y ev'w'j' R'w'Z K'L'b' g' e'f'R m'n' K'i'w'b| ফলি Av'v'j'z'bi g'a' w'z'q ev'w'j' i'v' কমক'—ব w'e't'iv'ax Av'v'j'z'bi m'P'v'v' K'i| 1954 ম'জ g'v'w'j'g j'x'M'k'k c'i'w'R'Z K'i ev'w'j' c'g' 'i' m'g'q'q' R'b' mi'K'v'î M'v'z'bi m'h'w'M c'v'q| Av'v'q'v' L'v'z'bi m'v'g'w'î K'v'w'z'bi w'e'f'x Q'v'î'v' w'k'v'—Av'v'j'z'bi g'v'a'z'g Av'v'q'v' w'e't'iv'ax Av'v'j'z'bi i'iy K'i| l'v'z'U'î 'k'k' m'w'n'Z' m't'v'j' b, m's'বুজ Av'v'j'z'bi g'v'a'z'g Av'v'q'v' w'e't'iv'ax Z'rci'Z'v' P'j'v'z'v' n'q| 1961 ম'জ w'e'k'k'w'e i'x' 'b'v' V'v'K'î'î R'b'k'Z'ew'l' R'x c'v'j' b' D'c'j'î' X'v'K'v, P'Æ'M'g'm'n' m'v'v'f'k' m's'বুজ R'v'î'Y N'z'U| G'K'B e'Q'î 'Ü'v'q'v'b'Ü' b'v'z'g' m's'বুজ m's'M'v'b c'Z'w'v'Z' n'j' ev'w'j' i' m's'x'Z' P'P'î' w'w'f'b'v'e'Dr'm'e c'v'j'z'bi g'v'a'z'g m's'বুজ Av'v'j'z'bi t'v'î'v'î n'z' 'v'k' c'v'î'v' l'v'z'U'î 'k'k' R'f'o P'z'j'z'Q' m's'বুজ 'v'a'k'v'î'î Av'v'j'z'bi| 1966 ম'জ 6 'd'v'î g'v'a'z'g 'el'g' 'x'K'î'Y ev'w'j' w'b'z'î' i' t'k' P'j'v'z'v'î c'w'î K'î'v' t'c'k' K'i| ev'w'j' i' G'B 'w'e' mi'K'v'î c'Z'v'L'v'b K'i'j' i'iy n'q Q'v'î'z' i' 6 l' 11 'd'w'f'w'Ê'K' t'h's' Av'v'j'z'bi|

MYAv'v'j'z'bi P'v't'c' 'Ü'H'w'Z'n'w'm'K' A'v'î'Z'j'v' g'v'g'j'v' (i'v'ó'eb'v'g' t'k'L' g'v'Re'j' i'ng'v'b Ges Ab'v'b')'Ü' c'Z'v'n'v'î K'i'î Av'v'q'v' L'v'b c'Z'v't'M' e'v'a' n'b| 1970 Gi w'b'e'P'z'b e'z'e'Ü'î t'b'z'z'z'j' Av'l'q'v'g'x' j'x'M' w'b'î'¼'k' m's'L'v'w'î'ô'Z'v' j'v'f' K'i| Av'l'q'v'g'x' j'x't'M'î G'B w'b'î'¼'k' w'e'R'z'q'B' g'j'Z' 'v'x'v'b'Z'v'î j'î'î' G'w'î'z'q' h'v'q' ev'w'j' | কমক'—ব 'g'Z'v' n'Z'v's'—t'î b'v'v' l'oh's'z' I K'v'j'î'c'Y K'i'z' 'v'k', k'j'Y K'i'î b'v'v' U'v'j'ev'n'v'v'| 1971 ম'জ i' 25'k' g'v'P'î'v'z' কমক'—b' t'm'b'v'e'w'n'b'x' w'b'î'z' ev'w'j' i' l'ci S'w'c'z'q' c't'o, P'j'v'q' n'Z'v'h'Á| e'z'e'Ü'z'K' e'x' K'iv' n'q H'î'v'z' | e'z'e'Ü'z't'M'î'z'v'î n'l'q'v'î Av't'M' H'î'v'z' এসজি'ত্‌কি 'বাক্সবি t'N'v'Y'v' K'i'î b' | i'iy n'q g'v'³'h'x' | t'k'l' c'h's'— 1971 ম'জ i' 16B w'w't'm'z'î w'e'R'q' A'R'f'bi g'v'a'z'g কমক'—w'b'z'î' i' 24 e'Q'î'î t'k'v'Y' Av'î 'el'g'î' A'em'v'b' N'U'v'q' ev'w'j' |



১৯৭১ সালের ২৫শে মার্চের পর পাকিস্তানি হানাদার বাহিনীর হাতে বন্দী অবস্থায় বঙ্গবন্ধু

cʔiv l vʔui ʔ kK Rʔo Pj wPĪ, bvUK, mwnZʔ l ms<wZ PPq l weʔ wk cʔvtei eʔtj wkKtoi
mŪvb ʔiy nq l weʔfbœAvʔ vjʔb wkíx, mwnwZʔK l eyxRexiv AMŸx fvgKv cvjb Ktib l
gyʔhʔx l Zviv G fvgKv AeʔvnZ ivʔLb l

Abkxj bgj K KvR

KvR- 1 : ZʔvbxšÍb ce©cwKʔÍvʔbi cŏZ cwŏg-cwKʔÍvbiv th me tʔtĪ ʔelgʔ mʔó
KtibQj Zvi Zvwj Kv Ki l

KvR- 2 : mvgwi K l A_ʔbwZK tʔtĪ ceʔ cwŏg cwKʔÍvbʔ i ʔelʔgʔi Zj bvgj K
wPĪ tʔ Lvl l

KvR- 3 : ceʔ cwŏg-cwKʔ-vʔbi gʔaʔ ivR%bwZK l mvs<wZK ʔelʔgʔi tʔtĪ ʔjv
wPwýZ Ki l

KvR- 4 : cwŏg-cwKʔ-vʔbi i wbcxob l ʔelʔgʔi djvdj Kx ntjvŃŃZvi avi Yv
ʔvl l

eŭwbePwb cʔkœ

1. cwKʔÍvb MYcwi lʔ tKvb mʔmʔ ivóʔvlv ersjvi cʔtʔ cŏÍve Dìvcb Ktib?
K. tnvʔmb knxʔ tmvni vl qvʔx© L. axʔi>ʔbv_ʔĒ
M. G, tK, dRjj nK N. gʔbvi Äb ai
2. cwKʔÍvb ivóʔmʔó i cʔi l tʔtk HKʔ cŏZôv bv cvl qvi Kvi YŃŃ
i. mʔúʔ i mʔg eĒb bv Kiv
ii. ʔʔqZkvmʔbi ʔwei cŏZ AeÁv Kiv
iii. msLʔwŵi ô RbʔMvôxi fvl vʔK ghʔv bv tʔ qv

wbʔPi tKvbwU mwVK?

- | | |
|-----------|-------------|
| K. i | L. ii |
| M. i l ii | N. ii l iii |

wbʔPi AbʔʔQʔw cʔo 3 l 4 bʔj cʔkœ DEi ʔvl ŃŃ

wi wg gʔbvʔhwM wʔtq tUwj wʔkʔb GKwU Abpʔbi ʔkʔ tʔLwQj l GKRB tʔZv ewj ô KʔÉ QvĪ -
wkʔKʔ i mgvʔetk ivR%bwZK wmxvšÍ evʔÍevqʔbi cʔtʔ tNvl Yv tʔb l QvĪ iv bv, bv, bvŃŃ
aYwbʔZ cŏZevʔ RvbʔʔQ l

3. DĪxcʔK ewYʔ tʔZvi eʔeʔ tKvb Avʔvʔbi K_v mʔY Kwi tʔ tʔq?
K. ivóʔʔvlv L. EbmĒʔi i MYAfýĪvb
M. GKvĒʔi i gyʔhʔx N. AmnʔhwM Avʔvʔb

4. D³ Avɤ́ˈvj tʰbi ˌiʒcYˈdj vdj ɪQj ÑÑ

K. RvZxq tʰPZbvq D0y Kiv

L. fvlvi mvsweawbK ˈxKwZ c0vb Kiv

M. c_K RmZi ghP v t`qv

wɔtʰPi tʰKvbɪU mɪVK?

K. i

L. ii

M. i l ii

N. i, ii l iii

mRbkxj c0æ

1. enigcj AĀtʰji RbMY Zvɤ́ˈi ˈxNɸ tʰbi kvmɤ́Ki ˈˈivPvix gɤ́bvfe l Kvɤ́Rjvɤ́c AwZ0 ntq Avɤ́ˈvj b l weɤ́tʰvɤ́f c0k0 Kti | D³ ˈˈikvmK tɤ́wkɤ́w³ i c0k0, i³cɤ́Z Nwɤ́tʰq l Avɤ́ˈvj b ˈwɪŋZ Kiɤ́Z cɤ́tibwɤ́ | RbMɤ́Yi HKˈ, msM0gx tʰPZbv, AvZɤ́Zˈvɤ́Mi Kvɤ́Q Zwi ɸlgZv ˈpɸ ntq c0 | GK ch0q MYRvMiɤ́Y D³ ˈˈikvmK ɸlgZv nˈvšÍi Kiɤ́Z evaˈ nb |

K. 1958 mɤ́tʰj ZˈvbxšÍb cwmKˈÍvɤ́b mvgwi K AvBbRwi Kti b tʰK?

L. 1954 mɤ́tʰj i c0tˈwkK wbeɸtʰb gɤ́mɤ́j gj xM tʰKb ciwRZ nq? eˈvLˈv Ki |

M. enigcj i MYRvMiɤ́Y ZˈvbxšÍb ce0cwmKˈÍvɤ́b tʰKvb Avɤ́ˈvj tʰbi ˈenk0ˈ dɤ́U Dɤ́Vɤ́Q? eˈvLˈv Ki |

N. enigcj i RbMɤ́Yi gɤ́bvfeB cieZxɸZ ˈvaxbZv msM0gi Abɤ́c0Yv thwMvqÑÑe³eˈwU cVˈcY ÍtʰKi Avɤ́jvɤ́K gjˈvqb Ki |

2. NUbv-1: RqbMɤ́i wewfɤ́æfvlvfvɤ́x tjvɤ́Ki evm ɪQj | wKšÍy kvmK tMv0x msLˈvMwi t0i fvlvɤ́K Dɤ́cɸv Kti | Gɤ́Z msLˈvMwi 0 Rbɤ́Mv0x Avɤ́ˈvj b Kti | Avɤ́ˈvj tʰbi GK ch0q Zvɤ́ˈi fvlv iv0fvlv wɤ́tʰmɤ́te ˈxKwZ jvɤ́f Kti |

NUbv-2: ZˈvbxšÍb cwmKˈÍvɤ́b wefw³ wɤ́tʰq ˈvˈv bwZ Mí KiɪQj | ˈvˈv Zvi bwZ tʰZšɪnˈj tʰK ejtʰj b Zwi eev Avbmɤ́vix mɤ́tʰne RvZxq cwi l tʰˈi mˈmˈ ɪQɤ́j b | Zwi ˈj RvZxq l c0tˈwkK cwi l tʰˈ wecj tʰfvU Rqx n l qv mɤ́Ėj l kvmKɤ́Mv0x ɸlgZv nˈvšÍi Kvj tʰcY Kti b |

K. KZRɤ́bi weɤ́tʰx AvMiZjv lohšZ gvgjv ˈvɤ́qi Kiv nq?

L. 6 ˈdvɤ́K eysjvi gvbɤ́l i gɤ́³i ˈwjj ejv nq tʰKb?

M. NUbv-1 : ZˈvbxšÍb ce0cwmKˈÍvɤ́b tʰKvb NUbvi Bwɤ́Z enb Kti? eˈvLˈv Ki |

N. NUbv-2 : 1970 mɤ́tʰj i wbeɸtʰb weRqx ˈj tʰK ɸlgZv nˈvšÍi bv Kivi c0ZˈQweÑÑgjˈvqb Ki |

Aa"vq-wZb evsjv`tki mvs<wZK ^ePÎ"

wevfbebtMvôxi msugk†Y Mto D†V†Q etj evsjvi Rbgvbt†i AvKv†i, Aeqte, †Pnivq GZ ^ePÎ" | †Zgwb bvbv fvlvRwZi AvMgtb ms<wZ†Zi ^ePÎ" †Lv hvq | Zte cwj + Kwl cãvb GB †tk MögxY Rxe†bi ms<wZi c†veB tek | Avevi b`xi †Lqwjj AvPiY Avi cKwZi FZ%ePÎ" evOwj gvbmtK wePÎ f†te mg× K†i†Q | evOwj i ms<wZ e†Z Zvi GB ^ePÎ"gg cUfwg †Lqj ivLv`i Kvi |

cvV-1 : ms<wZ†Z cKwZi fvgKv

gvbj cw_exi th AÂ†jB Rb† wöK Avi evm KiK Zvi c†¶ tmLvöKvi cKwZ, cwi†ek I Rjevq†K D†c¶v Kiv mæe bq | evOwj I Zvi ms<wZ†Z cKwZ†K D†c¶v K†iwb | Ggb mæúbe cÖYeš- cKwZ†K ev` w†q evOwj ms<wZi K_v f†ev hvq bv |

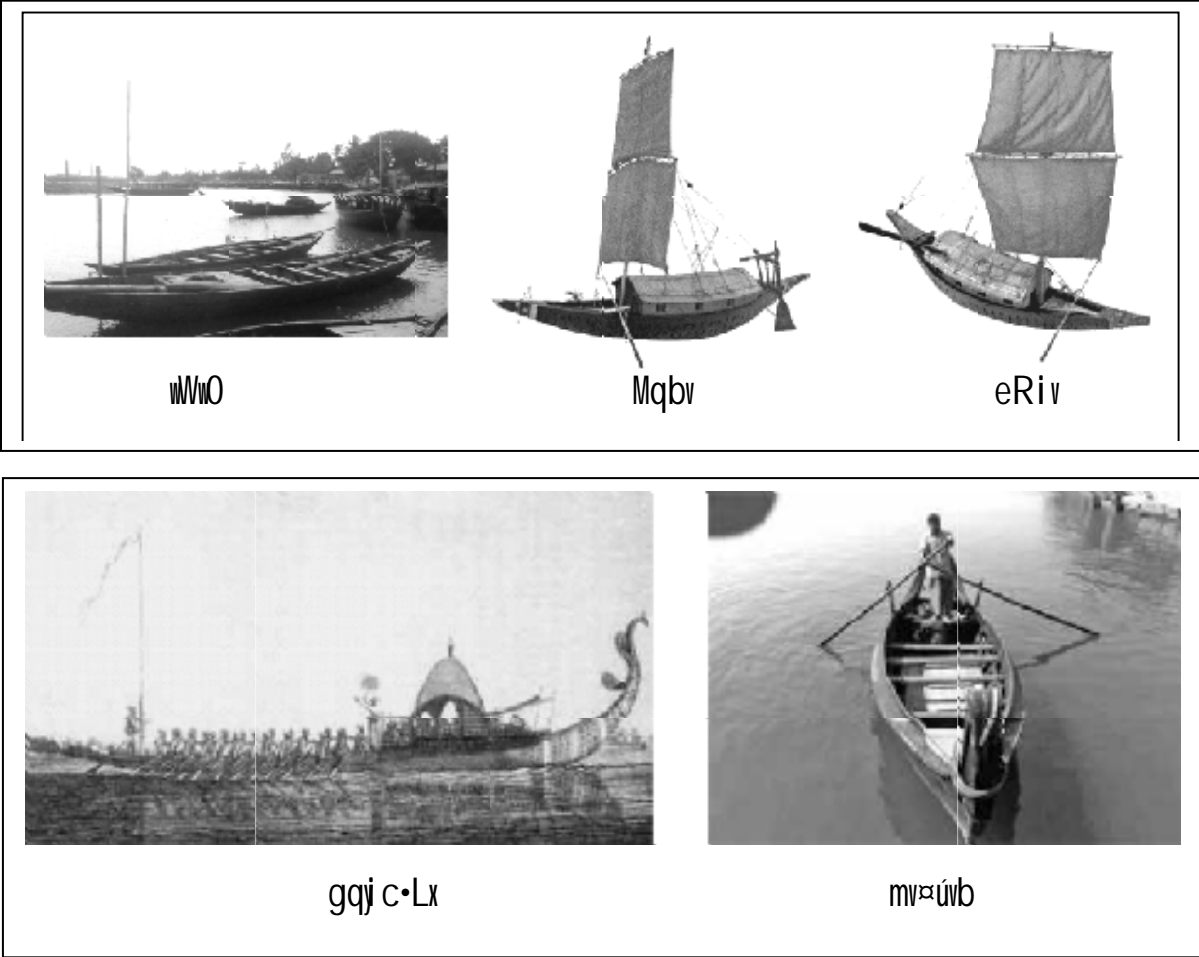
GLvbKvi DeP gwU ^†veZB gvbj†K Kwl Kv†R DØ× K†i†Q | Zv`i e`envh°ZRmcÎ tek i fvm wQj gwUi | Kwl †_†KB Zviv †c†q†Q Zjv hv Zv†K Kvco e†Z DrmwvZ K†i†Q | Avi cP†i b`x-bvjv, Lvj-wej _vKvq gvQ aiv Zvi Av†iK KvR | Kwl, gwUi KvR, gvQaiv Avi ZvZ tevö ÑÑeûKvj a†i G PviwU wQj evOwj i cãvb tckv | ax†i ax†i mgv†Ri cQqvR†b Kvgvi, PgRvi I Kv†Vi KwiMi, ^YRvi c†wZ tckvi c†vi n†Z _v†K | evsjvi cKwZ thgb D`vi I `vbkxj †Zgwb mgq mgq fxly †Lqwjj Avi wöi I n†Z cv†i | b`x fv†b, Abvevó†Z, eb"vq, e†R¶ AvNv†Z wöi Zv fv†jvB tevSv hvq | Avi ZvB gvbj cKwZ†K bvbv†te mš' ó Ki†Z ††q†Q eivei | evsjvi MögRxe†b GiKg bvbv vekjm I tjvKv††i cPj b i†q†Q Mn`†i g†a | cKwZi Lv†Lqwjj cbv gvbj†K Rxe†bi f†el"Z I wö†Ri fvm mæú†K© AmbÖqZvq †fvmvq | GB AmbÖqZvi teva Zv`i g†a m†vi m†½ tevSicovi wöR^ aviYv ^Zwi K†i†Q | GUv evOwj i G†Kev†i wöR^ aib | evsjvi evDj-fvUqwjj-gvidwZmn me a†bi tjvKM†b Gme tev†ai cKvk N†U |



গ্রামের ঘর

evsjvq QqFZi ^ePÎ" _vK†j I kvZKvj Qrov eQ†i i Ab" mgq Mi†gi cãvb" B tek | ZvB GLvbKvi †kxq †cvkv†K kwo, jw½, awZ, P††i g†Zv KvcoB cPwj Z wQj hv†Z kix†i mn†RB evZvm XK†Z cv†i |

euk, kb, gwU w`tqB mṛaviY Mōtgi Ni ^Zwi nṭZv| tcvovgwUi djK, ZvjcvZvi cy_ I Qwe, KvṭVi wkiKg, kṭ•Li KvR, gwUi ^Zwi miv I mṭLi nwo Avgvṭ`i Kwiói Ask| bvbv iKg tbšKvi cṖjb AvṭQ G ṭṭkÑÑwWwO, wQc, Mqbv, eRiv, gqjc•Lx, mṛṁúvb Ggwb KZ bvg ejv hvq|



gvQ-fvZB Avgvṭ`i cāvḃ Avnvh©AvR| Zte kvK-menRi w`tKI evOwj i ṭSuK AvṭQ| cyṭbv GKwU Qovq AvṭQÑÑKwP kṭl©kvK, bZb Pvṭji fvZ, nontō `B-cṖi| avbṭṭṭZ `wotq AvKvk I fwgi D`vi wē-wZ Abjfe KiṭZ cvṭi K.I.K| ṭRṭj gwS ṭZv eṭUB, GB evsjvi RjvfwṭZ ṭṭKvb gvbṭ b`xct_ PjṭZ PjṭZ cKwZi GKB wekij D`vi Zvq AwffZ nq| cKwZB ṭhb GLvbKvi gvbṭṭK D`vi I gvbweK Kṭi Mṭo ZṭjṭQ|

Abkxj bgjK KvR

- KvR- 1

: evOwj i ms̄<wZ I Rxetb cKwZi cṭve DṭjL-Ki |
- KvR- 2

: evOwj ms̄<wZi wBR^ ai b ejṭZ Kx eṣ?

cvV-2 : ms<wZtZ RweKvi fwgKv

evsjvi gvbtl i cãvb RweKv Kwl KvR | Kwl mæYqbfP KiZ cKwZi Ici | wekl fite gwU, tgN, eŵó, tiv` Gmtei Ici | Avgv`i evsjv K`vtj Ūvi l cŵĀKv gjZ GB Kwl mgvtr Ri Rxebhvcibi mvt_ mæúK©tiLB ^Zwi | Kwl tK tk>^ Kti bvbv i Kg AvPvi - Abp̄vb cPwj Z wQj | Gi gta` bZb avb l Wi cti tngš-Kvtj ntZv bevbæDrme | kxZKvj Rfo bZb Pvtj i wCvvcwj Lvl qvi Pj wQj |

gwUi cĀZ A½xKvi Rwb tq Avgv`i tjvK l bŵŵiK mwn tZ` AfbK Mvb AvtQ | iex`bv_ VwKt i t`kvZ#evaK GKwU Mvbi cĀg PiY ntjvññ l Avgvi t`tki gwU tZvgvi cti tVKvB gv_v | bRitji Mvbi gwUi RqMvb Mvl qv ntqtQ |

tRtj l gwSgvjw b`x l mgj t_ PjtZ wltq Avengvb Kvj t_tK `šiY Kti Avtm cxi e`itK; Avevi my`ieb AĀtji gvb | ebwek `šiY Kti bvbv fite | RŵŴZ cKwZi mvt_ RweKvi mŪv b SŵK wbtq PjtZ wltq gvb | Gme AvPvi - Abp̄vb RwtqtQ |

ZwZ, PgRvi, Kvgvi - Ktvgi - ^YRvi cŵZ Kwi Mitkŵl wbtRt`i tckvi cĀZ GKwŴZv bvbv AvPvi - Abp̄vb cĀkĀ Kti Avm tQ | Kwi Mi l ewYKiv wekl fite beetlP w`b nvj LvZv Dtŵvab Kti |

Avgv`i tjvKms<wZtZ Gfite gvbtl i Rxebhvcibi bvbv wPĀ d#U l tV |

Abkxj bgj K KvR

KvR- 1 : Avgv`i tjvKms<wZtZ maviY gvbtl i Rxebhvcibi Kx wPĀ d#U l tV?

cvV-3 : ms<wZtZ atgP fwgKv

ag©gvbtl i e`w³ l mgvR Rxtb LpB eo fwgKv cvj b Kti | GKmgq Gt`tk AnaKvsk gvb | wQj cKwZ-cRvix | Zviv thgb cKwZi eo kw³ wntmte AvKvk, evZvm, mh©, P>`tK cRv KiZ tZgwb cKwZi Rxeš- Dcv`vb b`x, mgj^, eŵ cŵZtKI fRbv Kti tQ | eipY` ag©cPwiZ nl qvi ci cPwj Z cti v b t`et`exi wKQyt_tK tMj | Avi wKQyt`et`ex bZb hy³ ntjv | `vbxq fw³MxZ, gšĴ, ZšĴ, cŵ, Kve` cPwj Z _vKj | mvt_ hy³ ntjv ms<Z fvlvq AvhP i bvbv ^ew`K gšĴ l agŴš' | gwZ©Zwi l Gi mvrM¾v, Aj ¼iY, cU wlogP BZ`w PviKjvi PP© thgb itqtQ tZgwb Avivabv, AviwZ, tnvgĀ wgtj MvbevRvi PP© tek AcĀZnZ _vKj | w>y agŵ Abp̄vb btZ`i l `vb itqtQ |

Zte w>y atgP eYĀvi KovKwoi Rt b` wlogtM© gvb | Bmjvtgi mvtg`i evYxtZ AvKó ntqtQ | mydmvaKivB cãvbZ Gt`tk Bmjvg ag©cPvi Kti tQb | ga`hŵM Bivb, Zi vb, AvdMvb t_tK Avmv fŵv`š^lx gvbtl i gra`tg l gmwj g mgvtr Ri cãvi NtUtQ |

Kvṭj Kvṭj Gṭṭk vekvj GK gmnjg m̄cōvq ʿZwi ntqtQ| Zṭe cōPxb Kwṭ wfwĒK MōgxY mgvṭRi avivewnKZvq wv̄y-gmnjg Gṭṭk cvkvcmk kwš-ṭZ emevm Kṭi AvmṭQ| Zvṭṭi ms̄<wZṭZ atgP wfwĒṭZ evDj-Mvbm̄n tjvKMvṭb Avi bKvkKw_vmn Awakvsk tjvKvkṭí Dfq m̄cōvṭqi gvbṭli Aeṭvb iṭqtQ| atgP wfwĒṭZ wv̄y-gmnjg vṭb thgb cv_Ṛ ʿiṭqtQ, ṭZgwb Avevi Avenvṭqv I fvlwMZ KvṭṭY evsjvi gmnjg vṭb I Avṭei gmnjg vṭbi gṭa ʿAṭbK cv_Ṛ ʿiṭqtQ|

evsjvṭṭk tešx m̄cōvq ṭQvU| tMŠZg eṭxi RxebṭK wNṭi ʿekvLx cwYḡvq Zui v Drmegṭli Abṭvṭbi AvṭqvRb Kṭi vṭK| Gṭṭki wLōvb m̄cōvq Avi I ṭQvU| Zui v vṭRṭṭi bvbv agxḡ Abṭvṭ I cveP Dṭhvcb Kṭi vṭKb| eowṭb ev whiLṭóí Rbṭṭb Aek ʿeo Abṭvṭ AvṭqwrZ nq| GṭZ Abṭvṭ m̄cōvq| AvgwšZ nq| ṭṭki ʿṭi ʿRwZṭMvōxi gvbṭli bvbv agxḡ I mvgwRK Drmṭe ṭḡZ IṭVb| beetl, emṭš-, wṭṭṭZ Avbṭḡg Drmṭei AvṭqvRb Kṭib Zui v|

GBme evn ʿcv_ṚṭK AwZug Kṭi gvbweK gṭṭṭeṭa me atgP, me fvlvi, me ṭckvi me ṭṭki gvbṭli kwš-ṭZ-m̄cōwZṭZ evm KiṭZ cvṭi| GUv me atgPB gṭ wṭṭv| Avi evsjvi mvaviY gvbṭli AvRxeb ṭmB RxebmvabvB KṭiṭQ|

Abṭxj bgjK KvR

KvR- 1 : agʿAvgvṭṭi ms̄<wZ I Rxebhvṭb Kx aiṭbi cṭve ṭḡṭṭQ?

KvR- 2 : Gṭṭk emevmKvi x bvbv gvbṭli bvbv atgP gṭ wṭṭv Kx?

cvV-4 : Drme I ṭgjv

evsjvq cēv AvṭQ evṭiv gṭm ṭZi cveP| A_Ṗ GLvṭb Nb Nb Drme-Abṭvṭ ntq vṭK| agxḡ Drme ṭZv AvṭQB| Gi evBṭi bevbḡ beel DṭhmcZ ntq vṭK| Avi AvṭQ bvbv Dcjṭṭ AmsL ʿṭgjv| evsjvṭṭk ʿṭi ʿI Kwṭi-wṭí ms̄ʿvi GK Rwiṭc Rvbv hvṭṭQ mviṭṭk eQṭi i 1005w ṭgjv rñq| Gme ṭgjvi beYB fwmB MōgxY ṭgjv gmnjg vṭb, wv̄y tešx, wLōvb, GgbwK ʿṭi ʿb-RwZṭMvōxm̄n mKj m̄cōvqB ṭgjvi AvṭqvRb Kṭi vṭK| Zv eṭj GK atgP ṭgjvq Abṭ atgP tjvK hvq bv Zv bq| mevB mevi ṭgjvq wewKwKwb KiṭZ hvq| ṭKvṭbv ṭKvṭbv ṭgjv Avevi mevB wḡṭj mvgwRKfvṭe AvṭqvRb Kṭi vṭK| ṭgjvq ṭKej th Nismvṭi i Avi kṭli wRwbṭmi wewKwKwb nq Zv bq| cōq me ṭgjvṭZB hvṭv, wṭṭv, cvPwj, KveMvb, KxZḡ, evDj Mvṭbi AvṭqvRb vṭK, AṭbK



মেলা

tgjv†Z bWmi†`vjv, g`wRK, jwW†Ljv, Kw–, czj bWp, evtqwt`<vc BZ`w`l _v†K|

B`vbx mi Kwi -temi Kwi Dt`vM
bvbv iKg ewYwR`K I mvs`wZK
tgjvI nt`Q, thgbÑe`tgjv,
Avevmb tgjv, weRq tgjv, ^ekvLx
tgjv BZ`w`| GKtk tdehwi`K
tK>`a Kti evsjv GKvWgx AvtqvRb
Kti _v`K gvme`vcx GKtki
eBtgjv| G tgjv`K tK>`a Kti B
gjZ evsjv`tki mRbkxj M\$'
cKvkbv ntq _v`K| ZvB evOwj i
mvs`wZK Rxeb I mwnZ`mvabvq
GKtki wekvj Ae`vb A`xKvi Kiv
hvte bv| B`vbx t`tki wevfbce



tRjvkntiI GKzk D`hvcibi mvt_ mvt_ eBtgjvI AvtqWvRZ nt"Q| evsjvt`tk tgjvi t¶t¶
AvtiKwU DtgjEhvm" w`K nt"Q etiY" gbxIxt`i `šitiY tgjvi AvtqvRbÑÑKwóqvi jvjbtgjv,
wkjvB`tni iex`tgjv, `wiivgc¶ii bRij tgjv, mvMi`woi gatgjv, m¶vgMtÄi nmbtgjv,
Awα^Kvctii Rmxgtgjv Ab`Zg|

$$t_{m \vee b \vee i} \quad e_{v \vee j \vee i} \quad K_v$$

Avgrt`i Rwg DeP| Avgrt`i cKwZi `wY Amxg| Avgrt`i ms`<wZ bvbv `ewPÎ` mgx|
Avgrt`i gvb| ^fveZB mij l ^tí Zó| Zviv nvRvi eQi ati th ms`<wZ ^Zwi Kti tQ Zvi
ggR_v ntjv gvb| gvb| tf`vf` tbB| evOwj mvaK ^vgx weteKvb` etj tQbÑÑ Rxtc tçg
Kti thRb tmRb tmw tQ Ck| Avi evOwj Kwe tkL dRjj Kwi g etj tQbÑÑ tKv_vq ^M
tKv_vq biK tK etj Zv eû`i/gvb| gvtS ^MbiK, gvb| tZ mjv vj |

$$Ab \vdash_{K, K \vee R} bg$$

KvR- 1 : tZvgvi t`Lv GKwU tgjvi eYb`vI |

KvR- 2 : KtqKwU`tj fWM ntq tgjv wbtq gy³ AvtjvPbv Kti cöZ`K`j t_tK wfbæ
iKtgi tgjvi cwiKíbv^Zwi Ki |

KvR- 3 : ev0wj ms<wZ Amvxc0 wqK I gvbueKÑÑ G K_vi mg_#b `fqKw tgj vi
big ej |

eûbePwb cõæ

1. bevbDrme nq tKvb FZtZ ?

- | | |
|----------|--------|
| K. eIP | L. kir |
| M. tngšÍ | N. kxZ |

2. evsjv`tki ms<wZtZ`ewPÎ` itqtQ, KviYÑÑ

- i. evOwj msKi RwZ
- ii. Gt`tki FZy`ewPÎ`cY©
- iii. wewfbaefvlvfwl tjvKRtbi Ae`'vb

wbtPi tKvbU mwVK ?

- | | |
|-----------|----------------|
| K. i | M. ii |
| L. i l ii | N. i, ii l iii |

wbtPi DÍxcKwU cto 3 l 4 bæj cõkæ DEi`vlÑÑ

Sgvi`v`v b`xi Zxti`wotq`\$ZPviY KiwQtjb| b`xi DEi`w`tk Zvt`i ewmo wQj| ewmoi crtkB wQj GKwU gmmR`| tMqvj NiwU wQj ewmoi wQtb| tm mgtq gwZ gwS H b`xi Dci w`tq gtbi LyktZ fwUqwj Mvb tMtq thZ|

3. DÍxcK evsjv`tki tKvb`thM`K BsmMZ Kiv ntqtQ ?

- | | |
|------------|-------------|
| K. RtjvQym | L. b`x fv½b |
| M. Abvevó | N. eb`v |

4. D³ cõKwZK`thM mtEj| gwZ wqvj gtZv Gt`tki gvbtl i Lyk nevi cævb KviYÑÑ

- i. Rjevqj wetkl cFve
- ii. b`b`xi wecj mæú`
- iii. t`tki ms<wZK`ewPÎ`

wbtPi tKvbU mwVK ?

- | | |
|------------|----------------|
| K. i l ii | L. ii l iii |
| M. i l iii | N. i, ii l iii |

mRbkxj cĕæ

1. igRvb Avjxi RbW ĩb Zvi wZb eÜywc>Uvi tMtgR, AcYŲvekĭm I mĭxj eoqŲ vekvj GKwU dĭji tZvon wĭtq Avĭmb| `xNŲbq eQĭi i eÜZ; Zvř`i | G mgĭq SMovřZv `ĭi i K_v, tKD KvDřK bv ř`Lřj GKUv w`bI _vKřZ cvři wĭb| C`j wdZi, `WŲcRv, teŠx cWYŲv, eow`b BZ`w` Drmře Zviv GřK Acĭi i mvř_ ř`LmvŲŲvr I fvevwlogq Křib|
 - O. KvRx bRij Bmjvg mŲi řY řKv_vq tgjv AbŲřZ nq?
 - P. evsjvř`řki Kwĭ cĕvbZ wKřmi Dci wĭfŲkxj? e`vL`v Ki |
 - Q. ms`<wZ msi ŲřřY DřřcřK řKvb wĭłřqi cřve dĭłřq řZvjv nřqřQ? e`vL`v Ki |
 - R. ŲagŲŲfřte GřK Aci ř_řK Avjv`v nřjI Zvř`i gj`řeva GKB DřřcřKi AvřjvřKŲŲŲ wĭłřqU gj`řqb Ki |
2. evsjv cŲg gvřmi cŲg w`b| dwiev, ivBmv, iŲcŲřĬ, wĕŲZx mKřj wgtj wK Kři Zviv igbv eUgřj hvře| mKřj jvj -mv`v iřŲi kww cřte| řmLvřb Drmřei Mvb I KweZv ř`bře| cŲZ eQib GLvřb AřbK bvřxcjŲ Avřm| Giv gřLvĭ cři, Mvb Mvq, AřbřK Avevi gřL wĭwřbŲŲŲe AvřK|
 - K. evsjvi gvřřři cĕvb RweKv Kř?
 - L. me atgŲ gj wKŲŲv řKvbwU? e`vL`v Ki |
 - M. DřřcřK evsjvi řKvb tgjvřK BsmMZ Kiv nřqřQ? e`vL`v Ki |
 - N. evsjvř`řki mvs`<wZK `ewŲĬ` wĕKvřk DřřcřKi ewYŲ tgjvi Ae`vb gj`řqb Ki |

A_0xwZ

eisjɪt̪ k GKwU Kwlcəv̩ t̪ k | Gt̪ t̪ ki t̪ eŋki fɪw gvɪl Mōtg evm Kti | Avi KwB Zt̪ i
 RweKvi cəv̩ Dcvq | Zt̪ e kniv̩ Āt̪ ji weKv̩ t̪ ki m̩ t̪ ½ m̩ t̪ ½ w̩ k̩ i | ewYt̪ R̩ i fɪw gv̩ l Avgv̩ t̪ i
 A_ɒwZt̪ Z m̩ tg ɿzɿc̩ nt̪ q DVt̪ Q | GKwU AvajbK i t̪ ó^a Kw, w̩ k̩ i, e̘ emv̩ -ewYR̩ t̪ Kv̩ t̪ v̩
 Lt̪ Zi ɿz̩ i Ab̩ Lt̪ Z t̪ t̪ K Kg bq | t̪ k̩ t̪ K Db̩ Z Ki t̪ Z nt̪ j Avgv̩ t̪ i Rv̩ Zxq A_ɒwZt̪ K me
 w̩ K t̪ t̪ K mej | MwZkxj Kti Zj̩ t̪ Z nt̪ e | Zvi Rb̩ Kw, w̩ k̩ i, e̘ emv̩ -ewYR̩ me t̪ ɸ̩ t̪ B
 Avgv̩ t̪ i Db̩ Z Ki t̪ Z nt̪ e | eZg̩ v̩ c̩ Z t̪ h̩ w̩ MZv̩ c̩ Y̩ e t̪ k̩ i Gi t̪ Kv̩ t̪ v̩ weK̩ i t̪ b̩ |

A_#bWZK gj" i!q!Q Ggb th-!Kv!bv KvR, tmev ev wewbgq!K A_#bWZK Kvhp!g ejv nq|
 Avi th-!Kv!bv !`!ki A_#bWZK Kvhp!g!K Abv!b!wbK | Av!b!wbK GB `yU fv!M f!M Ki
 hvq| th-me Kv!Ri Rb" gRyi w!b!iZ tbB, K!ii Av!Zvq Av!v! Kw!b Ges th-me
 A_#bWZK Kvhp!g miKvi KZ!R w!b!iZ nq bv, mst!t!c Abv!b!wbK Kvhp!g ej!Z
 tm,tjv!KB tev!vq| thgb : w!b!Ri R!g, !`vKvb ev e"emv c!Z!v!b KvR, M!n`'w!j Kg©nKwi,
 w!bgRyi c!f!yZ| Ab!b!Z ev Db!q!bkj !`!ki t!nki f!M A_#bWZK Kvhp!g GB Abv!b!wbK
 Lv!Zi gva!tgB n!q _v!K| AZxZKvj !_!K P!j Av!t!Q etj A!b!K Gme Kv!R!K A_#bWZi
 c!v!MZ Lv!Zi etj _v!Kb|



weikij Ab`th-†Kv†bv Dbaqbkij †tki g†Zv esjv†tki A_ÖwZ†ZI Abvöpwk LvZ cäv
fwgKv cvjb Ki†Q| Mögi GKrb Pwl I Zvi cwiev†i m`m`iv mKvj ††K mÜv chS-
Rwq†Z KvR K†i| wöR†i Rwq†Z KvR Kivi Rb`Zviv †Kv†bv gRwi cvq bv ev†bq bv| wKŠ`

Zv`i tm KvR ev cwik`gi dtj tKej Zv`i cwieviB bq, mgvR I ivó¹ DcKZ nt`Q|
 t`tki tgvU Lv` Pwn`vi eo AskUv ZvivB Drcv`b Ki`Q| Gfvte Avgv`i K.l.Kiv RvZxq
 A_ÖwZtZ ,iȳcY©Ae`vb ivL`Q| Kvgvi -Ktgv`ii KvR, Môtgi Kwi wkí, t`vKvb I Ab`vb`
 tQvULvUv e`emvI AbvbômbK A_ÖwZK KvRi Aš-f³| Avgv`i A_ÖwZtK mPj ivL`Z
 Gme KvRI gj`erb fvgKv cvjb Ki`Q| mvæcÖZKKv`j KwImn MögyY A_ÖwZtZ AvapbK
 cöy³i e`envi j¶ Kiv tMtjI, cÖvMZ ev AbvbômbK LvZwU GLbI cäv fvgKvq itq`Q|
 RvZxq A_ÖwZi w`K t`tK wefePbv Ki`jI GB LvZwU ,iȳcY©mnvqK fvgKv cvjb Ki`Q|

knivÂtj i AbvbômbK A_ÖwZK KvR

ersjv`tki kni ,tjv`Z D`PweË, ga`weË, wbgweË I weËxb mKj tkiYi gvbI B evm Kti |
 weËxbt`i gta` Atb`K Avevi fvmgvb ev A`vqx| A_Ö Zv`i wR`^ ev `vqx evmvevmo tbB|
 Zviv ew-, dUcvZ, cvK©, tijt÷kb BZ`w`tZ evm Kti | D`PweË I ga`weË tkiYi tjv`Kiv
 mvaviYZ AvbômbK A_ÖwZK KvR thgb miKwi I temiKwi PvKwi, e`emv-ewYR` BZ`w`tZ
 wbtqwrZ| wbgweË I weËxbiv tQvULvUv t`vKvb, dUcvZ nKwi, tdwiI qvjv, wiKkv ev
 tVj wmw Pvj K, gfu, wgw`ج, thvMwj, Mvtgötm PvKwi wKsev evmvevmoi KvR Kti RweKv wbeñ
 Kti | G ,tjv`K AbvbômbK A_ÖwZK KvR etj MY` Kiv nq|

A_ÖwZtZ AbvbômbK LvZi Ae`vb

Mögcäv ersjv`tki MögvÂtj emevmKvix tenki fM gvbI wR`^ Dt`v`M I k`g avb-cvU,
 iwekm`, kvKmevR I djgj Drcv`b, gvQ aiv, Miy-QvMj I num-gjwM cvjb, Kwiwkí,
 nvUevRv`i cY` wemv Kivi gva`tg Zv`i RweKvi ms`vbB Ki`Q| iayZvB bq, Zviv t`tki
 A_ÖwZK RxbtK mPj ivLvi t¶t¶I cäv fvgKv cvjb Ki`Q| GKBfvte knivÂtj
 emevmKvix `^i I gvSwi Ggb wK D`P Av`qi AtbK gvbI I AbvbômbK LvZi A_ÖwZK
 KgRv`Ê wbtRt`i wbtqwrZ tiL`Q| Gfvte cÖg t`tKB ersjv`tki A_ÖwZ AbvbômbK
 LvZi Ici tenk wbfPkj | miKwi I temiKwi ch`q AvbômbK LvZi fvgKv eix I Zv
 tRvi`vi nI qvi ciI Avgv`i A_ÖwZtZ cÖvMZ ev AbvbômbK LvZi ,iȳj Ktgvb|

Abkxj bgj K KvR

[KvR-1] : tZvgvi GjvKvi th-tKv`bv GKwU AbvbômbK A_ÖwZK KvRi weeiY `vI |
 RvZxq A_ÖwZtZ Zv Kxfvte Ae`vb ivL` eyStq ej |

[KvR-2] : AvbômbK A_ÖwZK KvR ejtZ Avgiv tKvb ,wj`tK eyS? Avgv`i RvZxq
 A_ÖwZtZ tm ,tjvi ,iȳj e`vL`v Ki |

cvW-3 I 4 : evsjv`tki A_৳৺ZtZ wk`i i fvgKv

evsjv`k GKwU Kwlc`avb t`k ntj I weUk Avgj t`tkB GLvfb wKQz wKQz wk`i ev Kj Kvi Lvbv Mto DVtZ _vtK| Zvi gta` cvU, mZv I KvctoI KjB wQj c`avb| cwkK`Ívb mwpóci ci ce[©] evsjvi bviqYMt`Ä c`ZwôZ nq cW_exi meenr cvUKj Av`gwR Rj wgj`n| cwkK`-wb Avgtj wk`i ev Kj Kvi Lvbv c`Zôvi t`t`Î G-AAj wU cwkK`-wb kmKt` i `elg` ev e`bvi wkKvi nq| 1971-G `xvzbZvi ci evsjv`tki weUfbc`vfb bZb bZb wk`i Kvi Lvbv Mto DVtZ i iyKti | GK mgq Avgv`i t`tki cvUwk`iB wQj c`avb, tmB mt`½ wQj Pv, wPwb, wmtgU, mvi, Pvgov, tij I Bw`wbqwis Kvi Lvbv| eZgvfb MtgUlm I Jla wk`i I evsjv`k weivU mvdj` ARB KtiQ| AvKvi, gjab, Drcv`tbi cwigY, Kg[®] ev klgtki msL`v BZ`w wePvti wk`i c`ZôvbtK KtqKwU fvtM fvtM Kiv hvq :



গার্মেন্টস কারখানা

enr wk`i

cvU, e`x, wPwb, wmtgU, mvi, tij, Bw`wbqwis, we`jr c`fWZ enr wk`i | Gme wk`i c`Zôvfb c`i gjab, `t klgK I KwiMi, c`KSkjx, we`klÁ I AwfÁ e`e`vc`tki c`qvRb nq|

cvV-5 : ersjvɤ̀kɤ Avg`wɤb I iβwɤb

Avg`wɤb I iβwɤb

mvaviYZ tKvɤbv t`kB Zvi Pwn`vi mg`- wRwɤm wɤtRiv Drcv`b KiɤZ cvɤi bv| Ab` t`k t`tK wKQy wKQz wRwɤm ZvɤK Avg`wɤb KiɤZ nq| GKBfvɤe t`tki Pwn`v wɤwɤtq Drcw`Z mvɤMɔi GKUv Ask wɤt`tk iβwɤb Kiv nq| th t`tk th mvɤMɔ cɔi gwɤY Drcbɤnq mvaviYZ tm,tjvB wɤt`tk iβwɤb Kiv nq| Gfvɤe wɤt`tk cY` iβwɤb Kɤi AwRZ `eɤ`wkK gɤi thgb wɤt`k t`tK cY` Avg`wɤbZ e`q nq tZgɤb t`tki DbɤtɤbI KvɤR jvɤM| GB th wɤt`k t`tK cY` Avg`wɤb I wɤt`tk cY` iβwɤb, Gi bvgB `eɤ`wkK ewYR`| th tKvɤbv t`tki A_ɔwɤZ tZ `eɤ`wkK ewYtR`i GKwɤ iZcY`fɤgKv iɤtqɤQ| AvayɤK wɤt`k GB `eɤ`wkK ewYtR`i mɤhvM AɤbK tɤtɤQ| tKvɤbv t`kB AvR Zvi Pwn`vi mg`- wRwɤb wɤtRiv Drcv`b Kivi K_v fvɤe bv| eis t`tki A_ɔwɤZi K_v wɤtɤPbv Kɤi th cY`Uv Avg`wɤb ev iβwɤb Kiv mnR I jvɤRbK, ZvB Kiv nq| GKwɤ cwi Kíbv I bɤwɤZi AvI Zvq KvRUv Kiv nq| wɤwɤbɤt`tki gɤa` cwi`wɤi K Pwɤi AvI Zvq GB Avg`wɤb-iβwɤb A_ɤ `eɤ`wkK ewYwR`K Kvɤɤg cwi PwɤZ nq| Avi GB ewYwR`K Kvɤɤg Z`viwK, wɤqšY I ewYR` ié wɤaɤY BZ`w` wɤlq,tjv t`Lvi Rb` iɤtqɤQ KZ,tjv Avš-RwɤZK I AvÂwɤK ms`v ev msMvB| thgb wɤk ewYR` ms`v (World Trade Organisation : WTO), `wɤY Gkxq gɤɤ ewYR` GjvKv (South Asian Free Trade Area : SAFTA) cɤwɤZ| `eɤ`wkK ewYtR`i tɤtɤ th t`tki Avg`wɤbi tɤtq iβwɤbi cwi gwɤY tɤwK ZvɤK Dbɤ t`k aiv nq|

ersjvɤ̀kɤ Avg`wɤb cY`mvɤMɔ

ersjvɤ̀k cɤwɤxɤ wɤwɤbɤt`k t`tK wɤqɤgZ thme cY` Avg`wɤb Kɤi tm,tjv ntjv Pvj, Mg, Wvj, `Zj exR, Zjv, AcwiɤkwaZ tɤtɤUj I tɤtɤUwɤqɤgRvZ `ɤ, tɤvRɤZj, mvi, Kwɤ I wki hšYcwɤZ, mZv cɤwɤZ| Avi thme t`k t`tK Gme mvɤMɔ Avg`wɤb Kiv nq Zvi gɤa` iɤtqɤQ Pxb, fviZ, Rvcvɤ, wɤwɤvɤcɤj, `wɤY tKwɤqv, gvɤtqɤwKqv, hɤivɤ, hɤivR`, dɤY I Rvɤwɤb| mi Kwɤ I tɤmi Kwɤ Dfɤ LtZB GB Avg`wɤb ewYR` Pɤj| ersjvɤ̀k e`vstKi wɤtɤme Abɤhvqɤ MZ 2009-2010 A_ɔQɤi ersjvɤ̀k wɤt`k t`tK cɔq GK tKwɤU 72 j ɤ gwKɔ Wjvɤi cY`mvɤMɔ Avg`wɤb KɤiɤQ| GB cwi gwɤY AvɤMi `β A_ɔQɤi i tɤtq Kg| A_ɤ Avg`wɤb LtZ ersjvɤ̀kɤ A_ɤ`q Kɤg AvmɤQ|

ersjvɤ̀kɤ iβwɤb cY`mvɤMɔ

GK mgq cvUB wQj Avgvɤ`i cɤvɤb iβwɤb mvɤMɔ| cvU I cvURvZ `ɤ thgbÑNPɤUi e`wM, Kvɤcɔ cɤwɤZ iβwɤb Kɤi ersjvɤ̀k cɔi `eɤ`wkK gɤi DcvRɔ KiZ| wKš' gwɤSi KɤqK eQi mviv wɤt`k cvU I cvURvZ `ɤe`i Pwn`v Kɤg hvq| mɤcɔZ ersjvɤ̀k wɤÁvɤt`i ɔviv cvɤUi ɔtRɤbvgɔ ev Rbɤnm` Ame`vi Ges wɤkɤvɤx cwi tɤk mɤPZbZv ewxɤ dɤj Avevi I cvU I

2. ersj vř`k GKwU wkı mætebvqg ř`k Kvi Y, GLvřbÑÑ

i. Kg gRwi řZ křgK cvl qv hvq

ii. wevřtqvM mnvqK mi Kwi KgřP i řtřQ

iii. Drcw`Z cřY`i ,Yv,Y Ab` ř`řki řPřq řvřjv

vřřPi řKvbwU mwVK?

K. i l ii

L. i l iii

M. ii l iii

N. i, ii l iii

vřřPi Abř`Q`w cřo 3 l 4 břř cřkæ DĖi `vl :

i wKe mřne GKRb wkıcwZ | wZwb XvKvi řZRMvI GjvKvq 30 jvL UvKv w`řq GKwU řcvkvK
^Zwi i Kvi Lvbv `vcb Křib | Zvi G Kvi LvbwU řZ 200 Rb křgK KvR Kři | wZwb G
Kvi Lvbv i ř`řsk w`řq Avl I GKwU Kvi Lvbv `vcb Křib | ^Zwi KZ řcvkvK wZwb BDřivc I
Avřgwi Kvi wevřbæ`řk i Bwb Křib |

3. i wKe mřntęei `wmcZ Kvi LvbwU řKvb wkı i AřMř ?

K. KwUi wkı

L. řřř wkı

M. gvSwi wkı

N. epr wkı

4. D³ KvRwU ersj vř`řki RvZxq A_řwZi řKvb řřřř meřaK cřve řdj řQ ?

K. ř`kxq Kvřvřřř i mř`envi

L. `vřřřř ARř

M. Kgřs`vb mřř

N. gj ab eřř

mRbkřj cřæ

1. ZvřR Dwř b Zvi wZb řřřřK mřř vřřř Zvi RvřřZ avb, Mg, mwlv, řřřmn bvbv ai řbi
dmj PvI Kři | Zvi řřř I cřřeajvI dmj řZvjvi KvřR mnvqZv Kři | Aemi mğřř řm
ewoi mğřř GKwU gřř ř`řKvb Pvřvq | wKřřYgme KvřRi Rb` řKD ZvřK řKvřbv řeZb
ř`q bv | Zvřř řm gřř Kó bv řřřř eis Meřeva Kři |

K. SAFTA Gi cřiv bvř Kř?

L. gvSwi wkı eřřř Kř řevřřř ? e`vL`v Ki |

M. ZvřR Dwř řbi cwi evřř i m`m`ř i KvR řKvb ai řbi A_řwZK KvřRi Avl Zvřřř Zv
e`vL`v Ki |

N. ZvřR Dwř řbi gřřř gvřřř i KvR RvZxq A_řwZřř ,iřřřAe`vb ivLřřřř gj`vqb
Ki |

2. Rwi br Mti gi Mwie weaev gwnjv | tm GKw`b evRvi t_tK evk I teZ wKtb wbtq Avtm | `B
 tqtqtK wbtq Wjv, Kjv I dj`wb ^Zwi Kti | Zvi tQtj ZvgwR` G_tjv evRv ti wepu Kti |
 GtZ Zvt`i th jvf nq Zv w`tq msmvi Ptj | w`tb w`tb Zvt`i ^Zwi KZ `te`i Pwin`v
 evotZ _vtK | cieZxPZ ZvgwR` Zvi eevi GK eUj mntHwMZvq `vbxq GKwU e`vsK
 t_tK FY tbq | tm tKK, we`<pmn wewfbaLv` ``e` ^Zwi i Kvi Lvbv `vcb Kti | ZvgwR`
 Zvi Kvi Lvbvq Lv` ``e` cuqvRvZ Ges c`vtKURvZ Kti evRv ti wepu Kti cPj jvf Kti |
- K. i Bwb cuqvKiY GjvKv cOZovi Dti k` Kx ?
- L. AbvbpwbK A_8wZK Kvhpq ejtZ Kx tevSvq ? e`vL`v Ki |
- M. ZvgwRt`i `vwcZ Kvi LvbvU tKvb wkt`i i AšM Zv e`vL`v Ki |
- N. `wbfPZv ARtb Rwi br teMti gi KtRi Ae`vb gj`vqb Ki |

Aa'vq-cuP

evsjvť`ťki wbePb e'e`'v

AvaybK MYZťšġi wfwĚB ntjv wbePb | GB e'e`'vq bvMwi Kiv GKwaK cĚĚ ga`ť_ťK Zvť`i cĚZwbwa tetQ tbq | GB tetQ tbi qvi e'vcviwU nq tMvcb tfvťUi gva'tg | tfvťUi djvdťj Rqx cĚĚv`'vbxq I RvZxq chĚq miKvi MVb, AvBb cŲqb I kvmb cwi Pjv bvq AskMŲY Kťib | Avgvť`iť`ťk BDwbqb cwi l`, DcťRjv cwi l`, tcšimfv, bMi KťcĚikb, RvZxq msm` GgbwK ivóčwZ cť`chš-ťKvťbv bvťKvťbv c×wZi wbePb nq | mŲz wbePťbi ga`wťq Dchyš cĚZwbwa wbePb Kiv tMťjB tKejťKvťbvť`ťk mwZ`Kvi MYZšġ cĚZŲv Kiv thťZ cvťi |

cvV-1: wbePťbi ġiġjI wbePb c×wZ

AvRťKi wťb GKwUť`ťki ev knťii mKj gvb | GKťĚ wgvj Z nťq AvBb cŲqb evť`k kvmb Kiťe GUv m×e bq | GRb`RbMYťK Zvť`i cĚZwbwa wbePb KiťZ nq | cĚZwaivB Zvť`i nťq kvmb cwi Pjv bv Kťib | GB cĚZwbwa wbePťbi e'vcviwU nq tfvťUi gva'tg | tfvU wťq RbMYťKej Zvť`i cĚZwbwaB wbePb Kťi bv, Kx iKg kvmb e'e`'v Zviv Pvq, tm-m×úťK©Zvť`i gZvgZI cĚKv Kťi | tmw`Kť_ťK AvaybK ivťó' wbePťbiťKvťbv weKí tbB | eZġvb wetk | hZ iKg kvmb e'e`'v cPwj Z AvťQ Zvi gťa`MYZšġťKB mťeĚg wetepbv Kiv nq | Avi wbePbB ntjv MYZťšġi wfwĚ | MYZťšġi gġK_v ntjv bvMwi K ev RbmvariťYi gZvgťZi wfwĚťZ w×vš- MŲY | Avi wbePb ntjv RbgZ cĚKvťki cāvB I weam×šZ cĚuqv | mZivs wbePb Qvov MYZšġ PjťZ cvťi bv |

wbePb c×wZ

wbePb c×wZ cāvZ`ß-aiťbi : (K) cĚ`ġ wbePb I (L) cťivġ wbePb |

cĚ`ġ wbePb

bvMwi Kiv hLb miwmiťfvťU Zvť`i cĚZwbwa wbePb Kťi ZLb ZvťK cĚ`ġ wbePb ejv nq | Avgvť`iť`ťk RvZxq msmť`i m`m'iv cĚ`ġ wbePb c×wZťZ wbePZ nťq _ťKb | GQvov`'vbxq miKvi thgb BDwbqb cwi lť`i m`m` IťPqvig'vb, DcťRjv cwi lť`i m`m` IťPqvig'vb, tcšimfv i Kwgbvi IťPqvig'vb Ges bMi KťcĚikťbi Kwgbvi Iťgqi RbMťYi cĚ`ġťfvťU wbePZ nb |

cťivġ wbePb

G c×wZťZ bvMwi Kiv miwmiťfvťU Zvť`i cĚZwbwa wbePb Kťi bv | GLvťb wbePbwU nq`ß avťc | cĚťg bvMwi Kiv Zvť`i miwmiťfvťU ga'eZPGKwU`-i ev cĚZwbwa ms`'vi Rb`m`m` wbePb Kťi | Zvici GB cĚZwbwaivBťfvU wťq PŲvš- cĚZwbwa wbePb Kťib | evsjvť`ťki

3. tcšimfv : tcšimfv kniwfWEK miKvi KvVtgv| t`tk eZgvtb 309 wU tcšimfv AvtQ| GKRb tgqi, KtqKRb KvDwYj i I msiwqZ gwnjv Avmtbi KtqKRb KvDwYj i wbtq tcšimfv MwZ nq| Avi Zui v mevb msiké-tcšimfvq emevmi Z bvMwi K ev tfvUvit` i cZ`q| tfvU cuP eQt i i Rb` wbePZ nb|
4. wmu Ktcfikb : evsjv`tk eZgvtb QquU gnvbMix AvtQ| G,tjv ntjv XvKv, PÆMög, ivRkvn, Lj bv, ewi kvj I wmtj U| G-QquU gnvbMix Qvovl bviqYMA I Kugj vZi wmu Ktcfikb itqtQ| wmu Ktcfikbi cäv ntj b tgqi| cöZw wmu Ktcfikb KtqKw I qvW⁹ef³ _vtK| cöZw I qvW⁹ Rb` GKRb KvDwYj i _vtKb| tgqi I KvDwYj i MY mevb msiké-Gj vKvi bvMwi Kt` i cZ`q| tfvU cuP eQt i i Rb` wbePZ nb|
5. tRjv cwi l` wbePb : wZbw cveZ` tRjv Qvov evsjv`tki ewK 61wU tRjvq GKw Kti tRjv cwi l` AvtQ| GKRb tPqig`vb, 15 Rb m`m` I msiwqZ gwnjv Avmtbi cuPRb m`m` wbtq tRjv cwi l` MwZ nq| Zui v mKtj ctivq| tfvUi gva`tg wbePZ ntq _vtKb| tRjv cwi l` i AšMZ wmu Ktcfikb I tcšimfvi tgqi I KvDwYj i Ges DctRjv I BDwbq cwi l` i tPqig`vb I m`m` i Øviv Zui v wbePZ nb| tRjv cwi l` i Kvhrvj cuP eQi|
6. cveZ` tRjv cwi l` : evsjv`tk wZbw cveZ` tRjv AvtQ| G,tjv ntjv ivOvgwU, LvMovQw I ev`ievb| cöZw tRjvq GKw Kti cveZ` tRjv cwi l` AvtQ| GKRb tPqig`vb, wv`⁸ msL`K DcRvZxq I A-DcRvZxq m`m` mgštq GB tRjv cwi l` ,tjv MwZ nq| Zui v msiké-cveZ` tRjvi tfvUvit` i cZ`q| tfvU wbePZ nb|

DcwbePb : tKvbtv Avmtbi wbePZ tKvbtv m`m` gviv tMtj, c`Z`wM Kiti wKsev Ab` tKvbtv Kvity Avmb kb` ntj D³ Avmtb cbivq wbePb Abjvb Kti bZb m`m` ev RbcöZw wbePb Kitz nq| GtKB DcwbePb etj| DcwbePb RvZxq I `vbxq Dfq chqB ntZ cvti|

Abkxj bgj K KvR

KvR-1 : tZvgvi wbtRi Gj vKvq m³cöZ ntqtQ Ggb tKvbtv `vbxq wbePb chqj vPbv Kti wbtPi cketjvi DEi `vl :

(1) wbePbi bvg (2) ct`i bvg (3) cö₉msL`v I (4) dj vdj |

eûwbePb cKæ

1. ersj vt`tki RvZxq msmt` i msiw¶Z gwnj v Avmb msL`v KZwU ?

K. 20

L. 30

M. 40

N. 50

2. wbePb ,iZcY,Kvi YÑÑ

i. mKtj wgtj t`k kvmb mæe bq

ii. wbePtb cQ`gZ cZwba wbePb Kiv nq

iii. Gu GKw MYZwšK cQqv

wb†Pi †Kvbw mwK?

K. i

L. i l ii

M. ii l iii

N. i, ii l iii

wb†Pi Ab†QwU cto 3 l 4 b†j cKæ DEi `vl :

Rbre mrvbv Av³vi GKw `vbxq miKvi Kwvtgvi wbePZ RbcZwba | wZwb GjvKvi
iv`ÍvNvU, e†R, Kvj fvUwbg†Yi e`vc†i Zvi Aax†b wbePZ 09 Rb m`tm`i mv†_ Av†j vPbv
K†ib | tm mgq msiw¶Z Avmtb wbePZ m`mMYI AskM†Y K†ib |

3. mrvbv th `vbxq miKvi Kwvtgvi cævb RbcZwba Zvi bvg Kx?

K. †Rjv cwi l`

L. wmw K†c†kb

M. †cšimfv

N. BDwbqb cwi l`

4. D³ `vbxq miKvi Kwvtgvi Kvhtgi Dci miKv†i i wbfP K†iÑÑ

K. Dbqb KgRv†Êi mwK ev`Íevqb

L. bxwZgjvi mwK cQqvM

M. c†¶ RbgZ MVb Kiv

N. ev†RU c†qb Kiv

mRbkxj cĕæ

1. mB3g tkiYi tkiYwkŋK Rbve AvgRv` KvK K`vPb wbePZ Kivi K_v ej tĵ AġbġKB
K`vPb nġqvi AvMh cĖKvK Kġi | tkiYwkŋK GKwU ev. ewbġq mKĵ wkŋv_xĖK Zvġ`i
cQġ`i cĖ_xĖK tfvU t`qvi e`e`v Kġib | tfvU MYbv tġtġ dwi`v 1g, mmeYi 2q Ges
ġbnvj 3q `vb AwKvi Kivi tNvIYv w`ġĵ wkŋv_xĖ KiZwj w`ġq wZb K`vPbġK Awfb>b
Rvbvq | Gici hviv cĖZ0w`zV KġiWQj Zviv GġK AcġġK Awfey`b Rvbvq |

K. AvaybK MYZġġi wfwĖ Kx?

L. ivóĖwZ wbePb cĖuqv tKvbWU? e`vL`v Ki |

M. AvgRv` mġntġei Kvġki wbePb cĖuqvUi aib e`vL`v Ki |

N. ŖcĖZ0Üx cĖ_xĖ wbePZ K`vPbġK Awfb>b Rvbġbv MYZġġi wfwġK gReZ
KiġeŖŖŖ DEġii cġŋ tZġvi gZvgZ `v |

2. NUbv-1

tRĵv knġii tiwRbv tPġajx RvZxq msmġ`i m`m` wbePZ nġq GĵvKvi Dbqġb thgb KvR
Kġib tZgwb t`tki bxwZ wbaŋ Yx welġqġ Ae`vb ivġLb |

NUbv-2

mRvZ Avjx gĖĲ Zvi BDwbqġbi wbePġb wecj tfvġU Rqĵvf Kġi GĵvKvq Dbqġb KvR
Kġib | wZwb BDwbqġb cwiġġ`i m`mġ`i cvkvcwk GĵvKvi MY`gvb` e`w`ġ`i civgkĖbġq
Dbqġb cwi Kġbv MhY Kġib |

K. ivóĖwZ Kvġ`i tfvġU wbePZ nb?

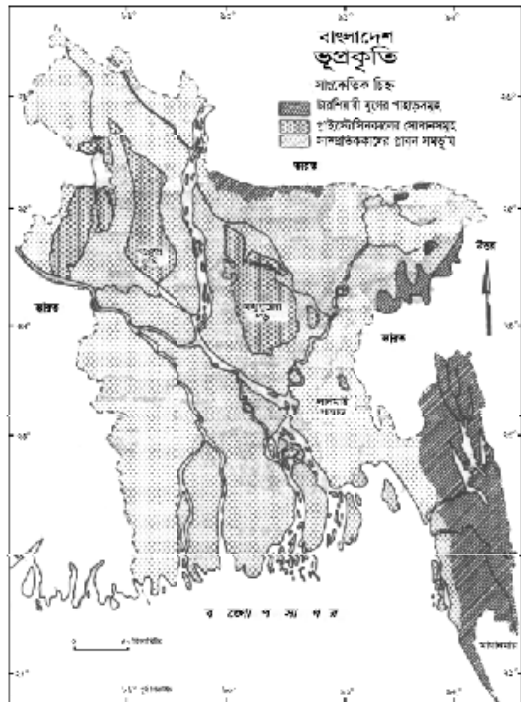
L. PevŠÍ cĖZwbva tKvb wbePġbi gvaġġg wbePZ nq | e`vL`v Ki |

M. mRvZ Avjx gĖĲġi tPqvigvb wntġte wbePZ nġqWU tKvb wbePġbi AŠÍMZ
ZvŖŖe`vL`v Ki |

N. t`tki RvZxq Dbqġb NUbv-1 I 2 Gi gġa` tKvbWU AwK cġve we`ġvi Kġi etĵ Zyġ
ġġb Ki | hv³ `v |

Aa`vq-Qq evsj v`tki Rj evqj

0Avenl qv0 I 0Rj evq0 K_v `fUvi gvtb GK etj gtb ntj I `fUv K_vi 0viv wK GK welq
 tevSvq bv| Avenl qv gvtb ntj v tKvrbv GKwU
 GjvKvi wetkl GK w`b ev w`tbi wetkl mgtqi
 tiv`, ewo, So BZ`w` wgvj tq Zvi c0KwZK
 Ae`v| ZvcgvIv, evqj Pvc I MwZ, evZvfm
 Av`Zv Ges ewocvZi cwigvY wnmve Kti GUv
 wbaY Kiv nq| Avenl qv c0Zw`b, Ggb wK
 N`Evq N`Evq e`j vZ cvti, e`j vqI | Ab`w`tK
 tKvrbv GjvKvi 30 t`tK 40 eQtii Mo
 Avenl qvK ejv nq Zvi Rj evqj Zte tKvrbv
 t`k ev AAtj i Rj evqj tevSvi Rb` IB
 Dcv`vb,tjv Qvovl Avi I wKQz,iYcY`welq
 AvtQ| thgb tKvb AqvstK ev `wNgvstK
 t`kwU Ae`vb, mgy`at`tK Zvi `tZi, mgy`c0
 t`tK D`PZv, evqjcevn, mgy`atmZ, fngi Xij,
 gweKvi MVb, eb fngi cwigvY I Ae`vb
 cfwZI Rj evqj c0KwZ wYqi Dcv`vb|



বাংলাদেশের ভৌগোলিক মানচিত্র

cvV-1 : evsj v`tki Rj evqj c0KwZ

evsj v`tki mvs-xq AAtj Aew`Z nIqvq GLvbKvi Rj evqj bwZKxtZv0, A`bv-kxZ-bv
 Mig| mgt`i wKUeZ`nIqvq I tgsmyg evqj cfwte GLvrbv kxZ ev M0S tKvrbvUvB Lp Xze^a
 bq| GLvrbv M0SKvj Uv D0 I ewoeuj Ges kxZKvj i`<| wgvj q ceZgvjv hw` I evsj v`tki
 mxgvS-eZ`bq, tek DEti, ZeyZv kxZKvtj evsj v`tki mvBtewi q wngcevn t`tK i qv Kti |
 ZvB kxZKvj GLvrbv `xN`nq bv| kxZKvtj evsj v`tki ZvcgvIv 18-21 wvM0tmj wmqvmi gta`
 _vtK| Zte DEi I ce`wYvAtj GB ZvcgvIv KLbI KLbI 4⁰/5⁰ wvM0tmj wmqvm chS-
 tbtg Avtm| VvKi Mw, cAMo, kig1/2j Gme RvqMvq metPtq tewk kxZ|

`ekvL gvm t`tK evsj v`tki M0S FZz Avi xcnq| Bsti wR K`vtj Utii wntmte mgqUv Gwc0j i
 gvSvqWvS| M0SKvtj t`tki DEi I DEi-cw0gvAtj KLbI KLbI ZvcgvIv 40⁰-45⁰ wvM0
 tmj wmqvm chS- I tV| tgsmtgi i iZ tKv_vl tKv_vl Kvj`ekvLx So nq| mgy`a DcKtj
 NwYSo I Rtjv`QymI nq| elKvtj et1/2vcvM0ti i `wYv w`K t`tK Rj xq evucY`evZvm etq

hvq| GtK tgšmg evqyejv nq| GB tgšmg evqj c`vte evsjv`tk c`i e`o nq| Zte t`tki



বর্ষাকাল

me GjvKvq mgvb e`ocvZ nq
bv| mtjU, PAMg, K. evRvi
Gme GjvKvq temk e`o nq|
Ab`w tK ivRkvx, cvebv, K`oqv
Gme GjvKvq Kg e`o nq|
kiZKvtjI evsjv`tk e`o nq,
Zte G mgq e`ocvZi cwigvY
_vtK Lp Kg| elKvtj b`x-
fv0bi cwigvYI teto hvq|
Gvcj -tg I At`vei-btf`i
eQ`ii G `U mgq evsjv`tk
tek NwYSO I RtjvPQym nq|

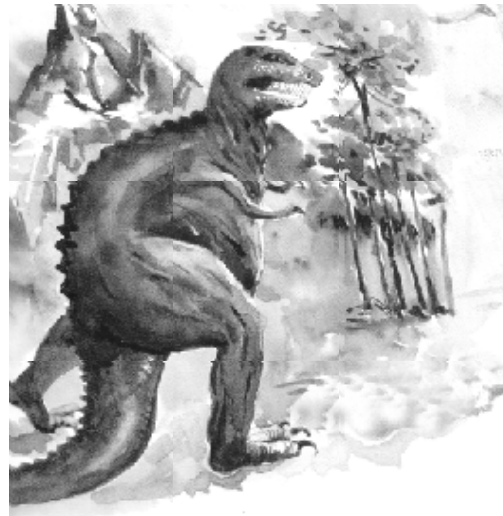
evsjv`tki RjevqK ejv nq mgfvevcb` A` GLvtb AbKj I c`ZKj `B aitbi
AvenlqviB c`ve mgvb| AbKj Avenlqvi dtj evsjv`tki c`KZ mRjv-m`djv-km`-
k`vgjv| Ab`w tK c`ZKj Avenlqvi c`vte So, Rtjv`Qym, eb`v, Liv, Kvj`ekvLx, Utb`Wv I
AwZew`oi gtZv tKvtbv tKvtbv `thM evsjv`tki gvb`I i Rb` `tfM etq Avtb|

Abkxj bgjK KvR

KvR-1 : evsjv`tki Rjevqj `ewk` ,tjv `jxq AvtjvPbvi gva`tg Ztj ai |

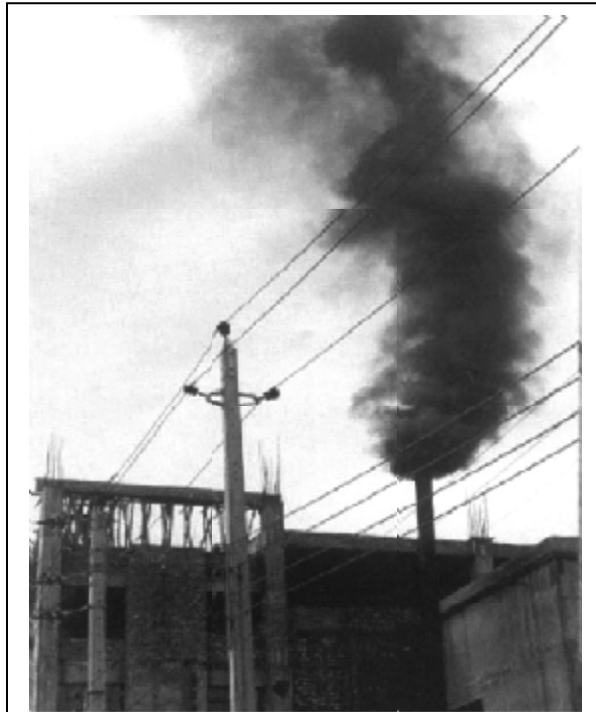
KvR-2 : evsjv`tk c`ZKj Avenlqvi Kvi`Y Kx aitbi `thM nq?

cvV-2 : evsjv`tk Rjevqycwi eZ`bi KviY
e`Kvj AvtM c`_extZ WvB`bmi bvgK GK
aitbi AwZKvq c`Yx evm KiZ| AvR tm
WvB`bmi t`i tKv_vl LtR cvlqv hvte bv| gv`S
gv`S gwU Lt`o tmB nwi`q hvlqv wekvj c`Yxi
K`4vj ev UK`iv nvo cvlqv hvq| wKš' tKb GB
c`Yx,tjv nwi`q tMj? `e`AwbKiv Abym`v`b Kti
tei Kti`Qb AvR t`_tK mvto Qq tKwU eQi
AvtM c`_exi Avenlqvq e`vcK A`^vfweKZv t`Lv
t`q| Avi Zvi weie c`ve cto c`_exi `jfvM,
RjfvM, evqgEj, tgvUK_v c`iv c`_exi Ici|
c`q wek j` eQi ati Ptj Avenlqvi GB



বিস্ত প্রাণী ডাইনোসর

ইংল্যান্ডে ম্যানগ্রোভ অ্যাভিনিউ মোস্ট্রেটের দিকে চলছে রেলওয়ে ট্রাকের দল। এটি একটি গুরুত্বপূর্ণ রেলওয়ে লাইন।



কালো ধোঁয়া

এই রেলওয়ে ট্রাকের দলটি একটি গুরুত্বপূর্ণ রেলওয়ে লাইন দিয়ে চলেছে। এটি একটি গুরুত্বপূর্ণ রেলওয়ে লাইন।

এই রেলওয়ে ট্রাকের দলটি একটি গুরুত্বপূর্ণ রেলওয়ে লাইন দিয়ে চলেছে। এটি একটি গুরুত্বপূর্ণ রেলওয়ে লাইন।



বনভূমি ধ্বংস

dmťji e`vcK ƒqƒwZ ntqťQ| 1970 mťji 12B bťf`i evsjv`ťki DcKjxq AĀťj NťU hvl qv Ggwb GKwU NwYSO I RťjvPQťm cġ `k j ƒ gvbťI i gZi nq| mvcġZKKťj NťU hvl qv G i Kg `wU eo NwYSO ntjv wWi I AvBjv| 2007 mťji 15B bťf`i wWi -G ťťki 28wU ťRjvi cġ 30 j ƒ gvbť ƒwZMġ- ntqŲj| Avi 2009 mťji 20tk Gwcġ AvBjvqI gvbť, ci cwl, dmj I Niemoi e`vcK ƒqƒwZ nq| NwYSťoi AvťM maviYZ Avenvl qv wefM ťťK G mspvš- ceťfm I mZKŲYx cťvi Kiv nq| Avgiv hw` tm mZKŲYx tgťb AvťM ťťK mearb nB, Zťe NwYSO I RťjvPQťmi mgq cŲnwob Govťbv hvq| G mgq `ťM tgKvťejvq cġqvRbxq cġ' wZ wťq NwYSO-AvkťKs` I wbi vc` `ťb Avkť wťZ nťe|

eb`v

evsjv`ťk cġZ eQiB
Kgtewk eb`v nq|
evsjv`ťki cġwb
wZbwU b`x cŲv,
tgNbv I hgbwmn
Gťťki cġ meťjv
b`xiB Drm fviťZ|
Gme b`b`x wngvjťqi
eidMjv I DRvťb
ewócvťZi dťj mó
wecj cwbcevn
evsjv`ťki ga` wťq
etq wťq
etťzvcmMťi tdťj|



ବନ୍ୟା

ewóci cwb I cwnvo ťťK ťbtg Avmv cwb GK mť½ wgtk b`xťjvi cwb DcťP `y-Kťji RbcťK cweZ Kťi| Gfvťe eb`v mŲó nq| Ab`ťK elťtgšmťg b`xťjv j ƒ j ƒ Ub cwj etq Avťb, hvi meUv mŲMťi hvq bv, wKQzAsk b`xi Zjťťk Rgv ntq ZťK fiwU Kťi tdťj| GťZ b`xi Rj-aviY ƒlgZv Kťg hvq| cwb DcťP Avťkcvťki GjvKv cweZ nq| cġ cġZ eQi eb`vq Avgvť i ťťk gvbť I m`úť i AťbK ƒwZ nq| e`vcK dmjnwob NťU, dťj Lv`vfve ťLv ťq| AťbK gvbť KvR nwiiťq teKvi ntq cťo| 1988, 1998, 2004 I 2007 mťj Gťťk eo AvKvťi i eb`v ntqťQ| eZġťb weťklÁiv etjb, eb`v GťKevťi cġZťiva Kiv m`e bq| Zťe eb`vi ƒqƒwZ Kgvťbv m`e|

cōKwZK `thMwU cti vcyi cōZti va Kiv nqfZv mæe bq| Zte mPZb ntj I mgqgZv e`e`v
 wbtj LivRwbZ qiqwZ AfbKLwb Kgvfbv thfZ cvti | GRb` fMF` cwb i -i cixqiv Kti
 gwUi wbp t_fK cwb DfEj b eÜ Ki fZ nte| elPtgšmtg epó i cwb msi qiy Kti ivLfZ
 nte| mōzcwb-e`e`vcbv I cwb-e`envti MYmPZbZv mōó Ki fZ nte|

^kZ`cēvn

evsjv`k kxZcāvb f`k bv ntj I fKvfbv fKvfbv eQi g_yt_fK gvSwi ^kZ`cēvn f`Lv hvq|
 wefkl Kti f`tki DēivĀtj Gi ZxeZv teuk nq| cēj kxfZ gvbfi cōYnwbi NfU|
 ^kZ`cēvni dtj RbRxb wech`- ntq cto| mvaviY fLfU Lvlqv gvb| KvR cvq bv|
 ^kZ`cēvni dmtji e`vcK qwZ nq| evm`vb I kxZet`i Afvte`wi`RbMōxB teuk`y Rvq
 cto| miKvi I mgvRi mPZb gvbfi mrvqZv I Df`vM ^kZ`cēvni gvbfi Kó AfbKU
 Kgvfbv mæe|

Utbw

evsjv`tki cōKwZK `thMi gta` Utbw Ab`Zg| Gw GK aifbi cPÊ MwZmāubāNwSo|
 `j fvM wbgvci dtj Gi DrcwĒ nq| Utbw Ggb GKw cōKwZK `thM hvi māúKqKvfbv
 ceFm ev mZKšfKZ f`I qv hvq bv| Gw fKvfbv `vfb AvPgKv AvNvZ tnfb gnfZP gta`
 mewKQz jÊfÊ Kti
 w`tq hvq| Gi
 `wqZKvj nq LpB
 Aí, KtqK tmfKÊ
 f_fK KtqK wgwbu
 gvĪ| Lp Kg RvqMvq
 Gw AvNvZ nvfb|
 evsjv`tk mrvaviYZ
 dvēbi fkl f_fK
 ^R`ō gvmi gvSvgs
 chS- mgf q Utbw
 ntq _fK|



টর্নেডো

Abkxj bgj K KvR

KvR-1 : evsj vř`tk Kx Kx cÖKwZK `thM NtU Zvi GKwU Zwj Kv ^Zwi Ki |

KvR-2 : wewfba cÖKwZK `thM Mi aib l Zvi q q wZ mæutK GKwU cÖZte`b ^Zwi Ki |

eũbePwb cĕæ

1. evsj vř`tk mvavi YZ tKvb tğšmtg b`x fvOb t`Lv t`q?

K. MxIř

L. eIP

M. KxZ

N. emŠZ

2. Avgvř`i t`tk b`xfvOtb i Kv i Y nt`QÑÑ

i. b`x,tjvi Pjvi c_ tmvRv bv nI qv

ii. b`xi cvto i gwi i `eſ MVb

iii. b`xi cvto cPj MvQcvj v _vKv

wbřPi tKvbwU mwVK?

K. i

L. ii

M. i l ii

N. i, ii l iii

wbřPi Abř`Q`wU cto 3 l 4 břj cÖkæ DĖi `vI ÑÑ

mwenvi tUvej eřm covQj | nVvr tm tUi tcj Zvi covi tPqvi, tUvej l Ab`vb` AvmevecĬ
g, řvte KvcřQ | tm wel qwU eřřZ tcti AvZw¼Z ntq i g t_řK `ř tewi řq cto |

3. mwenvi Abyře Kiv wel qwU Kx?

K. Rřjv`Qym

L. řwgKæú

M. NwYSo

N. UřbřWw

4. mwenvi AvZw¼Z nI qvi Kv i Y nt`QÑÑ

i. cřiv GjvKv gñřZB ařsm`-řc cwi YZ ntZ cvři

ii. GKwU Kæutbi ci ci B Avi GKwU Kæub`i i ynře

iii. AvZř qv mřpřřř tKvřbv avi Yv bv _vKv

wbřPi tKvbwU mwVK?

K. i l ii

L. i l iii

M. ii l iii

N. i, ii l iii

Aa'vq-mvZ

evsjvʔʔki RbmsL'v cwiw'wZ

cvW- 1 I 2 evsjvʔʔki RbmsL'v

evsjvʔʔk cwi_exi NbemwZcY©GKwU ʔʔk| G ʔʔki AvqZb 1,47,570 wKʔjwgUvi | ʔʔki eZʔvb RbmsL'v 14 ʔKwU 97 jvL 72 nvRvi 364 Rb Ges cōZ eMʔKʔjwgUvʔi evm Kʔi 964 Rb| G ʔʔki RbmsL'v μgvmZ evoʔQ| ʔʔk eQʔi AvʔM, 2001 mvʔj G ʔʔki RbmsL'v wQj 12 ʔKwU 93 jvL Ges cōZ eMʔKʔjwgUvʔi evm KiZ 839 Rb gvbyl |

1971 mvʔj evsjvʔʔk ʔʔvaxbZv jvf Kʔi | Gici 1974 mvʔji Av`gi'gwi Abjvqx G ʔʔki RbmsL'v wQj gvĬ 7.64 ʔKwU| 2001 mvʔj G RbmsL'v ʔʔvovq 12.93 ʔKwU| A_ʔ 27 eQʔi evsjvʔʔki RbmsL'v teʔoʔQ 5.28 ʔKwU| 2001 mvʔji Av`gi'gwi i cō_wgK wi ʔcvU©Abjvqx evsjvʔʔki RbmsL'v eʔxʔi nvi kZKiv 1.48 fvM| RbmsL'v eʔxʔi GB nvi ceʔZʔeQʔi ʔjvi Zjbvq Kg| 2007 mvʔj evsjvʔʔki tgvU RbmsL'v 14 ʔKwU 6 jvL| RbmsL'v eʔxʔi nvi 1.41|

Avgvʔʔi RbmsL'v ʔʔZ evoʔQ| 1961 mvʔj RbmsL'v 5.52 ʔKwU Ges 1991 mvʔj Zv eʔxʔ ʔctq ʔʔoʔqʔQ 11.15 ʔKwUʔZ| A_ʔ, ʔʔki RbmsL'v GB 30 eQʔi μgvmZ eʔxʔ ʔctq cōq wŲY nʔqʔQ| AZʔʔZ wKš' GZ ʔʔZ RbmsL'v eʔxʔ ʔcZ bv| 1860 mvʔj evsjvʔʔk fĬʔĬ RbmsL'v wQj gvĬ 2 ʔKwU| 1941 mvʔj Zv nʔqʔQ 4.20 ʔKwU| A_ʔ 80 eQʔi RbmsL'v wŲY nʔqʔQ| Zvi I AvʔM wŲY nʔZ mgq ʔj ʔMʔQ cōq ʔʔk eQʔi |

RbmsL'v eʔxʔi KviY

GKwU ʔʔki RbmsL'v AʔbK KviʔY eʔxʔ cvq| Zvi gʔa' cāvb KʔqKwU KviY wʔq AvʔjvPbv Kiv nʔjv|

Rbʔvi I gZʔnvʔi i e'ēavb

RbmsL'v nwm-eʔxʔi gĬ' KviY nʔʔQ Rbʔ I gZʔi | ʔKvʔbv ʔʔk eQʔi hZ wki RbMŲY Kʔi Zvi ʔʔq KgmsL'K gvbyl gviv ʔMʔj ʔm ʔʔk RbmsL'v eʔxʔ cvq| Aciw ʔK hZ wki Rbʔjvf Kʔi Zvi ʔʔq teʔk gviv ʔMʔj RbmsL'v nwm cvq| Avi Rbʔ I gZʔi mgvb nʔj RbmsL'v w'ʔi ʔʔK| G ʔʔK eʔv hvq th, Rbʔ I gZʔi dtjB gjZ RbmsL'vi cwi eZʔ nʔq ʔʔK| GB cwi eZʔbi nvi ʔʔj Rbʔvi I ʔʔj gZʔnvi ōviv wbaʔi Z nq| cōZ eQʔi ʔKvʔbv AĬj ev ʔʔk cōZ nvRvi ʔjvʔKi gʔa' th-msL'K RmeZ wki Rbʔjvf Kʔi ZvB ʔm AĬj ev ʔʔki ʔʔj Rbʔvi | cōZ eQʔi ʔKvʔbv AĬj ev ʔʔk cōZ nvRvi ʔjvʔKi gʔa' th-msL'K ʔjvK gZʔeiY Kʔi ZvB ʔm AĬj i ʔʔj gZʔnvi | hLbB ʔʔj Rbʔvi ʔʔj gZʔnvʔi i ʔʔq teʔk nʔq hvq ZLbB RbmsL'v eʔxʔ cvq|

gẒĩnvi n̥m

ZiOrov cu_exi Ab"vb" f`tki gtZv evsjv`tkl wPwKrmv kvf`_i DbeZi dtj gvb`li Mo
Avq@<vj ewx tctqtQ| 2001 mvtj Avgv`i f`tk gvb`li Mo Avqeyewx tctq ntqtQ 60.8 eQi|
Avq@<vtji GB ewx RbmsL`v ewx`tZ c`fve we`fvi Ki`tQ| wK`v c`hvtii mvt_ mvt_ `^`
wK`vii c`hvi NtUtQ| gvb| Lv`i c`ogvb m`utK`aviYv jvf Ki`tQ| mlgLv` M`hYi
DcKwi Zv eStZ cvi`tQ| dUv`bv cwb Ges wJDeItqtji AvtmKgy I w`ivc` cvbxq Rtji
e`envi wK`tL`tQ| RbMY `^`Ki, cwi`<vi -cwi`Qbæ`tYgy cwi`etk _vKvi tPÓv Ki`tQ| dtj
tiMgy `xN`Rietbi AwKvix nt`Q| Gfvte gZinvi µgk Ktg hv`tQ| wKš` Rb`v`ii Lp`tenk
cwi`eZ` nt`Q bv| dtj `Z RbmsL`v ewx cv`tQ| ej`wevtni Kv`tYI wki Rb`v`i ewx cvq|

RbmsL`v ewx i Avti KuU Dti LthvM` KviY nt`Q emwZ `vbršfi | `β t`tki gta` Awaemxt`i
`vbršfi tK t`kvšfi etj | t`kvšfi `βi Kg-ewniwMgb l ewnMgb | t`tki evBti t`tK t`tk
tjvtKi AvMgbtK ewniwMgb etj | ewniwMgbti dtj RbmsL`v teo hvq | tKvbtv t`k t`tK
tjvtKi Ab` t`tk MgbtK ewnMgb etj | ewnMgbti dtj RbmsL`v Ktg hvq | tKvbtv t`tk
ewnMgbti tPtg ewniwMgb tewk ntj tm t`tki RbmsL`v teo hvq |

ṭ ṭki w̄fZi AṭbK mgq GK GjvKvi tjvK Ab̄ GjvKvq w̄Mtq ṽ'vqxfv̄te emevm Kti | GUvtK
etj Avš́t-ṽbvš́fi | GB Ae-ṽq cŕg GjvKvi RbmsL̄v Ktg hvq I w̄OZxq GjvKvi RbmsL̄v
tetō hvq| Gfv̄te evm-ṽb cwieZ̄ ev -ṽbvš́ftii Rb̄ w̄ewfbœGjvKvi RbmsL̄vi cwieZ̄
NtU| thgb gtb Ki, tZvgiv Kugj+ ewm̄-ṽ w̄Otj w̄KS' eZgv̄tb mevB XvKvtZ ṽ'vqxfv̄te
emevm KiQ| GtZ Kugj+ RbmsL̄v Ktg tMj Ges XvKvi RbmsL̄v tetō tMj| Zte
Avš́t-ṽbvš́fti ṭ ṭk tgvU RbmsL̄vi tKv̄tv cwieZ̄ nq bv| ṭ ṭki RbmsL̄vi ew̄x NtU
ZLbB hLb Ab̄ ṭ k t̄_K ewniw̄Mb NtU|

Abkxj bgj K KvR

KvR-1 : evsjv`tki `^vaxbZv jvtfi ci RbmsL`v epxi c`YZv GKwU Q`K t`Lv l

KvR-2 : RbmsL`v epxi KviY D`j t-Ki |

cV-3 : RbmsL`v epxRwbZ mgm`v

RbmsL`v epxi d`j wbtgæwY` mgm`v, t`jv m`wó nq :

K. cwi evti i Avq AcwiewZ` t`K tjvKmsL`v µgk epx tctj cwi evti Am`Qj Zv t`Lv t`q |

L. wbow` Awtqi cwi evti tjvKmsL`v epx tctj cwi evti i m`m`i gv_wcQyAvq Ktg hvq |

M. mxwgZ Avtqi cwi evti RbmsL`v AwaK epx tctj cwi evti i Rxebhv`vi gvb nwm cvq |

N. cwi evti i tjvKmsL`vi AwaK`i KviY A`bK mš`vbB wk`vi m`thvM cvq bv | tKbbv mi Kvi ev mgv`Ri ct` Gie` RbmsL`v epxi m`½ m`½ we`vj tq m`thvM epx Kiv m`e nq bv |

O. wbow` Awtqi cwi evti mš`v`bi msL`v epxi Rb` c`wóKi Lv` µq Kiv m`e nq bv | c`wóKi Lv`i Afvte mKtjB` `j` `^v`i AwaKvix ntq cto |

RbmsL`vRwbZ mgm`v mgvav`bi Dcvq

RbmsL`v epxi d`j cwi evi l t`tk th mKj mgm`v t`Lv t`q Zv mgvav`bi c`wb Dcvq ntjv`N

c`gZ, evj`weevn tiva Kivi Rb` wetqi b`bZg eqm wba`tYi th AvBb Kiv ntqtQ (c`tli Rb` 21 eQi Ges tqtq`i Rb` 18 eQi) Zv c`ivc`i Kv`Ri Ki`Z nte |

w`ZxqZ, bvix mgv`Ri Rb` wevfbaet`bi Drcv`bg`x Ktg` m`thvM m`wó Ki`Z nte | gwnjviv AwaK cwi gv`Y Drcv`bg`x KvRKtg`AskM`Y Ki`j `^vweKfvteB RbmsL`v Ktg hvte |

ZZxqZ, wk`v gvb`tK mgvR m`PZb Kti Ges Rxebhv`vi D`Pg vb m`u`K`AwM`x Kti | GRb` Avgv`i t`tk meRbxb l eva`ZvgjK c`wgK wk`v c`ZB Kiv ntqtQ | G Kg`P Avi l tRvi`vi Ki`Z nte |

PZ`Z, tQtj tqtq`i wk`v vb l `^v`i i`vi e`vcti gv-evetK m`v m`PZb _vKtZ nte | GB m`PZbZv Avbvi Rb` mvgwRKfvte GKwU Kg`P M`Y Kiv c`qvRb | GB Kg`P`Z MYwk`v l eq`< wk`vi ,iZ, `^v`i i`vi c`wgK aviYv, cwi evi cwi Kibvi c`qvRbxqZv BZ`w` Aš`f` _vKte |

cÂgZ, tQvU cwievťi DcKwiZv m̂`ťÜ RbMťYi gťa` mťPZbZv eŋ× KiťZ nťe| tQvU cwievťi mťhvM-m̂eav thgb, cŷóKi l cwiwZ Lv`, Dchŷ ŋkŋv, wPwKrmvi m̂eav BZ`w` m̂úťK®Rbm̂aviYťK AewZ KiťZ nťe|

lôZ, RbmsL`v tťki Rb` m̂ú` nťZ cvťi, hw` RbmsL`vťK `ŋ Rbkw³ťZ ievšŋi Kiv hvq| cĕvťm Avgvť`i tťki KťqK jŋ tŷvK `ŋ l A`ŋ kŋgK wntmťe KvR KiťQb| ZvQrov Avgvť`i tťki wewfboťckvRxeŋl wēť`ťk KgŲZ AvťQb| Zviv th wecj cwiŷvY A_Ųťk tčŲY KiťQb Zv Avgvť`i `et`ŋkK A_©DcvRťbi tŋťŋ Dťj LťhvM` Ae`vb ivLťQ| ZvQrov Avgvť`i tťki Rbm̂úť`i GKwU eo Ask AvZŲKgŋs`vťbi bŷbv Dcvq D™wēb Kťi tťki A_ŲwZťZ Ae`vb ivLťQ| mZivs tťki wkvj RbmsL`v cťivŋfťe Avgvť`i tťki Rbkw³ wntmťe Ae`vb ivLťQ| Zťe, gťb ivLv`iKvi Avgvť`i tťk Rŋgi cwiŷvťYi Zj bŷvq RbmsL`v AZ`waK eŋ× tčťj bŷbv mgm̂vi mŷó nťZ cvťi| GwťK jŋ tiťL RbmsL`v wŷqšžťY ivLvB nťe evĀbxq|

Abŋxj bgj K KvR

KvR- 1 : RbmsL`v eŋ×i dťj mŷ mgm̂v`ťjv Dťj L-Ki |

KvR- 2 : Avgvť`i RbmsL`v Kxfvťe Rbm̂úť` cwiYZ nťZ cvťi Zv tŷL|

eŋwbeŲw cĕkē

1. 1974 mťj i Av`gi gwi Abŋvqx ersjvť`ťki RbmsL`v KZ wQj?

K. 4.20 tKwU

L. 5.28 tKwU

M. 5.52 tKwU

N. 7.64 tKwU

2. ersjvť`ťk gZŷnvi nťmi Kvi Y`ťjv nťjvŋŋ

i. ŋkŋvi nvi eŋ×

ii. wPwKrmv tmevi DbwZ

iii. Lvť`i cŷóŷv m̂úťK®mťPZbZv eŋ×

wŷťPi tKvbwU mwVK?

K. i l ii

L. i l iii

M. ii l iii

N. i, ii l iii

wbřPi Abř"Q`W cřo 3 l 4 břři cřkř DEi `vl
dlWRqv GKRB mgvRKgxř WZwb bqbci Mřřg `xNřcuP eQi hveZ Dbřb KgřvÊ Pwj řq
AvmřQb| mřcřZ GK Rwi řc ř`Lv hvq bqbci Mřřg MZ GK eQři 50 Rb wki RbMhY Kři
Ges weřfbaKvi řY 5 Rb wki gZřeiY Kři |

3. bqbci Mřřg `Z RbmsL`v eřřxi KviY Kř?
K. DřP Rbřvi l wbgřgZřnvi L. Rbřvi l gZřnvi mgvb
M. wbgRbřvi l DřP gZřnvi N. DřP Rbřvi l DřP gZřnvi
4. bqbci Mřřg RbmsL`v mgm`v mgvavřbi Dciq nř"Qňň
i. evj`weevn řiva
ii. Rxebhvřvi gřřbvřbřb
iii. RbmsL`vi ewnřMgb

wbřPi řKvbw mřVK?
K. i l ii L. i l iii
M. ii l iii N. i, ii l iii

mRbkřj cřkř

1. mviwřW co Ges wbřPi cřkřřvi DEi `vl |

ersj vř`řki RbmsL`v eřřxi cřYZv	
1961	5.52 řKwU
1974	7.64 řKwU
1991	11.15 řKwU
2001	12.93 řKwU
2007	14.06 řKwU

- K. ersj vř`řk řgřřř` i weřqi břbZg eqm KZ?
L. emřZ `vbyřřři Křřřře RbmsL`v eřřřřZ mrvqZv Křiňň eřvL`v Ki |
M. 1961 mřřři Zřbřq 2007 mřřři RbmsL`v WZb,Y eřřxi KviY eřvL`v Ki |
N. ř1991 mřřři ci řřřK ersj vř`řki RbmsL`v eřřxi nvi řgk nřm cřř"Qňňň
cW`cy řřři AvřřřřK DwřW weřkřY Ki |

2. NUbv-1

mdj e`emvqx wnmvte tPšajx cwi evi l nvj`vi cwi evi wmtj`Ui KjvDov GjvKvi A`b`Ki
Kv`QB cwiwPZ| A_P tPšajx`i Aw`wbevm wK`kviM`Ä Ges nvj`vi cwi evi i gjewo
e`pYewoqvq|

NUbv-2

mq`cj, tmvnmXmn cvkvcwK wZb-PviwU Mtgi A`bK tjvK c`q 15 eQi hveZ ga`c`P`
emewm Ki`Qb| Zv`i tQ`jtg`q`i A`b`KB GL`bv ce`cj`i`i Rb`'vb t`Lwb|

K. `j Rb`vi Kv`K e`j?

L. evsjv`tki gvb`i Mo Avq`<vj ew`i GKwU KviY e`vL`v Ki|

M. D`xc`K DwjwZ NUbv-1 tKvb ai`bi `vbvŠ`i`K w`R K`i? e`vL`v Ki|

N. ŌNUbv-2 G DwjwZ `vbvŠ`i`U t`tki RbmsL`v n`mi gL` KviY|Ō e³e`w`K Z`g Kx
mg_Ō Ki? DĖ`i i c`q hy³ `vl|

Aa`vq-AvU

evsj vt` tk bvi x AwaKvi

cvW-1: mgvR bvi xi fwgKv

evsj vt`tki tgvU RbmsL`vi cŏq AfaR ntjv bvi x| mgvRi GB AfaR AskK AwaKvi ewÂZ ev
tcQtb tdj tiL mgvRi DbwZ ev t`kK GwMq tbi qv mæe bq| teMg tivKqv cjl I
bvi xK Zj bv KtiQb GKwU Mwoi `wU PvKvi m½| Mwoi GKwU PvKv eo I GKwU PvKv tQvU
ntj tm Mwio thgb wKfvte mgvb GfMvZ cvi bv, mgvRi tejvqI tZgwb| bvi xiv tKej
mgvRi AfaRB bq, wKsev Zviv iaygv, tevb, fwe, PwP, ddz, Ljv, `w, bmbiB fwgKv
cvjb Ktib bv, cwi evti cjl m`tm`i Abcw`wZtZ msmvi cwi Pvjbvi `wqZi ZvivB cvjb
Ktib| mš-vb jvj tbi cŏvb `wqZjv bvi xB cvjb Ktib| Gfvte RwiZi fweI`r Zv`i nvZB
Mto I tV|

evsj vt`tki mgvR bvi xi Ae`vb

bv bv w`K t`KB evsj vt`tki bvi xiv cjl i Zj bvq wcuQtq AvtQ| A`wZK, mgwRK,
mvs`wZK AtbK AwaKvi t`KB Zviv AvRI ewÂZ| wewfbæ`elg`-eÂbvi I wKvi ntZ nq
Zv`i tK| Avgv`i t`k GLbI AtbK wczv-gvZv Kb`v-wki tK tevSv wntmte MY` Kti | Zviv
gtb Kti cjl eo ntq ever-gvK DcvR Kti Lvlqvte, msmvti nvj aite| Ab`w tK Kb`v
wetqi ci `vgx ev kji ewo Ptj hvte, Dci š` ZvK wetq w`tZ wMq wczv-gvZvK AtbK
UvKv LiP Kitz nte| GB gtbfve t`KB Zviv cjl -mš-vbtK Kb`v-mš-vtbi tPtq AwaK
, iZj t`q| hwI eZgvtb Ae`vUv e`jv`Q| tqtqiv tQtj`i gtZv mgvfvte ever-gv,
cwi evi I mgvRi `wqZjvbtZ GwMq AvtQ| GKBfvte bvi xi cŏZ mgvRi `wofw½i I axti
axti ntj I cwi eZB NUtQ| Zte wKv I ms`wZtZ wcuQtq vKv Ges agf I mgwRK bv bv
Kms`vti daj mgvR bvi xK Zvi cŏc AwaKvi w`tZ AtbKB GLbI cŏ`Z bq| Avgv`i
msweavtb, mi Kwii wea-weavtb bv Mwii K wntmte bvi xK cjl i cvkvcmk mgvb AwaKvi t`I qv
ntqtQ| PvKvi ev Ab`vb` tckv Ges gRyi i tjtI Zv`i AwaKvi mgvb| wKš` ev-e Rxtb
AtbK tjtB bvi x`i Gme AwaKvi t`K ewÂZ ivLv nq| cwi evti I mgvR Zviv bv bv i Kg
`elg`-eÂbvi wKvi nq| tQtj -mš-vbt`i tj Lvcovi e`vcvti cwi evi hZUv AvMh t`Lvq,
tgtq`i tejvq Zv t`Lvq bv| wetkl Kti MŏgvÂtj Kg eqtmB tgtq`i wetq w`tq t`I qv nq|
daj fvjv Qvix ntqI tqtqiv AtbK mgq cŏwgK ev gva`wgK `ti i tewk covtj Lvi mthvM
cvq bv| GQvov bvi x`i I ci kvixi K-gvbmK wbhZtbi NUbv tZv AvtQB| cŏZw tbi cwi Kvi
cvZvq Avgiv bvi x wbhZtbi bv bv Lei t`L tZ cvB|

wbtpi tkvbwU mwVK?

K. i l ii

L. i l iii

M. ii l iii

N. i, ii l iii

wbtpi Abt`Q`u cto 3 l 4 b`j c`k`e DEi `vl :

tiwRbv Zvi `^vgx`K tQtj -tg`qt`i Rb` tLj bv AvbtZ etj b| evRvi t`_tK Zvi `^vgx tQtj i Rb` wptKU ej l e`vU Ges tg`qi Rb` cZj l nmo-cwZj wKtb Avbtj b|

3. tiwRvi `^vgxi tLj bv ptqi NUbv tQtj -tg`qi c`Z th aitbi AvPi`Yi c`Kvk tctqtQ Zvntj vN`

i. A`_b`wZK `elg`

ii. `w`ofw`zi cv`R`

iii. Av`ti i cv`R`

wbtpi tkvbwU mwVK?

K. i

L. ii l iii

M. ii

N. i, ii l iii

4. D³ `el`tg`i Kvi`Y wki i tkvb w` KuU AwaK evavM`I nt`Q`N`

K. wbi vct` te`to l Vv

L. `^v`^` mj`v

M. wk`v M`Y Kiv

N. mwVK gvbwmK weKvk

mRbkxj c`k`e

1. `^vgx Ges wZb m`šlvb wbtq nwdRvi msmvi | `^vgxi GKK Avtq Zvi msmvi Ptj bv| msmv`i i Afve c`tY nwdRv wbg`Y klg`Ki KvR tbq| mBvn tk`l gRyi Mh`Yi mgq gwj K Zv`K `^wbK 100 UvKv nv`i gRyi t`q| A_P GKB Kv`Ri Rb` cjl klg`Kt`i 150 UvKv nv`i `^wbK gRyi t`q| tm Gi c`Zev` Ki`j gwj K Zv`K Kv`R AvmtZ wbtla Kti |

K. teMg tiv`Kqv bvix l cjl`tK wKtmi m`½ Zj bv Kti`Qb?

L. msmvi -Rxe`b bvixi c`avb f`wgKv eY`v Ki |

M. nwdRv tkvb aitbi `el`tg`i wkKvi ntqtQb? e`vL`v Ki |

N. nwdRvi gtZv bvixt`i AwaKvi Av`vtq KiYxq w`el`tq gZvgZ `vl |

c̈exY AwaKvi

Rxeṭbi wḃqṭg me gvbṭ B GK mgq cēY A_ṑ eṭov nq| Avi eṭov eqṭm kvi xvi K`ṑZvi mṭ½ mṭ½ mgvṭR-msmvṭi gvbṭ bvbv iKg mgmṽv ev Amṑeavi mṑṑṑxb nq| GB mgmṽv cwi ewi K, A_ṑwZK, mvs`c wZK, gb`-wṑṑK| DcvRḂ Kivi mvg_ḙ bv _vKvq AṭbK mgq cwi evṭi eṭov gvbṭli ṑiZṑ Kṭg hvq| Zviv bvbv iKg Aeṭnjv ev Dṭcṑṑvi wḃKvi nq| Avṭqi Afvṭe RxebariY Kiv, wḃṭRi Avkṭ I wṑwKrmvi e`e`v Kiv Zvṭi cṭṑ KṑWb nṭq cṭo| GRb` Zvṭi ṭK Aṭb`i I ci wḃfṑ KiṭZ ev Zvṭi KṭQ nvZ cvZṭZ nq| GUv Zvṭi gṭa` GK iKg nxbṑṑṑZvi I mṑṑ Kṭi| cṑ_exi DbṑZ ṭkṑṭjṭZ ivḙḙ ev miKvi cēYṭi Rb` bvbv iKg mṭhṑM-mṑeavi e`e`v Kṭi| Avgṭi ṭṭṭkl eZṑṑṑb cēYṭi mgmṽv I Zvṭi AwaKṭii wḃlqṑṑ ṑiZṑṑ ṭq wḃṭePbv Kiv nṭ`Q|

Avgrt`i mevi B cwi evti | AvZwq-`^Rtbi gta` cexY tKD bv tKD AvtOb | cvov-c0Ztekxt`i
gta` wKsev iv`Zvq teitj | Avgiv AtbK cexY tjvKtK t`LtZ cvB | Pjvtdivq, iv`-v tci tZ,
hvbvntb DVtZ Zwt`i Amyeav,tjv Avgiv w0oq eStZ cwi | GB cexYiv me mgq cexY w0tj b
bv | GK mgq Zviv cwi evi | mgvtr Ri Rb` AtbK wKQz Ktit0b | AvR ex eqtm Zwt`i c0Z
mgvtr Ri wKQz`wqZ;ev KZE` itqtQ | G cmt1/2 Avgivl th GKw b ex ne tm-K_vlv Avgv`i
gtb ivLv`i Kvi | eqm ev Amj_-wemjLi Kvity KvR Kivi mvg_`Ktg Gtj |, cexYiv Zwt`i
Avb | AwfAvZv w`tq Avgv`i mnvh` Kitz cvtib | tmw`K t_tK Zviv Ab` th-tKvtr eqtmi
gvbtli gtZvB mgvtr Ri m0u` | gj`evb gvbem0u` | Ab`vb` bvMwi K AwAKviti cvkvcwk mgvtr
cexYt`i Rb` wKQy wetkl AwAKvi _vKv`i Kvi | thgb bvix, wki | mgvtr Ri Ab`vb` Astki
gvbtli Rb`l wKQy wetkl AwAKvi _vtK | Zte mevi AvtM cexYt`i c0Z Avgv`i `w0fw1/2
cwieZ0 NUvtZ nte | cwi evti | mgvtr Zwt`itK Ac0qvRbxq ev tevSv wntmte MY` Kivi
gvbwKZv e`jvtZ nte |

Avgrt`i t`tk maviYZ lvtUvaY`eqtmi gvb|tK cexY etj MY` Kiv nq| KviY H eqtmi ci
gvb| ``bw`b RxweKv DcvR`bi KvR t_tK Aemi tbq| evsjt`tk miKwi PvKwi t_tK
Aemti i eqm 59 eQi| wePvicwZ, wekle`vj tqi wk`K l tKvtbv tKvtbv tckvRxet`i Rb`
eqtmi GB mxgv mxcwZ 65 eQi chS— evovtbv ntqtQ| hw`l H eqtmi ci l th me gvb| Zvi
KvR Kivi mvg_`cnwitiq tdtj Zv bq| Zte wetki Dbz t`k_tjvtZI 60 ev 65 eQi eqtmi
ci GKRB gvb|tK cexY ev Ommbqi wmwUtRbO MY` Kiv nq| mgvtR Zut`i tK wetkl mxyb l

mthvM-mjeav t`lqv nq| RmZmsN cëxY Rb†Mvôxi AwaKvi i¶vq KwZcq bmxZgvjv c¶qb K†i†Q| GQvovl RmZmsN cëxY† i AwaKvi l Z† i cöZ KZê mæú†K†PZbZv m¶ó Ki†Z GKwU we†kl w`b†K ôcëxY w`emô wntmte tNvl Yv K†i†Q|

Abkxj bgj K KvR

KvR- 1 : cëxY Kviv? cëxY† i tKb mæyb Kiv DwPZÑÑtj L|

cvV-2 : cëxY† i mgm`v

Avgt` i mgvtR cëxY† i mvariYZ thme mgm`vi tgvKvtejv Ki†Z nq tm,tjv ntjv :

(K) cwiewi K : Avgt` i t`tk GK mgq cwievi,tjv wQj GKvbeZ¶| tm-mgq cwievti cëxY† i GK ai†bi KZ¶i ev gjjeY`-vbxq fvgKv wQj | wKš` wkívqb, bMivqb l gvb†li A_§bwZK Rxebavivi cwieZ¶bi dtj GKvbeZ¶ cwievi,tjv tf†0 wltq tQvU tQvU cwievti cwYZ n†Q| ^vqx-`x, tQ†j†gtq l eotRvi Kv†Ri tjvK wbtq GB cwievi e`e`-vq ex ever-gv ev k†i-kviwoi `vb _vK†Q bv, wKsev Zuiw tKvYVmv n†q evm Ki†Qb| Z† i t`Lvi bv ev Amy_-wem†L tmev†Zæ tjv†Ki Afve NU†Q| Z† i†K m½ t`lqvi ev Z† i m½ Mí,Re Kivi tjvK _vK†Q bv| dtj Zuiw GK ai†bi wbtm½Zv l weglZvi wKkvi n†Qb| A†bK†¶† ^vqx-`x Df†qB KgRex n†qvq wki† i t`Lvi bv, `<†j tcšv†bv, evRvi NwU Kiv l tMi`-wvj Kv†Ri `wqZ† cwievti cëxY m`m`-m`m`v† i lci c†o| ex eq†m A†bK mgqB G-me KvR Kiv Z† i c†¶ KwWb nq| ex† i A†bK mgq cwievti tevSv wntmte MY` Kiv nq|

(L) A_§bwZK : wR`^ Avq-tivRM†ii mthvM bv _vKvq Ges mwÂZ A_© l mæúwÊ l DÊiwaKvix† i g†a` ewÊZ n†q hvlqvq tenki fM cëxYB A_§bwZKfvte Amnvq n†q c†ob| Z† i†K mš-vb† i lci wbf¶kxj n†q cotZ nq| w†Ri B†Q†Zv Zuiw wKQB Ki†Z cv†i b| we†kl K†i ga`weÊ ev `wi`^ cwievti cëxY† i `jRv G†¶† tenk nq| eva¶K` tcöQevi Av†MB msmvi Pvjv†Z Ges mš-vb† i tjLvov l t†qt† i wetqi LiP thvM†Z wltq A†b†KB cöq wbt` n†q c†ob| eb`v l R†jv†Q†mi g†Zv cöKwZK `thvM l b`x fv†bi dtj l A†b†K me`vš- n†q hvb| G Ae`-vq h†_ó tivRMvi ev mvg†_¶ Afvte tQ†j†gtq† i c†¶ l cëxY ever-gvi fvi enb Kiv KwWb n†q c†o| B†Q _vK†j l Zviv Z† i wKg†Zv tmev†ZæKi†Z cv†i bv|

(M) kvixwi K : cëxY eq†m gvb†li kvixwi K kw³ K†g Av†m| bvlbv tivMe`wa kix†i evmv ew†a| G mgq gvb†li GKUzwek†g ev Aviv†gi cöqvRb nq| wKš` Avgt` i t`tki A†bK cëx†YiB GB AvivgUKz†Rv†U bv| Amy` Ae`-vq cöqvRbxq wPwKrmv mjeavUK† Zviv cvb bv| tivMe`wa†Z l l¶c` tKbvi mvg_© Z† i _v†K bv|

(N) mvgwRK-mv<wZK : GK mgq Avgv`i t`tk cêxYt`i cêZ th-ai`bi m`sb t`Lv`bv n`Zv ev Zv`i gZvgZtK hZUv iZj`i lqv n`Zv, AvR Avi Zv t`Lv hvq bv | Gi tcQtb mgv`R gj`tevtai wechq, `bwZK wk`vi Afve, we`wk ms<wZi c`ve, AvZ`K`K gtbvfvtei c`hvi BZ`w` A`bK KviY KvR Ki`Q | cwi ev`i l mgv`R cêxYt`i AvR cêq AcêqvRbxq we`Pbv Kiv nq | Zv`i gZvgZtK iZj`i lqv nq bv | Zv`i cv`tk GKUzetm `tUv K_v tkvbi mgq l thb Kvi l tbB | Aemi hvcb ev wP`Ewe`bv`tbi m`thvMI Zv`i tbB ej`tjB P`tj |

(O) gb`-wE`K: cwi ev`i l mgv`R cêxYt`i tKvYvmv Ae`v Zv`i gta` GK ai`bi nxb`\$`Zvi Rb` t`q | Zui v wotR`i`tk Lp Ae`nwjZ l Amnvq fvetZ i`iyK`ib | wotR`^ mnvq-mvg`_` Afve Ges tmB m`1/2 kvixwiK Amy`Zv l wotm`1/2Zv GB nxb`\$`Zv`K Avi l ewotq tZtj | cêxY eqtmi `wZwe`gl Gt`t`t evowZ mgm`v m`wó Kti |

Abkxj bgj K KvR

KvR- 1 : cêxYt`i mgm`v, tjv D`tj L-Ki |

KvR- 2 : tZvgvi cwi wPZ tKv`bv cêxY e`w³ thme mgm`vi m`\$`xb nb Zvi weeiY `vl |

eûbePwb cke

1. evsjv`tk miKwi PvKwi t`tk KgRZPI KgPvi`i Aemi Mh`Yi eqm KZ ?

- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| K. 57 eQi | L. 69 eQi |
| M. 60 eQi | N. 65 eQi |

2. Avgv`i mgv`R cêxYt`i mgm`vi Kvi YÑÑ

- i. Zv`i DcvR`bi mvg`_`tbB
- ii. mvgwRK gj`tevtai Ae`q
- iii. mgv`R `bwZK wk`vi AebwZ

wotPi tKvbwU m`wK?

- | | |
|-------------|----------------|
| K. i | L. i l iii |
| M. ii l iii | N. i, ii l iii |

Wb†Pi Ab†"Q` WU c†o 3 l 4 b‡j c†ke D‡i `v l ÑÑ

mijg MvRx GKmgq GjvKvq cFvekvjx wQtb| cwievtiI wQj Zvi GK"QÎ wqš;Y| wKšÍy
eZgvtb ex nl qvZ cQb Amý' _vKb| ZvB GjvKvevmxI ZvK ,iZi't'q bv| Zvi A_®DcvR®
Ktg hvlqvq cwievtiI m`m'ivI ZvK Kg gj`vqb Kti| mevB wbtRi KvR e`Í _vK|
mnvq-mæj , cFve cQcW nwi tq wZwb GLb nxbæbZv I wbtm½Zvq fMvQb|

3. $m_{ij} g_{MvRxi} n_{xb} \frac{1}{2} Z_v I_{\text{tot}} m_{1/2} Z_{vi} K_{vi} Y_{n \pm j} v \tilde{N} \tilde{N}$

i. kvi xwi K

ii. A ~~70b~~WZK

iii. $gb^{-1}w\ddot{E}K$

wb†Pi †KvbWU mwVK?

K. i

L. ii

M. ii | iii

N. i, ii | iii

4. mwj g MvRxi mgmˈv mgvavɬbi Ki Yxq nɬˈQÑÑ

K. cwi ewi K l mvgwRK mnvbfwZ

L. A. ZK wbfZv mWó Kiv

M. kvi xwi K m ǁgZv ewx Kiv

N. mvgwRK c`ghv[©]v c0 vb Kiv

mRbkxj cökæ

1. tiRv mvtntei eqm 70 eQi | wZwb tKvgti e_vi KviY Pjvtdiv KiZz cvtib bv| Dbz
wPwKrmvi Rb wZwb Zvi tKvtq t k tQto Avtgwi Kvq cEmx tQtj i KvQ Arkq tbb|
KtqK eQi ci H t tk A_8wZK g v t Lv w tj Zvi tQtj i ct ever-gvi LiP enb
KóKi ntq ctó| GiB gta wZwb MwKWctq hvb| ZvtZ tQtj i evmv tQto wZwb tKvtq
Avj v evmvq l tVb Ges miKvi Zvi wPwKrmvi LiP thvMvb t q|

K. cõxY Kviv?

L. cœx†`i gZvgZ†K ,iZ†`I qvi cŏqvRbxgZv eYBv Ki |

M. tiRv mɪɸne Zvi mšɪvbɸ'i evmɪq Ae'vɸbi tɸɸɪ tKvb aiɸbi mɸm'vq cɸob ?
cɪv'eBɸqi AvɸjvɸK e'vL'v Ki |

N. 0tiRv mvtntei gtZv cexYt`i tPti ivóiq mthvM mjeavi ,iZ; Acwimxg0ÑÑ G
e³te`i h_v_Zv wetkH Ki |

Aa`vq-`k

evsjv`tki mvgwRK mgm`v

evsjv`tki mgvR Rxe`b bvbvi Kg mgm`v i`tq`Q| Gt`i gta` KtqKwU mvgwRK mgm`v nt`Q
`wi`a, RbmsL`v CwZ, wbi`qZv, Kms`<vi I thSZK c`v| Gme mvgwRK mgm`vi dtj
t`tki A_`bZK I mvgwRK Dbq`b evavM`f nt`Q| Gme mgm`vi c`Zt`iva I c`ZKvi c`qvRb|
GRb` e`vcK mvgwRK Av`vjb Mto tZvjv c`qvRb Ges c`vj Z AvBtbi h_vh_ c`qM`i Kvi |

cV- 1 : evsjv`tk thSZK c`v

Avgt`i t`tki bvbv mvgwRK mgm`vi Ab`Zg nt`Q thSZK c`v| Gt`tki weevn mspvSZ
AvBt thSZK Av`vb c`vb wbl x| ZeyAwakvsk wetq`Z eic`q Ktbc`q`i KvQ t`tK thSZK
M`Y Kti |

wetqi mgq ei ev Ktb wecixZ ct`q`i KvQ t`tK th A_`ev m`uE` we Kti I M`Y Kti Zv`KB
ejv nq thSZK| eZ`v`b evsjv`tk c`q me t`t`B eic`q Ktbc`q`i KvQ t`tK thSZK `we
Kti | thSZK Qrov c`q tKv`bv wetqB nq bv| GuU GKwU mvgwRK Kc`vq cwiYZ ntq`Q|

thSZK GKwU c`Pxb c`v| c`Pxb Pxb wetqi ci Ktb `^vgxi Nti thSZK mt`2 wbtq thZv|
Gt`tYI wetqi ci Ktb `^vgxi Nti wbtq thZv A_`m`uE`| tmLv`b thSZK M`YtK mvgwRK
gh`v wntmte t`Lv ntZv| eZ`vb evsjv`tk thSZK nt`Q wetqi mgq ei`K c`E A_`m`uE` I
bvbv aitbi gj`evb Avmeve I mi`Avg| Zte evsjv`tki weevn AvBt thSZK t`lqv I tbiqv
`fUvB wbl x|

evsjv`tki mKj mgv`RB thSZK c`vi Kgtenk c`j`b AvtQ| thSZtKi Kv`tY mgvR-Rxe`b
bvbv mgm`vi m`o ntq`Q| weevnZ bvixi c`Z AZ`vPvi I mwnsmZvi gj KvY thSZK|
thSZtKi Kv`tY `^vgxi msmv`i `x`K wbm` t`vM Kitz nq| thSZtKi `we c`Y Kitz bv
cvi`j AtbK t`t`B `x`K msmvi QvotZ eva` Kiv nq| thSZtKi Kv`tYB weevnwet`Q` I
KLbi KLbi `xi c`Ynwbi NUbvi NtU|

evsjv`tk thSZK c`v GKwU gvivZtK mvgwRK e`wa| Gi tcQtb bvbv KvY i`tq`Q| Zte
`wi`a`i Kv`tYB G mgm`vi m`o ntq`Q etj gtb Kiv nq| `wi`a`i Kv`tYB eic`q Ktbc`q`i
Kv`Q A_`m`c` `we Kti| Ktbi wZvi A_`m`u` e`envi KtiB ei c`Z`v jvf Kitz Pvq|
Gt`tki Awakvsk bvix tKej MnKtgB wby` _v`K| Nti me KvR Kij I Zvi tKv`bv A_`
tivRMvi nq bv| Zviv `^vgxi msmv`i ciw`f`kxj Rxebvcb Kti| G aitbi bvixvB Awakvsk
t`t`B `^vgxi wbm` I wby`Zb t`vM Kti |

ersj v`k i A`bK m`u` kvj x gvb| Zv` i Kb`vi weqtZ wecj A`1/4i thSZK t`q| abx wczv-
gvZvi aviYv thSZK i Kvi tY Zv` i Kb`v `^vxi Nti gv_v DpZ Kti _vKte| G Kvi tYI thSZK
c`v mgvRgvbtmi Mfxi g`j emv tetatQ|

Avgt` i t`tk thSZK wbtivtai Rb` AvBb itqtQ| A`bK mgq G AvBtbi h_vh_ c`qvM bv
nlqvq thSZK i `wetK tK`^a Kti `xi lci wbhZb evotQ| thSZK i Rb`B wetqi ci
`v`uZ` Kjn, wbhZb, `xnZ`v l weevn-wet`Q` i Nubv NUtQ| mgvR `wi`^, `p`Z, Aciva
c`YZv, ej`weevn l e`weevtni g`j itqtQ GB thSZK mgm`v| Avgt` i gtb ivLv c`qvRb th
thSZK t` l qv l tbi qv `B-B mgvb Aciva|

Abkxj bgj K KvR

KvR- 1 : thSZK m`c`K`Zvgvi aviYv wbtRi fvlvq tj L|

KvR- 2 : thSZK i Kvi tY mgvR Kx Kx Aciva NtU Zv tj L|

cvV- 2 : thSZK wbtiva AvBb

gmj g cwievi K AvBtbi wetqi tgnivbtK thSZK wmvte MY` Kiv nq bv| GQovv, wetqi mgq
500 UvKv ch`Í Dcnvi w`tj Zv thSZK wmvte MY` nte bv| wK`Í yeZ`v`b wetqi t`t`
thSZK i Av`vb-c`v`bi Nubv A`bK teto tM`Q| G Rtb`B thSZK e`U Kivi Rb` ersj v`k
1980 mvtj thSZK wbtiva AvBb c`q`b Kiv ntqtQ| G AvBb Abhvqx thSZK c`vb ev M`Y
Kitj mteP 1 eQtii Kviv`Ê ev cuP nvRvi UvKv A_`Ê ntZ cvti| wePvi K AcivaxtK
GKm`1/2 Dfq `Ê w`tZ cvtib| thSZK Av`vb-c`v`b mnvqZvKv xl GKB kw`Í cte|

1986 mvtj thSZK wbtiva AvBb mstkvb Kiv ntqtQ| mstkwaZ AvBb Abhvqx thSZK c`vb ev
M`Y Kitj Acivax me`bg`1 eQi Ges mteP 5 eQtii Kviv`Ê `wÊZ nte| 1983 mvtj i
bvix l wki wbhZb `gb AvBtbi weavb Abhvqx thSZK i Kvi tY wbhZb Kti bvixi gZi NUvtj
ev gZi NUvtbvi tP`v Kitj AcivaxtK gZj`Ê ev hve`4xeb Kviv`Ê l A_`Ê `wÊZ Kiv
hvte| bvixi B`Qvi weifx wetq l thSZK M`tYi Rb` l Kw`b kw`Íi weavb ivLv ntqtQ|

thSZK c`v ersj v`k i cwievi l mgvR Rxtb e`vcK mgm`vi m`o Kti tQ| G c`vi Kdj t`tk
gy` ntZ ntj Avgt` i m`PZb ntZ nte| thSZK c`Ztiva Kivi Rb` c`tgB m`PZb Kitz nte
cwievi tK| thSZK t` l qv l tbi qv t`tk wbtRt` i weiz _vKtZ nte| GKB m`1/2 Avgt` i
c`ZtektK l G wetq m`PZb Kitz nte| c`qvRb ntj M`Y Kitz nte AvBtbi Avk`|

wbtpi tkvbwU mwVK?

K. i l ii

L. i l iii

M. ii l iii

N. i, ii l iii

wbtpi Abt`Q`wU cto 3 l 4 bapj c0kie DEi `vl :

Rbve wgrvb Zvi tqtq gwiqtgi wetqi mgq RvgnBtK GKwU tnvUv t`b| wetqi wKQy b ci gwiqtgi kji ewoi tjvKRb ZvtK UvKv AvbtZ eveli ewo cvVvq| gwiqg UvKv AvbtZ e`© nq| dtj Zvi lci kwixwi K l gvbwmK wbtvZb tbtg Avtm|

3. gwiqg tkvb mvgwRK mgm`vi m`xlb ntqtQ ?

K. wbi qji Zv

K. thSZyK

M. Kms`<vi

N. RbmsL`v U xwZ

4. D³ mgm`vi KviY nt`Q-

i. `wvi`a

ii. bvixi wbfPkxj Zv

iii. Avbtbi `p c0qM

wbtpi tkvbwU mwVK?

K. i l ii

L. ii l iii

M. i l iii

N. i, ii l iii

mRbkxj c0ke

1. bwmgvi evel gvtqi GKgvI mšlvb| bwmgvi mv`_ Rwn`i wetqtZ bwmgvi evel gv wKQy gj`evb DcnvimvgM l e`emv Kivi Rb` 5 j q UvKv w`tZ PvBtj Rwn` tm,tjv wbtZ i wR nbwb| eis wZwb Zvt`i tK ejStq ejtjb th, GKRB mtpZb gvb| wntmte G,tjv MhY Kiv wKsev GB Kc0vtK mg_0 Kiv Zvi ctq Am`e| bwmgvi evel-gv wbtR`i fj ejStZ cvi tjb|

K. `wvi`a evsj vt`tki tkvb aitbi mgm`v?

L. Kb`v mšlvb tK D`Pwkqv MhY D0y Kivi c0qvRbxqZv e`vL`v Ki |

M. bwmgvi evel gvtqi c0vewU Avgvt`i t`tki tkvb c0wUtK Bw1/2Z Kti? e`vL`v Ki |

N. Abt`Qt` Dwj wZ c0wUi c0Ztivta Kx c`tqc MhY Kiv hvq? tZvgvi gZvgZ `vl |

Aa`vq-GMvi

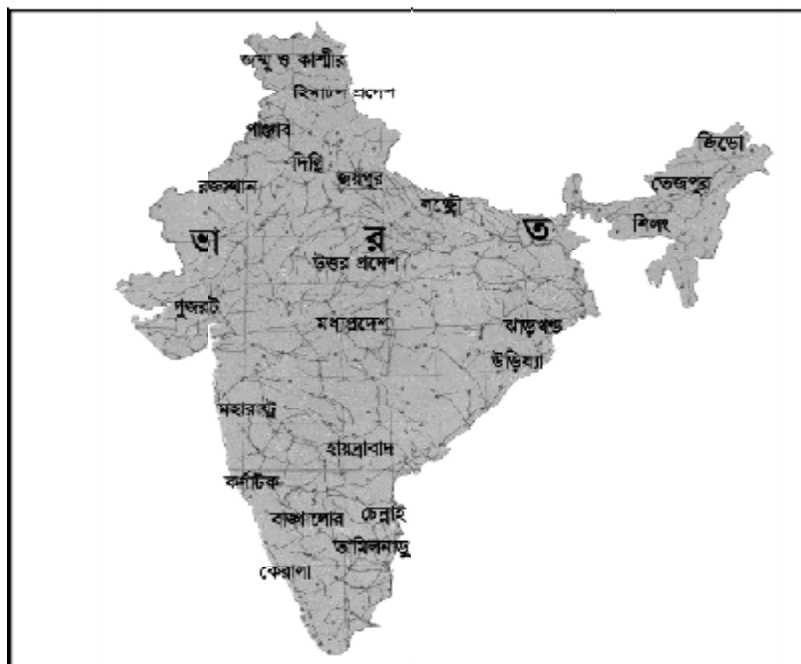
Gwkqvi KtqKwU t`k

evsjv`k Gwkqvi GKwU tQvU t`k| Avgv`i Gwkqv gnv`tk G iKg tQvU I eo tgvU 27wU t`k i`qtQ| t`k,tjvi tKvbwU tek DbZ Avevi tKvbtv tKvbwU ZZ DbZ bq| evsjv`tki g`Zv Dbqbkxj t`tki chq cto tm,tjv| Zte RbMtYi RxbhvIvi gvb, A%bwZK Ae`v, t`StMwj K I RjevqMZ `ewkO` Ges BwZnm I ms`<wZi w`K t`K Gwkqvi t`k,tjvi g`a` A`bK wvj i`qtQ| Gwkqvi eu`tki m`1/2B evsjv`tki i`qtQ PgrKvi eU`Zj| wk`v, mwnZ`, ms`<wZ, ewYR`, wkí, c`h3mn weifbæf`t`I Zv`i m`1/2 Avgv`i mn`hwMZvi m`úK©Av`Q| GLv`b Avgiv evsjv`tki m`1/2 wbio eU`Zj| mn`hwMZvi m`úK©i`qtQ Ggb KtqKwU t`tki msu`B cwi wPwZ Ztj aiwQ|

cV-1: evsjv`tki m`1/2 eU`Zj| mn`hwMZvi m`cK©

fvi Z

fvi Z Avgv`i w`bKUzg c`Ztekx| GwU `w`Y Gwkqvi GKwU enr I kw`kvjx ivO`| Gwkqv gnv`tki ga`-`w`tY fvi`Zi Ae`vb| Gi DÊti i`qtQ cw`exi enÊg wngvj q ceZgvjv| ce`Âtj AvivKvb ceZ I Avm`gi R`1/2j| cw`OgvÂtj wn`Kk I m`tj gvb ceZgvjv| t`kwUi `w`tY fvi Z gnvmmi Ae`v`Z| fvi`Zi AvqZb c`q 32 j` 87 nvRvi



ভারতের মানচিত্র

eM`Ktj wguvi Ges tjvKmsL`v c`q 120 tKwU| t`kwUi ivRavbx bqww`vj +

fviZ†K cwl_exi Ab`Zg cŲxb I mf`Zvmg× fঁk ejv nq| cuP nvRvi eQi Av†Mi mf`Zvi
wb`kŲ cvlqv tMtQ G fঁkU†Z| `wŲY fvi†Z ARŠ→v ceZ_nvi wP†Kg, mviv fঁk Qwotq
_vKv ARm³cŲxb gw`i I fv`ch, AvM†i ZvRgnj, wŲj †KZp wgbvi, jvj†Kj→cfwZ fvi†Zi
cŲxb mf`Zvi cwiPq enb K†i| h†M h†M wefBœ`et`wkK kw³ fviZel†K `Lj K†i†Q,
GL†b Zv†i kvmb I tkvLY Pwj†q†Q| cZMR, Ij`vR, gNj, cvWb I me†kl B†iRiv
fviZel†K kvmb K†i†Q| `†kv eQ†i B†iR kvmbi ci 1947 mv†ji 15B AvM÷ fviZ
`vaxbZv jvf K†i| fঁkU†i kZKiv 80 fvM tjk M†g Ges 20 fvM tjk kn†i evm K†i|
kZKiv 70 fvM tjk KwlRex| cœvb Lv`k†m`i g†a` avb, Mg, ewj, he, Kwd, Pv
D†j ††hM`| cŲxbKvj n†Z fviZ Zvi e`wk†i Rb` mviv cwl_extZ weL`vZ wQj| eZ†b
B`úvZ, w†gU, hšcwZ, ivmvqbK `ê, mvi Ggb wk Rvnr I Mwo `Zwi†Zi fviZ Gw†q
tMtQ|

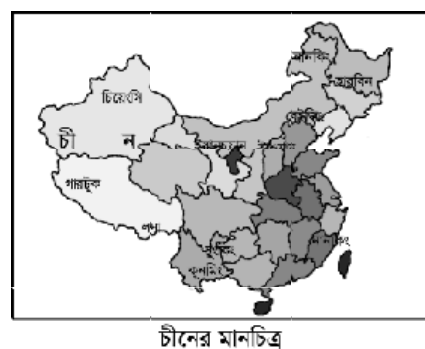
fviZ†K ejv nq cwl_exi enĖg MYZwšZK fঁk| msm`xq MYZwšZK kvmbœ`e`v eû eQi a†i
fvi†Z mvd†ji m†½ KvR Ki†Q|

fviZ eû RwZ, mœcŲvq I fvl†Mvœxi gvb†i GKwU fঁk| G††k wv`y gmj gvb, tešx, wkL,
wL†vb, `Rbmn eû atg† tjk evm K†i| এসজি ফঁক m†½ fvi†Zi eŲZpYmœúK†i†Q|
1971 Gi gnvb gw³h†× fvi†Zi mnvqZvi K_v Avgiv `†iY Kwi|

Pxb

Pxb ce©Gwkqvi GKwU fঁk| Gi ivó†q bvg MYcŲvZšZx Pxb, Avi `vbxq bvg SšNy† fঁkU†i
ivRavbxi bvg teBwRs| cŲq 140 fঁkU†i gvb†i w†q GwU we†k†i me†K RbmsL`vi fঁk| AvqZb
cŲq 95 j†† 97 nvRvi eM††jw†U†i| AvqZ†bi w†K fঁ†K we†k†i ZZxq enĖg fঁk GwU|
†††Mwj Kfv†e fviZ I iw†kqvi ga`Lv†b fঁkU†i Ae`vb| Gi c†e©c†kš— gnmvMi, cwŲg I
DĖi w††K iw†kqv, g†½w†qv Ges fvi†Zi wKQz Ask Ges `wŲ†Y w†g†q| fঁkU†i `j fv†Mi
GK-ZZxqv†††i te†k R†o i††Q c†vno→ceZ| we†k†i m†e†P ceZk½ gvD>U Gfv†i ÷ tbcvj
I P††bi m†gvš— eivei Aew`Z| P††bi Rjevqy cœvbZ bw†Zk†Zv†| Z†e fঁkU†i †Kv†bv
†Kv†bv A†j eQ†i i`xN†mgq ei†d XvKv _v†K|

eûRwZ I mœcŲv††i evm G fঁkU†Z| P††bi
RbmsL`vi kZKiv 95 fvM nvb PvBwbR estkv†Z|
GŲov† i††Q Av† 56wU RwZi emev†| hvi g†a`
D†j ††hM` n†jv R†vs, gv†Z, úB, w†qv†, DBNj,
†gv½j, wZeYwZ cŲwZ| P††bi msL`w†i œ gvb†i fvlv
n†jv gv`wi b| Rbm†w†i kZKiv 95 fvM G fvlvq K_v
et†j| Z†e G fvlv mviv we†k† Pxbv fvlv b††g cwi wPZ|



চীনের মানচিত্র

Px̣ṭbi A_ḡwZ GLbI c̣āvbZ KwlwbF̣P̣| KwlRvZ `ṭe`i g̣ṭa` avbB c̣āvb| Ab`vb` KwlRvZ
 `ṭe`i g̣ṭa` Ḍṭj ḶṭḥvM` n̄ṭ`Q Mg, Av̄j̄y exU, Z̄j̄v, Pv, Z̄vgvK cvZv, t̄Z̄j exR, AvL, mqweb,
 t̄Kv̄t̄Kv, cv̄ḡt̄Z̄j c̄F̄wZ| t̄`kw̄Ui c̣āvb w̄k̄i t̄j̄š̄n, B̄úvZ, t̄i kg, m̄vi, h̄š̄c̄w̄Z, w̄m̄t̄ḡU,
 Kv̄MR, w̄P̄wb, l̄l̄p̄ c̄F̄wZ| L̄wbRm̄áú̄t̄`i w̄`K t̄_̄t̄Kl Px̣b AZ`š– m̄áú`kv̄x| t̄`kw̄Ui f̄M̄t̄f̄[©]
 īt̄q̄t̄Q ḡj̄`evb L̄wbR m̄áú` , t̄hgb t̄c̄t̄Uw̄j̄qvg, Av̄K̄wi K t̄j̄š̄n, Z̄vgv, A`vj̄ḡybqvg, `^Y[©] K̄q̄j̄v
 c̄F̄wZ| Gi eb̄f̄w̄ḡt̄Z īt̄q̄t̄Q 32 nv̄R̄v̄t̄i i l̄ t̄ēw̄k Db̄z c̄R̄w̄Zi D̄w̄[™] l̄ m̄v̄to 11k c̄R̄w̄Zi
 c̄w̄L| t̄nv̄q̄s̄t̄nv l̄ B̄q̄v̄s̄m Px̣ṭbi ep̄Ēg b̄`x|

c̄k̄v̄m̄wbK w̄`K t̄_̄t̄K Px̣b̄t̄K 22w̄U c̄k̄ Ges 5w̄U `^v̄q̄Z̄k̄w̄m̄Z AĀ̄t̄j̄ f̄v̄M K̄iv n̄t̄q̄t̄Q| t̄`kw̄Ui
 w̄k̄[¶]vi n̄vi k̄Z̄K̄iv 86 f̄v̄M Ges gv̄_w̄c̄QyAv̄q 25 nv̄R̄vi gw̄K̄[®] W̄j̄vi | ev̄sj̄v̄t̄`t̄ki m̄t̄½ Px̣ṭbi
 eǕZ̄p̄Y[©]m̄áú̄K̄[©]Av̄t̄Q| w̄k̄i l̄ ew̄YR` t̄[¶]t̄[¶] Px̣ṭbi m̄v̄t̄_ Av̄ḡv̄t̄`i m̄n̄t̄h̄w̄M̄Z̄vi m̄áú̄K̄[®] īt̄q̄t̄Q|

Ab̄k̄x̄j̄ bḡj̄ K K̄v̄R

[K̄v̄R- 1] : Av̄ḡv̄t̄`i w̄b̄KU c̄Z̄t̄ek̄x̄ K̄t̄q̄K̄w̄U īv̄t̄ó̄i b̄v̄t̄gi Z̄w̄j̄ K̄v̄`Z̄wi K̄i |

[K̄v̄R- 2] : c̄V`c̄ȳÍK Aēj̄[±]t̄b̄ f̄vīt̄Z̄i m̄s̄t̄M̄ ev̄sj̄v̄t̄`t̄ki m̄áú̄t̄K̄[®] , īȳj̄ D̄t̄j̄ L̄K̄i |

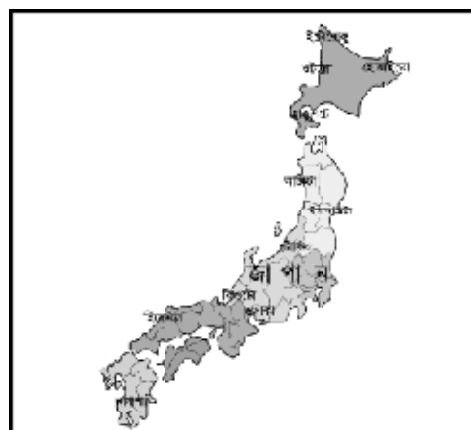
[K̄v̄R- 3] : Px̣ṭbi m̄s̄t̄M̄ ev̄sj̄v̄t̄`t̄ki A_ḡwZK m̄áú̄t̄K̄[®] w̄eēiY`vl |

c̄V : 2 ev̄sj̄v̄t̄`t̄ki m̄t̄½ eǕZ̄j̄ l̄ m̄n̄t̄h̄w̄M̄Z̄vi m̄áú̄K̄[©]

R̄vc̄vb

R̄vc̄vb ce[©]Gukqvi GK̄w̄U ḡxcgq t̄`k| t̄Qv̄Ueo c̄Q̄ P̄vi nv̄R̄vi ḡxc w̄b̄t̄q̄ G īv̄ó̄U M̄w̄VZ| Gi
 g̣ṭa` c̣āvb P̄rīw̄U ḡxc n̄t̄j̄v t̄nv̄`v̄B̄t̄W̄v, n̄b̄ŋy w̄k̄t̄K̄v̄K̄z Ges K̄z̄i | t̄`kw̄Ui P̄rīw̄ t̄KB̄ m̄ḡȳ[¶]
 R̄vc̄vb m̄v̄Mi Ges ce[©]P̄xb̄ m̄v̄Mi R̄vc̄vb̄t̄K̄ Gukq̄v̄ ḡnv̄t̄`t̄ki ḡj̄ f̄L̄Ē t̄_̄t̄K̄ w̄ew̄Q̄b̄āK̄t̄i t̄īt̄L̄t̄Q|

t̄`kw̄Ui īv̄ó̄t̄q̄ b̄vḡ w̄K̄s̄W̄ḡ Ae R̄vc̄vb l̄ `^v̄bx̄q̄ b̄vḡ
 w̄b̄nb̄ ev̄ w̄b̄àb̄| Gi īv̄R̄av̄bx̄ t̄Uw̄K̄l̄| Gukq̄v̄
 ḡnv̄t̄`t̄ki Ḡt̄K̄ev̄t̄i ce[©]c̄[®]š– G t̄`kw̄U Aēw̄`Z̄|
 R̄vc̄vb̄t̄K̄ Z̄v̄B̄ ōm̄t̄h̄[®] t̄qi t̄`k̄Ōl̄ ej̄v̄ n̄q̄| Av̄q̄Z̄t̄bi
 w̄`K t̄_̄t̄K̄ R̄vc̄vb GK̄w̄U [¶]l̄z̄[±]t̄`k̄| 3 j̄[¶] 78 nv̄R̄vi
 eM̄[¶]K̄t̄j̄w̄ḡŪvi Av̄q̄Z̄t̄bi G t̄`kw̄Ūt̄Z̄ c̄Q̄ 13 t̄K̄w̄U
 t̄j̄v̄K̄ ev̄m̄ K̄t̄i| R̄vc̄v̄t̄bi k̄Z̄K̄iv 99 f̄v̄M̄ ḡyb̄l̄
 R̄vc̄wb̄ f̄v̄l̄v̄q̄ K̄_v̄ ēt̄j̄| Ḡt̄`t̄ki w̄k̄[¶]vi n̄vi GK̄k̄Z̄
 f̄v̄M̄ Ges gv̄_w̄c̄QyAv̄q 37 nv̄R̄vi 6 t̄kv̄ gw̄K̄[®] W̄j̄vi |
 w̄m̄t̄Ūv̄ R̄vc̄wb̄t̄`i R̄w̄Z̄M̄Z̄ aḡ[¶]



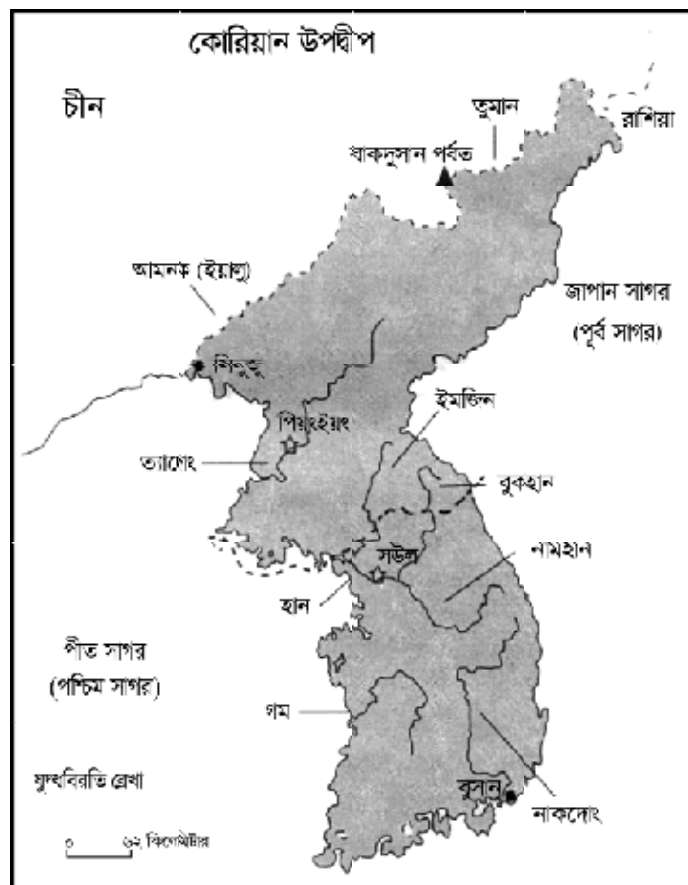
জাপানের মানচিত্র

R̄vc̄v̄t̄bi R̄j̄ev̄q̄y D̄òḡĒ̄j̄x̄q̄| GL̄vb̄K̄vi D̄Ē̄i –cev̄Ā̄t̄j̄ t̄ḡš̄m̄ȳḡ R̄j̄ev̄q̄i c̄F̄ve `úó̄| M̄l̄l̄K̄v̄t̄j̄
 t̄`kw̄Ui Āven̄vl̄q̄v̄ Av̄`[©]Ges k̄x̄t̄Z̄i Z̄xēZ̄vl̄ Kḡ| K̄wl̄c̄t̄Ȳ`i g̣ṭa` Ḍt̄j̄ Ḷt̄h̄vM` n̄t̄j̄v̄ avb, Mg,

ewj, mqwēb, wgwó Avjy AvL, weU, Avtcj I AvOj | Rvcvṭbi cḥvb wḱí nṭ"Q tјvrv I B`úvZ, Bṭj KUwb·, RvrvR I Mwo wbgŲ, e`z, Kј KeRv, I lṭ, we`јr mvgMḱ Ges wewfbcḱvi fwi hšz cwZ | wḱṭí Rvcvb weṭkṭi kxl`vṭb iṭqṭQ | ṭ`kwUi A_ḱwZi gj Pwj KvkṭB nṭjv wḱí | ṭ`kwUṭZ cḱj LwbR mṭú` I iṭqṭQ | hvi gṭa" Dṭj ḱṭhM" nṭjv cḱKwZK M"vm, Kqjv, tјvrv, g`vsMwbR, ṭcṭUwj qvg, mxmv, ṭmvbv, iṭv cḱwZ | Rvcvṭb 6 ṭ`ṭK 15 eQi eqm chṢ— ṭQṭjṭgṭṭ`i wḱŲ eva"ZvgjK | ersj vṭ`ṭki mvṭ_ Rvcvṭbi mṭúK`eiweiB AZ`š— eÜȳcŲŲ Rvcvb ersj vṭ`ṭki wḱí -Dbqṭb cḥvb mṭṭhMx | Gṭ`ṭki mvṭ_ Zvṭ`i ewYR" mṭúKṆ iṭqṭQ |

ṭKwi qv

Gwkqv gnvṭ`ṭki DĒi-ceḱ ṭKṭŲ ṭKvixq Dcḱṭci Ae`vb | GwU DĒi ṭ`ṭK `wŲY w`ṭK cḱwvi Z | DĒi nṭZ `wŲYvĀṭji `ṭZi cḱq 1 nvRvi wḱṭjwgv | DĒi w`ṭKi mxgvṭš—i AvakvskB Pxṭbi mvṭ_ Ges wḱQy Ask i wḱqvi mvṭ_ mshṭ | wḱZxq wekṭṭx i cṭi ṭKwi qv `ŲfvṭM wef³ nṭq hvq | Gi GKwU `wŲY ṭKwi qv Ges AciwU DĒi ṭKwi qv | cḱgwUi miKwi bvg ṭKwi qv cḱRvZšz I wḱZxqUi bvg MYcḱRvZšz ṭKwi qv | `wU ṭ`ṭki ivR%bwZK I A_ḱbwZK e`e`vl wfbḱ ṭKwi qvi Avakvsk AĀjB ceZgq | Gi cṭeḱRvcvb mṭMi | Zṭe `wŲY ṭKwi qvq Rvcvb mṭMiṭK ceḱmṭMi eṭj `vṭK | cwŌg I `wŲṭYi AṭbKUvB mgZj fwg | `ṭ Ask wṭj ṭKwi qvi ḱṭṭci msL"v cḱq wZb nvRvi |



কোরিয়ার মানচিত্র

ṭKwi qvq Pvi aiṭbi FZywe`gvb | GQovv wewfbcmgṭq wewfbcēi Kg Avenl qvi Dcw`wZ j Ṇ Kiv hvq | Rṭ, RjvB I AvM÷ gvṭm cḱj ewócvZ nq | bṭfṭj ṭ`ṭK gvP`chṢ— kxZKjxb Avenl qv weivR Kṭi | ṭKwi qvi Kw cṭY"i gṭa" avb, ewj, ewavKwc, Avtcj, AvOj, ZvgvK cḱwZ Dṭj ḱṭhM" | wḱṭí i gṭa" Dṭj ḱṭhM" nṭjv ṭZj, wṭṭgṭU, ṭjśn I B`úvZ, ZvgvK, ivmvqwbK Zš', hšz cwZ, RvrvR I ṭgvUi Mwo, Bṭj KUwb· mvgMḱ cḱwZ | LwbR mṭúṭ`i gṭa"

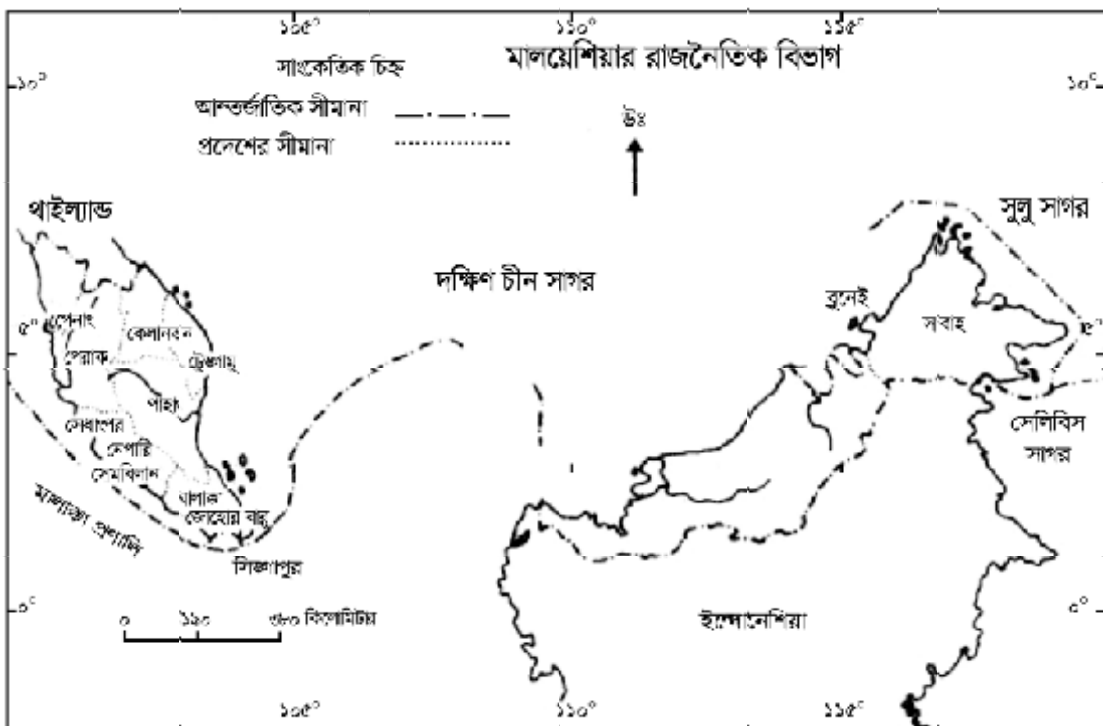
i tqtQ t jvnv, U'vst÷b, Ppvcv_i, MtbvBU, mxmv, i jcv, `~v cFwZ |

tKwi qvbiv RwmZMzfve GK fvlvMvxi Aš-fy | fvlwMZ I bZwEK ^ewktó'i w`K w`tq
tKwi qvbiv Pxb I Rvcwbt`i t_tK Avjv`v | hw`I kvixwi K MVtbi w`K w`tq Pxb I Rvcvbi
gvbfti mv_t Zvt`i wj i tqtQ | tKwi qvbiv mevB GKB tKwi qvb fvlvq K_v etj I tjtL |

gvj tqukqv

gvj tqukqv `wY-ceGukvi GKwU iZcy`k | gvj q Dc0xc, weUk, w1/2vcj Ges enbPi
DĒi I DĒi-cwōgvsk wbtq gvj tqukqv MwZ | t`kwU feKwZ ^enPī`cyG Gi cwōgvstK
Rjvfng, ceBtk ewj gq GjvKv Ges ga`fvMi ceZtkwY DĒi I `wY we`-Z |

gvj tqukqv Bmjvg, tešx, wLōvb, wny cFwZ atgP t jvK evm Kti | Gi ivRavbxi bvg
Kqvj vjgcj Ges RR0Db, Btcv I KpS Ab`Zg cāvb kni |



মালয়েশিয়ার মানচিত্র

gvj tqukqv GKwU Kwlcāvb t`k | tgvU RbmsL`vi kZKiv 50 fvMiI tenk Kwli Ici
wbfPkxj | cāvb wkíctY`i gta` i tqtQ ivevi, mvi, PxbvgwU i `e` cFwZ | LwbR m`ut`i gta`
wUj, t jvnv Ges tctUvj Dtt`thwM` | thwMthvMi cāvb gva`g ntjv tij, moK I wegvbc_ |
RR0Db, K1/2, KpS Ges tcbvs gvj tqukqv cāvb mgy`e`i | ^vaxbZvi ci ^`i mgtqi
gta` gvj qukqv bvbv t`tĀ DbwZ jvf Kti tQ |

Abkxj bgj K KvR

KvR- 1 : G cvW Aeja`b Rvcvb l tkwi qvi cwi Pq`vl |

KvR- 2 : gvj tqwkqv gj Z Kw cäv b v wkí cäv t`k? Avgv`i msM G t`tki Kx ai tbi A_ %bWZK m`cK`i tqQ tZvgvi RvbvtZ Zvi Avtj vPbv Ki |

eübePwb cke

1. KwPs tkvb t`tki cäv mg`e`i?

K. tkwi qv	L. Rvcvb
M. fvi Z	N. gvj tqwkqv
2. Rvctbi RjevqZ cwi jwZ nqÑÑ
 - i. tgšmgx evqi c`ve
 - ii. Av`ZvcY`Ml Kvj
 - iii. ewóeúj kxZKvj

wb`Pi tkvbW mWVK?

- | | |
|-------------|----------------|
| K. i l ii | L. i l iii |
| M. ii l iii | N. i, ii l iii |

wb`Pi Abt`Q`W cto 3 l 4 b`j c`kie DEi`vlÑÑ

wk`í v`v`v Rbve Av`bvb ce`Gwkqv wkí wbfP GKW t`k cwi`k`b hvb | t`kwU mg`ewóZ | t`kwU RmZMZ ag`m`Uv |

3. Rbve Av`bvb tkvb t`k cwi`k`b hvb?

K. fvi Z	L. Pxb
M. Rvcvb	N. gvj tqwkqv
4. Av`bvtbi t`Lv t`kwU wkí wbfP nI qvi Kvi Y nt`QÑÑ
 - i. DbZ RxbhvÎv
 - ii. LwbR m`ú`i c`Ph`
 - iii. DògEj xq Rj evqi c`ve

wbtpi tKvbw mwVK?

K. i l ii

L. ii l iii

M. i l iii

N. i, ii l iii

mRbkxj cke

1. Awb>` MxtIyi QyUtZ gv-evevi mvt_ evsjvt`tki cvkZxGKw t`tk hvq| t`kwUi DEti wngvj q ceZgvj v Ges cuOtq wn>`Kk l mTjgvb ceZgvj v| t`kwUi cPxb wkí Kjv l mf`Zv mgx|

O. gvjtqwkqvi ivRavxi bvg Kx?

P. euRwZ t`k ejtZ Kx tevSvq? e`vL`v Ki |

Q. Awb>`i agYKZ t`kwUi mvt_ evsjvt`tki Rjevqji mv`k` eYbv Ki |

R. Awb>`i agYKZ t`tki mvt_ evsjvt`tki eUjZi l mnthwMZvgjK mduKp` iZi e`vL`v Ki |

2. Nubv 1 : Rbve mwvdDj `wY ceGukqvi GKw t`tk teovtZ wMtqtQb| mgy`ewóZ t`kwUi cKwZK `k` AZ`šÍ gtbvi g| t`kwUi Øxc cAvb ntj l Pviw ØxcB A_ØwZi tTtÎ gj fmgKv ivLtQ|

Nubv 2 : Rbve Kexi `xNp b hver ceGukqvi GKw t`tk KgPZ AvtQb| t`kwUi cw_exi gta` meMaK Rbeuj t`k ntj l mgx|

K. cw_exi enEg ceZgvjvi bvg Kx?

L. fvi ZtK cw_exi Ab`Zg cPxb mf`Zv mgx t`k ejv nq tKb? e`vL`v Ki |

M. Rbve mwvdDjtj i teovtZ hvI qv t`kwUi RjevqyKgb? eYbv Ki |

N. Nubv-1 l Nubv-2 Gi t`k `wUi A_ØwZi Zj bvgjK wtkH Ki |

Aa'vq-evi

AvÂwj K ms'v

cw_exi tKvfbv t'kB GKKfvte ^qsmuY°bq| cÖZwU t'k t'kB tKvfbv bv tKvfbvfvte Ab' t'iki Ici wbf° Ki tZ nq| cÖZwU t'kB Pivq wbtRi RbMtYi Pwn`v c tY Ki tZ, tmB m t½ wbtR tK Dbz ev mgx Ki tZ| Avi Gi Rb Zv tK cÖZ tekx ev Ab' t'iki Kg tek mrvh`- mnthwMZv wbtZ nq| t'k,tjvi gta` GB cvi úwi K mnthwMZvi D t k tK mvgtb ti tLB mvi cw_extZ A t b K,tjv ms'v ev tRvU Mto D t V t Q| `wY Gwkqvi t'k,tjvi mgS^tq MwZ Gwlb wZbwU ms'v n t j v mvK°, Awmqvb I wegm t UK| GLv t b Avgiv D³ wZbwU AvÂwj K ms'v m u t K° mst¶ t c Av t j v Pbv Kie|

cvV- 1 I 2 : Gwkqvi K t q KuU AvÂwj K ms'v

mvK°(SAARC) : `wY Gwkqvq mZwU t'k evsjv t'k, fviZ, cwK`Ívb, tbcvj, fylv, k t j sKv I gvj Øxc wbtq 1985 m t j mvK°MwZ nq| 1983 m t j i 2iv AvM÷ fvi t Zi ivRavbx bq w` wj t Z `wY-Gwkqvi GB mZwU t'iki ciivó° gSxiv GK Pw t Z `v¶i K t b, hvi d t j Avbôw b Kfvte MwZ nq ÔmvK°| ms'wUi c t iv bug South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation-hvi evsjv Ki t j nq Ô`wY Gkxq AvÂwj K mnthwMZv ms'v t | KwI, Avenl qv, cwj -Dbqb, weÁvb, thvMv thvM, wk¶v, cwi tek I KwI MwI t¶ t mn 9wU t¶ t mn mnthwMZvi D t j t wQj GB Pw t Z| cieZ°mg t q 2005



SAARC

সার্ক এর প্রতীক

m t j AvdMw b`Ívb m t K° m`m`c` jvf K t i | m t K° eZg vb m`m` msL`v AvU| ms'wUi m`i `Bi tbcv t j i KwGy t Z Aew`Z| cvi úwi K mnthwMZvi gva`tg wevf b e AvÂwj K mgm`vi mgvavb I mvK° t'k,tjvi Dbqb G ms'vi c e vb j¶ t | ZvQov GB mvZ R w Zi t b Ze` mSxivm, GBPAvBwF/GBWm, ewYR` we b t qvM, wk¶v I cwi tek Dbq t b I cvi úwi K mnthwMZvi e`vcv t i GKgZ n t q t Qb|

Awmqvb (ASEAN) :

GwU `wŋY ce©Gwkqvi t'k,tjvi GKwU AvĀwj K mnthwMZv ms'v| ms'wUi cŋiv bvg Association of South East Asian Nations, ejsjq ō`wŋY-ce©Gkxq RwZmgŋni ms'vŋ| `kwU t'k wbtq G mnthwMZv ms'v MwZ nq| t'k,tjv ntjv Bt'vbnkqv, w½vcj, wdvj cvBb, gj tqwkqv, vBj'vŪ, epvB, wftqZbvg, gvqvgvi, Kt'wWqv I jvlm| Awmqvbi m'i `Bī Bt'vbnkqvi ivRavb RvKvZq Aew'Z| ms'vi cāvb jŋ' ntjv m'm t'k,tjvi mvgwRK, A_ŋwZK, ms'wZK, ēĀwbK I KwiMwi Dbqŋbi tŋt' cī ūwi K mnthwMZv Kiv|



বাসিয়ান এর প্রতীক

wegmtUK (BIMSTEC) : wegmtUK Gi cŋiv bvg Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi Sector Technical & Economic Cooperation| e½vcwMi ZxieZ' `wŋY-Gwkqv I `wŋY-ce©Gwkqvi t'k,tjvi gta' cŋy³MZ I A_ŋwZK mnthwMZvi jŋŋ' 1997 mŋtjī 6B Rb G ms'wUi Rbŋ nq| Gi m'm ivŋ,tjv ntjv ejsjv'k, kŋskv, vBj'vŪ, gvqvgvi, tbcj I fŋvb| eZgvtb m'm ivŋ,tjvi mnthwMZvi tŋt' Avī m'cāwī Z ntqtQ| ewYR', wwb tqwM, cŋy³, chŋb, gvbem'ū Dbqŋb, Kwł, grm' Pvl, cwienb I thwMthwM, lŋ, e'ġ, Pvgov, Kwł cŋyZī Gi Aš-fŋ ntqtQ|



বিসটেক এর প্রতীক

Abkxj bgj K KvR

- KvR- 1: AvĀwj K mnthwMZvi cŋqRb tKb- G wltq tZvgvi gZvgZ e'³ Ki |
- KvR- 2: mvK'ej tZ Kx tevSq? G tRvŋUi AšZfŋ ivŋ,tjvi bvg wj L |
- KvR- 3: mvK© Gi cāvb KvR Kx Kx?
- KvR- 4: Awmqvb tKvb tKvb ivŋwb tq MwZ?
- KvR- 5: wegmtUK Kx? Gi AšZfŋ ivŋ,tjvi bvg Dtj L-Ki |

eũbePwb cŁe

1. mvKŲ³ t`k tKvbWJ?

- | | |
|-----------------|---------------|
| K. gvj Øxc | L. gvj tqwkqv |
| M. Bt>` vtbwkqv | N. wf tqZbvg |

2. wegm tUK MwZ ntqWQj -

- i. ci`ctii cŁ³ l At_P Afve`j Kivi Rb`
- ii. webtqvM l ewYtR`i NvUwZ cj tYi j tŲ`
- iii. cwi tek`j tYi fqvenZv t_tK gŲ³ tctZ

wb tPi tKvbWJ mwVK?

- | | |
|-----------|----------------|
| K. i | L. ii |
| M. i l ii | N. i, ii l iii |

wb tPi Abt`Q`WJ cto 3 l 4 bŁj cŁkie DEi`vl -

fjlv t b`wŲY Gwkqvi 8WJ t`tki GKWJ ms`_vi mŁŁj b AbjôZ nq| GtZ t`k, t jv cvi`cwi K wef bŁmgm`v wb tq Av t j vPbv Kti Ges KtqKwJ PŲ³ mŁcv` b Kti |

3. Abt`Qt` tKvb ms`_vi mŁŁj tbi K_v ejv ntqtQ?

- | | |
|-----------|-------------|
| K. Awmqvb | L. wegm tUK |
| M. mvK© | N. BBwm |

4. D³ ms`_v MV tbi Kvi Y, m`m` t`k, t jvi gta` -

- i. Kwl wel qK mn thwWZv ejx Kiv
- ii. weÁv tbi wef bŁtŲ t tÁ Awf ÁZv we b gq
- iii. cwi t tki fvi mvg` i Ųv

wb tPi tKvbWJ mwVK?

- | | |
|-------------|----------------|
| K. i | M. i l ii |
| L. ii l iii | N. i, ii l iii |

mRbkxj cĕæ

1. AvĀwj K ms'vi wKQyZ_:

ms'vi bvg	cĕvb Kvĥġ q	meĥkl m'm''	eZġvb m'm''
K.	RvKvZP	KġwWqv	10
L.	KvGġĖy	AvdMmb'Zvb	08
M.	e'vsKK	<ul style="list-style-type: none">tbcvjfġvb	06

- K. fviġZi ivRavxi bvg Kx?
- L. AvĀwj K mnĥhwMZvi cĕqvRbxqZv eYĖv Ki |
- M. ŌKŌ I ŌMŌÑms'vi j ġġ GKB- e'vL'v Ki |
- N. ŌL ms'vwUi m'm'' wnmvġe evsjvġ'k cwiġek msiġY ms'vi mKj ivġŌġ mnĥhwMZv jvf
KiġeŌ- Dw³wU weġkĤY Ki |

2. mxcĕZ ceBDġivġci KġqKwU ġ'k wġġj GKwU ms'v MVb Kġi | ms'vwU ġġZ KġqKwU
ġġġġ mnĥhwMZvi j ġġ' vbġq MwZ nq| ġġġġġjv nġ'Q- (1) mvgwRK (2) A_ġbwZK
(3) mvs'<wZK (4) ġeĀwmbK (5) Kwii Mwi (6) mšġvmev'x ZrciZv ġiva Ges (7) wevfbae
msġvgK e'wa vbqšġġY cvi'cwi K mnĥhwMZv Kiv|
- K. 2005 mvġj ġKvb ġ'k mvKġġ³ nq?
- L. wekġ'vcx wevfbae'ġki ġRvU Mġo DVvi KviY eYĖv Ki |
- M. Abġ'Qġ' ewYġ ms'vwUi 1 ġġK 5 chSZ ġġġġġjv ġZvgvi cwZ ġKvb ms'vi Abġe
e'vL'v Ki |
- N. Ō7 bġġi ġġġwU wegmġUK MVġbi GKġvġ j ġġ'Ō-Dw³wUi cġġ ġZvgvi ĥġ³ Dc'vcb
Ki |

২০১৩ শিক্ষাবর্ষ

শিক্ষাই দেশকে দারিদ্র্যমুক্ত করতে পারে

– মাননীয় প্রধানমন্ত্রী শেখ হাসিনা

আলস্য দোষের আকর



২০১০ শিক্ষাবর্ষ থেকে সরকার কর্তৃক বিনামূল্যে বিতরণের জন্য