

হিন্দুধর্ম ও নৈতিক শিক্ষা

সপ্তম শ্রেণি



জাতীয় শিক্ষাক্রম ও পাঠ্যপুস্তক বোর্ড, ঢাকা

RvZxq wk¶vug l cv"cy-K tevW©KZK 2013 wk¶vel¶_tK
mBg tk¶Yi cv"cy-Ki t c wba¶i Z

wn>`ag©l ^bwZK wk¶v
mßg tkwY

i Pbv
c0dmi W. ctik P>^gEj
c0dmi W. `jjj KwŠ+řſgK
weòz`vk
W. axti>`bv_ Zid`vi
W. wkuiki gwj K
wkLv`vm

mɔ́uv`bv
cödmí wíÄb AwáKvíx

RvZxq wk¶vµg | cvW"cy-K tewW,© XvKv

RvZxq wk¶µg I cV̄cȳ–K teW©
69–70 gWZwSj ewYwR̄K GjvKv, XvKv–1000
KZ℞ cKmkZ |

[cKvkK KZ℞ me^Zjmsi¶Z]
ci x¶vgj K ms<iY

cŭg cKvk : tm†Pα^i , 2012

cV̄cȳ–K cŸq†b mgš^qK
cŭZkKgvi mi Kvi
†MŠi v½ j vj mi Kvi

KwαúDUvi K†αúvR
Kvj vi MŭdK

cŭQ`
mȳ kŖ evQvi
mRvDj Avte`xb

wPÎ v¼b
D¾j †Nvl

wVRvBb
RvZxq wk¶µg I cV̄cȳ–K teW©

mi Kvi KZ℞ webvg†j̄ weZi†Vi Rb̄

$$c\hbar^{1/2} - K_v$$
[illegible][illegible]

bZb GB wkvvtgi Avtj vK cVxZ ntqtQ gva'wgK -tii cġq mKj cvW'cȳK| D³ cw'cȳ-K cġqtb
wkvv_ŕ'i mvg_©, cēYZv I ce°AwfÁZvtK ,itzi mt½ wetePbv Kiv ntqtQ| cvW'cȳ-K,tj vi wel q
wbePb I Dc~vctbi tŕtî wkvv_ŕ mRbkxj cġZfvi weKvk mvaṭbi w̄tK wetkl fvte ,iZi't lqv ntqtQ|
cġZW Aa'vtqi iitZ wLbdj hy³ Kti wkvv_ŕ AwRZe' Ávṭbi Bw½Z cġvb Kiv ntqtQ Ges wenPÎ KvR,
mRbkxj cġkel Ab'vb' cġkmsthvRb Kti gj'vqbtk mRbkxj Kiv ntqtQ|

RvZxq ɯkʰvɯwZ-2010 Gi Avtj vʰK gvaʷgK ʰ-tii lō t-tʰK Aóg tkɿYi wɯn`ɲagʷɯkʰvɯw cV`cɿ-Kuɿi
bvgKiY Kiv ntqʰQ wɯn`ɲagʷɯl ʰbɯZK ɯkʰvɯl G cV`cɿ-tʰKi cōZw Aaʰtqi atgʰ ZwɛʰK wɛlqmɯ
mij fɿʰtɛ Dcʰvʰtɕi cvkvcɯk agrɕ aviYvi RɛxbvPiYgɿɯ ɯkʰvɯ Ges Gi cōtqɯwK w K Avtj wPZ ntqʰQ |
dtj G cV`cɿ-Kuɿ Aaʰtɕi gvaʰg ɯkʰvɯl ʰv Dcɿ wɔ KiʰZ cvɿʰtɛ, atgʰ ZwɛʰK Ávb kɯvɿ agɿv
Ges Abɕvɯ Avtj vPbvi gʰaʰ mɯgveɣ bq Gw ʰbɯZK Pwi ʰ MVb Ges mgvʰRi GKRB ʰbɯZK l gɿwɛK
bmɯɔbɛfɿvɯvɯl Mto tZvj vi c_ wɔtʰ RKi |

GKwesk kZtKi A½xKvi | cZqK mgtb titL cwigmRZ wk¶vptgi Avtj vtK cVcý-KuU iWZ ntqtQ| KvRB cVcý-KuU Avi | mgw×mvaþbi Rb thtKvþv MVbgj K | h³m½Z cingk°, itZi m½ weþWZ nte | cVcý-K cVqþbi vecj KgñÁi gta AnZ ^i mgtqi gta cý-KuU iWZ ntqtQ| dtj wKQz fj ÎW t_tK thtZ cwti | cieZPms<iY,tj vtZ cVcý-KuUþK Avi | my i, tkvfb | ÎWgy³ Kivi tPóv AevnZ, vKte | evbþbi t¶Î AbmZ ntqtQ evsi v GKvtWqx KZR cVvZ evbþbi wZ |

cV`cȳ—KwJ i Pbv, mȳúv`bv, wPĪv¼b, bgȳv cĳkw` cȳqb | cĳkvbvi KvĪR hviv AvSwi Kfvte tgav | kg
w`tq0b Ztȳ`i ab`ev` Āvcb KiwQ | cV`cȳ—KwJ wkȳv_ȳ`i Avbw`Z cV | cȳ`wkZ` ȳȳv ARȳ wbwȳZ
Ki te etj Avkv Kwī |

cödmí tgv́t tgv́-—dv Kvqvj Dwl b

tPqvi g"vb

RvZxg wk¶vµg I cvV̄cȳ-K tewW,©XvKv

mPcĬ

Aaʼtqi bvg	Aaʼtqi wkʼivbvg	côv
cŭg	Bkʼi i ʼ^ie	1-8
wŹxq	agŹšʼ	9-17
ZZxq	wn> ʼpʼtgʼ ʼ^ie l wekʼm	18-26
PZl [©]	wbZʼKgʼl thvMmb	27-34
cÂg	t`e-t`ex l cRv-cveʼ	35-42
lô	agxʼ DcvL`vʼb ^bvZK wkʼv	43-49
mʒg	Av`kʼRʼebPwi Z	50-66
Aóg	wn> ʼpʼgʼl ^bvZK gj`ʼeva	67-76

cōg Aa'vq

Ckʰii mʲie

G wekʰpʰtʰi mKj cōx l e'ʼ i GK Rb mʲv i tʰqʰ0b | hʰK Avgiv mʲoKZʰev Ckʰi ewj | wZwb GK l AwZxq | wZwb wbiwKvi, Zʰe wZwb mvKvi iel aviY KiʰZ cʰtib | thgb- AeZvi, tʰe-tʰex cʰwZ Zwi mvKvi ie | G Aa'vq mʲv Ges Ckʰi kʰāi A_© Ckʰii ʰie Ges Ckʰii GKZj mʲúʰKʰAvʰjvPbv Kiv nʰqʰ0 |



G Aa'vq tkʰl Avgiv-

- mʲv Ges Ckʰi kʰā ʰji A_©vL'v KiʰZ cvie
- Ckʰii wbiwKvi l mvKvi mʲúʰKʰ aviYv e'vL'v KiʰZ cvie
- Ckʰii mvKvi iʰci eYʰv KiʰZ cvie
- Ckʰii GKZj e'vL'v KiʰZ cvie
- Ckʰii ʰie mʲúʰKʰ kʰg ʰMe ʰMxZvi GKw mnR ms'<Z tkʰK mijv_ʰin ejʰZ cvie Ges e'vL'v KiʰZ cvie
- Ckʰii wewfbomvKvi iʰci gʰā l Ckʰii GKZj Dcjwä Kʰi Zwi Dcymbvq D0ʰ ne |

cV 1 : ṃōṿ I Cḳị ḳṭāị A_©

ṃōṿ gṽḅ ẉḥẉḅ ṃịọ Ḳṭịḅ | thgḅ gṛḳị́x̣ gẉỤ ẉ ṭq̣ ṇẉo-cẉẒj̣, ṭḶj̣bṿ, c̣ọ̆Ẓgṿ BẒẉ ṃịọ Ḳṭịḅ | ẉḲṣ̌ỵ
ẉẒẉḅ gẉỤ ṃịọ ḲịṭẒ cṽṭịḅ bṿ | ịaygẉUḄ bq̣, Avgiṿ Rj̣, ḅ`x̣-mg̣ỵ^a, P̣>̣^a, ṃḥ[©], Ṃḥ, ḅŋ̣Ị̆, Ṛxe-Ṛṣ̌ỵBẒẉ
ṃịọ ḲịṭẒ cẉị bṿ | ẉḥẉḅ Gmẹ ṃịọ ḲṭịṭQ̣ḅ, ẒṭḲ ṃōṿ eṿ ṃịọḲẒP̣ej̣ṿ nq̣ | G̣ ṃḲj̣ ṃịọị ẉc̣Q̣ṭḅ G̣Ḳ
Aṃx̣g̣ ḳẉ³ ẉeiṿṚ ḲịṭQ̣ | G̣ Aṃx̣g̣ ḳẉ³ị eṭj̣Ḅ ṃeẉḲQ̣ỵ G̣ḲỤ ẉḅq̣ṭgị gạ ẉ ṭq̣ AvẹẉẒẒ ṇṭQ̣ | ẉḥẉḅ G̣Ḅ
gṇịḳẉ³aị ẒṭḲ ṃōṿ eṿ ṃịọḲẒP̣ej̣ṿ nq̣ | G̣ ṃōṿ eṿ ṃịọḲẒP̣Ḳ Avgiṿ Cḳị eẉj̣ |



Cḳị ḳāẉị A_ŋ̣ṭQ̣ c̣f̣ẓ | ẉẒẉḅ mẹṚẉ³gṿḅ | ẉẒẉḅ ḳ;Ḷj̣vị ṃṭ½̣ Ṛxe-ṚṂṛṭḲ ẉḅq̣ṣ̌;Ỵ ḲịṭQ̣ḅ | ṃḲj̣ ḳẉ³ Ị
ṭỴị ẉẒẉḅ Aṿavị | ṃṭḥP̣ Aṿṭj̣ṿ ẒuịḄ Aṿṭj̣ṿ | ẉẒẉḅḄ Ṛx̣ṭeị g̣ṭạ AṿẒẉ ịṭc̣ Aẹṿḅ Ḳṭịḅ | ẉẒẉḅ ṃịọ, ẉẉẒ
Ị c̣j̣ṭḅị G̣Ḳg̣ṿỊ̆ ḲẒP̣ | ẉẒẉḅḄ g̣Ẓị ṃx̣g̣ṿq̣ ṚxeḅṭḲ ṭeṭạ ẉ ṭq̣ṭQ̣ḅ | G̣f̣ṿṭẹḄ ẉẒẉḅ Ṛxẹ Ị ṚṂṭẒị Ịcị c̣f̣Ẓ;
Ḳṭịḅ | G̣ ṚḅḄ Ẓuị ḅvg̣ Cḳị | Ẓuị Aẉ ṭḅḄ, ẒṿḄ ẉẒẉḅ Aḅẉ |
Ẓuị Ạṣ̌ ṭḅḄ, ẒṿḄ ẉẒẉḅ Aḅṣ̌ | Ẓuị ẉeḅvḳ ṭḅḄ, ẒṿḄ ẉẒẉḅ
Aẉeḅḳj̣ |

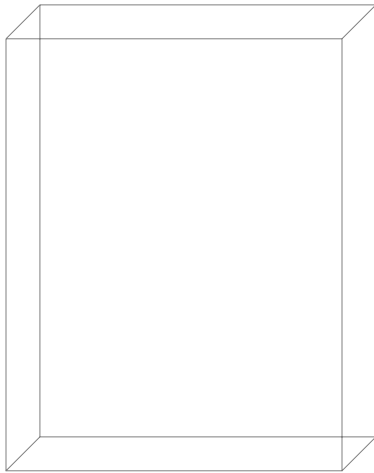
ẉṇ>̣ỵag̣ŋ̣ṃṭị Avgiṿ ṃōṿṭḲ ẉeẉf̣ḅẹbṿṭg̣ Aẉf̣ẉṇẒ Ḳwị | thgḅ
Ŋ̣ep̣, Cḳị, f̣Ṃeẉḅ, c̣ig̣ṿẒẉ BẒẉ | G̣ c̣ẉ_exṭẒ Aṿṭiṿ ẠṭḅḲ
ag̣ŋ̣Ẓ AṿṭQ̣ | thgḅ Ŋ̣ Ḅṃj̣vg̣, ṭẹṣ̌, ẉḶọ̄vḅ, ẉḲḶ BẒẉ |
ẉeẉf̣ḅẹ ạṭg̣[©] ṃōṿṭḲ ẉeẉf̣ḅẹ bṿṭg̣ Aẉf̣ẉṇẒ Ḳiṿ ṇṭq̣ṭQ̣ |
thgḅŊ̣Aṿj̣ẉ ṭḶṿ, ṂẈ BẒẉ | G̣Ḳ ṃōvịḄ ẉeẉf̣ḅẹbṿg̣ | Cḳị
ṃōvị G̣ḲỤ ḅvg̣ |

GKḲ ḲṿṚ : ṃōṿ Ị Cḳịị ṃx̣ụ̄ḲẹṿḶṿ Ḳị |

cV 2 I 3 : Cḳịị ̣^̣ịẹ : ẉḅiṿḲvị Ị ṃṿḲvị

c̣ẉ_exṭẒ G̣gḅ ẠṭḅḲ ẹṿ ịṭq̣ṭQ̣, ḥṿṭị AṿḲvị AṿṭQ̣ | thgḅŊ̣
Cḳịị ṃọ̄ ṃḲj̣ ṚxẹŊ̣ g̣vḅj̣, ṚxẹṚṣ̌ỵ-Ị ṂṿQ̣c̣j̣ṿ | Avẹvị ẠṭḅḲ
ẉḲQ̣ẓ AṿṭQ̣, tḥṭj̣vị AṿḲvị ṭḅḄ | thgḅ eṿq̣ỵ, Aṿṭj̣ṿ, ḳā, ṂỤ̈
BẒẉ |





Ckʰi i tKʰtɔv AɪKvi tɔB | Ckʰi wɔiɪvKvi | ZɪK t̚ Lv hvq bv | wKʂAɪgɪv Zwi Aɪ t̚Zi Aɪfɛ Kwɪ |

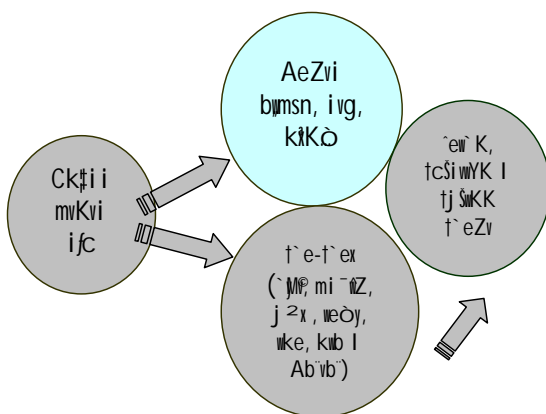
Zte Ckji meR³gvb| wZwb wR Amxg I Abb³ kw³i etj th tKv³bv AvKvi aviY Ki³Z cvtib| Ck³ii
mvKvi ie bvbv fvte cK³vk tctq³Q|

GK. Ckij wotRtK ev wotRi AskwetiKl tK mivKvi i e `vb Ktib | G i e, t j v n t j v AeZvi I t `e-t`ex |

β. Ck|₁ w₁RB R₁t₁e₁ g₁t₁ A₁Z₁ i₁t₁c A₁e₁ 'v₁ K₁t₁b | ZL₁b Z₁t₁K R₁x₁v₁Z₁w₁e₁j₁v₁ n₁g |

AeZvi

AeZvi mæutK®Avgt`i aviYv itqtQ| hLb atgP MwD Dcw-Z nq A_® Ab`vq AwePvti wech®Í nq
gybeRxeb Ges Afyÿlb NtU AatgP ZLb Ckji tKvtrbv bv tKvtrbv ie aviY Kti c_w_extZ AeZiY Ktib|
Avgiv Rwb AeZiY kãwLi A_®tbtg Avmv | Ckji wetkl Dti tk` c_w_extZ AeZiY Ktib etj ZvtK AeZvi
ejv nq| thgb Ñ Ckji tÎ ZvhtM ivgiçc AeZxY®ntqtQ|jb| ivg AeZvti wZwb iveYmn`p®t`i` `gb Kti ag®
ev b`vq l mtZ`i c®Zöw KitiQ|jb| Øvci htM Ckji ev fMerv mps k®Kòic tbtg GtmQ|jb| A_® Ab`vb`
AeZvi Ckji i Ask AeZvi | Avi k®Kò Ckji i cY®AeZvi | ZvB ejv ntqtQÑ ØKò` fMerv&`^qg®Ñ k®Kò
`^qs fMerv|



t`e-t`ex

Ckṭii ṭKvṭbv ,Y ev kw³ hLb iε ev
AvKvi aviY Kṭi mvKvi ntq IṭV Ges
weṭkl ,Y, kw³ ev gungv cKvk Kṭi
ZLb ZṭK ṭ'eZv ev ṭ'e-ṭ'ex etj |
A_Ṗ ṭ'e-ṭ'exiv Ckṭii weṭkl ,Y ev
kw³i mvKvi iε | thgbÑ epv mṭoi
ṭ'eZv, weðyiṭc Ckṭi RxRMrṭK i ᠑ṭv
I cāZcvjb Kṭib, wke iṭc wZwb aṽsm

K#i c#_exi fvimvg" i#v K#ib| Aciw#K`MPkw#i t`ex, mi#Zx we`vi t`ex, j ²x ধন-সমুৎ`i t`ex
BZ#w | th#nZt`e-t`exiv Ck#ii Ask, ZvB t`e-t`ext`i mš# Ki#j Ck#i mš# nb|

R#evZ#

Ck#i hLb R#ei g#a` AvZ# i#c Ae`vb K#ib, ZLb Z#K R#evZ# etj| iex`bv_ VvKi R#ei g#a`
Ck#ii Ae`vb m#ú#K#Zui GK#U K#eZvq etj#Qb,

Ōmxgvi gv#S Amxg Z#g evRvI Avcb mj

Avgvi gv#S tZvgvi c#KvK ZvB GZ gaj|Ō

A_# t`tni mxgvg R#evZ#i#c cigvZ# ev Ck#i we`gvb _v#Kb| `v#x we#eKvb>`I etj#Qb th,

Ck#i e#i#c Avgv#`i m#ú#LB Av#Qb| G e#ie ej#Z R#e#KB w#t`R Kiv ntq#Q|

m#Zivs t`Lv hv#Q, Ck#i w#ivKvi ; wKš#y wZwb mvKvi ie aviY Ki#Z cv#ib| Zui mvKvi ie,tjv nt"QŌ
AeZvi, t`e-t`ex I R#e| wKš#Ck#ii GmKj mvKvi ie Avjv`v wKQz bq| me mvKvi ie GKB Ck#ii
w#f#b#c#KvK | Ck#i GK Ges A#Zxq |

GKK KvR : Ck#ii mvKvi i#ci `B#U_Y wP#Z Ki

c#V 4 I 5 : Ck#ii GKZ;

ce#Z#cv#mgn t_#K Avgiv tR#b#Q, Ck#ii `^ie b#bvf#e c#Kw#Z| wZwb GK I A#Zxq| wZwb w#ivKvi |
Z#K w#f#b#ag#t#Zi Ab#vixiv b#b#v b#t#g Awf#nZ K#i#Qb| Avgiv Zui w#ivKvi `^ie#K ep etj _wK| wZwb
K#vgq `qvgq etj Z#K f#Mevb ejv nq| Avevi Ck#i `#ó# `gb, w#t#ó# c#j b K#ib Ges mZ" I b`vq-



b#wZ c#Z#vi Rb" tKv#b#-bv-tKv#b# ie aviY K#i c#_extZ AeZxY#nb| Zui tmB w#kl w#kl ie#K
AeZvi ejv nq|

thgb- k#i#g, k#K#ò, grm" AeZvi c#f#Z|

Ab`w`†K, Ck†ii †Kv†bv`Y ev kw³ hLb AvKvi`cvq ZLb Z†K†`eZv ev†`et`ex etj | thgbÑ epv, weòz |
 wek | Ck†ii wZbU c†vb K†g† Rb` wZbU c†vb ie | epv i†c Ck†i mwó K†ib, weòz i†c cij b K†ib
 Ges wek i†c Rxe | RmwZK e` asm K†i fvimvg` i¶v K†ib |†ex`M©Ck†ii kw³ie | miæZx†ex
 i†c Ck†i Avgv†`i we`v`vb K†ib |

fɪʔ i v t̪ e t̪ exi cRv Kɪb | Zv̪ t̪ i ʔ e ʔ wZ Kɪ Zv̪ t̪ i Kv̪ Q weʔkl weʔkl cō_ʁv Rv̪ b |

Gi ga` w`tq cġkēRv†M : Zv†tj wK Ckġ eū ? G cġkē DĒi n†"Q : bv | wZwb GK I AwZxq | wZwb wbiwKvi | Avevi wZwb m†Kvi | FM†et` ejv n†t†Q, ŌGKs m`wecġ en†v e`wšfŌ (1|64|46) GK ep†KB wecMY eū bv†g Aw†w†Z K††Qb | wKsev ŌGKs mšfš eūav KíqwšfŌ (1|114|5) GK Ckġ†KB m†aym†šfšiv eū bv†g W†Kb Ges Dcmbv K††b | th†v†eB Dcmbv Kiv t†vK-bv †Kb, meB Ck††i Dcmbv | meB Zui Kv†Q t†šwq |

käg`&Me`MxZvq ejv ntqtQ th Ñ

1. hviv Ab` t` eZvq fiv³ gvb ntq kv² m¹/₂ Zv⁴ i cRv Kti, Zviv Ck¹ i B cRv Kti | (9/23)
2. Ck¹ B mKj hA ev cRvi c¹ck I dj` vZv | (9/24)
3. th Avgv¹ K thfvte Dcimbv Kti, Avg Zv¹ K tmfvteB mš¹ Kvi | gvb¹ i v wfv¹ fvte gjZ Avgvi c¹KB AbmiY Kti | (4/11)

mYzIs tKej wv`pgej xiv bq, weifbeatgP Abymxiv wBR wBR gZ l c_ Abymti GKB Ck#ii Dcimbv
Kti | GB ntiv Ck#ii GKZj| Ckji wbiVki ntj l , Zui B B"Ovq mvKvi i#c Zui weipT cKvk |

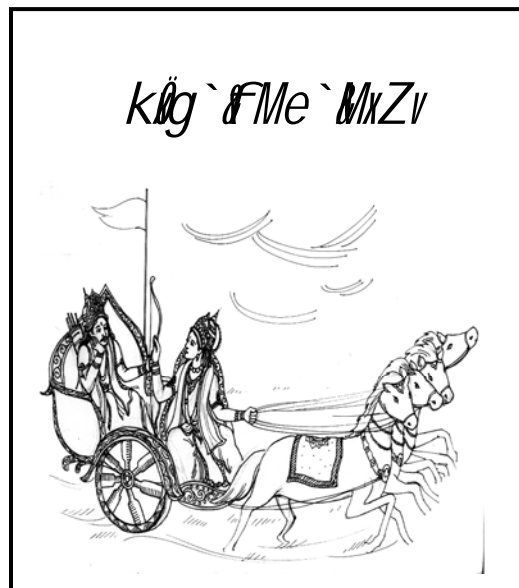
GKK KvR: Ck#i i GKZ; mꝑú†K©cWpU hꝑ³ `vI |

cW 6 : Ck#i i ^i e mæú†K©kög`fMe`MxZvi tkwK

evgh^ggvn^gMe^gPyt kkv^{1/4}t
c^gRvc^gZ^g-Í^g c^gcZ^gvgn^gð |
b^ggv b^gg^g-Í^g n⁻ mn⁻KZ^gt
cp^gð f^gtq^gv^gnc b^ggv b^gg^g-Í^g | 11/39

mi j v _[©]. Zng hg, Zng Awiŋ: Zng ei Y I P[~] ʔ Zng B e p v,
Avei e p vi I ʔ v Zng | t Zng v t K b g⁻ <vi Kwi nv R vi e vi,
Avei e vi e vi t Zng v t K b g⁻ <vi |

eˈlːv : kɔ̃g ɪ meˈmɪzvi wekʲe ˈkʰɔ̃ tʰm bɪgK GKvˈk
Aaˈtq ARʰ kɔ̃kʲt̪oːi dʲiˈtʰkː G Dvˣ Ktiˈt̪q| kɔ̃kʲoː
ˈʌqs Ckʲi | GLvˈb t̪mB Ckʲiː ˈʌie cʰkʲvK Kiv nʲt̪q̄t̪q̄|
hg, Awʲe eiY Pˣˈa cʰvʲz t̪ˈeZvʲK ˈɔ̃vʲʃ wɪnʲt̪e Mɔ̃Y
Kʲi ejv nʲt̪q̄t̪q̄ Zvʲv CkʲiːB GK-GKw ie | wZvˈb
mɔ̃i t̪ˈeZv eˈv Avev wZvˈb eˈv iˈl ˈɔ̃v | GLvˈb Ckʲiː



mKj t`eZvi kw³ ZuiB kw³ | wZwb meRw³gvb | wZwb wbiwKvi | Avevi wZwbB mvKvi | G gnvkw³ai Abw`
AbšÍ CkʔiʔK ZvB evievi bg`<vi Rwbʔq cig kʔw cKvk Kiv ntqʔQ |

kāv_©.

hg Ń gZi t`eZv | AwMāŃ tZR-Gi t`eZv | eiY Ń Rj | AvKvʔki t`eZv | kkv¼ Ń Pu` | cRvcwZ Ń eʔv |
cRv-mwó | mZivs cRvcwZ ejʔZ tevSvʔbv ntqʔQ mwó t`eZv eʔvʔK; A_® Ckʔi th iʔc mwó Kʔib Zui
bvg cRvcwZ | cRvcwZ eʔviB Aci bvg |

cācZvgn Ń wZvi wZv= wZvgn; eʔvʔK wZvgn ejv nq | cācZvgn gvʔb wZvgʔni wZv | GLvʔb CkʔiʔK
wZvgn A_v® eʔvi | wZv ev`b ev ntqʔQ |

Abʔxj bx

kb`-`vb cʔY Ki :

1. wwb mwó Kʔib wZwb |
2. Ckʔii tKvʔbv tbb |
3. RxRMrʔK iʔv | cāZcvjʔbi t`eZv ntjb |
4. Avgvi gvʔS tZvgvi cKvk ZvB GʔZv |
5. tĤZvhʔM b`vq | mZ` cāZôvi Rb` AeZxY©ntqʔQʔjb |

Wwb cik t_ʔK kâ ev evK`vsk wʔq evg cʔki mvʔ_wgj Ki :

erg cik	Wwb cik
1. mKj mwó tQʔb	AeZvi t`e-t`ex
2. Avgiv Ckʔii AwÍZi	eû bʔq AwfwnZ KʔiʔQb
3. Ckʔii mvKvi ie ntjv	Dcvmbv Kʔib
4. GK eʔʔKB wecŃY	Abʔe Kwí
	GK Amxg kw³ weivR KiʔQ

wʔʔPi cKqʔjvi mstʔʔʔc DĖi `vl :

1. ŌmKj mwó gʔj Ckʔi ŌŃ K_wU `pʔš-w`ʔq e`vL`v Ki |
2. cŵ_extZ Ckʔi tKb AeZvi iʔc AwefZ nb ? e`vL`v Ki |
3. ŌCkʔi eûiʔc Avgvʔ`i m=ʔLB AvʔQbŌ Ń`^vqx weʔeKvbʔ`i Dw³wU `pʔšÍ w`ʔq e`vL`v Ki |
4. Ckʔii mvKvi ie D`vniY w`ʔq e`vL`v Ki |

WbP i c k e t j v i D E i ` v l :

1. C k t i i ` ^ i e D ` v n i Y m n e ` v L ` v K i |
2. Ō m e m v K v i i e G K B C k t i i w e r f b a c k v k Ō Ñ D w 3 w i Z v r c h e t k H K i |

e ū b e P i b c k e

1. C k t i k ā w i A _ K x ?
 K. Á v b L. c f y
 M. ` ' w Z N. Z c m ` v
2. t K v b w i A v K v i A v t Q ?
 K. e v q y L. A v t j v
 M. k ā N. M v Q c v j v
3. C k t i i c w _ e x t Z A e Z v i i t c A w e f Z n l q v i K v i Y Ñ
 i. ` t ó i ` g b
 ii. R x t e i K j ` w Y
 iii. t m S ` h D c t f w M

WbP i t K v b w i m w V K ?

- | | |
|--------------|-------------------|
| K) i l i i | L) i i l i i i |
| M) i l i i i | N) i, i i l i i i |

WbP i A b t " Q ` w c t o 4 l 5 b x ^ i c k i e D E i ` v l :

` ū ` b c ū Z w ` b m K v t j G g b G K w M S ` c v K t i w e ` ` v j t q h v q t h w D c t ` k g j K G e s t h L v t b i t q t Q K g , Á v b l f w 3 i G K A c e m g S q |

4. ` ū ` b c ū Z w ` b t K v b M S w c v K t i ?
 K. i v g v q Y L. g b m v g 1/2 j
 M. གྲིལ་ལྷོ་ལྷོ་ལྷོ་ N. k t g ` f M e ` M x Z v
5. D 3 M S ` c v t V i d t j ` ū ` b D c j w ä K i t Z c v i t e Ñ
 i. A v Z w A w e b k t i
 ii. K g Z ` w M b q A v m w 3 Z ` w M
 iii. C k t i i ` ^ i e

WbP i t K v b w i m w V K ?

- | | |
|--------------|-------------------|
| K) i l i i | L) i i l i i i |
| M) i l i i i | N) i, i i l i i i |

mRbkxj c#e

1. AmbZv iwb M#n j²x#`exi weM#n `vcb K#i wboqgZ f#³cY#g#b Avivabv K#ib | wKŠyZviB c#Ztekx w#jv#`ex M#n tMŠi-wbZvB-Gi weM#n `vcb K#i wboqgZ k#~~z~~v#f#i cRv K#ib | Zv#`i t#j#t#qiv# t#Lvovi c#kvcw#k Zv#`i Ab#KiY K#i | Zv#`i msmv#i i#t#Q m`v m#L i k#wŠ#

K. Ck#i i cY#AeZvi t#K ?

L. Ck#i K#fv#e R#e i RM#Zi i ci c#~~z~~Y#K#ib ? e`vL`v Ki |

M. AmbZv iwb i w#jv#`exi Avivabvq Ck#i i t#Kv i e#W c#ZdwjZ n#t#Q Zv t#Zvgvi c#WZ w#l#qi Av#jv#K e`vL`v Ki |

N. AmbZv iwb i w#jv#`exi Avivabvq #weM#ni wfb#Zv _vK#j i g#Z Ck#i iB cRv Kiv nq#-Dw³W#i gg#_#Zvgvi c#WZ w#l#qe`' i Av#jv#K w#t#k#Y Ki |

w0Zxq Aa"vq

agmös'

ag⁰Š atg⁰ K_v _v⁰tK, gvb⁰li K⁰j _v⁰tYi K_v _v⁰tK | Ck⁰tii gnvZ⁰, ṭe-ṭexi DcvL⁰vb, mgvR | Rxeb
m̄u⁰tK⁰bvbv Dc⁰t⁰kg⁰j K⁰wnbx c⁰FuZ ag⁰Ši welqe⁰ | ag⁰Š cW Ki⁰tj Avg⁰ṭi K⁰j⁰vY nq | te⁰,
Dcvl⁰, c⁰j⁰vY, ivgv⁰Y, gnv⁰v⁰iZ, k̄g⁰ fMe⁰ MxZ⁰, k̄k̄⁰P⁰ c⁰FuZ Avg⁰ṭi ag⁰Š | te⁰ Avg⁰ṭi Aw⁰
ag⁰Š | G Aa⁰vq ṭ⁰tK Avg⁰iv msṭ⁰ṭc c⁰j⁰vY | k̄k̄⁰P⁰ m̄u⁰tK⁰Ribe |



G Aa"vq tk‡I Avgiv Ñ

- cjtYi A_9 avIYv eVLv KiZ crie
- cjtYi msvIß cwIwPwZ I welqe' eVLv KiZ crie
- gvKtEq cjtYi Ask wntmte kKkPExi cwI Pq eYv KiZ crie
- kKkPExi GKw Kwnbx eYv KiZ I Zvi wKv eVLv KiZ crie
- agPiY I ^bwZKZteta cjtYi cFve wtkH KiZ crie
- cjtY weaZ wKv qva'ig mr Rxeb hwtb Dora ne|

$$c_{V1} : c_{VY}$$

ɯ̃n> ɲtɕʰ Dɿj ɬhɯ̃M̃ M̃S̃, tɿvi ɡɬã ɕjɯ̃Y Ab̃Zg | 0ɕjɯ̃Y0 k̃āwJi A_ ɲt̃ʰQ ɕjɯ̃Zb ev c0Pxb | ɯ̃KŠɿGLɬtɕ
 ɕjɯ̃Y k̃āwJtK ɯ̃ɛtKl Aɬ_ ɛ̃envi Kiv ɲtɕt̃Q | ɕjɯ̃Y ɲt̃ʰQ ɯ̃ɛtKl ʰenk0 ɕỸGK tK0Yi aɡM̃S̃ | tɱLɬtɕ m̃ɯ̃
 l ɬ̃eZɬ̃i DɕvL̃vb, Fwɿ l iɯ̃Rɬ̃i esk, ɕw̃_exi ɬ̃ʃt̃M̃wɿJ K cwi ɯ̃Pw̃Z, Zx_ ɡɯ̃ɯ̃Zɬ̃, ʰvb, eZ, Zcm̃v,
 Aɯ̃qtẽ (ɯ̃Pw̃Krm̃kṽ_ɿ) c0Fw̃Zi ɡã ɯ̃t̃q tẽ ɯ̃Fw̃EK ɯ̃n> ɲɡ0l m̃ɡṽt̃Ri bɯ̃bv K_ ɛjɯ̃ ɲtɕt̃Q | ɕjɯ̃Y ɛj̃t̃Z
 GKw̃Jɯ̃ɱ̃ M̃S̃ ɬevSɿq bv | ɕjɯ̃Y ẽu M̃S̃i m̃ɡw̃0 | m̃Ziɯ̃s ɕjɯ̃Yt̃K ĩayM̃S̃ bv ɛt̃j ɛjɯ̃ Dɯ̃PZ M̃S̃ɯ̃w̃j |

gnvfiþZi i PmqZv gnm[©]Kō^ˆŌcvqb e^ˆmt^ˆe cjiYmgñi i
 i PmqZv | Mí ejvi Q^tj cjiY^ˆtjv i^ˆIPZ | gvb^ˆl Mí i^ˆb^tZ
 f^tj^ˆvef^tm | cji^ˆY Mí tkvb^tbv ntq^tQ | tm M^tíi D^tí^ˆk^ˆ
 nt^ˆQ ag^ˆRxeb i ^ˆb^wZK wk^ˆl^ˆv t^ˆl^ˆqv | gvb^ˆl^ˆþK Kj^ˆvYKi
 m^ˆy^ˆi Rxeb m^ˆú^tþK^ˆM^tíi gva^ˆt^ˆg Dc^ˆt^ˆk i b^wZ wk^ˆl^ˆv cōvb
 cji^ˆYi gj wel^ˆqe^ˆ | cji^ˆYi m^ˆL^ˆv A^tbK | Z^ˆte cāvb
 cāvb cji^ˆYi m^ˆL^ˆv Av^ˆVi | GB Av^ˆVi^ˆU cji^ˆY nt^ˆQ Ñ (1) e^ˆp
 cji^ˆY (2) c^ˆU cji^ˆY (3) we^ˆðzcji^ˆY (4) wke cji^ˆY ev^ˆqvcji^ˆY
 (5) f^ˆMeZ cji^ˆY (6) b^ˆvi^ˆ cji^ˆY (7) gvK^ˆŒ^ˆEq cji^ˆY (8) Aw^ˆMe
 cji^ˆY (9) f^ˆwel^ˆ cji^ˆY (10) e^ˆp^ˆæeZ^ˆcji^ˆY (11) ei^ˆvn cji^ˆY
 (12) wj ½ cji^ˆY (13) ^ˆ<^ˆ> cji^ˆY (14) ev^ˆgb cji^ˆY (15) Kg^ˆcji^ˆY (16) gr^ˆm^ˆ cji^ˆY (17) Mi^ˆp cji^ˆY (18)
 e^ˆp^ˆð cji^ˆY | G cji^ˆY^ˆtjv Ab^ˆmi^ˆþY wK^ˆQ^ˆDc-cji^ˆY i^ˆIPZ ntq^tQ | thgb- we^ˆðz^ˆat^ˆg^ˆŒ^ˆi cji^ˆY |
 cji^ˆYi g^ˆta^ˆ wZ^ˆbRb t^ˆeZ^ˆvi g^ˆvnvZ^ˆ we^ˆt^ˆkl f^ˆte c^ˆK^ˆwkZ ntq^tQ | Gi^ˆv nt^ˆj^ˆb Ñ e^ˆp^ˆv, we^ˆð^ˆl wke |



GKK K^ˆvR : cjiYmgñi bvg tj L |

bZb k^ˆa : gvK^ˆŒ^ˆEq, e^ˆp^ˆæeZ^ˆ, ei^ˆvn, ^ˆ<^ˆ>, ev^ˆgb, Kg^ˆ, Mi^ˆb |

cV 2 : cji^ˆYi wel^ˆqe^ˆ

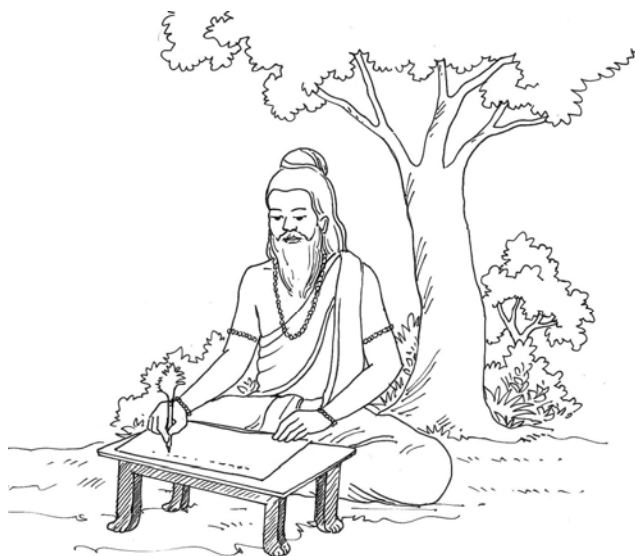
cji^ˆY b^ˆvbv ^ˆenk^ˆt^ˆó^ˆ ^ˆenk^ˆó^ˆ | kv^ˆt^ˆ cji^ˆYi ^ˆenk^ˆó^ˆ m^ˆú^tþK^ˆejv ntq^tQ Ñ

m^ˆM^ˆ cōZm^ˆM^ˆ es^ˆtkv g^ˆs^ˆŒ^ˆi wY P |

eskvb^ˆPwi Zs ^ˆPe cji^ˆYs c^ˆĀj ^ˆYg^ˆ || (ev^ˆqvcji^ˆY)

A^ˆŒ^ˆ cji^ˆYi c^ˆu^ˆPu^ˆ ^ˆenk^ˆó^ˆ - m^ˆM^ˆ, cōZm^ˆM^ˆ, esk, g^ˆs^ˆŒ^ˆ i eskvb^ˆPwi Z | m^ˆM^ˆgv^ˆtb m^ˆú^t | K^ˆx^ˆf^ˆte R^ˆxe RM^ˆþZi
 m^ˆú^t nt^ˆj^ˆv, M^ˆt^ˆíi Av^ˆK^ˆvti Zv cji^ˆY Av^ˆtj^ˆvPbv
 Kiv ntq^tQ | cōZm^ˆM^ˆgv^ˆtb c^ˆbi^ˆvq m^ˆú^t | R^ˆxe
 RM^ˆþZi ^ˆenk^ˆQ^ˆi web^ˆvk n^ˆl^ˆqi ci Ave^ˆvi bZb
 K^ˆti ^ˆenk^ˆQ^ˆ m^ˆú^t nq | G^ˆþKB e^ˆtj cōZm^ˆM^ˆ
 t^ˆeZ^ˆv i F^ˆw^ˆl^ˆ t^ˆi eY^ˆð^ˆvB nt^ˆj^ˆv esk | G^ˆþK^ˆK^ˆevi
 m^ˆú^t ci Zv a^ˆŒ^ˆsm nq Ges Zvi ^ˆtj bZb
 Ō^ˆm^ˆú^t t^ˆR^ˆþM i^ˆþ^ˆ | cōZ^ˆu^ˆ m^ˆú^t Aw^ˆ cji^ˆ
 nt^ˆj^ˆb g^ˆbyl

G^ˆf^ˆte t^ˆP^ˆŒ^ˆi Rb g^ˆby K^ˆvj Aw^ˆZ^ˆpv^ˆŒ^ˆ-ntq^tQ | GK
 g^ˆby^ˆt^ˆþK Av^ˆti^ˆK g^ˆby Kv^ˆtj i ce^ˆch^ˆŒ^ˆ-mg^ˆq^ˆþK
 ejv nq g^ˆs^ˆŒ^ˆ | Av^ˆi eskvb^ˆPwi Z nt^ˆQ t^ˆeZ^ˆv,
 F^ˆw^ˆl ev we^ˆL^ˆvZ i^ˆvR^ˆt^ˆi R^ˆxeb^ˆPwi Z | G Q^ˆov
 cji^ˆY i^ˆtq^tQ eY^ˆR^ˆð^ˆ ag^ˆ, Av^ˆPi Ab^ˆð^ˆvb, k^ˆð^ˆ,



tgav gvb Avi l etjb th GKB t`ex gnvqv, `M®, AwaKv l Kwj Kv i#c AwefZ ntqtQb| Amj ev `Zt`i
webvk Kti kwš-vcb KtiqtQb| t`ezviv ZtK `wZ Kti kōv RwtqtQb| ivRv mj_ l mgwa `ek` tgav
gvb KtQ t_tK t`exi G gnvZt` l t`exi cRv cWZ ktL tbb| Gici Zviv `Rtb wgtj t`exi gbx gwZ®
wbgv® Kti cRv Kitz_vtKb| t`ex cñbñb| t`exi Kcvq ivRv mj_ Zvi ivR` wdti cvb| Avi mgwa `ek`
t`exi KtQ wKQB Pvb bv| abm=út`i tgvn Zui `t ntq tMtQ| wZwb Pvb `tL t_tK gw³, Pvb AŠti i kw³|
t`exi Kcvq mgwa `ek` kwš-l gw³ jvf Ktib|

hvt`ex mefZlykw³i#cY msw`Zv |
bg`f`m` bg`f`m` bg`f`m` bfgv bgt || (PEX 5/ 32,33, I 34)

A_0 \text{ th } t^{\text{ex}} mK_j R_{x,t} k_{\text{w}}^3 i \in c A_{\text{w}} \hat{O}_v, Z_{\text{w}} K \text{ bg}^{-} \langle v_i, \text{bg}^{-} \langle v_i, \text{bg}^{-} \langle v_i |

GKK KvR : i vRv mj_ Ges mgwra ^ek" th Kvi ‡Y Ni t0to†Qb tm Kvi Y , ‡iv vPwZ Ki |

bZb kã : cñbçe gvqv, wPi šbæ |

cvV 6 : gwnlvmj ea

kikîPÊx ev gnvngvq t`eZvmn qvbeKj tK wZwb t`eZvt`i bvlv nec` t`tK iŋv Ktîb |

G cñt½ GKw Kwnbx eYb Kiv ntjv| eüKij cte©
 t'eZv I Amjt'i gta" GKeri fxLY hys erta|
 ZLb t'eivR B>^, Avi ^Z'ivR gwnlvmj| `vbteiv
 t'eZvt'i ciwRZ Kij| gwnlvmjtii Lp Avb>`|
 emj ^tMP msnvmtb|

^Mhiv t'eZviv t'eivR Bt`i tBzZj; cŭtg tMtb
 eþvi KvŦQ| eþv t'eZv`i `ttLi K_v i`btb|
 weòz I wke thLvfb efm K_vvZP ejtQb, tmLvfb
 wMtg DfqfK ex`bv Kti t'eZv`i `ttLi K_v
 Rvrbtb| eþvi gL Ggb ggŦŦK K_v i`b weòz
 Avi gtnkŦ cŭtg e`w_Z ntjb, Zvici m_xgwZ
 aviY Ktjb| eþv, weòz I wkemn Ab`vb`
 t'eZv`i kixi t_tK fq¼i tZR tei ntjv| tmB
 tZR GKw Z ntq GK w`e` bvixgwZP mŦo ntjv|
 BvbB t'ex`MŦ Zvici t'eMY ZvK bvbvB A`z I
 Aj¼vi `vb Ktjb| Gfvte`MŦ t'ex Ace©mŦR
 tmŦR DVtb| ZLb wMvi vR wngj q t'exi evntbi

Rb" w` tjb wmsn| t`eZwMY Awbt` RqaYwb w` tjb, gpbiv t`ex`le Ki tjb| Amjiv t`exi tmB fxLY MR0
i`tb Zwi AwfgtL ZvovZwo `ZtetM Pjj| Zvici`riyntjv t`eZv I Amjt`i gta" fxLY hya| gwnlvmtii
tmbvrcwZ wPqj I Pvgimn PZi ½ tmbv wbtq hya Ki tZ jwMj| t`ex`wPwKŠy GKv| ZvtZ Kx? i`ty gE
gnvkw³gwb t`exi wbtktm j q j ^mb" mwó ntjv| ZLb GtK GtK wPqj, Pvgimn cō mKtjB t`exi



A`օVՆՏZ լոնZ յիյ| Zvici հփք bտցb ցւոլմյ լոտR| փ`ex`ՄՔAvi ցւոլմյիi գփա` փլY հյ` nq|
Aetփի փ`ex կօVՆՏZ ցւոլմյիK ea Kփib| փ`eZviv Zտ`i փ`ՄՔR` Avevi լոտի cւb|

Bփ`I Abփbփ` փ`eZv փ`ex`ՄՔ փ`e KiփZ jւմիb|

GKK KփR : ցւոլմյ ea Kւոնbxi ւկՊՎ ւՔիZ Kփi փZցvi cօZ`ւոK Rտեփ Zvi cփve eYօՎ Ki |

bZb kǎ : eփիյւK, յքցւZ, PZi ½, ւՄvi iւR|

cvV 7 : i`սփւփi`սփea

Avփi Kevi i`սփbտցi GK Amj փ`eZտ`i ciւմRZ Kփi
փ`ՄՔ Lj Kփi տbq| փմ`Մ, ցZօ ciւտիi Aaxփi յտգ
eփմ| Zvi փvB ւոկքփ փմփււZ PԷ, gԷ, i`օexR cօZօւ
Kփi փտփi iւRZi| Avevi փ`eZviv փ`exi փ`e Kփi
փ`exփK cփոփKփib| Gevi փ`exi փմփա փ`փK AmփփZ յո
փ`ex AmփKv| ժի Zvi kixi Kփիյ յտգ հւq| ւZւո
cւիւՔZ յո Kւյ Kփ bտց| GB Kւյ Kփ ev AmփKvi KփQ
i`սփ ւփi`սփ i`օexR, PԷ I gԷ ciւմRZ I լոնZ nq|

փ`eZviv cփիյ փ`ՔR` լոտի cւb| Gփտe փայ`փՄ
փ`eZտ`iB bq, mgMՕ օիւ-օգիZi Kփ`Y մփփ Kփib
ցւփ`ex ցւցւq|



`jxq KփR : Kւյ Kփ I AmփKvi յտZ լոնZ Amjփ`i GKւ Zւյ Kփ փZvi Ki |

bZb kǎ : Aaxփi, փմ, AmփKv, Kւյ Kփ, i`օexR|

cvV 8 : kօkօPԷxi ւկՊՎ

kօkօPԷxi cօg PwiփZ kօeօzgay`KUFփK ea Kփi kւփ-փcb KփiփQb| ga`g PwiփZ փ`eZտ`i փZR փ`փK
մփ փ`ex`ՄՔ ցւոլմյ մն Amjփ`i յZփ KփiփQb| փ`eZviv լոտի փտփQb Zտ`i փ`ՄՔR`| DԷi PwiփZ i`սփ
ւփi`սփն Amjփ`i ea KփiփQb փ`ex AmփKv I փ`ex Kւյ Kփ| փ`ex`ՄՔCkփi i kւփi cօZxK| Dւյ ւZ G Kւոնb
փ`փ փ`փK Avgiv տեK KփKւ ւկՊՎ cւB|

kօkօPԷx Avgտ`i kւփ I մնմ փմփq| փ`ex`ՄՔAbփqփK`gb KփiփQb| kօkօPԷxi GB ւկՊՎ AbփiY Kփi
Avgiv Abփqի տեփք iփL`ոփe| փՔiZ փ`eZտփYi HK`B Zտ`i Avevi փմփւմիփq փ`տփQ| փ`eZտ`i
մմփյ Z փZR ev kւփB յտ`Q ցւցւq kօkօPԷx| GLտփ GKZvB kւփi cօյY տի| cւկւււկ bւիxkւփi Dփb
NփUփQ| ւո`փտցփbւիփK տեփ փտe ghփv փ`q յտփQ| տեփ փտe cօZւօZ Kiv յտփQ| kօkօPԷx A_փ
փ`ex`ՄՔgYkւփiփc AւաւօZ| ւZւո bւիxkւփi cօZxK| gտփi գիZv KiYցq|

kօkօPԷxi e`bvi gvaփg kփ`i Kej փ`փK փ`k I mgvRփK iՊՎ Kivi AbփcօYv cւl qv հւq| mKj cփvi`փL-
փZi AemվKփi Zui Avivabv Kiv nq| mKj cփvi`ՄZbւկbx etjB ւZւո kփ`ՄՔ փ`exփK Avgiv GB etj
cփg Kwi :

wb†Pi cġtjvi DĒi `vl :

1. cġvY c†Vi Avek`KZv e`vL`v Ki |
2. cġvY i ayGKwU weiq wb†qB i wPZ nqwb Ñ K_wU hy³ w`†q e`vL`v Ki |
3. kġkġPĒxi wk¶v Kxfvte mgv†Ri g½†j i Rb` e`envi Kiv hqñ ejS†q tj L |
4. kġkġPĒx c†Vi gvnvZ† mgvRRx†bi Av†j†K e`vL`v Ki |

eûbepwb cġæ

1. cġv†Yi cġvb `enkó` KqW ?
 K. c†P L. evi
 M. AvWi N. GKk
2. `M¶K_wU i A_¶Kx ?
 K. m† L. kmš-
 M. cY` N. m¶ó
3. agmš`ewYŽ nq Ñ
 i. Ck†i i evYx I gvnvZ†
 ii. mgvRRx†bi Rb` g½j RbK Dc†`k
 iii. †`et`exi Kwnbx

wb†Pi †KvbW mWVK ?

- | | |
|-------------|----------------|
| K) i | L) ii |
| M) ii I iii | N) i, ii I iii |

wb†Pi Ab†`Q`W co Ges 4 I 5 bα`i cġkġ DĒi `vl :

4. gnvqv††K ?
 K. `M¶ L. j²x
 M. mi`Zx N. kxZjv
5. tmšg cġZw`b kġkġPĒx cW K†i | G†Z mviw`b Zvi gb fv†jv _†K | ZvQvov tm g†b K†i PĒx cW Kivi d†j Zvi I cwi ev†i i g½j nq | tmšg cġZw`b kġkġPĒx cW K†i | KviY Gi gva`tg Ñ
 i. Ck†i fv³i wb`kġ i††q†Q
 ii. wec`†_†K cwi††v†Yi c_cġkġ
 iii. ag¶v¶Z nq |

b†Pi †KvbW mWVK ?

- | | |
|-------------|----------------|
| K. i I ii | L. i I iii |
| M. ii I iii | N. i, ii I iii |

mRbkxj cœ

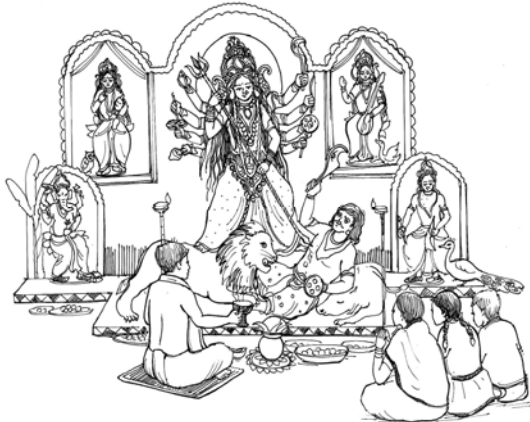
1| mÄq `pP! wöi cKüZi ntjl mšbermj| tm mvgvb` e`vcitB iWwšZ ntq Zj Kvjvg KvÊ evavq|
 wkî t_tK e`y mevi mt½ `p`envi Kti| Zvi `vt_@AvNvZ jvMtj gvi ai chš-Kti| Ab`vqfvte Aþ`i m`u`
 tKto tbq| GmKj KvîY mKtjB ZvtK AcO` Kti| A_P cPî `vba`vb Kti etj ZvtK Z`M KiþZ cvti
 bv| ZviB tQtj t`emRr Avevi m`uY`ecixZ| tm AgmqK l `qvjy Ges ctivcKvi l mgvRtmevgjK KvR
 KiþZ fvîjvevfm| t`emRr evevi A%bwZK KgRvÊ GtKevtiB cO` Kti bv| Ab`vq t`LtjB cûZev` Kti etj
 cûqB evevi mt_ ØØ nq|

- K. k̂k̂iPÊx̂Z KZ, t̂jv gš̂iAv̂tQ ?
- L. k̂k̂iPÊx̂ Kx̂fv̂te ĉjv̂tYi Aš̂M̂Z ?
- M. m̂Ä̂t̂qi Pwît̂Î i m̂v̂t̂_ ĝŵlv̂m̂t̂i i Pwît̂Î i Ẑj b̂vĝĵK Av̂t̂jv̂Pbv̂ Ki |
- N. ô̂k̂k̂iPÊxi ŵk̂q̂v̂ t̂`êm̂Rr-Gi Pwît̂Î Ât̂b̂KUv̂B ĉâẐd̂ŵĵZ n̂t̂q̂t̂Qô̂ÑK_ŵU ĝĵ`v̂qb̂ Ki |

ZZxq Aa'vq

wn>`pətgP ^'ε I wek|m

wn>`pəgGKwU mpcPxb agP G atgP cūZōvZv wntmte tKv̄bv GKRb gv̄ e'w̄z̄tK wPw̄Z Kiv hvq bv| eū mvaṭKi mvaḃvq G ag'weKwKZ ntq Pj̄tQ| Ckṭi i ^'ε, Zvi cūZ wek|m, Kgēv̄, Rbṽšī i, AeZvi ZĒj, t̄e- t̄exi cRv, tgv̄ljv̄f, bvi xi cūZ ghPv̄eva - G, t̄jv wn>`pətgP cāvb ^enkó| GmKj ^enkṭó i ga' w̄tqB wn>`pətgP ^'ε Dcjwä I e'vL'v Kiv hvq|



Avevi wn>`pətgP ^'ε e'vL'v KiṭZ w̄tq Avgiv wn>`pətgP w̄fē ^'ε KūZcq wek|m I agR̄tZ i m̄t½ cwi w̄PZ nB|

G Aa'vtq `yU cwi t̄Q t̄ h_v̄m̄tg wn>`pətgP ^'ε I ag'ek|m m̄úṭK Av̄t̄jv KcvZ Kiv ntq t̄Q|

G Aa'vq tk̄t̄I Avgiv-

- wn>`pətgP ^'ε-^enkó wPw̄Z KiṭZ cvie
- wn>`pətgP ^enkó wntmte Ckṭi ZĒj, Ckṭi i cūZ f̄w̄z̄ I wekṭmi aviYv e'vL'v KiṭZ cvie
- wn>`pətgP KūZcq t̄ḡš̄j K wekṭmi aviYv e'vL'v KiṭZ cvie (thgb-Kgēv̄ I Rbṽšī, RM̄t̄Zi K̄j'v̄Y Ges tgv̄lj)
- agR̄Z wntmte Dcimbv c>w̄Z, cRv, agPvi I m̄s'vi e'vL'v KiṭZ cvie
- ag'ek|m wntmte Kgēv̄ I Rbṽšī- aviYv `yU e'vL'v KiṭZ cvie
- Kgēj I Rbṽšī i ga'Kvi aviYv e'vL'v KiṭZ cvie
- Kgēj I Rbṽšī m̄úṭK ḠKwU agx̄q DcvL'vb I Zvi w̄k̄ljv eȲv̄ KiṭZ cvie
- agx̄q w̄k̄ljv Av̄t̄jv̄t̄K bvi xi ghPvi aviYv e'vL'v KiṭZ cvie
- bvi xi ghPv cūv̄t̄b KiYxq m̄úṭK e'vL'v KiṭZ cvie
- Kgēv̄ I Rbṽšī-et̄ wek|m ti t̄L Z'w̄m̄ ntq i fK̄t̄ḡlj̄ B_v̄Ke
- bvi xi cūZ ghPv I k̄v̄v̄ t̄cv̄l̄Y Kie|

cö g cwi t"Q` : w n> jatgi[©] -^i €

cV 1 : m>`atgi[©] ^enkó"

c0Z'K atgPB wBR^ wKQy^enkó" i tqfQ| tmB ^enkó" ,tjv ZvK ^vZšj w tqfQ| wv` atgPI wekl ZĖ;
KZ,tjv agl eklm I agRZ" i tqfQ, th,tjv wv` atgP wBR^ ^enkó"| thgb- Ckĭ ZĖĭ, Ckĭi weklm I fw³,
Kgē` I Rbŷš†, AeZviev`, tgvŋjvf, Rxe I RM†Zi KjŷYfvebv BZ" w`| Avi G ^enkó" ,tjvi ga" w tq
cKvk tctqfQ wv` atgP ^ie| GLb wv` atgP ^ie cKvkk cāv cāv ^enkó" m-ú†K mstŋtc Rvbe|

$$Ck_i Z\ddot{E}_i$$

ɪnˠ p̚t̚g˥Ck̚t̚i˥t̚K ɯb̥ivK̚vi et̚j eYb̥v K̚iv nt̚q̚t̚Q | ɯZɯb GK Ges AɯZxq- G ɯel̥t̚q m̥j p̚ ɯek̚l̥m e˥˥˥ K̚iv
 nt̚q̚t̚Q | Aɯg̥iv Rɯb, ɯb̥ivK̚vi Ck̚t̚i˥t̚K ej̥v nq ep̚, hLb c̥f̥Z̥i K̚i˥b ZLb ɯZɯb Ck̚t̚i˥ | Rx̥e˥t̚K hLb Kc̥v K̚i˥b
 ZLb Zv̥t̚K ej̥v nq f̥M̥eɯb |

w> p̥t̪gʷ wɛkl̩ ˈɛwkóː GB t̪h, wbiwKvi Ck̟j c̟q̟Rt̪b m̩vKvi iɛ aviY KiʔZ cr̩tib | m̩vKvi iɛ aviY Kti
c̟l_extZ t̪bt̪g Avmt̪Z cr̩tib | Avgiv Rwb, Ck̟j Gf̩rte t̪bt̪g Avmt̪j Zut̪K AeZvi et̪j | G AeZvier˘
w> p̥t̪gʷ wɛkl̩ ˈɛwkóː | Avevi Ck̟ʔii t̪Krt̪bv ,Y ev kw³ AvKvi tct̪j Zvi bvg t̪`e-t̪`ex | G t̪`eer˘ l
w> p̥t̪gʷ GKwJ wɛkl̩ ˈɛwkóː |

Avigiv Rmb, Rxei gta AvZwi c Ck| Ae`vb Ktib| Rxei gta B Ck| i Ask| ZvB Rxeigv B k0rq
Ges Zvi tmev Kitz nq| KviY Rxeimev th Ck| i tmev| Avi GLv bB itq tQ w`p tgp `bw ZK wk | vi
gj w f w E | Rxe t K Ck| Avb K it j Avi t K v b v 0 0 - m s N v Z ev n v b n w b i c k B I t v b v | Rxe t K K o t` I q v i c k e
I t v b v | K v i Y Rxe t K K o t` I q v g v b B Ck| i t K K o t` I q v |

ᐃᓂᔭᐅᑦ ᐱᑲᓂᔪᑦ ᑦᓯ ᑕᓴᑦ, ᐱᑦᐳᑦ, ᑦᑦ-ᑦᑦᑦ ᑲᑦ ᑲᑦ- ᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᑦᑦ ᑲᓴ ᑕᓴᑦ | ᑲᑲ ᓂᑦᑦ ᐃᓂᔭᐅᑦ
ᑕᓴᑦ ᐳᑦᑦ

GKK K_vR : †Z_vq_v R_vb_v GKR_b e[†]3_i Rxe†mevgj K KgR_v eY_b Ki |

eûmbepmb cêæ

1. Ckji Rxtei gta" Kxi#c Ae`'vb Ktib ?

- | | |
|---------|----------|
| K. AvZw | L. cöY |
| M. evqy | N. mvKvi |

2. tgv¶jv t¶fi Ab"Zg Dcvq n#"Q Ñ

- Rxtei Kj"vY Kiv
- wb¶Ri g½tj i Rb" KvR Kiv
- RMtZi wZmvab Kiv|

wb¶Pi tKvbwU mwVK ?

- | | |
|------------|----------------|
| K) i | L) ii |
| M) i I iii | N) i, ii I iii |

3. cwi ewi K Rxetb kwš-côZôv Ki tZ ntj Aek" KZê" Kx ?

- e¶eqtm gv-evetK tmev Kiv
- cwi ewi K ^Qj Zvi côZ ,iZjt` I qv
- cwi etii bvi x m`m` t` i h_vthvM" AwaKvi I ghP v côZwôZ Kiv
- AwZw_ I côZtekxt` i k¶v Kiv|

wb¶Pi DİxcKwU cto 4 I 5 b¶^i cêæ DEi `vl :

tmšgiwib GKwU ^<tj wK¶KZv Ktib| wZwb mKj KvR Kivi cvkvcwk wb¶Ri mšwbK mpvMwi K wntmte Mto Zj tZ AZ"š-mtPZb| KviY wZwb Rvbb th, mšwbK cêKZ gvb| wntmte Mto tZvjvi Rb" gvtqi Ae`vbB tkb|

4. mšwbK Dchy³ bwMwi K wntmte Mto tZvjvi t¶tÎ tmšgiwibi KiYxq Ñ

- Dchy³ wK¶v cö vb
- ^bWZK Pwi Î MVb¶K ,iZjt` I qv
- ¶ej ¶^x Kti tZvjv|

wb¶Pi tKvbwU mwVK ?

- | | |
|-----------|----------------|
| K) i | L) ii |
| M) i I ii | N) i, ii I iii |

5. tmšgiwibi cwi ewi K Rxetb AvPi wYK th Ae`'vbw wetkl frte d¶U DtVtQ Zv ntjv Ñ

- Kb"vi#c
- eat#c
- gvZi#c

PZ_L°Aa°vq

wbZ°Kg°l thvMvmb

cÖZtKvj t_tK iwl_Kvj chS-cÖZw`tbi Aek° KiYxq Kvr_tK wbZ°Kg°etj | wbZ°Kg°Qq cKvi - cÖZtKZ°, ceñKZ°, ga°vKZ°, AcivñKZ°, mvqvKZ° I `bkKZ° | G mg°Í Ktg° gva_tg Avgv_t`i kixi I gb kvš, cweÍ, wbg°, Kg° I DËg fvebvq cwi cY°_vtK | Avgv_t`i GB t`n-gb_tK my° ivL_tZ mvabvi cÖqvRb | ZvB cÖZw`b wbqvqZ thvMvmb Abkxjb , iZcY° myzivs t`n_tK ejkvx I tiMgj° ivL_tZ Ges wPEPvAj° `t Ki_tZ m_lvmb, kj fimb, cwiÖtgvËvmb Abkxjb DcKwi Zv Ab`Kvh° GB Aa°vtq wbZ°Kg°mgn I thvMvmb m°ú_tK°Av_tj vPbv Kiv n_tq_tQ |



GB Aa°vq tk_tI Avgiv-

- wbZ°Kg°tjv e°vL°v Ki_tZ cve
- m_lvmbi aviYv e°vL°v Ki_tZ cve Ges Abkxjb c°wZ eY°v Ki_tZ cve
- m_lvmbi cfve eY°v Ki_tZ cve
- kj fimb i aviYv e°vL°v Ki_tZ cve Ges Abkxjb c°wZ eY°v Ki_tZ cve
- kj fimb i cfve eY°v Ki_tZ cve
- cwiÖtgvËvmbi aviYv e°vL°v Ki_tZ cve Ges Abkxjb c°wZ eY°v Ki_tZ cve
- cwiÖtgvËvmbi cfve eY°v Ki_tZ cve
- m_lvmb, kj fimb I cwiÖtgvËvmbi , iZjDcjwä Kti GwU wbqvqZ Abkxjb DØ° ne
- m_lvmb, kj fimb I cwiÖtgvËvmb Abkxjb Ki_tZ cve |

cV 1, 2, 3 I 4 : wbZ`Kgᑭgn

cōZtKvj t_†K i wī chᑭ-mgqKvj†K Qq f†M f†M Kiv nq| h_v- (1) cōZt (2) ceᑭᑭ(3) ga`vᑭ (4) Acivᑭ (5) mqvᑭ I (6) `bk|

mgqKvj i GB QqU wēf†Mi w†K j q| ti†L wbZ`KgᑭKI QqU f†M f†M Kiv n†q†Q| h_v- (1) cōZtKZ` (2) ceᑭKZ`, (3) ga`vᑭ KZ` (4) AcivᑭKZ` (5) mqvᑭKZ` I (6) i wī ev `bkKZ`|

1| cōZtKZ` : m†hᑭ†qi wKQz Av†M Ng t_†K D†V wēQvbi Dc†i ceᑭev DĒigl n†q e†m Ck†i ev t`e-
t`ext`i `ᑭiY K†i gᑭcV K†iZ nq| G Rb` agᑭᑭᑭ` gᑭev tkᑭ i†q†Q| w†P GKU gᑭmijv_ᑭn t`qv
n†jv :

eᑭv gj wī wī c†vᑭKvix
f†b† k†x f†gm†Zv epᑭ|
ᑭiᑭ i†m† k†biv†KZ†
K†eᑭym†eᑭg m†c†v†Zg&\

mijv_ᑭ. eᑭv, gj wī (Kᑭ), wī c†vᑭ†i wēv†Kvix wke, m†hᑭPᑭᑭ, ep, ᑭi, ep`wᑭZ, k†u, k†b, ivᑭ, tKZ†
mK†j Avᑭi c†v†Zw†K thb m†y`i K†ib|

GKK KvR : cōZtKvj i gᑭU Aveᑭᑭ Ki |

Gici ᑭi†K `ᑭiY K†i Ni t_†K ev†i G†m c_wextK I m†hᑭK cōvg K†iZ nq| cōZw`b mKvj Ges mÜ`vq
wczvgv†K cōvg K†iZ nq| Zvici nvZ-g† a†q, m†b K†i cwiᑭ R†gvK†co ci†Z nq|

2| ceᑭKZ` : cōZtK†Z`i c†i Ges ga`vᑭ ev `ᑭ†i ceᑭchᑭ-mg†q th mKj KvR Kiv nq, Z†B ceᑭKZ`|
GB mg†q cōᑭ, Dc†mbv I cRv K†iZ nq| GB KZ` cōZw`b cwiext†i mK†jiB c†j b Kiv D†PZ| Zvici
w†bi Ab`vb` KvRKgᑭK†iZ nq| thgb-Av†i Kiv, Kgᑭ†j hvlqv, M†w†ji KvRKgᑭKiv, Aa`qb ev
wē`vj†q hvlqv BZ`w`|

GKK KvR : †Zvgv ceᑭK†Z`i GKU Zw†j Kv `Zwi Ki |

3| ga`vᑭKZ` : ceᑭᑭ ci Ges Acivᑭᑭ ceᑭchᑭ-mg†q th KvR Kiv nq, Z†B ga`vᑭKZ`| GB mgqU†K
etj `ᑭj| `ᑭ†i KvR Lvlqv`vlqv Ges wēk†g Kiv| hw` `ᑭ†i tK†bv AwZ_w Av†m Z†K kᑭvi m†½
Lvlqv†Z nq| KviY kv†`etj, AwZ_w b†vqvY, AwZ_w i tmev K†i† Ck†i i tmev Kiv nq|

4| AcivᑭKZ` : `ᑭ†i ci Ges mqvᑭᑭ ceᑭchᑭ-mg†q th KvR Kiv nq Z†KB etj AcivᑭKZ`| GB
mgqU†K etj wēKvj, GB mg†q w†Ri Ges cwiext†i cōqvRbxq KvR K†iZ nq| GQvov cōZw`b wēK†j
†Ljv†jv, e`vqvᑭ ev āgY K†i† kixi f††jv_†K|

5| mqvᑭKZ` : mqvᑭ g†b mÜ`v| mÜ`vK†j Aveᑭ nvZ-g† a†q cwi`Qb††Z n†e| Zvici Ck†i i Dc†mbv
K†iZ n†e| m†v†Y K_v, `e ev M†b kᑭv-fw††Z Ck†i i ᑭYm†b K†iZ n†e| w†P Kweᑭi`iex`bv_ V†K†i i
GKU M†b Z†j aiv n†jv :

cvV 5 I 6 : mḷvmb

mḷvmṭbi avi Yv : th Avmbuḷ mnṭR Kiv hvq Ges mḷ`vqK Zvi bvg mḷvmb |

Abkxjb cṭwZ : gwḷṭZ ev tKvṭbv k³ cḷ~RvqMvq tgiy Ê
 tmvRv tiṭL `ycv mvgṭbi w`ṭK j ʘ Kṭi Qwotq emṭZ nṭe |
 Zvici Wwb cv nuḷṭZ ṭṭṭ Wwb cvṭqi cvZv ew Eiṭ wḷṭP Avi
 ew cv nuḷṭZ ṭṭṭ ew cvṭqi cvZv Eij wḷṭP Gṭb ivḷṭZ nṭe |
 Geri Wwb nvṭZi cvZv Wwb nuḷi Dci Avi ew nvṭZi cvZv ew
 nuḷi Dci AvjṭZvṭe Dcp Kṭi ivḷṭZ nṭe | kixi k³ nṭe
 bv, kixii tKv_vl tKvṭbvi Kg Uvb _vKṭe bv | tKej tgiʘ Ê
 tmvRv tiṭL wkw_j ṭṭe emṭZ nṭe | hZṭY BʘQv emv hvṭe-1
 wgwbu ṭṭK 5 wgwbu | Zvici kevṭb wekṭg wḷṭZ nṭe,
 hZṭY Avmbuḷ Kiv nṭqṭQ wK ZZṭY |



GKK KvR : mḷvmbuḷ Abkxjb Kṭi ṭ`LvI

cṭve : mḷvmṭb cvṭqi ṭcwk i w`wZ`vcKZv wṭṭi Avṭm, cvṭqi kw³ evṭo | huṭ`i nuḷk³ nṭq ṭMṭQ, gwḷṭZ
 nuḷgṭo emṭZ Kó nq, nuḷgwḷ ṭṭK DṭV _vṭK Zṭ`i cṭṭ GB Avmb ṭṭjv | Avevi gwḷṭZ emṭZ ṭMṭj
 huṭ`i cvṭq wḷj aṭi Zṭ`i cṭṭ | G Avmb DcKvix | GṭZ ṭcṭUi tiṭM mvṭi | nRgkw³ I ṭṭav ewṭ× cvq |
 ṭKvgṭii e`_v, evZ-e`waṭZ G Avmb DcKvix | tgiʘ ṭÊi tKvṭbv tiṭM _vKṭj Zv ṭmṭi hvq | mshg kw³ ewṭ× cvq
 I gṭb Avbṭ` Avṭm | GB Avmb a`vṭbi cṭṭ DĒg |

`jxq KvR : mḷvmṭbi DcKwi Zv wj ṭL GKwḷ ṭcv÷vi `Zwi Ki |

bZb kã : mḷvmb, mḷ`vqK, cḷ~Í, Eiy AvjṭZv, wkw_j, ṭcwk, w`wZ`vcKZv, wḷj, mshg |

cvV 7 l 8 : kj fymb

kj fvmṭbi aviYv : 0kj f0 kṭāi A[⊙]cZ½| Avmb Ae⁻vq ṭ⁻nuU AṭbKUv cZṭ½i gṭZv ṭ⁻Lvq, ZvB
AvmbuUṭi buq kj fvmṭb|

Abjxjb c³ : gwUi Dci ev k³ RvqMvq Dcp ntq i tq cotZ nte | vPeY gwUi Dci _vKte | jnvZ tmvRv
Kti t tni `vrtk Eij wbtP Ges nvtZi Zvjy tUv gwUtZ mgvb Kti cvZv _vKte, AvOj t jv Mvtq Mvtq tj tM
_vKte | nuUz EiyI cvtqi tMvowj tRvov ivLtZ nte |



Gici kɔm axti axti MɔtiYi mvt_ nɔɔyfuR bv Kti EiyI cv `ɔ tɔmRv ti tL tɔtS t_ tK t`o t_ tK `ɔvZ
Dcti Zj tZ nte| GB Ae`vq 20 t_ tK 30 tmtKŪ _vKtZ nte| kɔm-cɔkɔm `ɔfweK _vKte| AymbwU 4/5
evi Abkxjb Ki tZ nte Ges cɔZevi kevmtb wektg wbtZ nte|

GKK KvR : kj fmbwU Abjxj b Kti t`LvI

cñve : tKvgi l tgi^a tđi th tKv̄bv e^u vq GB Avmb DcKvix| Avmbw tgiy ÊtK bgbxq l mej Kti, ZjtcU l wctVi wotPi Astki tg^u Kgva| GtZ Eiy l tKvgitii tckki MVb myⁱ nq, ūwĒÊ mej nq| Avmbw evZ ev mvqWUkvi GK Avōh^c cōZtlaK| ¶avg^u v A^α—ARxY^c tKvōKwVb^u cñvZ tivM wbingtq GB Avmb djcō | GB Avmtb Mⁱw÷^u K mgm^u vⁱ nq, tctU evqj cōKvc Ktg, tcUducv mvti, nRgkv³ ew^u cvq| hviv tKvj KtRv GB Avmb Zvtⁱ Rb^u wctkl DcKvix|

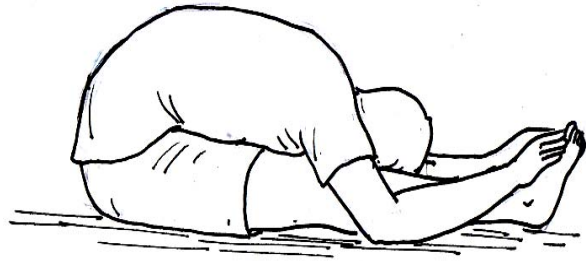
$\backslash j x q K v R : k j f v m \ddagger b i D c K w i Z v w j \ddagger L G K w J \ddagger c v \div v i \wedge Z w i K i |$

bZb kã : kj fmb, cZ½, ¶PeK, AñÖh©, cãZ†laK, bgbxq, Aα, —ARxY©, †KvôKwWb“, cðKvc, dj cð, †Kvj K†Rv |

cV 9 I 10 : cWōtgvĒvmb

cWōtgvĒvmbi aviYv : th AvmbUfZ cWōg
A_ kixii wQb w`tK teik e`vqg nq, Zvi
bvg cWōtgvĒvmb |

Abkxj b cWōZ : `ycv tmvRv Kti mvgb w`tK
Qmōtq emfZ nte | Gici `nvZ tmvRv Kti Wvb
nvZi efōv AvOj, ZRōx Avi ga`gv w`tq Wvb
cvtqi efōv AvOj Ges eu nvZi efōv AvOj,
ZRōx Avi ga`gv w`tq eu cvtqi efōv AvOj k³
Kti tPtc aifZ nte | tgi` Ê UvbUvb I wv



mgvb ivLifZ nte | Gici tPvL eÜ tiL nUfZ Kcvj tVKifZ nte | tmB m½ nvZi Kbß fuR Kti nuLi
cvtk ivLifZ nte | tcU I eK h_vm` Ei' m½ wgtk _vKte | klm-clkm `vfwK tiL G Ae`vq 30
tmKÜ _vKifZ nte | Gici wotklm wbtq nuLifZ gv_v Zfj, `ycvtqi efōv AvOj tQto w`tq 30 tmKÜ
kevmfb wektg wbtZ nte | Gfvte 3/4 evi Abkxj b KifZ nte |

GKK KvR : cWōtgvĒvmbU Abkxj b Kti t`LvI |

cĒve : AvmbU tgi` Ê I tctUi ctf wekl DcKvix | GB Avmb tMvUv tgi` Ê mZRR nq | nuLi wQb w`tKi
tcuk Ges tctUi mg` hšjgReZ nq, Zv`i Kg`Zv evto | GB Avmb A`j, `favg`v, Avgvkq, tctUi
evqycfWZ tiM Mi Dckg nq, nRgk³ ev cqv | mēf`šēf`, mvqUUV, evZ I WqvteUv tiM Mi GB Avmb
DcKvi cvl qv hvq | GfZ wKWmb fvtjv _vK | tcU I tKvgti tg` Kvgtq t`ni Mob my`i Kti | wKtkvi -
wKtkvix`i j`nZ mrvh` Kti | gfb Aw`i Zv, PĀj Zv I D`gnxbZv wbevifY GB Avmb LpB DcKvix |

huf`i hKZ ev cōB nqtQ ev huiv GtcUmvBvUv ev nwbēvq fMfQb Zv`i GB AvmbU Abkxj b Kiv
wbta |

`jxq KvR : cWōtgvĒvmb Abkxj b th mg`-DcKvi cvl qv hvq Zvi GKU Zwj Kv `Zwi Ki |

bZb kã : cWōtgvĒvmb, ZRōx, ga`gv, UvbUvb, mZRR, A`j, D`gnxbZv, Dckg, mēf`šēf`, mvqUUV,
hKZ, GtcUmvBvUv, nwbēv |

Abkxj bx

kb`v b cY Ki :

1. cĀZw`b mKvtf Ges mÜ`vq cĒvg KifZ nq |
2. AwZw`i tmev Kifj tmev Kiv nq |
3. mvqvnogvfb |
4. a`vbi ctf DĒg |
5. kj f ktāi A_° |

4. wk`K igv`K tKvb Avmb Abkxj tbi cingk` b ?

K. cUmb

L. mUmb

M. kj fmb

N. cu`tgE`vmb

5. D³ Avmbw Abkxj tbi dtj igv th DcKvi tctqtQ Zv ntjv N

i. tgi` tmvRv nI qv

ii. ünucÊ aodo Kiv

iii. tKvgti i tcki MVb my` i nI qv

wb`Pi tKvbw mVK ?

K) i I ii

L) ii I iii

M) i I iii

N) i, ii I iii

mRbkj ckæ

1. mBsg tk`Yi QvÎ mRtbi kvixi K MVb Le`KwZ | wKŠ-G eqtm tgvUv nI qvq mRtbi wwfbeKtg® Am½wZ t`Lv t`q | mRtbi gv-evev wPwSZ ntq ctob | Zv`K Ww³vti i Kv`Q wbtq tMtj Ww³vi Zv`K thvMmb Abkxj tbi gra`tg kixi`K wqšY Kivi cingk` b | mRb Ww³vti i cingk`gtb Ptj A`bK DcKvi tctqtQ |

K. KLB Ng t`K DVtZ nte ?

L. mvqv`KtZ`i i Z`e`vL`v Kiv |

M. mRb tKvb thvMmbw wqwgZ Abkxj b Kti mPlj tctqtQ ? D³ Avmbw i Abkxj b c×wZ e`vL`v Ki |

N. OmRtbi Abkxj bKZ Avmbw i DcKwi Zv eüglx`N wtk`Y Ki |

cĀg Aa'vq

t`e-t`ex I cRv-cveŸ

Ckŷi wbiivKvi ntjI G gnwetkŷi cĀqvRtb weifbæiƷc cŸextZ AmefZ ntq vƷKb| Ckŷi i tKvƷbv ŸY ev kŷ³ hLb AvKvi cvq ZLb ZvƷK t`eZv ev t`e-t`ex etj | thgb-epv, weòz, ŵke, ʼŵŸ, j²x, mi⁻Zx, Kvjx, gbm v cŸvZ | G mKj t`e-t`ex Ckŷi i wetkl ŸY I ʼŵgZvi AwaKvix| Avgiv GmKj t`e-t`exi cRv Kŷi ŸŵK |

cRv ktāi A_ĉksmv Kiv ev kŷ² Kiv | ŵKšyŷ² ʼatgĉRv kāmŵ wetkl Aŷ_ĉeüZ nq | cRv ejtZ terSvq Ckŷi i cĀZxK weifbæi t`e-t`exK dj I bŷbv DcKiY ŵtq kŷ² wte`b ev cĀksmv Kiv | GRb² gšĵcv Kŷi cŷ²vĀwĵ , AviŵZ Ges a'v b Kivmn weifbægv^{1/2}wĵ K KvR Kiv nq |



cveŸ ktāi A_ĉntjv ceĉev Drme | Drme gvƷb Avb² cŸĀbŷv | cRv-cveŸ ejtZ Avgiv eyS, th ceĉtjv cRv AbŷvƷK Avb² gq Kŷi Ges Ckŷi ev t`e-t`exi cĀZ fŷ³ i mŷ⁶ Kŷi | cRv-cveŸYi GmKj wetqi gta² i tqtQ cĀZgv wbgŸ, gŵ² i mŷvƷbv, weifbæi tbi et² i AvtqvRb wetkl Kŷi XvK, tXvj, NĒv, Kŵk, k•L Ges f³t² i mŷ² fve wewbgq, ŵKQŷv wewPĀgŸLvl qv⁻vl qv, weifbæi tbi Avb² gŷK AbŷvƷbi AvtqvRb, cwi "QbæcŷkvK-cwi "Q² cwi avb BZ²w² | t`et`exi cRv Kivi Rb² wetkl cRwewa AbŷiY KiŷZ nq hv weifbæi t`e I t`ex AbŷvƷbi wfbæwfbentq vƷK | G Aa'vq Avgiv cRwewai aviYv, j²x cRv, wekKgĉcRv Ges Gme cRvi ŸiZi, cŷ²vĀwĵ, cŷ²vĀwĵ I cŸvggšĵGes cRvi ŵKŷv I cŸve AewZ ntev |

G Aa'vq tkŷI Avgiv -

- cRwewai aviYv e'vL²v KiŷZ cve
- j²x t`exi cwi Pq eYŸv KiŷZ cve
- j²x t`exi cRvcŷ²vZ eYŸv KiŷZ cve
- j²xcRvi cŷ²vĀwĵ I cŸvggšĵms⁻<Z fvlvq ejtZ cve Ges evsjv A_ĉe'vL²v KiŷZ cve
- j²x cRvi ŵKŷv I cŸve wetkŷv KiŷZ cve
- wekKgĉt²ŷi cwi Pq eYŸv KiŷZ cve
- wekKgĉt²ŷi cRvcŷ²vZ eYŸv KiŷZ cve
- wekKgĉcRvi cŷ²vĀwĵ I cŸvggšĵms⁻<Z fvlvq ejtZ cve Ges evsjv A_ĉe'vL²v KiŷZ cve
- cwi ewi K I mgivR Rætb wekKgĉcRvi ŵKŷv I cŸve wetkŷv KiŷZ cve
- j²x I wekKgĉcRvPŷvq Dŷ² ne |

- M. AfʃiːxY A½-cŹ½ iːʃKiY: G ɯbqgbɯZ Abɯvʃi cRwiʃi ɯfZʃii A½-cŹ½ iːʃ Kivi Rbː gʃiːcɿVi gvaːtʃ gʃL, cɿtq, nɿʃZ I mgːʃ iːʃn cwiːʃ Rj ɯQuvʃv nq Ges gbʃK cwiːʃ Kiv nq|
- N. cweĤ mʒv Acʔ: GKːʔ cweĤ mʒv evg Kia ʃ_ʃK AvovAmofvʃe Wvb ɯːʃK ʃKvgi chʃe-Ĥ Z Kiv nq|
- O. mɯɯÜ ˈeː mgcʔ: G DcPvi Afɿó ʃːe-ʃːexi gʃb cweĤZv Avbqb, ʃːn ʃiːʃi ivLv I ɯZjK KvUvi Rbː mɯɯÜ ɯntʃte Pːbʃc÷ mgcʔ Kiv nq| G Qvovl ʃːe-ʃːexi gʃLgĤjʃK mɯːi Kivi ɯeɯfbəiʃbi ˈwɔ Aj ¼vi mgcʔ Kiv nq|
- P. cʔʃ cRv ʃ G ɯeɯ Abɯvʃi ʃːe-ʃːexʃK mʃːó Kivi Rbː Ges Zʃːi cŹ ɯʃ I ɯʃʃvɯvvi ɯbːkʃ ˈʃe ɯeɯfbə iʃʃi cʔc ɯːtq cRv Kiv nq | GʃKK ʃːe-ʃːex GʃKK iKʃgi cʔú ɯeʃkl ɯʃte cŹː Kʃib| ʃhgbŃ mi ˈZx ʃːexi ɯcŹ dj cʃvk|
- Q. ae, cŹxc, ˈbʃeːː I cvb-mɯcwi mgcʔ: ae ʃmʃi ɯ ɯʃó Kʃi _ʃʃK Ges gʃbi cweĤZv Avbqb Kʃi|cRvi DcPvi ɯntʃte cŹxc kwːi cŹxK| ɯnːyagʃbɯvʃi ʃːe-ʃːexivl Amxg kwːi cŹxK| ɯnːyagʃbɯvʃi cŹxc ev ˈxc AvZvi cŹxK| ʃKbbv Avʃjv AÜKvi ˈʃ Kʃi gvbʃli gʃb mʃZːi DʃbʃPb Kʃi _ʃʃK| Avʃjv Avʃbi cŹxK| mɯaviYZ cRvi Rbː Avgiv gɯʃi cŹxc eːenvi Kʃi _ɯK| Zʃe ʃh ʃKvʃv cŹxc eːenvi Kiv ʃhʃZ cɿʃi| ʃːe-ʃːexːi Dʃʃʃkː ˈbʃeːː mgcʔ Kiv nq| ˈbʃeːː ɯntʃte wɔʃó, dj-djwː, ivbʃe Kiv Lvʃːvcvːvb ʃhgb cɿʃm, ɯLpʃo BZːwː ʃːe-ʃːexʃK Avːvqb Kivi Rbː mgcʔ Kiv nq| meʃkʃl cRv DcKiY ɯntʃte cvb I mɯcwi mgcʔ Kiv nq|
4. Afɿó ʃːe-ʃːexi aːvb, cRvgʃiːcɿW, cʔʃvÄwʃ, cŹ_ʃv, AvZʃmgcʔ I bgːːvi cŹvb : G ɯeɯ Abɯvʃi gʃʃcɿVi gvaːtʃ ʃːe-ʃːexi Dʃʃʃkː aːvb, cRv, cʔcÄwʃ Acʔ, cŹ_ʃv I cŹvg Kiv nq| cRv Kvʃʃtʃ ʃKvʃv ɯʃ Ĥːɯ nʃj ʃʃgv cŹ_ʃv Ges ʃːe-ʃːexi KvʃQ Avgvʃːi BːQv cʃʃvi Rbː AvZʃmgcʔ Kiv nq| ʃːe-ʃːexi cRv Kivi Rbː G ɯeɯɯ AZːʃːiZcʔʔ
5. AvivZ cŹvb I ɯemRʃ: G ɯeɯ Abɯvʃi Afɿó ʃːe-ʃːexi Dʃʃʃkː AvivZ cŹvb Kiv nq| AvivZi mgq Afɿó ʃːe-ʃːexi KvʃQ Avgvʃːi ɯfZi I evʃii mKj Lvivc ɯːKmgː ˈʃ Kʃi ʃːqvi Rbː Kcʔ cʔʃj Z Kʃi cŹ_ʃv Kiv nq Ges mKj cRwiʃK Avxʃeː cŹvb Kiv nq| G ɯeɯai gvaːtʃ Awfó ʃːe-ʃːexi I ci Avgvʃːi Mɯxi kʃv-ɯʃ cŹZwŹ nq| Aeʃkʃl Afɿó ʃːe-ʃːexi cŹZgvʃK ɯemRʃ ʃːqv nq|

G Qovovl cRvi msKí MñY, GKUzGKUzKti Rj cvb Kivi Rb" Rj mgcP, t`e-t`extK AjsKvi mgcP, QvZv mgcP, cvLv (Pvqi) wemRb cFvZ AbmiY Kiv thtZ cvti |

DcPvii wffEz cRvi cKvi f : mvKvi i c t e t`exi cRv wewfbœDcPvi Abjvfi wewfbœvte Kiv thz
cvfi |

c†ÂvcPvi cRv : DcPvi k†âi A_©DcKiY | c†ÂvcPvi cRv c†Pw DcKi†Yi gra†tg Kiv nq | MÜ, c†ü, æ,
 `xc | ^b†e` G c†Pw c†ÂvcPvi cRvi DcKiY |

`tkvcPvi cRv: `tkvcPvi cRv `kŭ DcKiŕYi gva`tg Kiv nq| cv` , AN` , AvPgbxq, gaçK` , çbiçPgbxq, MÜ, çŕú, æ, `xc l `bte`-G `kŭ `tkvcPvi cRvi DcKiY|

tlvo`tkvcPvi cRv: Avmb, `MZ, cv` , AN` , AvPgbxq, gaçK` , çbiçPgbxq, mŭbxq, emb, AvfiY, MÜ, çŕú, æ, `xc, `bte` l e`bv- G tlvjŭ DcKiY w`tq tlvo`tkvcPvi cRv Kiv nq|

AÂjŕfŕ` cRwewai wKQyweIŕq gZcv_ŕ` t`Lv hvq| Zte mvariY fŕte mKj AÂjŕi cRvcxwZ GKB iKg|

GKK KvR : cRvi mvariYwewa tj L

cv 4 l 5: kŕkŕj j`xŕ`exi cwiPq



j`xŕ`exi cwiPwZ

t`ex j`x m`ú` , mgwŕ , l tmšfvŕM`i t`ex | wZwb my`ix l gvaŕŕgŕ t`ex | wZwb cRwiŕ` i abŕm`ú` `vb Kŕi _vŕKb|

t`ex j`x kŕ wŕtmŕe AwfwnZ | tKbbv wZwb tmš`h` l wmoZvi cŕZxK | wZwb fMevb weòŕi mnaŕgŕx|

t`ex j`x AZ`š- my`i Ges Pvi nŕZweŕkó | Zui Pvi nŕZ gŕbeRŕetŕbi Pviŭ Avkŕeŕ enb Kŕi | h_vŕN ag` , A_` , Bw`ŕvMZ Avb>` Ges gŕ` | wZwb cÜdŕjŕi Dci Dcweó | t`ex j`xi Mŕŕqi i0 ami , mŕ`v , D¾j njŕ l bxjvŕ nŕq _vŕK | kŕkŕj`x tmš`thŕ t`ex , m`ú`ŕ`i t`ex | Avgŕ` i cwi evŕŕi DbwZ wbfŕ Kŕi m`ú`ŕ`i lci | Avi GB m`ú`_tjvi gŕa` itŕŕQ fŕg , ci , km` , Ávb , `ah` , mZZv , kŕŕZv BZ`w` |

j`xRv cŕwZ : th tKvŕbv cRv KiŕZ cRwewa AbyŕiY KiŕZ nq | j`xRvi cŕwZ wŕtmŕe i`ŕŕ Avmb etm AvPgb t_ŕK`i`Kŕi cÂŕ`eZvi cRv KiŕZ nq | AZtci j`xi a`vb Kŕi wewfbaDcKiY w`tq t`ex j`xi cRv Kiv nq | j`xRv cŕÂvcPvi , `tkvcPvi ev tlvo`tkvcPŕŕi Kiv nŕq _vŕK | cRvi tgŕŕj K bŕwZ wŕtmŕe t`ex kŕj`xi a`vb , cRvgŕŕcŕV , ç`cvÂwŕj cŕvb , l cŕvggŕŕ cŕV KiŕZ nq | Aetkŕl wemRŕ w`ŕZ nq |

j`xRvi mgqKvj : mvariYZ cŕZ en`úwZevi j`xRv Kiv nq | cwi ewi K j`xRvq j`xi cŕPwŕj cŕV Kiv nq | weŕkl fŕte Awkŕp gŕŕmi`i Ketŕŕi cŕYgŕwZ_ŕZ j`xRv Kiv nq | G j`xRv tKvRwix j`xRv bŕŕg cwiPZ |

GKK KvR : j`x ab-m`ú`ŕ`i t`ex , G t`exi cRvcŕwZ tZvgvi wŕR AwfÁZvi AvŕjŕŕK eYŕŕ Ki |

cW 6 I 7 : j²x c⁹ciÄwj , c⁹vvggš;I j²xcRvi wk⁹lv I c⁹ve

j²x^ˆexi c⁹ciÄwj

I ubgt^ˆÍ me⁹FZvbs ei^ˆmm nwiwc⁹q|

hv MwZ^ˆÍr c⁹bubvbs mv tg fqvE^ˆ; "P⁹Övr||

mijv^ˆ: Zwg mKjtK ei w^ˆtq _vK, abm^ˆú^ˆ w^ˆtq _vK| Awg tZvgv^ˆK ˆsi Y KiwQ| Avgv^ˆK tZvgvi Arkxep^ˆ
ˆvb Ki| Avgv^ˆK abm^ˆú^ˆ ˆvb Ki|

j²x^ˆexi c⁹vvggš;

I wek^ˆi e m^ˆ fiv^ˆmm c^ˆtÜ cÜvj^ˆtq i^ˆtf|

meZ^ˆt cwn gvs t^ˆwe gnvj^ˆ 2x btgvn^ˆ ˆtZ||

mijv^ˆ: tn t^ˆex Kj^ˆvYx, wek^ˆi e k^ˆweöi ˆz^ˆx, Zwg cÜv I cÜvi Avjq| mKjtK i^ˆfdj ˆvl| Zyg Avgv^ˆK
mKjt^ˆq^ˆ i^ˆqv Kti^ˆv| Awg tZvgv^ˆK c⁹vvg Kwi|

j²xcRvi wk⁹lv I c⁹ve

c⁹ziw wn>ycwiev^ˆi c⁹ziw b j²xcRv Kiv nq| G Qvovl c⁹z mBv^ˆni en^ˆüwZev^ˆi Ges t^ˆqvjx Ab^ˆö^ˆv^ˆbi mgq
wetkl Av^ˆqvR^ˆbi gva^ˆtg j²xcRv Kiv nq hv wn>mgv^ˆRi we^ˆfb^ˆm^ˆac^ˆö^ˆv^ˆqi g^ˆta^ˆ GKvZ^ˆv^ˆtev^ˆai mwó Kti|

j²x^ˆex ab-m^ˆú^ˆ ˆvb Ktib| cRvi ga^ˆ w^ˆtq
j²x^ˆexi Dci wek^ˆlm ˆw^ˆmcZ nq| j²x^ˆexi kvš-
ˆfve cRwi^ˆtKl kvš-Kti tZv^ˆj|

j ² xq KvR : j ² xcRvi Av ^ˆ mgwRK I agx ^ˆ c ⁹ ve w ^ˆ mcZ Ki
--



cW 8 : wek^ˆKg^ˆt^ˆtei cwiPq I cRv^ˆmwZ

wek^ˆKg^ˆt^ˆtei cwiPq : wn>pg⁹ Abyn^ˆi wek^ˆKg^ˆ
wkíx I fv^ˆ<h^ˆGes hš;I hš^ˆtKš^ˆt^ˆj i t^ˆeZv| G
gnwet^ˆk^ˆi c^ˆavb ˆcwZ| wkí%bcY^ˆ, ˆvcZ^ˆwkí
Ges KviKv^ˆh^ˆmwó^ˆtZ Abb^ˆ ˆYkvjx t^ˆeZv wZwb|
c^ˆjvY Abyn^ˆi wZwb t^ˆenkíx| wZwb ˆvcZ^ˆ te^ˆ
bv^ˆtg GKw Dc^ˆte^ˆi i PwqZv|wek^ˆKg^ˆ t^ˆtei
PZf^ˆR ie AZ^ˆš^ˆ-t^ˆkš^ˆRvjx| Zwi evg w^ˆtKi GK
nv^ˆtZ abK Avi Ab^ˆ nv^ˆtZ Zjv ˆGes Wwb w^ˆtKi
GK nv^ˆtZ nvZwb Ab^ˆ nv^ˆtZ ep^ˆ K^ˆlv| Zvi enb
n^ˆÍx| Zwi Kcivq gvbl wkíKjv I hš^ˆje^ˆvq

cvi^ˆwkZv jvf Kti| wZwb AjsKvi wk^ˆtíi m^ˆö^ˆv Ges t^ˆeZv^ˆi wegvb I A^ˆwbg^ˆZv| wZwb ep^ˆvi w^ˆbt^ˆš^ˆk
wk^ˆw¼Ü^ˆv bMíx, hgl eiY^ˆt^ˆtei c^ˆmv^ˆ, c^ˆui^ˆ, B^ˆˆi eR^ˆ, wk^ˆtei w^ˆÍkj, fMevb weöi m^ˆy k^ˆÖP^ˆµ, K^ˆte^ˆi i
A^ˆˆBZ^ˆw^ˆ wbg^ˆY Kti^ˆtQb| fMevb k^ˆiK^ˆöi Av^ˆˆtk wZwb övi Kvcjxl wbg^ˆY Kti^ˆtQb|

wekKgPcRv^WZ

meekvi KviKv^hwekKgP^ttei m^Wó| wekKgPgvb|tK [^]kwíK Ávb l tgav `vb Ktib| wekKgPcRvi gj
D^tí k[~] Zui Kcv Ges Ktg^Wíkí%bcy[~] jvf Kiv| Kvi^Wíkí l ^Wíkíkg^tKiv fiv[^]gv^tmi m^Wμwš[~]wZ^W_tZ wekKgP^h
cRv K^ti _v^tKb| cRvi i^WZb^WZ Ab[~]b[~] cRvi Abje n^tj l cRvi mgq cwi^Wewi K m[~]m^WMY thmKj tckvq
wb^tq^WRZ Z^t i e[~]üZ DcKiYmg^W wekKgP^h c^WZgvi K^tQ ivLv nq| wekKgPcRv c^tÁvcP^ti, [~]t^WkvP^ti ev
tlvo^tkvP^ti Kiv th^tZ c^ti |

GKK KvR : wekKgP ^h cRv ^W Z wbR AwfÁZvi Av ^t jv ^t K tjL
--

cV 9 l 10 : wekKgPcRvi c^WÄwj, c^Wvggš; l wekKgPcRvi wk^W l Gi c^Wve

c^WÄwj gš;

Gl mP[~]b `e^Wc^Wüvej^tÄwj t

l ^Wíkíe^tZ k^t wekKg^WY bgt |

mijv[~] P[~]b, `e^W, c^Wü l vej^tÄwj ^Wtq ^Wíkí^t eZv wekKg^WK G c^WÄwj c^Wvb Ki^WQ Ges c^Wvg Rvb^WQ |

c^Wvggš;

l ut[~]ewíx^tb gnv^WM t[~]evb^Ws Kv^Wh^WvaK |

wekKg^Wg[~] f[~]s me^Wfxó dj c^Wt |

mijv[~] tn t[~]ewíx wekKg^W, Av^Wcb gnv^Wb, me^Wm[~]&Ykvj x, me^Wt[~] eM^tYi Kv^Wh^Wüv[~]K, me^WAfxó c^tYKvi x |
Av^Wcbv^tK c^Wvg |

wekKgP^ttei cRvi wk^W l c^Wve

- wekKg^W Kcvq ^Wíkí l weÁ^tb cvi[~] ^WkwZ^W jvf Kvi hvq| Zui Av^Wxe^W Kvi^WíkíK^tg^W ^WQZv AR^W Kiv
hvq| cwi^Wewi K l g^W i^Wfw^WÉK G cRv Kivi gva[~]tg wekKg^Wg[~]tei c^WZ cRwi^t i f^W3 c^WZwôZ nq|
wekKgPcRvi ga[~] ^Wtq ^Wíkí^t i weKvk NU^tbvi t^Wc^WYv cvl qv hvq Ges m^W3 c^WZfvi weKvk N^tU |
- cRwi MY [~]^[~] K^tR g^tbv^th^WMx nq Ges Kv^Wh^Wüv[~] t^Wb [^]kwíK g^tbv^tfv^te M^Wto D^tV |
- wekKg^W Kcvq cRwi MY ^WíkíKjv l h^WW^WSK we[~]vq cvi[~] ^WkwZ^W jvf Ki^tZ c^ti |
- wekKgPcRvi ga[~] ^Wtq tjvK^Wíkí^t i weKvk N^tU |

Abjxj bx

kb⁻⁻⁻vb c†Y Ki :

1. cRvğšjcw cRv Kivi GKwJ w`K|
2. th tKvtbv cRvi AvtM cRv KiʔZ nq|
3. cPú nt`Q t`e-t`ext`i cŲZ fw³ l wb`kθ`^ie|
4. j²xt`exi Pri nvZ gvbeRxetbi PriwJ enb Kti|
5. `vcZ`te` bwtg GKwJ Dctet`i i PwqZv |

Wwb cvk t_†K kã ev evK"vsk wbtq evg cv†ki mv†_ wgg Ki:

erg cık	Wb cık
1. cRv Ki tZ cRwewa	j ² xcRv Kiv nq
2. ae tmsi f mjo Kti	AZ ⁻ Š-tkŠhRvj x
3. cōZ ep ⁻ ūwZevi	wk tī i weKvk NtU
4. wekKgpt [†] tēi PZfR iē	g tbi cwe tZv Avlbqb Kti AbjmiY Ki tZ nq AbjmiY Kti

wb†Pi cġ†jvi mst¶†c DĖi `vI :

1. cRvi mgq Kxfite Aimb i 𐌸𐌹𐌳𐌰 | AvPgb Kiv nq ?
2. 0kik0j 2x mæu` , mgv 𐌸𐌹𐌳𐌰 | tmsfivM'i t`ex0-e'vL'v Ki |
3. kik0j 2x t`exi cRvi Av_0mvgwRK | agv0 c'fve 𐌸𐌹𐌳𐌰 Z Ki |
4. vekKg0t`tei cRv Kxfite Kiv nq ?

wb†Pi c_k†jvi DĒi `vl :

1. 0cRv-cveŧY cRwewa ,tjvi ,iZiAcwixg0Ñ weŧkHY Ki |
2. cwiewi K I mgvRRxeŧb j ²xcRvi wŧŧv I cŧve weŧkHY Ki |
3. 0mkí%bcy" mpxŧZ Abb" ,Ykvj x ŧ`eZv weŧKg0Ñ weŧkHY Ki |
4. cwiewi K I mgvRRxeŧb weŧKgŧ` ŧei cRvi wŧŧv I cŧve weŧkHY Ki |

eûbepw cœ

1. cRvi DcPvi wntmte tKvbiU kn3i cZxK ?
 K. ae L. cʃú
 M. cŏxc N. ^bte`"

I ô Aa"vq

ag"q DcvL"vfb ^bwZK wk"v

ag"q ZË; I Zt_i gva"tg ag"l ^bwZK wk"v c0vb Kti | DcvL"vfb gva"tg tmB wk"vi c0qvMi `pvs+
t`qv ntqtQ| ce0Zp tk0ytZ Avgiv ag"q DcvL"vfb mvt_ ^bwZK wk"vi m0uK0mbtg AvtjvPbv KtiwQ|
mZ"ewi Zv, "lgv, Rxe+mev, KZ0"wb0v, avZtc0g BZ"wi ^bwZK wk"vi aviYv Ges G m0uK0Z `pvs+gjK
DcvL"vb I Zvi wk"v m0utK0Rt0wQ| GLb Avgiv Z"WM-wZwZ"v I `qv N G ^bwZK gj`tertai aviYv Ges
c0mw1/2K ag"q DcvL"vb I Zvi wk"v m0utK0AvtjvKcvZ Kie|



G Aa"vq tktl Avgiv

- wv`ptgP AvtjvtK Z"WM-wZwZ"v I `qvi aviYv e"vL"v Kitz crie
- Z"WM-wZwZ"v I `qvi `pvs+gjK ag"q DcvL"vb eY0v Kitz crie
- DcvL"vfb ewY0z NUBvi wk"v e"vL"v Kitz crie
- Z"WM-wZwZ"v I `qvi iZjDcjwä Kti e"v3 I mgvRRxetb Zv Abjxjtb D0jx ne|

cvV 1 : Z"WM-wZwZ"v

mvaviYZ Z"WM ejtZ tkvtbv wKQyeR0 ev cwi nvi Kiv tevSvq| wKSy-wetkl fite Z"WM ejtZ tevSvq wbtRi
`0_K wemR0 t`lqv| wbtRi m_ ev jvtfi wPŠv t_+K wbtRtK weiZ ivLv| tfvM ev m_+Li B"Qv cwi nvi
KivtkB Z"WM etj| Z"WM gvbePwi t_i GKwU wetkl ^bwZK _Y| Z"WM atgP I A1/2| Z"WMx e"v3 mgvR
Av iYxq nq| ZwtK mKtj k0v Kti | Z"WM Qvov ag"nq bv| tfvtMi tkvtbv tkl tbB| hZB tfvM Kiv hvq,
tfvtMi jvjmv ZZB te0o hvq| tfvtMi B"QvB gvby tK tjvfx Kti tZvtj | Avi GB tjvf gvby tK aytmi gtL
tvjt t`q| mgvR twtK Avtb nvbvnb, wmsv I wet0l | Z"WM gvby tK Kti gnvb, mgvR Gtb t`q kwst
wv`ptgP M0mgtn ZË; Z_ I DcvL"vfb ZvtMi gmgv KxZ0 Kiv ntqtQ|

WZwZ`v Z`vMi gtZv Avti KuU wekl Y| WZwZ`v ejtZ tevSvq mwnòZv| WZwZ`v atgP A½| `bwZKZv MVtb WZwZ`vi iZcY°fmgKv itqtQ| WZwZ`v mgvR kws-Avbqb Kti| e`w³tZ e`w³tZ Mto tZvtj tmšvtf`P gtbvfe| WZwZ`v bv vKtj e`w³tZ e`w³tZ msNvZ Ambvhp mKtj wgtj, ci`úi ci`úti gtZi I wPšv cãZ mwnòznqtB gvbl mgvR MVb KtiqtQ| mwnòz bv ntj mðfite mvgwRK KvRKgKiv Amæ| ZvB Kó mn` Kivi qlgZv bv vKtj e`w³Rxeþb| DbwZ Kiv hvq bv| Rxeþb mwnòZvi iZi Acwimxg| ZvB Z`vMi cvkvcmk mwnòZv ev WZwZ`vi K_v GKB mv_ D`PwiZ ntq vK| cKZctq Z`vM I WZwZ`v A½v½xfvte RwoZ| WZwZ`v bv vKtj Z`vMi djI webó ntZ cvti|

w>`yagRš WZwZ`vi AtbK Kwmbx ewYZ ntqtQ| kxivgt`i Z`vM-WZwZ`vi Kwmbx GKwU D¾aj `póšt

cvV 2 : kxivgt`i Z`vM-WZwZ`v

kxivgt`i ivgvqfYi cãvb PwiT| WZwB weòv AeZvi| WZwB tT ZvhM gvbl itc RbWbY KtiQtj b| gvbl ntqI PwiT tY t`eZvi tT DbwZ nIqv hvq| kxivgt`i tmB `póšt `vcb KtiqtQb| gnvexi ntqI WZwB Qtj b qlgvkvj| gnEj, D`viZv, KZ`wbôv, Z`vM-WZwZ`v, cRwZ wQj Zwi PwiT i D¾aj Dcv`vb|

Athva`vi ivRv `ki_| Zwi WZb iwB| eo iwB tKšj`v, tqtSv iwB `KtKqx, Avi tQvU iwB mygT v| tKšj`vi cŷ ivg, `KtKqxi cŷ fiZ, Avi mygT vi `ß cŷ j qY I kT`Nq



GKK KvR : tZvgi Rvbn GKRB Z`vMx e`w³i bvg Ges Zwi Z`vMi GKwU w`K Dtj L-Ki|

wbqgvbmvti wZvi AeZvfb eo tQtj hevR ntZv| Zvi ci tm-B jvf KiZ ivRc` I qlgZv| ivtgi tTtT I ZvB nIqvB `vfwek| ivg ZLb cPk eQtii hK| ivRv `ki_ ew ntqtQb| ivgtK hevR ct` Awfwl ³ Kiteb| AwfTlK Abpvtbi AvtqvRb Kiv ntjv| wKšy-evav Gj wegvZv `KtKqxi KvQ t_tK| ivRv `ki_ GKevi Amy` ntq ctowQtj b| `KtKqxi tmevtZwZwB my` ntq DtVb| ivRv `ki_ Lvk ntq ZvtK `wU ei w`tZ PvBtj b| wKšy-`KtKqx ejtj b, ôgnvi vR, Awg GLb wKQß PvB bv| Awg mgq gtZv tPtq tbe| 0

GLb thb tmB mgq Dcw`Z ntjv| `KtKqx gš`ivi civgk° gtZv ivRv `ki_t_i wBKU Ggb `wU ei c0_0v Kiti b, hv ivRv `ki_t_i Rb` ü`qwe`vi K| `KtKqx PvBtj b, GK eti ivg tPšI ermTii Rb` etb hvte, Avi GK eti Zvi cŷ fiZ ivRv nte| ivRv `ki_t_i gv_vq thb AvKvk tft0 coj| `KtKqxi K_vq WZwB wegl`ntq cto iBtj b| ivgtK Avbn ntjv `ki_t_i KvQtQ| `ki_ ivgtK me eEvš-ejtj b| WZwB wZvi mZ` i qv Ki tZ etb hvl qvi Rb` c0` Z ntj b| WZwB ivR` Z`vM Kti, ivRtcvkvK cwi Z`vM Kti eej cwi avb Kiti b|

ivg mxZvi mv_ t`Lv KitiZ tMtj b| mxZv ivtgi mv_ etb thtZ PvBtj mxZvi Kó nte tft0 ZvK m½ wbtZ PvBtj b bv| wKšymxZv tKvfbv K_vB i bti b bv| WZwB hvtebB ivtgi mv_| Gw`tK j ²YI KvTiv evav bv tqtB ivtgi mv_ etb hvl qvi Rb` Zwi ntj b| tktI ivtgi m½ mxZv I j ²Y etb i l bv ntj b| ivg etb hvl qvi c0`vtj wbtRi abi ZwGgbwK wbtRi nwZwU chS`vb Kti w`tj b| etb hvl qvi mgq mKtj hLb tft0

cŧoŧQ, i vġ ZLb nwmġfL mġ-Ħ Kó mn- KŧiŧQb| wZwb wZvŧK ejŧjb, ġvZvi cĦZ `wó i vLŧZ| wŧŧRi
kixŧii cĦZ hZwbŧZ|

ivg, mxZv l j ²Y cvtq tnU Pj tZ Pj tZ A tBk c_ AnZug K ti w P i K U ce F Z G t j b | ivRvi ` j v j tmLv t b
cY R u i w b g F K ti e m K i t Z j v M t j b | GLv t b iv R t f M t b B, Lv `` e t b i d j g j A v i e b ` g M | f i Z
k i v g P t ` i K w d w i t q w b t Z G t m O j | w K S y Z V M x i v g w d t i h v b w b | k i v g P t ` i c t i v R x e b U v B Z ` v M - w Z w Z T i v i |
k i v g P t ` i Z ` v M - w Z w Z T i v A b y n i Y x q ` o v S t

DcVŁvŁbi wkŲv : gncvjŁŁ i ZŁMŁWZŲŲvi ˆovšgjK Kwnbx AvgvŁ i ZŁMŁWZŲŲvq DŁŲv KŁi | ZŁMŁWZŲŲvi ŁY gvby ŁŁeZvi ŁŁŁi DbwŁ nŁZ cŁŁi | Łh mKj ˆbwŁK ŁY gvby ŁK mgvŁR ArŁkŁntŁŁe cŁZŁv KŁi ŁmŁŁvi gŁŁ ZŁMŁWZŲŲv AbŁZg | ZŁMŁWZŲŲv gvby ŁK wŁŁq hvq ghŁvi cŁŁ, ŁŁŁi egq ŁŁvŁb | ZŁMŁWZŲŲv gvbePwiŁŁ i AbŁZg gnr ŁY | ZŁMŁ gvby ŁK mKŁjB fŁŁjvŁŁŁm, kŁŁv KŁi |


bZb kã: m vPvi, mZwôv, YwšZ, Dcvqš†,
gZikhv, cRvermj, wZwZ¶v, g†bvi Äb,
minôZv, GKvMŹv |

CV 3 : qv

Kvi I Kó t`Ltj gb Kut` | Zvi Kó `t Kti
w` tZ B"Qv nq | gtbi G fvetK ejv nq`qv |

Actii KÓ `t Kivi cēEi bvg `qv| `qv GKw
 ^bwZK _Y| mgvRi Rb GKw cQvRbxq cēE
 nt"Q `qv| `qv Kiv nq KvK? th Tjavg Kó

cɪtʰQ, ZvɪK Lɪˊ ˊ w ʰtq Avgiv ˊ qv Kwɪ | Avgiv Rmb, Rɬei gtaˊ ˊ AvZwi ʰc Ckɬi Aeˊ ˊ vb Kɬi b | ZvB RɬeɪK
 ˊ qv Kiɬj, Rɬei ˊ tL ˊ ʰ Kiɬj Ckɬi mʂp nb | Ckɬi
 wɔɪRB ˊ wi ˊ ʰ ʰc Nɬi teovb ˊ qv cɪteb etj | wekKwe
 iexˊ ˊ bv_ VvKɬi i fvlvq :


$$\hat{O}RM \dagger Z \text{ `wi `} \dagger \dagger c \text{ wdwi `qv } Z \dagger i ,$$

Mn_nx†b Mn w` ‡j Awig _wK N‡i | Õ

k%PZb` gnvčFy `qrK AZŠ- ,iZcY© weŧePbv
Kti†Qb| fMevtbi brtg i†P, Rxei cāZ `qv Ges
^èdei#c gvbl†i tmev Kiv†K wZwb mbvZb ag©A_†
wn`†tg© câvb ^enkó” etj D†j †Kti†Qb| G wel†q
Zui wk¶v nt”Q :

0bv†g i P Rxtē `qv ^eòe tmeb |
Bnv ^n†Z ag©Avi bwn mbvZb | |

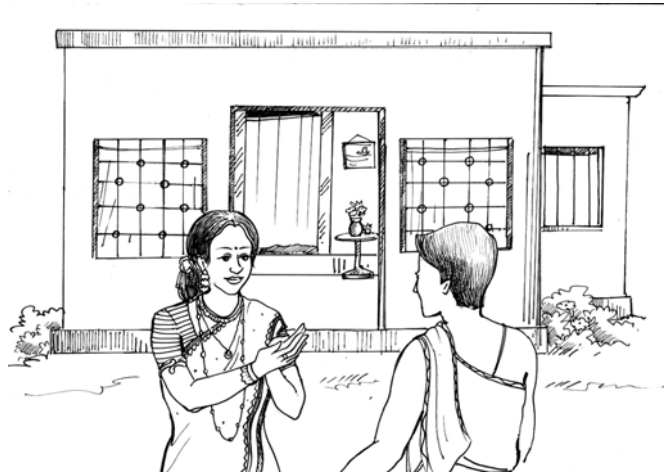


GQrov `qvi cēṇi ṭviv Avgvṭ'i gb tKvgj I mnvbfwZkxj nq Ges mgvṭRi g½j nq| kḶKò, kḶPZb',
ivRv nwi ṭ'ḡ, gnvexi KY©cḡṭ `qvi eṭ `ṛvš-`'vcb KṭiṭQb| Avgivl Avgvṭ'i Rxeṭb I mgvṭR `qvi
Av'ṭkṛ cḶZdj b NṬve|

GKK KvR : wḶṭRi ev Aṭb'i Rxeṭ t_ṭK `qvi `ṇU Kṭi NṬbv Dṭj ḶKi |

cvV 4 : kḶKṭò i `qv

kḶKò ZLb ṭviKvq ivRZi KiṭQb| G
ṭviKvq wḶṭj b GK `wi`a eṭpY| bvg Zui
kḶvg| kḶvg ej`Kvṭj m`xcwb gṇbi
cVkvjvq kḶKṭò i mncvVx wḶṭj b| kḶvg
wḶṭj b cig Ávbx I awgṛ| wZwb agṛKgṛ
I we`vPPṛ wḶ b KvṬṭZb| tKvṭbwḶ b
Avnvi RṭjZ, tKvṭbwḶ b RṭjZ bv| Zui `ḡI
Rxy©emṭb, Abvnṭi Aaṇṭi `ṭL-Kṭò i
ga` wṭṭ Rxeṭ KvṬṭZb| GKwḶ b kḶvgṭK
Zui `ḡ ejṭj b :iḶQ? Awg `wvṭZ cviṬ
bv| Abvnṭi Lṇ `ḡṇ nṭq cṭovQ| ṭviKvi
ivRv kḶKò tZv tZvgvi mncvVx wḶṭj b| Zv hvI bv Zui KvṭQ| Zui `qvi K_v Awg iṭbwQ| `vZv iṭcI wZwb
weL'vZ| Zui KvQ t_ṭK tKD Lwj nvṭZ wṭṭi Avṭm bv|



wṛṇv PṛBṭZ i wR wḶṭj b bv kḶvg| Zey `ḡi `ḡe`v t`ṭL wZwb i wR
nṭj b| tMṭj b ṭviKvq| AṭbK `ṭi i c_ | tek mgq jvMj |

kḶKò t`Lṭj b `ṭ t_ṭK| ZvovZmo DṭV Gwṭṭq wṭṭq Awj ½b
Kiṭj b kḶvgṭK| GKRb ṭviKvi ivRv, ciṭb ivRṭcvkvK| AvṭiK
Rb `wi`a eṭpY| ciṭb tQṇv Kvco-tPico| `Ṛṭb AṭbKwḶ b ci
`ṚbṭK t`ṭL Avbṭ` tKṭ` tḶṭj b| kḶKò Avc`vqṭb cwiZò
Kiṭj b kḶvgṭK| Zvici KZ K_v! Avbṭ`B wḶ b KvṬṭQ kḶvṭgi |
wKšyṭh DṭiṭK` Avnv, Zvi wKQṢ ejv nṭjv bv| wZwb kḶKṭò i KvṭQ
wKQṢ PṛBṭZ cviṭj b bv| tek KwḶ b KvṬj | kḶvg wṭṭi Pjṭj b
wḶṭRi ewoṭZ| kḶKò ZṭṭK AṭbKṬv c_ Gwṭṭq wṭṭj b| `ṇṭšvq
coṭj b kḶvg| `ḡṭK Kx ejṭeb! wKšyGwK !

kḶvṭgi KṭoNi thLvṭb wQj, tmLvṭb DṭVṭQ cḶmv` | cḶmvṭ` i mvgṭb
D`vb| `ḡi ciṭb gnvḡj`evb kwo Avi Mqbv| ab-mṛúṭ` i tKvṭbv
Afve ṭbB| kḶvṭgi tPṭL Gj Akṭ! `qvḡq kḶKò, tZvgvi Kx `qv!
bv tPṭqI Avgiv ṭcjvg cṭi ab-mṛúṭ |

DcvL'vṭbi wkṛṇv : Gfvṭe fMevb kḶKò `vcb Kiṭj b `qvi GK D¾aj Av`kṛ



Ggmbfite Avgiv Rite `qv Kie| ZvZ Ritei Kj`vY nte| Ckji mšp nteb| G t_tK Avgiv wkLjvg th,
`qv GKwJ ^bwZK _Y| GwJ atgP A½| `qv e`w³tK gnvb Kti | `tLxi , AvtZP ev cmoZ`i `tL `t Kti |

`jxq KvR : 0k0Kt0i `qv0 DcvL`vbi wkqlv ev`Íe Rxeþb c0qvM KtiþQb Ggb `ß-GKRb
gnvcjþli cwiPq `vl |

Abkxj bx

kb`^vb ctY Ki :

- 1. wZwZqlvi Aci bvg |
- 2. tfvtM gvbþli e`vqv cvq |
- 3. Actii Kó `t Kivi GK bvg |
- 4. Z`wM gvbþli gþb Gþb t`q |
- 5. Atb`i c0Z wn> þtgP Ab`Zg ^enkó |

Wwb cvk t_tK kã ev evK`vsk wbtq evg cvtki mvf_ wgj Ki :

evg cvk	Wwb cvk
1. ^bwZKZv MVþb	Z`wM nq bv
2. wZwZqlv bv _vKþj	me`v k0vqv
3. Z`wMx gvbþ	`qvi _iþ; Acwi mxg
4. RxeþK `qv Kij	wbþRþK mgvkvj x Ki vevi Ckji mšp nb

wbþPi c0tjvi mstqltc DEi `vl

- 1. `qv ejþZ Kx tevSvq ? `qvi `wJ D`vniY `vl |
- 2. k0K0 k0`vgþK `qv KtiwQþb tKb ?
- 3. j²Y ivgmxZvi mvf_ eþb tMþb tKb ?
- 3. ^KþKqx ivRv `kiþ_i KvþQ ei `wJ c00v Kijþb tKb ?

wbþPi c0tjvi DEi `vl

- 1. Z`wM-wZwZqlv KvþK eþj ? D`vniYmn e`vL`v Ki |
- 2. cwi ewi K l mgwRK Rxeþb Z`wM-wZwZqlv Kxfvte kwš-AvbtZ cvti Ñ e`vL`v Ki |
- 3. 0`qv Kivi gva`tg gvbþli m`uK©Avi l `p nq0 Ñ 0k0`vtgi c0Z k0Kt0i `qv0 DcvL`vbi
AvtjvþK e`vL`v Ki |

eûbePib cke

1. ^qs weòztkib hM i v g AeZvi i t c Awe fZ ntqutj b ?

K. mZ'hM

L. Øvci hM

M. tÎ ZvhM

N. Kwj hM

2. Z'vM I wZwZ'v Av`tk'c'fweZ e'w³ me'vB Ñ

i. cwi kôx

ii. mwnòz

iii. `qjy

wb'Pi tKvbwU mwVK ?

K. i

L. ii

M. ii I iii

N. i, ii I iii

3. Rxte `qv Ki t j Ñ

i. mgv'tR Kj 'vY mwiaZ nq

ii. mvgw'RK eÜb `p nq

iii. Avb>`gq cwi tek ^Zwi nq|

wb'Pi tKvbwU mwVK ?

K. i

L. i I ii

M. i I iii

N. i, ii I iii

4. AY@ I mRj mB g tk'v'Z cto| nVr mRtj i e'ev Am' ntq covq tm ci x'vi wd w' tZ cvi tQ
bv| AY@ Zvi t'c'v'K tKbv i UvKv mRj tK w' t q t' q| mRj `y'öš'g' nq Ges covi'bvq
g't'v'hM t' q| AY@ei Pwi tÎ tKvb ,YwU cK'v'k t'c't'q'Q ?

K. Z'vM

L. KZ@

M. tmev

N. mnkxj Zv

5. mRtj i c'Z AY@ei Gi e AvPi tYi Kvi Y nt'Q Ñ

i. eÜZ;

ii. `qv

iii. KiYv

1 | მრავალფეროვნების დაცვა

ბიომრავალფეროვნების დაცვის მიზანმიმართული პოლიტიკის განხორციელება უნდა მოიცავდეს ბიომრავალფეროვნების მართვის სტრატეგიის დამუშავებას, რომელიც განსაზღვრავს ბიომრავალფეროვნების დაცვის მიზანს, პრიორიტეტებს, საჭირო ღონისძიებებს და პასუხისმგებლობას. ბიომრავალფეროვნების დაცვის მიზანს განსაზღვრავს საერთაშორისო დოკუმენტები, როგორცაა ბიომრავალფეროვნების კონვენტი.

კ. რა არის ბიომრავალფეროვნების დაცვის მიზანი?

ლ. ბიომრავალფეროვნების დაცვის მიზანია სახეობრივი, გენეტიკური და ეკოსისტემური მრავალფეროვნების დაცვა.

მ. ბიომრავალფეროვნების დაცვის მიზანია სახეობრივი, გენეტიკური და ეკოსისტემური მრავალფეროვნების დაცვა.

ნ. ბიომრავალფეროვნების დაცვის მიზანია სახეობრივი, გენეტიკური და ეკოსისტემური მრავალფეროვნების დაცვა.

mBq Aa"vq

Av` k®RxebPwi Z

RMtZi mKj gvb| GK iKg bq| tKD tKD wbtRtK wbtqB e"Í _vtK| memgq wbtRi g½tji K_vB wPŠv Kti| Giv mvariY gvb| Avevi tKD tKD AvtOb Gi weciXZ| Zviv Actii g½tji K_vl wPŠv Ktib| wbtRi ¶wZ ntj| Actii g½j Ktib| tKD tKD msmvtii mŁ Z_vM Kti RMtZi g½j mvaB Ktib| Giv ntjb gnvcj¹ ev gnxqmx bviX| Gt`i RxebPwi ZB Av`k®RxebPwi Z| Gt`i Rxebx t_tK Avgiv AtbK wKQy wKLtZ cwi| Avgvt`i RxebtK my`i fte MoťZ cwi| Gt`i c_ AbjniY Kti Avgivl RMtZi g½j Kitz cwi| G Aa"vtq RxebPwi Z eYØv Kiv ntjv| Giv ntjb Ń kłKò, kłPZb", "vgx weťeKvb", gv mvi`v t`ex, mvaK ivgcđv` Ges cřyRMØÜ|

G Aa"vq tktl Avgiv -

- kłKòi evj` I ^Ktkvi Rxeb ewYŽ weřfbœNUbvq cłZ, b"vq cłZòv, Rxeťcđmn weřfbœAv` wKŘ w`tki eYØv Kitz cie
- ^bwZKZv MVtb kłPZb"ť`tei Rxeb I wK¶vi _iZje"vL"v Kitz cie
- ^bwZKZv MVtb "vgx weťeKvb"ť`i Rxeb I wK¶vi _iZje"vL"v Kitz cie
- ^bwZKZv MVtb gv mvi`v t`exi Rxeb I wK¶vi _iZje"vL"v Kitz cie
- ^bwZKZv MVtb mvaK ivgcđv"ť`i Rxeb I wK¶vi _iZje"vL"v Kitz cie
- ^bwZKZv MVtb cřyRMØÜi Rxeb I wK¶vi _iZje"vL"v Kitz cie|

cV 1, 2 I 3 : kłKò

fMevb kłKò ^kkteB Amyť`i nvZ t_tK tMvKtji wkiť`i i¶v KtitOb| g_vvi AZ"vPviX ivRv Ksm ZtK nZ"v Kivi Rb" AtbK tPóv KtitOb| wKŠy-cvti bwb| Zvi nvZ t_tK kłKò wbtRtK ewPtqtOb, tMvKtji Ab" wkiť`i i ewPtqtOb| GtZ Ksm Avtiv wsm" ntq ItVb| wZwb tMvKtji tjuKt`i Ici AZ"vPvi Avtiv ewotq t`b| ZvB GKw`b tMtciw hy³ Kti tMvKj tQto e`veťb Ptj hvb| kłKò Ges ej ivgl mť½ hvb| tmlvtb Kò nb tMcevj Kt`i `j cłZ|

wKŠy-tMvKj tQto e`veťb tMtj Kx nťe? Ksm KòťK gviťebB| ZvB wZwb GtKi ci GK AbPi cwlťqtOb e`veťb| KòťK gviwi Rb" | AbPtii iv weřfbœQŮteťk e`veťb tMtQ| wKŠy-fMevb kłKò Zvi w`e" Ávbeťj Zv RvtZ tcti mevBtK nZ"v KtitOb| dtj wZwb i¶v tctqtOb Ges Ab" tMcevj tKivl i¶v tctqtQ|

ermvmj ea

GKw`b kłKò, ej ivg Ges Ab"vb" tMcevj tKiv Mi" PiwQtjb| ZLb Kstmi GK AbPi evQtii ie atj KòťK gviťZ Gtjv| tKD hťZ eŠťZ bv cti ZvB tm Mi"-evQtii mť½ wgtk tMj| wKŠy-Kò wKb ZtK wPbťZ tcti wQtjb| ZvB wZwb ermvmťii tjR I `ycv atj tRvti GK MtQi Ici AvQto tdtjb| dtj ermvmj gviw hvq|

thtZ ejtjb| Kvjxq ZLb Zvi gj Avkq igYK Øxtc wdti hvq| Gici t_tK Kwj>xi Rj Avevi cvtbi thvM`
nq|

`vevMæcvb

GKw`b mKj tMvC wgtj hgtvi Zti ebfwgtZ Ae`vb KiwQtjb| nVv efb`vevbj Rtj ltv| `vD`vD Kti
Av_b RjtQ| cvjvevi c_tB| mevB evPvi Rb`nvnvKvi KitiQ| Kò ZLb mKjtK Afq t`b| wZwb mKjtK
kvš_vKvi AvnYvb Rvbvb| Zvici Hkwi K etj wZwb tmB`vevbj cvb Ktib| dtj`vevbj t_tK mKtj iqv
cvq|

tMveaB aviY

GKw`b mKj tMvC wgtj B`cRvi AvtqvRb KitiQb| Zv t_tL Kò b`tK wRtÁm KitiB, ØB`tK cRv
KitiQb tKb, ever?Ø b` ejtjb, ØB`aewó i t`eZv| wZwb ewó t`b etjB ZY, Zi`jZv BZ`w` Rtb¥ Ges
ew¥ cvq| Zv tLtq Avgv`i Mvfx,tjv üócþ nq Ges AtbK`þa t`q| ZvB Avgiv B`cRv KiwQ|Ø Kò
ejtjb, ØGB tMveaB wMwi tZv ZY, Zi`jZv BZ`w` Drcv`b Kti| Zv tLtq Avgv`i Mi`_tjv üócþ nq|
ZvB Avmp Avgiv tMveaB wMwi i cRv Kwi |Ø

Kò BwZcæeAAtbK Amva`mvab KitiQb| AtbK wec` t_tK tMvct`i iqv KitiQb| ZvB Zui K_v tKD
Dtçqv KitiZ cvi tjb bv| ZLb mevB wgtj wevea DcPvti tMveaB wMwi i cRv KitiB|

Gw`tK cØZevti gZv Gevi l cRv bv tctq t`eivR B`a tqv tMtiB| wZwb tgNmgnK Av`k w` tjb Zggj
eR`l ewócvZ NUvtZ| i`i`ntjv eR`l ewócvZ| me tftm thtZ jwMj| tMvCiv KvbwKwU i`i`Kti w`j| ZLb
kKò Zui evg nvZi Kwò AvOj Øviv tMveaB wMwi tK kþ` Ztj aitjb| mKj tMvC Zvt`i Mi`-evQj Ges
Ab`vb`wRwbmcÎ wbtq Zvi wbtP Avkq wbj| Zv t_tL B`a eStZ cvi tjb, `^qs weðz KòveZvi i`tç Rb¥ wbtq
G KvR KitiQb| ZLb wZwb jw¼Z ntq Ktò i KvQ Gtm qvgv cØ`Bv Ktib| Zvici Avevi me`fweK ntq
hvq| tMveaB wMwi aviY Kivi Rb` Ktò i GK bvg nq wMwi avix|

wKqv : kKtò i Rxbx t_tK Avgiv GB`bwZK wKqv cvB th, fMevb Zui mwóK fvtjvevmb|`tçó i`gb
Ges wktó i cvjtbi Rb`B wZwb AeZvi i`tç RbMØY Ktib| ZLb fMevb ntj l wZwb gvbfl i gZvB AvPiY
Ktib| Zvt`i m½`fweKfvte tgjvtgkv Ktib| Zvt`i g½tj i Rb`mæe-Amæe me KvRB wZwb Kti
_vtKb| th-tKvbtv wec` t_tK RxeK i qv Kivi Rb` wZwb mvgtb GwMtq hvb|

Kò Zui`Ktktv i ermi ex Amj, ARMi i ex ANvmj tK ea Kti th mvtmi cwi Pq w`tqtQb, Zv Avgv`i mvmx
ntZ DØ¥ Kti| Kvjxq`gtbi ga`w`tq welv³ Atcq RjtK mçcq Kti tZjvi ga`w`tq RbMtYi DcKvi
KitiQb| Avevi Kvjxq bMtK nZ`v bv Kti qvgv Kti t`l qvi ga`w`tq kKò qvgv Av`kP`vcv KitiQb|
`vevMæcvb l tMveaB avitYi ga`w`tq mgvRi g½j mvaþbi Av`kçKvk tctqtQ| ZvB Avgiv ZtK fw³-
k¥v Kie Ges Avgivl Zui gZv Atb`i g½j mvaþbi Rb`h_vmva`tPóv Kie|

GKK KvR : K. kKtò i Rxeçgi wKqv,tjv wPwZ Ki |

L. b`vq cØZóv kKtò i fvgKv NUbvi AvtjvtK gj`vqb Ki |

`jxq KvR : fMevb kKtò i wKqv i cØqMtqÎ wPwZ Ki |

cwĒZMY wew`SZ ntq hvb| tKke wgt⁹ Zui fj `xKvi Ktib| G NUbvi ci be0xtc wbgvBtqi cwĒtZ`i L`wZ Avtⁱv teto hvq|

wbgvB GKevi ce¹/₂ agtY Avtmb| be0xtc wditi wltq tkvbb mcwvZ j²xt`exi gZi ntqtQ| GtZ wZwb Lp AvNvZ cvb| msmvtⁱi c0Z Zui gb DtV hvq| axti axti Zui gta` agvbjwM c0j ntq ltV| G wclqvU eStZ tcti gv kPxt`ex mbvZb cwĒtZi Kb`v we0w0vⁱ m¹/₂ Zui Avevi wetq t`b|

KtqK eQi m¹LB KvU| Zvici GKw`b wbgvB hvb Kvkvavtg| citjvKMZ wczvi AvZvi m`MwZ Kvgbvq w0 `vtbi Rb`| tmLvB wZwb Ckⁱcjxi woku K0bvgtg `x⁹lv tbb| GtZ Zui gtb weivU cwieZ0 Avtm| be0xtc wditi Aa`vcbv, msmviag⁹me t0to t`b| iayK0bvgtg Ktib| be0xtci `e0eMYI Zui m¹/₂ thwM t`b| Zwt`i gta` wQtb woz`vb`, klevm, M`vai, gKx`, A%0ZvPvh⁹c0j| Giv Zui c0vb cvl⁹| Zte woz`vb` wQtb metPtq KvQi|

Abynvix`i wbtq wbgvB ewo ewo wltq, GgbwK M0gi ct_ ct_ K0bvgtg c0vi Kitz _vtKb| GtZ Aek` A¹btK 9la nb| A¹btK evavⁱ t`b| RMvB-gvavB bvgtg gvZvj `B fvB GKw`b wbgvB l woz`vb` tK AvvgY Ktib| wKšywbgvB t0gf³ w`tq mevBtK Avcb Kti tbb| Zuiⁱ mKtj wbtRt`i fj eStZ tcti wbgvBtqi G t0gf³i atg⁹ c0Z k⁹vkxj nb|

Gw`tK msmvtⁱi c0Z wbgvBtqi gb GtKvitiB DtV hvq| wZwb msmvi Z`wM Kivi K_v fvteb| Zvici gvNgvtmi iKet9i GK Mfxi ivtZ wZwb gv, `x Ges f³t`i t0to MnZ`wM Ktib| KvUvqvq wltq wZwb tKke fvi Zxi woku mb0matg⁹ x⁹lv tbb| ZLb Zui bZb bvg nq k¹K0%PZb`, mst9tc k¹%PZb`|

k¹%PZb` Zui t0gf³i ag⁹c0vtiⁱ Rb` fviZetl⁹ wevfbw`vb Nti teovb| cijx, `w9YvZ`, e`veb, Kvkv c0wZ `vb Nti wZwb Rxtbi tkl Avvi eQi cijxi bxjvPtj AwZewvZ Ktib| G-mgq k¹ie, mbvZb, iNbv_ fA, iNbv_`vm, k¹Rxe, tMvⁱvj fA c0j¹ wevko `e0e cwĒZ Zui m¹/₂ wQtb|

bxjvPtj Ae`vbKvtj k¹%PZb` c0qkB K0bvgtg Dbw` ntq _vKtZb| GgwB Dbw` Ae`vq 1533 wL0v¹ai Avlv gv¹tm GKw`b wZwb RMb¹et¹ei gw`ti c0ek Ktib| nVvr gw`ti iRv eU ntq hvq| mevB evBti Dbw` ntq etm _vtKb| Zvici iRv Ltj ZwtK Avi t`Lv hvq bv| tfZti iayRMb¹et¹ei gwZ⁹ f³t`i aviYv, k¹%PZb` RMb¹et¹ei t`tn vejxb ntq tMtQb|

wv`yngvR ZLb eY9f` l A`uk`Zv c0j fvte we`gvb wQj| k¹l চডাল`i mevB NYv KiZ| wKšy k¹%PZb` tKvbtv tf`vtf` gv¹bbwb| Zui t0gf³i atg⁹D`P-bxP, eY9f` l A`uk`Zvi tKvbtv `vb wQj bv| wZwb অচডতj tma weZiY KitiQb Ges mevBtK etK `vb w`tqtQb| wbtR etpYmšvb ntql চডাল`i m¹/₂ GK mwi¹tZ etm Avvvi M0Y KitiQb| Gi dtj wv`f`i wevfbw¹c0vtqi gta` th wetf` wQj, nvbvwb wQj, Zv eUjvst¹k`i ntqvQj| Gfvte wZwb wv`yngvRtK bvbv Ae9lq t¹tK i9lv KitiQb| GUv Zui GKUv eo Ae`vb|

iaywv`B bq, Zui t0gf³i KvQ gmvjgvb, wL0vb BZ`w` RwiZt¹f` l wQj bv| mevBtK wZwb t0j w`tq Avcb Kti wbtqvQtb| ZvB wZwb etj¹Qb:

thB f¹tR, tmB eo, Af³ nxv Qvo|
K0 fRtb bwn RwiZ Kj w` wePvi \
DĒg nTv `e0e nte wbiwfgvb|
Rxt¹e m¹šyb w`te Rwb K0 Awa0vb \

weťj th cieZ®Rxeťb exi mböwmx nteb, `v̄gx weťeKvb` nteb, Zvi Avfvm Zui tQťj tejvqB cvl qv tMtQ|
weťj wQťjb Zui tLjvi mv_xť`i `jťbZv| mťhwm tctjB wZwb mv_xť`i wbtq ōa`vb-a`vbŌ tLjvq tgťZ DVťZb|
KLťbv GKv-GKvB a`vbgMontq thťZb| a`vb KivUv Zui GKUv wCđ tLjv wQj|

weťj eo ntqťQb| `<j-KťjťRi cixŋlvq fvťjv dj KťiťQb| GLb ZwfK mevB Avmj bvtgB WwfK|
bťi>`bv_| bťi>`bv_ weG-I cvk KťiťQb| AvBb I `kŋ wetq Zui AMva Ávb| G-mgťq Zui gťb GK
cwieZŌ t`Lv t`q| wZwb tKej Ckji m̄úťK®PŠv-Kťib| Ckji wK AvťQb? ZwfK wK t`Lv hvq? G aiťbi cŋk
AninB Zui gťb RvťM| wZwb AtbKťK G cŋkRťÁmI KťiťQb| wKŠym`Ĳi tgťjwb| Ggb mgq GKw`b Zui
t`Lv nq mvaK k̄ivgKťŌi mť½| ivgKŌ ZLb `wŋťYkji KvjxewoťZ _vťKb| bťi>`bv_ GKw`b Pťj hvb
tmLvťb| ivgKŌťK wZwb wRťÁm Kťib, ŌAvcwb wK Ckji t`tLťQb?Ō ivgKŌ nvmťZ nvmťZ etjb, Ōn`w,
t`tLwQ; thgb tZvťK t`LwQ| PvBťj tZvťKI t`LvťZ cwi|Ō

GB mv`wmťa mvaK k̄ivgKŌťK bťi>`bvť_i fvťjv jvťM| Zui cŌZ tKgb thb GKUv fw³i fve tRťM Iťv|
ZvB wZwb wbgwZ `wŋťYkji hvZvqvZ `i` Kťib| GK mgq k̄ivgKťŌi wBKU Z`vťMi gťš; `xŋlv tbb|
bťi>`bv_ nb MpnZ`vMx mböwmx| ZLb Zui bvg nq weťeKvb`| cieZ®Kvťj f³iv ZwfK `v̄gx weťeKvb` ev`iay
`v̄gxRx etjB WwKťZb|

weťeKvb` MpnZ`vM KťiťQb etU, wKŠy-fvi Zel®Ges Zvi gvbļťK Z`vM Kťibwb| ZvB wZwb tewťq coťjb
t`ťki cť_ cť_| wbtRi tPvťL t`LťZ PvBťjb fviZeťI® gvbļťi Ae`v| wZwb mviv fvi Zel®Njťjb|
t`Lťjb, mviv t`ťk tKej `wi`ª Avi `wi`ª| tKej Awkŋlv Avi Kwkŋlv| t`kermxi GB nxb Ae`v t`tL wZwb
Lp KŌ tctjb| wZwb GB Awkŋlv, Kwkŋlv Avi `wiť`ªi KviY RvťZ PvBťjb| Kxfvťe Gme t`ťK t`kermťK
D̄vvi Kiv hvq, tm-K_vl wPŠv-KiťZ jvMťjb|

t`ťk ZLb BšťiR kvmb PjťQ| civaxb t`k| wZwb ešťZ cviťjb, cťi kvmtb t`k aŷm ntq hvťQ| G
t`ťkK ePvťZ nte, RvMťZ nte| t`ťkK `vaxb KiťZ nte| civaxb t`k KLťbv DbwZ jvf KiťZ cťi bv|
t`ťki `wi`ª `ť KiťZ nte| Awkŋlv-Kwkŋlv `ť KiťZ nte| me gvbļťK fvťjvevmťZ nte| mevi gťa`
AvZwekjm RvMťq ZjťZ nte| ZteB t`ťki DbwZ nte|

1893 wLbŏťā weťeKvb` Avťgwi Kv hvb| tmLvťb wKkvťMv knťi AbjŏZ wek̄agm̄ťšjťb wZwb e³Zv t`b|
e³Zvi `iťZ wZwb Dcw`Z mKjťK Ōfwm̄b I ávZe`Ō etj mťªvab Kťib| Ab`iv KťiťQb cŌwMZfvťe
Ōf`gwnjv I f`gťnv qMYŌ etj| wKŠyweťeKvbť`i gťL GB bZb mťªvab `iťb Dcw`Z mKťj g» nb|
ARvbw AtPbv tjjKťi Gfvťe fvB-ťevb etj Avcb Kťi tbqvi gvbwmKZv t`tL Zui v wewšZ nb| Zvici
weťeKvb` Zui e³Zvq etjb, Ōwn`šg`cw_ exi mKj agťK mgvb mZ` gťb Kťi| me atgP jŋB GK|
b`xmgv thgb GK mvMťi wMťq wgwj Z nq, tZgwb mKj atgPB jŋB GK ũ Ckji jvf| ZvB weev` bq, mnvqZv;
webvk bq, ci`úťi fve MŋY; gZweťiva bq, mgš`q I kwšťŌ weťeKvbť`i GB e³Zvq mevB AZ`š-Lyk
nb| agŋfvi wePvťi wZwb nb tkŋ e³v| ZLb Zui eqm gvť wťk eQi AvU gym|

agŋfvq e³Zvi ci mviv Avťgwi Kvq weťeKvbť`i bvg Ōmoťq cťo| wevfbwRvqMv t`ťK Avnŷvb Avťm e³Zvi
Rb`| wZwbI wn`yag® kŋ m̄úťK®GťKi ci GK e³Zv wťq Avťgwi Kv Rq Kťib| Zvici hvb BDťivc|
Bsĵ`vŪ, dvŷ, BZwj cťwZ t`k Nťi teovb Ges e³Zv t`b| Zui e³Zv t`ťK BDťivťci gvbļ wn`yag®
`kŋ m̄úťK®bZb Kťi RvťZ cťib| AtbťK Zui cig f³ ntq hvb| Zwf`i gťa` gMŋiU Gwj Rvťe_
tbvej-Gi bvg weťklfvťe Dťj Lťhwm| wZwb weťeKvbť`i Avťk®GZUvB Dŋv nb th, wbtRi Rbŷfng

Արգյիյն ժողովուրդի ֆուտբոլի ակումբի արժեքի մասին հարցի վերաբերյալ ՀԼԲ-ի նախագահը պատասխանում է՝

ՀՀ-ի ՊՎՍՍ-ի ակումբի արժեքը 1897 միլիոն դոլար է՝ ինչը ցույց է տալիս, որ ակումբը շատ արագ զարգացել է։ Մյուս կողմից, ակումբի արժեքը կախված է մի քանի գործոններից։ Առաջինը, իհարկե, ակումբի արժեքի գնահատման մեթոդն է։ Եթե օգտագործվում է հարկային մեթոդը, ապա ակումբի արժեքը կլինի ավելի ցածր, քան եթե օգտագործվում է մեթոդը, որը հիմնված է ակումբի իրական արժեքի վրա։

Արժեքի գնահատման մեթոդի փոփոխությունը կարող է ազդել ակումբի արժեքի վրա։ Եթե օգտագործվում է հարկային մեթոդը, ապա ակումբի արժեքը կլինի ավելի ցածր, քան եթե օգտագործվում է մեթոդը, որը հիմնված է ակումբի իրական արժեքի վրա։ Եթե օգտագործվում է հարկային մեթոդը, ապա ակումբի արժեքը կլինի ավելի ցածր, քան եթե օգտագործվում է մեթոդը, որը հիմնված է ակումբի իրական արժեքի վրա։

Եվ ինչու՞ չէ՞, որ ակումբի արժեքը կարող է փոփոխվել։
 Ինչու՞ չէ՞, որ ակումբի արժեքը կարող է փոփոխվել։

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Եթե օգտագործվում է հարկային մեթոդը, ապա ակումբի արժեքը կլինի ավելի ցածր, քան եթե օգտագործվում է մեթոդը, որը հիմնված է ակումբի իրական արժեքի վրա։

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AvZ`meklm I Ckfi weklm Dbwzi cŕg kZŕ agPPŕ AvM kixi mŕ' I ejerb ivLŕZ nte| KviY`ŕŕ kixti
i'ayagŕbq, tKvŕbv KvRB wKgtZv Kiv hvq bv|

weŕekvŕt` i GB wKŕv Avgiv Avgvŕ` i Rxeŕb KvŕR jwMe| Zvntj Avgivl mdj Rxeŕbi AnaKvix nŕZ cvi e|

GKK KvR : `ŕgx weŕekvŕt` i Rxebv` tKŕ wKŕvmgn wPwZ Ki |

`jxq KvR : `ŕgx weŕekvŕt` i wKŕvi cŕqvMŕŕŕ wPwZ Ki |

cV 10, 11 I 12 : mvi`v t`ex

cwŕgetŕzi euKov tRjvi RqivgeUx Mŕtg mvi`v t`exi
Rbŕ| tm w`buU wQj evsjv 1260 mŕtj i (1853 wLŕvā) 18
tŕŕ ep`uŕZevi | wczv ivgP`a gŕLvcra`vq, gvZv
k`vgmŕ`ix| Rŕbŕi ci Zui bvg ivLv nq VvKi gwY t`ex|
gv bvg ivŕLb tŕŕgvŕix| tmŕgqx gwm bvg ivŕLb mvi`v|
gwm i vLv bŕtgB cieZŕKŕtj wZwb L`wZ jvf Kŕib|
mvi`v t`ex wQŕb Zui gv-evevi cŕg mŕŕb| Zui Avŕiv
GKwU tevŕ I cuPwU fŕB wQj |

mvi`v t`ex`i cwi evi m`Qj wQj bv| mvgvb` Rwg-Rgvi
dmj Ges wczv tŕŕiwnZ` Kŕi hv ARŕ KiŕZb, Zv w`tq
tKvŕbvi Kŕg msmvi Pj Z|



tmKŕtj mvariY tŕvŕKi aviYv wQj, tgŕqiv tŕLvcov Kiŕtj

Avi msmŕti i KvR Kiŕe bv| ZvB wczv ivgP`a mvi`v t`exi tŕLvcovi cŕZ wQŕb D`vmb| wKŕŕmvi`v t`ex
wbŕRi Drmvŕn fŕBŕi mŕŕ Mŕgi cvKvjvq thŕZb| Gfvŕe wZwb wKQy wKQy cotZ wŕLwQŕb, wKŕŕj LŕZ
tŕLbwb| Zŕe K_K VvKiŕi K_v, hvŕv, KxZŕ cŕŕZ iŕb iŕb wZwb bvbv wŕtq AŕbK Ávb jvf
Kŕi wQŕb|

Kvgvi cŕKi Mŕgi ŕŕ ivg Pŕŕvcra`vŕqi cŕ M`vaŕti i mŕŕ mvi`v t`exi wŕtq nq| GB M`vaiB wL`vZ mvaK
kŕivgKŕ ci gnsmt`e|

mvi`v t`ex `ŕgx mmba` Lŕ GKUv cvbwb| Zŕŕi `vŕúZ`RxebI `xN`wQj bv| wŕtqi eQi t`toK cŕi
kŕivgKŕ Pŕtj Avŕmb `ŕŕŕYKŕi| mvi`v t`ex Pŕtj hvb wŕŕvjŕtq| `ŕ eQi ci RqivgeUxZ Zŕŕi Avevi
mvŕŕv nq| tmLvŕb wKQy b t`ŕK kŕivgKŕ Avevi `ŕŕŕYKŕi Pŕtj Avŕmb| `xN`mvZ eQi ci kŕivgKŕ
Rbŕŕg Kvgvi cŕKi `kŕb hvb| tmLvŕb mvi`v t`exi mŕŕ Zui cŕivq mvŕŕv nq| G mgq kŕivgKŕ mvi`v
t`exK Rxeŕbi KZŕ I Ckŕi mŕŕŕKŕAŕbK Dct`k t`b| wZwb etj b, ŕCkŕi mKŕtiB AwZ Avcbvi| th
ZŕK gŕb-cŕŕY fŕtjveŕtm, WŕK, tm-B Zui t`Lv cvq| Zug hw WŕK, Zugl Zui t`Lv cŕŕe| Zui t`Lv
cvl qvB Rxeŕbi Dŕŕi k`ŕŕ

`ŕgx GB Dct`k mvi`v t`exi Aŕŕ ŕk`Kŕi| wZwb GŕK gŕŕŕc MŕY Kŕi mvabvi ct_ hvŕv i i`Kŕib|
Ab` ŕŕjvKŕi gŕZv wZwb wbŕRŕK msmvi -eŕŕb Aveŕ Kŕi bwb| `ŕgxŕKI tŕto w`tqŕb mvabvi RMŕZ|

civ 17, 18, 19 | 20 : cĕfyRMØÜz

1871 wLbvtāi 17 tg cūōget½i gŕk^{ev} tRjvi Wnvcvov Mōtg RbMōY Ktīb cĕfyRMØÜz| Zui wcZv`xbbv_ PpeZĕ, gvZv evgt`ex| eev-gvi ZZxq mšw ũQtb RMØÜz|`xbbv_i wcZuberm ũQj dwi`cj tRjvi tKvgicj Mōtg| cÜvi fv½tb MōguU wejxb ntq tMtj Zui v tMwe`cj Mōtg Gtm emevm Ktīb|`xbbv_ ũQtb GKrb kv`Ā etpY cūĒZ| cūĒtZ`i Rb` wZwb ōb`vqi Zĕ Dcwa tctqũQtb| Ktgĕjĕŕŕ wZwb gŕk^{ev} wMtqũQtb| tmlvfb AwZ Af eqtm Zui`xi gZi nq| RMØÜi ZLb`kke Ae`v|`xi gZi ci`xbbv_ Pj Avtmb`Mōg tMwe`cj| ZLb RMØÜi jvj-b-cvj tbi fvi cto Zui tRVZZ tev w M^{axi} I ci|

RMØÜi eqm hLb cūP eŕi, ZLb Zui wcZvi gZi nq| Gi KtqK gym ci tMwe`cj MōguU cÜvi fv½tb cto| ZLb PpeZĕ cūevi Pj Avtmb dwi`cj i kniZwj etpYK^v vq|

RMØÜz dwi`cj tRjv`<tj i QvĪ ũQtb| cti wZwb cvebv kni wMtq covtkvov Ktīb| kni i DcKtĒ ũQj GK cūPxb eUMQ| Zvi wōtP`vKtZb GK evKw^m gnvcl| gvb| ZtK ōŕ^v evv etj WwKZ| GKw`b Zui mt½ mvŕvr nq RMØÜi| RMØÜz ZtK ejtZb ōetov wkeŕ| mgq tctjB RMØÜz Zui KvŕQ thtZb| Gi dtj`ŕtbi gta` fve ntq hvq| RMØÜi tFZti GKUv cūieZĖ Avtm| wZwb tMšiv½ fite fweZ ntq f³atg^p c` i Pbv KtZ`i i`Ktīb| Avi Aemi tctjB eUMvŕQi wōtP wMtq Mfxi a`vfb gMe ntq thtZb| Gi dtj Zui covtkvov tewk`ĕ GtMvq w| cvebv kni I kniZwj tZ Zui GK ZiY f³`j Mto I tV| RMØÜj cKZ bvg ũQj RMr| wKšy-Zui f³iv ZtK WwKtZb ōcĕfyRMØÜŕ etj| cieZĕKtj wZwb GB btgB cūi wPZ ntq I tVb|



RMØÜz GKw`b f³t`i tŕto Zx^{ag}Y tei nb| wZwb wvfbwZx^{ag}l Mōg-MtĀ nwi bvg wej tĕ Dcw`Z nb klavg e^vetb| tmlvfb Zui mvabv Pj tZ`vK Mfxi t³K Mfxti| wZwb klivavi f³ ntq hvb| ivavi bvg i btjB wZwb fite wvfv i ntq thtZb|

e^vetb wKQKvj t³K RMØÜz wdti Avtmb dwi`cj| 1890 wLbvtā wZwb etpYK^v vq Avmb cvtZb| ZLb dwi`cj i DcKtĒ ũQj mul Zvj, evM`x I bgtk³`i evm| mgvRcwZt`i`wōtZ Zviv ũQj NY` I A`ūk`| Gt`i Rb` RMØÜi gb tKt` DVj| wZwb GKw`b evM`xt`i m`ŕ i Rbx tWtK cūvvtj b| i Rbx Gtj cĕfy ZtK etK Rwtq ai tjb| cĕfy Awj ½tb i Rbx ab` ntjb| i Rbx ej tjb, ōAvgiv bxPz RmZ| mevB Avgv`i NYv Kti Avi Zvg AvgvK etK tUt b wōtj !ŕ cĕfy ZLb ej tjb, ōtK ej tĕ tZvgiv bxPz RmZ? gvbŕli gta` tKvfbv Dŕz-bxPz tbB| mevB mgvb| mevB Ck³i mšw| tZvgiv mevB kŕnwi i`vm| tZvgv`i cvovi mKtj tgvnš-esk| AvR t³K tZvgi bvg nwi`vm tgvnš- fĕb g½j nwi bvg Ki| mKtj ab` nI| AwPtib tZvgv`i mKj`ĕL NŕP hvte|ŕ

Abkxj bx

kb`~'vb ciY Ki :

- 1. kIKò Rb` AeZxYñb|
- 2. kPx`ex weleþ¶i gþj KðviNvZ Kti |
- 3. Kvfm bti>`bvt_i AvPiþY cKvk cvq |
- 4. Rvg`vi `MPiþYi AbyniþY Avgiv _Yxi Kie|

Wwb cvk t_tK kã ev evK`vsk wbtq evg cftki mþ½ wj Ki :

evg cvk	Wwb cvk
1. kIKò	wbfxRZv
2. wbgvBtqi cwiEZ` cKvk cvq	wbþRi t`vl t`Lv
3. kw`þ fq bv Kti mZ` cKvk KivþK etj	ivgcñv`
4. gþbvgnj b` tiva Kivi fvþjv Dcvq AvþM	hy³LÊþbi Øviv
5. ØKwei Äbð Dcwæ tctqñQþj b	w`e`Ávþbi AnaKvi x
	`MPiY

ckgþjvi msw¶B DEi `vl :

- 1. tMvþciv tMvKj tQto e`veþb tMj tKb ?
- 2. ermvmj Kxfvþe kIKòþK nZ`v Kivi tPón Kti b ?
- 3. Kxfvþe tKke wgtkñ AnsKvþi i cZb nq ?
- 4. mgvþRi I ci cFyRMØÜi wk¶vi cFve `ðvš-mnKvþi eYØv Ki |
- 5. mvi`v t`exi wk¶v Avgiv Kxfvþe ev Íþe KvþR jvMvþZ cwi ?

wbþPi ckgþjvi DEi `vl :

- 1. kIKòi Kvjxq bM`gtþbi wk¶v mgvRRxþb Kxfvþe cQqM Kiv hvq ?
- 2. `^vgx weþeKvbþ` i wkKvþMvþZ Dc`wcz e³Zvi djvdj gj`vqb Ki |
- 3. Øcw_exi gþZv mn`_Y PvBð Ñ evYwU D`vni Ymn e`vL`v Ki |
- 4. Kxfvþe ivgcñvþ` i mvabv mv_R nq ?
- 5. nwi Rb mþcðvþqi eRRb nþq I Vvi Kwnbxi wk¶v e`vL`v Ki |

eûbePwb ckæ

- 1. wbgvBtqi wczvi bvg Kx ?
K. tKke wgtk³ L. Rmbw wgtk³
M. bxj vþt wgtk³ N. RMr wgtk³

mRbkxj cĕæ

1. Aa`wckv wPÎtjLv Kðf³, AZ`š-tgavex I AgwqK| wZwb AZ`š- wbovi mvt_ Aa`vcbv Kivi cĕkvcwĕk gvbĕli RvMwZK I AwZĕK DbqbgjK Mš' iPbv Kĕib| wZwb Ges Zwi mšĕbi weĕq Ab" eĕY©mæúbeKĕiĕQb| wZwb memgq gvbĕli I mgvĕRi DbwZi K_v fvĕeb| D`vi Zv I fvĕjvevmv w`ĕq mevBĕK nwmgtL Rq Kĕib| Zwi GB wbinsKvi Av`k® mKjĕK AvKó Kĕi| thĕKvĕbv evawecwĕ Avmĕj I wZwb Zv nwmgtL Rq Kĕib|
 - K. gnvcjĕ KĕK eĕj ?
 - L. KðfRĕb bwn RvZ Kĕ w` wePvi Ñ evYwUi A_eyStq tjL|
 - M. kĕ%PZĕb`i Av`ĕk® tKvb w` Kĕw Aa`wckv wPÎtjLvi AvPiĕY cĕZdj Z nĕqtQ, e`vL`v Ki|
 - N. wbinsKvi Av`k®mevBĕK AvKó Kĕi- DĕxcK I kĕ%PZĕb`i `óvĕšĕ AvĕjĕK Dw³w weĕkH Ki|
2. Ambĕgl GKRB D`gx I cĕYeš-hĕK| cĕovi Ab` tQĕĕĕi wĕĕq GKw mĕgwZ Mĕo bĕbv cĕKvi mgvRĕmevgjK KvR Kĕi| Mĕgi tjĕĕKi A_ĕs`vĕbi Rb` Zviv GKw KĕUinkĕi cĕZôvb Mĕo tZĕj| Mĕg wĕĕwe-ĕvĕi Rb` tQvUĕi cĕWkĕv I eq< wĕĕvĕK>¹ Mĕo tZĕj| gvbĕli weĕĕ` Avĕĕ` I bĕbvi Kg mĕvĕh`-mĕĕhwMZv Kĕi| GQov gvbĕli gvbwmK I AwZĕK Dbqĕbi Rb` mÜ`vi ci KvĕRi Aemĕi tQĕĕĕi wĕĕq Mĕg bĕgmsKxZĕ I agĕfvi AvĕqvRb Kĕi| Gfvĕe Ambĕgl I Zvi mĕgwZi bĕg Pwi w`ĕK Qwotq cĕo| Ambĕgl ZB GB tĕĕe th mĕPŠĕ I KvĕRi gvaĕĕg cĕovi gvbĕĕK HK`eĕ KĕiĕZ tĕĕiĕQ|
 - K. `ĕgx weĕeKvbĕ`i `xĕĕv,i" tK ?
 - L. Kxĕĕe ôRĕĕmevB CĕĕĕmevÑ `óvš-w`ĕq e`vL`v Ki|
 - M. Ambĕgl I Kvĕĕej `ĕgx weĕeKvbĕ`i tKvb wĕĕvi mvt_ wĕj iĕĕĕQ- e`vL`v Ki|
 - N. ômĕPŠĕ I KvĕRi ôviv gvbĕli gĕa` GKvZĕv Mĕo tZĕjv mæĕ Ñ K_wU `ĕgx weĕeKvbĕ`i wĕĕvi cĕZdj b Ñ gj`vqb Ki|

A_@ th thfrte ev thi#c AvgvK Dcvmbv Kti, Avgv ZvK tmfrteB mšÖ Kw | tn cv_©(AR@), gvb#liv mKj cKvKi Avgvi ctiB AbmiY Kti |

cigZmınÖZvı mgvıRi k•Ljvi Ab`Zg Dcv`vb| cti i gZtK `~xKmZ bv w`tj GK gtZi mvı_ Ab` gtZi weıva Awbevɦ©ntq DVte| tKej wbıRi aggZtK tkö gtb Kiıtj, Ab` aggtZi Abymvxı`i LvUv Kiv nte|

G iKg gZvÜZv Rb‡ †`q agŕÜZv| Avi agŕÜZv cwiYZ nq tMvong†ZÑ wnsma mrvúª wqKZvq| mŹiis
eª³Rxeb, mgvRRxeb l i†ó† †¶†† cigZmnòZv GKuU ,iZcyªbwKZ ,Y, a†g†l A½|

GKK KvR : mwnòZv c0k#bi ciPwU t¶Î wPwZ Ki |

cW 6 : D`viZv, c†ivcKvi, mrmvnm | cigZmnvòZv- G ^bwZK ,Y,tjv Abkxj†bi
iZj| Dcvq|

D`vi Zv gvb|tK gnvb Kti | ctivcKvi Kiti mgvtRi g½j nq | D`vi e`w³i GKwJ ,YI Avevi ctivcKvi
Kivi g½rvfi | Ab`w`tK ctivcKvi Kiv D`vi e`w³i GKwJ `ewkÓ` | GKwJi m½t½ Avti KwJ RwoZ |

D`viZv I ctivcKvfi i ga" w`tq ag^ccwj Z nq Ges`bwZKZv AR^o Kiv hvq|

mrnmv nʔʷ fʋʔi v KvʔR mnmv tʼ Lvʔbv | ʔóí ʔgb, bʷvqvePvi, tʼ ki ʔʋ BZʷwʼ tʼ ʔʔí mrnmvʔmi cʔqʋRb |

cigZmnòZv m^áúwZ I kwš† AbZg Drm| cigZmnòZv mgvR†K mkLj i†L| hLbB cigZmnòZvi Afve N†U, ZLbB D^T†e N†U mv^áú† wqKZv I msKxYZvi| mYzivs kwš†, m^áúwZ I kLjvi †††† cigZmnòZv ewjô fwgKv cvjb K†i|

$\backslash j x q \text{ KvR} : \hat{0} D^{\backslash} v i Z v, c \ddagger i v c K v i, m r m v n m \mid c i g Z m m n \hat{0} Z v B e^{\backslash} w^3 P w i \hat{1} \ddagger K D b \ddot{Z} K \ddagger i \hat{0} \tilde{N} D \ddot{E} \ddagger i i$
 $\wedge c \ddagger \P h w^3 \backslash v l \mid$

cV 7 : qv` K tmeb A%bWZK KvR

Gevi GKwU A%bwZK KvRi K_v e je, hv t_+K Avqv` i wei Z_vKtZ nte | Zv ntjv gv` K tmeb |

gv`K nt"Q Ggb wKQz wRwbm, hv tdkvi mjo Kti | thgb - vewo, wMvtiU, ZvgvK, g`, MuRv, tn+ivBb, c"vt_wB, tdbbmWj BZ"v | GQrov Ntgi l l p bvgK tPZbwk_wj Kvix wKQz l l p gv`K wntmte e"euZ nq |

$$gv^{\sim} Kvmw^3$$

g`Kv³ ejtZ teVsq g`K`te'i lci wofkxZv Ges MñtYi HKwšK AvMñ |

აბსტრაქტი

კომპანია ჩიქო

- 1. ამოცანა: ავტომატიზაცია ჩიქო
- 2. დანიშნულება: ავტომატიზაცია ჩიქო
- 3. მნიშვნელობა: ეფექტი
- 4. ციფრული მიზნები: ციფრული ავტომატიზაცია
- 5. გეგმვა: ჩიქო გეგმვა პე

შედეგები ჩიქო კომპანიაში ავტომატიზაციის შემდეგ:

შედეგები	შედეგები
1. ავტომატიზაცია	ავტომატიზაცია
2. დანიშნულება	ავტომატიზაცია
3. ციფრული მიზნები	ავტომატიზაცია
4. გეგმვა	ავტომატიზაცია

შედეგები ჩიქო კომპანიაში

- 1. ბიზნის გეგმვა: ჩიქო გეგმვა
- 2. დანიშნულება: ავტომატიზაცია
- 3. ჩიქო გეგმვა: ჩიქო გეგმვა
- 4. ბიზნის გეგმვა: ჩიქო გეგმვა
- 5. გეგმვა: ჩიქო გეგმვა

შედეგები ჩიქო კომპანიაში

- 1. ავტომატიზაცია: ჩიქო გეგმვა
- 2. გეგმვა: ჩიქო გეგმვა
- 3. გეგმვა: ჩიქო გეგმვა
- 4. გეგმვა: ჩიქო გეგმვა



জীবনের উদ্দেশ্য ঈশ্বর লাভ
- শ্রী রামকৃষ্ণ

শিক্ষা ও জ্ঞান অর্জনের মাধ্যমেই জীবনে সাফল্য অর্জন করতে হবে
- মাননীয় প্রধানমন্ত্রী শেখ হাসিনা



২০১০ শিক্ষাবর্ষ থেকে সরকার কর্তৃক বিনামূল্যে বিতরণের জন্য

মুদ্রণে :