

(বাংলা দ্ৰুতপঠন) অফ্টম শ্ৰেণি





জাতীয় শিক্ষাক্রম ও পাঠ্যপুস্তক বোর্ড, ঢাকা

জাতীয় শিক্ষাক্রম ও পাঠ্যপুস্তক বোর্ড কর্তৃক ২০০৭ শিক্ষাবর্ষ থেকে অফ্টম শ্রেণির পাঠ্যপুস্তকরূপে নির্ধারিত

AVb> CVV

(evsj v \ZcVb)

Aóg †kilY

msKj b I m¤úv`bv

প্রফেসর ফাতেমা চৌধুরী প্রফেসর ড. সরকার আবদুল মান্নান প্রফেসর জিয়াউল হাসান নুরুন নাহার মতিউর রহমান

RVZXQ WK¶Vµg I CVV"CVJ—K †evW© 69-70, gwZwSj ewYwR"K GjvKv, XvKv-1000 KZK CKWkZ|

 $[cKvkK KZR me^{c}Z_imsiwTZ]$

 $c\underline{\ddot{0}}gg\dot{Y}$: $wW\ddagger mx^i$, 2006

ms‡kwa $Z I cwigvR ms^- < iY : b‡fx^i, 2000$

cwi gwR \mathbf{Z} ms $^-$ <iY : wW $^+$ m $^-$ i, 2008

clpg@Y : , 2012

Kw¤úDUvi K‡¤úvR cvidg®Kvjvi Mind· (cil.) wj:

> cÖQ` tmwjg Avn&g`

Qwe A1/4b Avn&g`Dj¨vn

wWRvBb RvZxq wk¶vµg I cvV~cvj—K tevW©

miKvi KZkwebvg‡j weZi‡Yi Rb |

cm•M - K_v

RvZxq Dbqtb wk¶vi fwgKv AZxe ¸iyZcY® Avi G Dbqb GKwU wbiwew"QbcPjgvb cðiµqv| >avaxbZv DËi evsjvt`tki Dbqtbi Ae"vnZ avivq hvtZ RbMtYi Avkv-AvK•¶v, Av_@mvgwRK I mvs¯<wZK Rxebcevn cvV"cy¯—tK cðiZdwjZ nq, tmB jt¶" MwVZ RvZxq wk¶vµg I cvV"mwP cðiqb KwgwUi mycwwikµtg Awwki `ktKi cðit¤¢cevzØ nq wbggva"wgK I gva"wgK ¯—tii wk¶v_Æ`i Rb" bZb cvV"cy¯—K I mncvV"cy¯—K|

wk¶vµ‡gi Av‡jv‡K gj¨vqb‡K Avil djcth~Kivi Rb¨ †`‡ki mymaRb l wk¶we`M‡Yi civg‡kP †cth¶‡Z miKwwi wmদ্ধান্ত অনুযায়ী cthZwU Aa¨vq †k‡l eûwbetPwb l mRbkxj ctkoms‡hvRb Kiv n‡q‡Q| ctZ¨vkv Kiv hvq, G‡Z wk¶v_fl gyL¯′wbfPZv enjivs‡k nwm cv‡e Ges wk¶v_x°Zvi AwRY Ávb l Abyaveb ev¯—e Rxe‡b cthqwM Ki‡Z ev †h †Kv‡bv welq‡K wePvi-we‡k FY A_ev gj¨vqb Ki‡Z cvi‡e|

Augiv Rwwb, wk¶vµg Dbqdb GKwU avivewnK cðµqv Ges Gi wfwLJZ cvV¨cȳ—K iwPZ nq | Kv‡RB cvV¨cȳ—‡Ki AviI Dbqtbi Rb¨ th †Kv‡bv MVbgj K I hyp³m½Z civgk®¸i‡Zi mvṭ_ weṭewPZ nṭe | 2021 mvṭj ষাধীনতার mpeY®জয়ভী‡Z cữZ¨wkZ mgफ़्र evsjvţ` k Mṭo †Zvjvi নিরন্তর cðiPóvi m½x wn‡mṭe wk¶v_æˆ i myòz weKv‡k eZ@vb ms¯<iţY gyp³h‡फ़्त cðkZ BwZnvm I †PZbv cðiZ¯′vwcZ nṭq‡Q | AwZ Aí mgṭqi gṭa¨ cwigwRZ cvV¨cȳ—K¸ţjv cðkvk Ki‡Z wMṭq wKQy ÎyUwePïwZ †_‡K †h‡Z cv‡i | cieZ@ms¯<iţY cvV¯cȳ—KMţjv AviI my`i, †kvfb I ÎyUgy³ Kivi †Póv Ae¨vnZ _vKţe|

hwiv GB cvV°cȳ—KwU iPbv, m¤úv`bv, †hŚw³K gjʻʻvqb, mRbkxj ckk@ckyqb I ckkvkbvi Kv‡R আভারিকভাবে †gav I kgʻ w`‡q‡Qb, Zw‡`i RvbvB abʻʻev`| hv‡`i Rbʻʻ cvVʻcȳ—KwU ckyz n‡jv, Avkv Kwi Zviv DcKZ n‡e|

c#dmi †gvt †gv⁻—dv Kvgvj Dwl⁻b †Pqvi g¨vb RvZxq wk¶vµg I cvV¨cvj—K †evW[®], XvKv

m₩PcÎ

welq		tj LK	CÔV
1.	wK‡kvi KwR	(Avie" Dcb"wm Aej¤^‡b)	1
2.	ivRKgvi I wfLwii †Q‡j	gvK ^e llv‡qb	6
3.	iwebmb µ‡kv	W~wb‡qj wW‡dv	20
4.	tmvnive †iv ⁻ —g	gj : gnvKwe Aveji Kv‡mg †di‡`Šmx i∈v⊛i : ggZvRD``xb Avng`	29
5.	gv‡P9U Ae †fwlom	DBwj qvg †k∙ wcqvi	40
6.	wicf vb DBsKj	dLiý⁄4vgvb †Pšajix (I qwksUb Aviwfs iwPZ Mí Aej ¤^‡b)	49
7.	i vgvqY-Kwnbx (Awv`KvÛ)	D‡c>`NK‡kvi ivq †Pšajix	57
8.	mv‡o wZb nvZ Rwg	gj :†jfZj⁻Íq. i∈v⊛i :c‡dmiW.miKviAve`vj qvbwb	66

wK‡kvi KwR

(Avi e" Dcb"vm Aej ¤^‡b)

Lwj dv nvi p-Ai-i kxt`i kymb Kvtj evM`vt` Avj x †KvRvB bvtg GK ewYK evm KiZ| mvi v Rxeb cwi ktg Kti †m Atb K UvKv mÂq Kti wQj | Zvi ci GKevi KtqKRb ctZtekx gtvq nR KitZ hvte itb Zvi I gtv hvevi Lye BtvQ ntj v | िक्छू mwÂZ At0 †tVv †Kvtvq wbi vct0 Avt4q i vLt4e †t1 wbtq



nţiv mgm"v| cồZţekxţ`i tKD tKB ejj, A_\$ţiv Lwjdvi wbKU ti‡L hvI | Avevi tKD ejj, tKv‡bv wek\[- eÜi Kv‡Q ti‡L tMţjB nq | Gme i‡b A‡bK wP�vfvebv Kţi Avjx GKwU eo Kjwm wKbj | g°vq hvevi LiP evţ` ewwK mg - A_ $^{\circ}$ Kjwm‡Z ti‡L tmUv RjcvB w`ţq c Y° Kij | Zvici cv‡ki ewo‡Z wek\[- eÜz bwwRţgi wbKU wMţq KjwmwU AvgvbZ ti‡L Gj Ges ejj, Zwg hw` Avgvi RjcvBţqi Kjwm iv‡Lv LyeB DcKvi nţe | Awwg wKOw`ţbi Rb g°vq hwvQ | bwwRg ejj, G mvgvb welq wbţq fveevi Kx Av‡Q | Zwg KjwmwU GLv‡b ti‡L wbwð\[g‡b g°v kwid th‡Z cv‡iv | GB e‡j Lykg‡bB eÜzbwwRg Avjx‡K wbð\[SKţi we`vq w`j | Avjx Ab"ţ`i mv‡_g°vq iIbv n‡jv |

cồq `yeQi Ptj hvt"Q GLbI Avjx wdti Avtmwb| GKw`b bwRtgi ¯¿x I bwRg tLtZ etmtQ| cồn½µtg Zvi ¯¿x ejj, Zvi Lye RjcvB tLtZ Bt"Q KitQ| GLvtb tKv_vI RjcvB cvI qv hvte Kx?

2 কিশোর কাজি

bwRg ejj, †Kb, Avgvt`i N‡iB †Zv RjcvB Av‡Q| †mB †h eÜzAvjx GK Kjwm RjcvB †i‡L †M‡Q Zv †_‡K K‡qKUv wb‡jB †Zv nq|

ikvi c‡ii Avgvb‡Zi wRwb‡m nvZ †`qvi? Zwg eis evRvi †_‡KB wK‡b Av‡bv|

bwkRg ejj, `jeQi n‡jv Avjx tMtQ GLbI Zvi tKvtbv tLwR cvIqv hvqwb| RxweZ AtQ Kx bv tK Rvtb? G_tjv LiP Kti bZb RjcvB Gtb bv ng KjwmwU fti ivLtjB nte|

 GK_v ı'tb $\bar{}$ zx Avi AgZ Kij bv | bwRg ZLb fwovi Nti c ϕ ek Kij Ges Kjwmi g ψ L ψ j †`Lj me ψ htjv RjcvB c ψ P ψ http://www.U bwgtq Dcp Kti tXtj w ψ j |

কিন্তু G Kx! Rj cvB †Kv_vq? G th iwk iwk tmvbvi tqvni!

bwkRg Lynkg‡b mg¯— †gvni †X‡j Zvi wm>`‡K Z‡j †i‡L w`j | Zvici evRvi †_‡K GK Swo UvUKv RjcvB wK‡b wb‡q Kjwm‡Z f‡i ivLj |

Kwìb ci Avjx g°v t_‡K wd‡i Gj Ges eÜi ewwo tMj eÜi ewwo‡Z LvIqvi tk‡I eÜi wbKU t_‡K KjwmwU tP‡q ewwo wb‡q P‡j tMj ewwo wM‡q Avjx t`Lj Kjwm‡Z GKwU tgvniI tbB, Dci t_‡K wbP ch® ïayUvUKv RjcvB‡q fwZ®

welYoog‡b Avjx Avevi bwwR‡gi Kv‡Q wM‡q †gvni¸‡jv wdwi‡q †`qvi Rb¨ Ab‡iva Kij | bwwRg we¯\$tqi fvb Kţi ejj, †m Kx eܽ Zwq Avgvi Kv‡Q RjcvB †i‡L †M‡j | GLb †gvni Pv″Q, e¨vcvi Kx?

Avjx ZLb eÜi wbKU cţiv NUbv Lţj ejj Ges tgvni¸ţjv wdwiţq t`lqvi Rb evievi Zv‡K Abţiva Kij | किञ्ज wKQ‡ZB wKQznţjv bv eû Abþq Kiv m‡Ë¡l tgvni¸ţjv wdwiţq w`‡Z bwRg iwR n‡jv bv AMZ v Avjx KwRi `ievţi wMţq bwjk Rvbvj | KwRi Zjţe bwkRg wePvivjţq nwkRi nţjv |

 $\textit{KwR clkeKi} \\ \text{\downarrow} \text{$$

bwRg ejj, ûRji I Avgvi Kv‡Q GK Kjwm RjcvB Mw"QZ ti‡LwQj, Zv tZv tc‡q‡QB| Awwg tZv Kjwmi g½L Lwjwb, Kx K‡i Rvbe I‡Z Kx wQj|

KwR ejj, Avjx, Zwg hw` c@gvY w`‡Z cv‡iv th, tZvgvi Kjwm‡Z RjcvB‡qi wb‡P tgvni ti‡LwQ‡j, Zte Aek¨B Zv cv‡e|

কিন্ত Avjx Kxfvte c@yY Kite th, Zvi Kjwmi tfZi RjcvBtqi wbtP tgvni titLwQj | Zv tZv Avi tKD Rvtb bv| KvtRB nZvk ntq wditZ ntjv|

wKQw`tbi gta" mviv evM`vt` G NUbvi K_v Qwotq coj |

GKw`b Lwjdv nviþ-Ai-ikx` wbR Af`vmg‡Zv DwR‡ii mv‡_ teov‡Z tei n‡qwQ‡jb| tmw`b wQj cwYĝv ivZ| †RvQbvi Av‡jvq Pviw`K Av‡jwwKZ n‡q D‡VwQj| Lwjdv Nyj‡Z Nyj‡Z †`L‡jb GK⁻′v‡b KZK_‡jv evjK Pu‡`i Av‡jvq e‡m †Ljv Ki‡Q| †KŠZnjx Lwjdv †mLv‡b`wov‡jb|

Avb>`cW 3

evj‡Ki g‡a¨ GKRb ejj, fvB! Pţjv AvR Avgiv Avjx I bwRţgi wePvi †Lwj | ZLb Zvţ`i g‡a¨ GKRb Avjx I GKRb bwRg mvRj | GKRb Avjx †m‡R GKwU fvOv Kjwm‡Z KZK¸ţjv gwUi †XjvcY® RjcvBţqi Kjwm ^Zwi Kij | wePvi Avi¤f nţj Avjx bwjk Kij | KwR bwRg‡K nwRi Kţi wRţÁm Kij, Avjx hv eţj‡Q Zv Kx mZ¨? bwRg ejj, ûRj RjcvBţqi K_v mZ¨, Zţe †gvnţii K_v wg_¨v | KwR ejj, Av″Qv Kw`b Av‡M KjwmwU w`ţquQj?

bwRgejj, ZvcQq`BeQinţe|

KwR ejj, tek, ZLb Kjwm‡Z wK GB RjcvB wQj?

bwRgejj, n~uûRjuQj| wK\s AwgZvQBwb|

KwwR ZLb GKRb evjK‡K ejj, hvl †Zv GKRb RjcvB e¨emvqx †W‡K wb‡q G‡mv| ZLb GKRb evjK RjcvB-e¨emvqx †m‡R KwwRi mvg‡b G‡m `wovj| KwwR ejj, Av″Ov RjcvB KZw`b ch® fv‡jv _v‡K e‡jv †Zv?

e emvqx ejj, h‡Z@ivLţj eoţRvi Qq gwm UvUKv _v‡K|

KwR ZLb tmB KjwmwU t`wLtq ejj, GB Rj cvB,tjv`"vtLv tZv KZ w`tbi?

e~emvqx cix¶vq fvb K‡i ejj, ûRj, tewk n‡j GK gvm Av‡M G¸‡jv MvQ t_‡K cvov n‡q‡Q|

KwwR ZLb bwwRg‡K ejj, me tZv ibţj | Zwg fxlY wg_"vev`x| wbðqB Zwg Kjwmi wfZţii tgwni¸ţjv wbţq bZb RjcvB w`ţq KjwmwU fwZ®Kţi tiţLwQţj | AZGe GLbB Avjxi tgwni¸ţjv wdwiţq`vI | Ab"_vq tZvgvi ew` Kie|

bwRg ZLb me श्रोKvi K‡i Avjxi †gvni¸‡jv wdwi‡q w`j|

Lwjdv evjKţ`i ejţjb, evj‡Kiv†Zvgviv AvMvgx w`b Avgvi wePvivjţq wMţq Avjx I bwRţgi wePviwU Kiţe|

evjKiv Avbw`Z g‡b iwR n‡jv|

ciw`b mKvtj evjKt`i wePvi †`LtZ wePvivjtq AtbK gvbţli wfo ntjv| Lwjdv Avjx I bwRgtK Zwi `ievi WvKtjb Ges tmB evjKt`iI wbtq Gtjb| h_wwbqtg tm evjK KwwRi Avmtb etm wePvi KitZ Avi¤¢Kij| MZ ivtZi gtZvB tm mwVKfvte wePvi Kti bwRgtK t`vIx mve¨— Kij|

ZLb bwwRg eva n‡q Zvi mKj Aciva স্থাKvi Kij Ges Avjxi †gvni¸‡jv wdwi‡q w`j | `ievimya সব gvby ZLb †mB evj‡Ki ciksmv Ki‡Z jwNj |

Lwj dv ZLb Lyk n‡q †mB evj‡Ki wk¶vi `wq Z_i wb‡jb Ges eo n‡j Zv‡K KwRi c` c0vb K‡i c-2Ki‡jb-2

কিশোর কাজি

mvi -ms‡¶c

Luj dv nvi b-Ai-ikxt`i kvbmKvtj evM`vt` Avjx tKvRvB bvtg GK evYK evm KiZ| tm nReZ cvjtbi Rb¨g°vq hvl qvi mgq Zvi mvivRxetbi mÂq GKwU KjwmtZ jyMKtq Zvi বন্ধু bwRtgi KvtQ titL hvq| Kjwmi wbtP tgvni jyMKtq Dcti RjcvB w`tq Zv tXtK ivtL Ges eÜtK RjcvB Kjwm etjB DtjL Kti|

A‡bKw`b nq eÜzwd‡i bv-Avmvq bwRg Lye `ynŏভvq c‡o| Gi g‡a¨ GKw`b Zvi ¯¿x RjcvB †L‡Z PvB‡j †m বন্ধুর Kjwm †_‡K RjcvB G‡b w`‡Z hvq Ges fv‡e c‡i bZb RjcvB wK‡b Kjwm‡Z †i‡L w`‡e|

RjcvB Avb‡Z wMtq tm t`tL Kjwmi wbtP tmvbvi tgvni| Zvi gv_vq `yóeyna Avmj| tm me tmvbvi tgvni wbtq wm>`\$K jwKtq ivLj Ges Kjwm bZb RjcvB w`tq fti ivLj|

KtqKw`b ci Avjx †KvRvB wdti Gtm bwRtgi KvQ †_tK Kjwm wbtq †Mj | ewotZ wMtq †m †`tL †mvbvi †gvni †bB| †m bwRgtK G weltq wRÁvmv Kitj †m etj †h †gvnti e"vcvti wKQB Rvtb bv|

Avjx †KvRvB wbiycvq ntq KwRi `ievti bwwjk Kij | eÜy bwwRg KvVMovq `wwotq KwwRi cikie Revte etj, Avjx †KvRvB Zvi KvtQ RjcvBtqi Kjwm †itL †MtQ Ges †m RjcvBtqi Kjwm †diZ w`tqtQ | †mvbvi †qvntii e¨vcvti †m wKQzRvtb bv|

Avjx tKvRvB Zvi $ct\P$ tKvtbv $c\theta vY$ t`LvtZ bv-cvivq tgvni tdiZ tcj bv| tm nZvk ntq coj| G NUbvi K_v mviv evM`vt` Qwotq coj|

GKiv‡Z Lwjdv nviþ-Ai-ikx` QÙţeţk teovţZ tewiţq t`Lţjb KţqKRb evjK wgţj Avjx tKvRvB I bwwRţgi wePvţii ţLjv ţLjţQ| Lwjdv gţbvţhvM mnKvţi wePviKvR t`Lţjb| GKwU evjK KwwR tmţR AZ w my`ifvţe wePviKvR cwiPvjbv Kţi AvjxţK Zvi tmvbvi ţgvni ţdiZ w`j|

wePvi †`‡L Lwjdv wew¯\$Z n‡jb Ges ciw`b evjK‡`i Lwjdv Zvi `iev‡i wePviKv‡h©emv‡jb Ges KwR-mvRv evjK‡K w`‡g wePviKvR cwiPvjbv K‡i Avjx†KvRvB‡K Zvi †mvbvi †gvni †diZ w`‡jb|

kãv ©

Rj cvB - GK RvZxq dj |

mÂq - Rgv

q°v - qmj qvbt`i cweÎ - vb, GLvtb Kvev kwid Aew-'Z|

wek;- - hu‡K wekjm Kiv hvq, wekjm‡hvM" e"w3 |

tmybvi tavni - tmybvi UvKv (cüPxbKvtj tmybi UvKvi ciPjb wQj)

Avby`cvV 5

Abkxj bx

eûwberPwb cikæ

1. nvi|p-Ai-iwk` †Kv_vKvi kvmK wQtjb?

K. eWîvţìi

L. Biv‡bi

M. evnivB‡bi

N. †mŠw` Aviţei

2. Lwj dv evj K‡`i †Ljv†_‡K Kx wk‡LwQ‡j b?

K. kw⁻- cöv‡bi †Kškj

L. wePvi Kivi †KŠkj

M. mZ"D`WVU‡bi †KŠkj

N. ivq†`lqvi†KŠkj

3. bwRg KxcKwZi †jvK?

i. wbôżi I wbcxoK

ii. †jvfx l ⁻^v_€i

iii. weklymNvZK

wb‡Pi †KvbwU mwVK?

K. ilii

L. i l iii

M. ii l iii

N. i, ii l iii

mRbkxj cke

1. Abţ"Q`wU co Ges wbţPi c@k@ţjvi DËi `vI :

Avjx †KvRvB bv‡g ewlîv‡ GK †jvK evm KiZ| wZwb nRe 2 cvj‡bi Rb $^{\circ}$ g $^{\circ}$ vq hvevi mgq Rxe‡bi mÂq Kjwm‡Z jywK‡q Zvi Dc‡i RjcvB f‡i eÜz bwR‡gi Kv‡Q †i‡L †Mj| Avjx †KvRvB wd‡i G‡m eÜz bwR‡gi KvQ †_‡K Kjwm wb‡q wM‡q †`Lj Zv‡Z †gvni †bB, ïaß RjcvB Av‡Q| Avjx ZLb KwRi `iev‡i bwjm Ki‡j KwR bwRg‡K †W‡K wRÁvmv Ki‡j bwRg Zvi Kjwm h_v wbq‡g †diZ w`‡q‡Q ejj| Avm‡j bwRg Avjxi †mB mwÂZ ab A_ $^{\circ}$ †gvni $_{z}$ ‡jv †c‡q wm> $_{z}$ ‡K f‡i †i‡L w`j|

- K. Mívsk †Kvb † tki cUfwg‡Z iwPZ?
- L. Avjx gj evb tgvntii Dci RjcvBivLj tKb?
- M. DฐพZ‡Z eÜi cilZ bwRţgi AvPiţYi †hŚw³Zv Ziţ ai|
- N. D氡wZi Avţjv‡K Avjx I bwRg Pwiţli ZijbvgjK gj vqb Ki|

ivRKgvi I wfLwii †Q‡j

gvK@Uvtqb

tlvok kZvãxtZ jÛtbi GK ew-tZ Ug K`wwU bvtg GKwU tQtji Rb\ntjv| Zvi evcgvtqi gtl nwm tbB| KviY Zviv Lpe `wi`a| Zvt`i wPst evoj GB tfte th Avil GKUv gtl Lvevi tRvUvtbvi e e'-'v KitZ nte| Avi wVK GKB mgtq GKB w`tb Bsj vtÛi ivRv GWI qwV9uDWtii Nti GKwU tQtji Rb\ntjv| GB tQtji Rtb\ivR'gq Lyki tXD eBj Ges bvbv Avb> -Drmtei AvtqvRb ntjv|

ivRKgvi weÁ cwÊţZi Kvţ0 we``wk\¶v wbţZ jvMţjb Avi ew¯—i tQţj K``wbU ew¯—i tjvţKi Kv0 t_tk wf¶v Kivi wk\¶v wbj | Zţe tm GK ag\vec{h}vRK dv`vi GÛŷ Kvţ0 wKQz wKQz tj Lvcov wj LwQj | weţkl Kţi j``wWb wkLwQj | Ug wQj Kíbv wej vmx, tm memgq ivRv Avi ivRKgviţ`i \text{\$\frac{1}{2}\$} tcœweţfvi ntq _vKZ | tm hZB ivRKxq KíbvţZ Wţe _vKZ ZZB mevi Dcnvţmi cvî ntzv | Zvi mgeqmx tQtjtgtqt`i Kvţ0 tm ivRKgvi bvţgB cwiwPZ ntz PvBZ | tmRb¨ Zvt`i wbţq ivRKxq mfvi AbymiY Kţi wbţR ivRv ntzv Ges Ab¨ţ`i Dcwa e>Ub KiZ | tQtjtgtqivl Zvi GB cvMjwg tLjv DcţfwM KiZ Ges Avb>` tcZ | tm gtb gtb fveZ : Avnv mwZ¨Kvi ivRKgvţii hw` t`Lv tcZvg!

GKw`b †m nwU‡Z nwU‡Z A‡bK `‡i GK A‡Pbv RvqMvq G‡m †Mj | †mLv‡b weivU weivU AÆwjKv †`Lj | GB AÆwjKv¸‡jvi g‡a¨ me‡P‡q my`i I‡q÷wgwb÷vim c¨v‡j‡m †m Avm‡jv| G‡m g‡b g‡b fvej, GZ eo AÆwjKv wbðqB †Kv‡bv ivRc@mv` n‡e | Ggb mgq †M‡Ui dwK w`‡q †m Zvi eqmx GK evjK‡K my`i †cvkvK civ Ae⁻′vq †`L‡Z †cj | ZLbB †m g‡b g‡b fvej, G wbðqB mwZ¨Kv‡i ivRKgvi n‡e | wVK Ggwb mgq wcQb †_‡K Zvi Nv‡o GK c`vNvZ Gj | e⁻′Z GB c`vNvZnU wQj`v‡ivqv‡bi | †m ejj, GB wfLwwii ev″Qv, m‡i co | †Kvb mvn‡m GLv‡b G‡mwQm? Aek¨ m‡½ m‡½ †M‡Ui wfZ‡ii ivRKgv‡ii bR‡i mg⁻— e¨vcviUv c‡o †Mj | ivRKgvi wPrKvi K‡i e‡j DV‡jb`v‡ivqvb, Avgvi evevi Mwie cævi m‡½ Ggb RNb¨ e¨envi Ki‡Z Zwg Kx K‡i mvnm †c‡j? GLbB`iRv L‡j GB evjK‡K Avqvi Kv‡Q wb‡q G‡mv|

wfZ‡i †XvKvi ci ivRKgvi ej‡jb, Znug cwikthes I ¶avZ©Ges †Zvgvi cónZ Lvivc e¨envi Kiv n‡q‡0! Znug Avgvi m‡½ G‡mv|

 $K_vUv thb Utgi wekym ntZ Pvq bv | tm ejj, wVK etjtQb tZv m<math>vi$, Avcbvi mtvi Avme?

 $i\,vRKgvi\ Afq\ w\, \ddagger q\ ej\, \ddagger j\ b,\ n\, \Hu\ \dagger Zvgvi\ \dagger Kv \ddagger bv\ \P \ wZ\ n\, \dagger e\ bv\ |\ Zwg\ Avgvi\ m\, \ddagger 1/2\ G\, \ddagger mv\ |\ Avgvi\ m\, \dagger 1/2\ G\, \dagger mv\ |\ Avgvi\ m\, \dagger 1/2\ G\, \dagger m\, v\ |\ Avgvi\ m\, \dagger 1/2\ G\, \dagger m\, v\ |\ Avgvi\ m\, \dagger 1/2\ G\, \dagger m\, v\ |\ Avgvi\ m\, \dagger 1/2\ G\, \dagger m\, v\ |\ Avgvi\ m\, \dagger 1/2\ G\, \dagger m\, v\ |\ Avgvi\ m\, \dagger 1/2\ G\, \dagger m\, v\ |\ Avgvi\ m\, \dagger 1/2\ G\, \dagger m\, v\ |\ Avgvi\ m\, \dagger 1/2\ G\, \dagger m\, v\ |\ Avgvi\ m\, \dagger 1/2\ G\, \dagger m\, v\ |\ Avgvi\ m\, \dagger 1/2\ G\, \dagger m\, v\ |\ Avgvi\ m\, \dagger 1/2\ G\, \dagger m\, v\ |\ Avgvi\ m\, \dagger 1/2\ G\, \dagger m\, v\ |\ Avgvi\ m\, \dagger 1/2\ G\, \dagger m\, v\ |\ Avgvi\ m\, \dagger 1/2\ G\, \dagger m\, v\ |\ Avgvi\ m\, \dagger 1/2\ G\, \dagger m\, v\ |\ Avgvi\ m\, \dagger 1/2\ G\, \dagger 1/2\ G\,$

K"bU ivRKgvtii mvt_ wfZti tMj | `yRbvtZ AtbK Mí ntjv | ivRKgvi UgtK ivRc@mv` Nyvitq wdwitq t`Lvtjb | Utgi KvtQ mewKQz \text{\text{\text{sqt}}} gtb ntZ jvMj | tm ivRKgvitK wRÁvmv Kij, AvcbvtK Kx memgq GB my`i tcvkvK cti _vKtZ nq?

Avb>`cvV 7

wbðqB|

Avcbvi Rxeb Kx m#Li!

Avi ivRKgvi ibj Utgi ew- Rxetbi K_v|

tm ejj th- †Kv‡bv mgq b`x‡Z muZvi KvUv hvq, Kv`v wb‡q †Ljv Kiv hvq, G‡K A‡b¨i w`‡K Kv`v O‡o †g‡i gRv Kiv hvq|

ZLb ivRKgvi ejţjb, †Zvgvi RxebI wbðqB Avbţ>` Avi LykţZ fiv| Avnv Awug hw` †Zvgvi †cvkvK cţi Kv`vq †Ljv KiţZ cvi Zvq, Zvnţj Kx Avb>`UvB bv †cZvg!

Ug ejj, Avi Awwg hw` Avcbvi tcvkvK ci‡Z cviZvg Zvn‡j Kx Avb>`B bv tcZvg!

ivRKgvi ejţjb, Zwg hw` PvI Zvnţj Avgiv tcvkvK e`j KiţZ cwwi| Zvicţi Zviv Dfţq tcvkvK e`j Kţi wbj|

Zviv Dftq GtK Actii w`tK Avðh®ntq ZwKtq iBj, KviY Zvt`i †Pnviv I †cvkvtK †K †h wfLwwii †Qtj Avi †K †h ivRKgvi Zv †KD wPtb †ei KitZ cvite bv| KviY Zvt`i `yRbvi †Pnviv



t`L‡Z ûeû GK | ïaytcvkvK Øviv Zv‡`i wfbæKiv hvq | U‡gi nv‡Zi AvNvZ cix¶v K‡i ivRKgvi ej † jb, Dn& †Zvgvi wbðqB Lye † j‡MwQj? Ug ej j, bv, I wKOzbq | Awng Ggwb AvNvZ Avi gvi † L‡q Af¨- | † h `v‡ivqvb Ug‡K † g‡iwQj Zv‡K kwi- † `I qvi Rb¨ wf¶‡Ki † cvkv‡K ivRKgvi ewoi † MB‡Ui w`‡K † Mj I wPrKvi K‡i ej j, `i Rv † Lv‡j v | `v‡ivqvb Zvi K_vg‡Zv `i Rv L‡j w`j |

ivRKgvi thBgvl `iRvi evBti tewitqtQ Agwb `vtivqvb ZvtK Ktl GK Po w`tq ejj, tn wfLwii tQtj, AvgvtK ivRKgvtii nvtZ eKv Lvlqvtbvi Rb GUv tZvi eLwkk| wfLwii tcvkvtK ivRKgvi gwUtZ cov Ae 'vq ejj, e`gvBk, Awg nw'Q ivRKgvi GWlqvW Avi ivRKgvtii Mvtq nvZ tZvjv g - Aciva | ZLb `vtivqvb ejj, `i n wfLwi, GLvb t_tK GB mgq iv -vi tjvKRtbivl ZvtK gvij |

Zv‡`i nvZ †_‡K A‡bK K‡ó tei n‡q ivRKgvi GKv GKv c_ Pj‡Z jwNj | Pj‡Z Pj‡Z GK mgq tm GK A‡Pbv c‡_ P‡j Avmj | GLv‡b tm GKUv †QvU †Q‡j‡g‡q‡`i t^+ j †`Lj | ZLb Zvi g‡b n‡jv †h, GB †nv‡÷j wbgfY Ki‡Qb Zvi evev | ZvB †m mvnm K‡i †nv‡÷‡j i wfZi X‡K ejj,†n wK‡kviiv, Awwg †Zvgv‡`i m‡½ wKQz K_v ej‡Z PvB | †Zvgiv wfZ‡i wM‡q e‡mv I Ab¯‡`i e‡jv †h, ivRKgvi GWIqWV©Zv‡`i m‡½ Avjvc Ki‡Z Pvq |

tmLvbKvi tQtjtgtqiv tek gRv tcj | Zviv wbtRt`i gta ejvewj Kij, tQtjUv wbðqB cvMj nte | wVK AvtQ Avgiv mevB ZvtK ivRKgvi gtb Kti m¤§vb t`LvB | t`Lv hvK e vcviUv KZ`i Movq | ZvB mevB nwUztMto etm ivRKgvitK m¤§vb t`Lvj | Zvici mevB ZvtK P vst`vjv Kti ati wbtq mvgtbi cKti Qto tdjj | ivRKgvi Avevi mevi nvtZ AcgwwbZ ntjv |

cyKii t_tK DtV tm Avevi nuUtZ jvMj | w`b tktl ivwl Nubtq Gj | ZLb ivRKgvi fvej: Avgvi K_v tKD wekym KitQ bv | Avgvi GKgvl Dcvq ntjv Utgi ewo LutR tei Kiv | Zvntj Zvi wcZv-gvZv Avgvi climvt`i `vtivqvtbi KvtQ wMtq ejtjB nqtZv Avgvi GB wec` tKtU hvte |

Zvici †m wbKU-_ ew-- GjvKvq †NvivNyi Ki‡Z jvMj | Ggb mgq nUvr GKUv ewjô nvZ Zvi nvZ aij †m wPrKvi K‡i DVj,ewPvI ewPvI! †mB nv‡Zi AwaKvix ZLb ejj, GB e`gvBk wPrKvi KiwQm †Kb? GZ¶Y †Kv_vq wQwj? †Zvi nvo¸wj me wcwU‡q fvOe-bv n‡j Avgvi bvg Rb K`wwUB bq|ivRKgvi ZLb Zvi w`‡K ZwwK‡q ejj, Bk Kx †mŠfwM¨ Avgvi! Zvn‡j ZwgB Zvi evev? †jvKUv ejj, Kx ewjm‡i †QvKiv? Avwg Zvi evev bB, Avwg †Zvi evev | ivRKgvi ejj, gnvkq Avgvi m‡½ `qv K‡i Zvgvkv Ki‡eb bv | Avwg eo wect` c‡owQ | `qv K‡i Avgvi c@mv‡`i `v‡ivqvb‡K hw` Avcwb e‡j †`b †h, Avwg Avcbvi †Q‡j bB, Avwg ivRKgvi wc@´ Ae I‡qjm | G-K_v †kvbvi ci †jvKUv ejj, wc@´ Ae I‡qjm,cvMj, †Zvgv‡K †eZ w`‡q wcwU‡q wVK Ki‡Z n‡e | Zvn‡jB †Zvgvi cvMjwg QU‡e | Zvici U‡gi evev Zv‡K Lye gvi‡Z jvMj | Avi ivRKgvi wPrKvi Ki‡Z jvMj, Avgv‡K †h‡Z `vI, Avwg †Zvgvi †Q‡j bB | Avwg ivRKgvi wc@´ Ae I‡qjm |

nVvr wfţoi gţa dv`vi GÛţKţ`LvtMj | wZwb Gţm ejţjb, _vţgv tQţj‡K tgvţiv bv, tm Amȳ' | tm tZv tZvgvi tKvtbv ¶wZ KiţQ bv | Rb K~wbU ZLb ivtMi gv_vq dv`vi‡K GK Nv ewmţq w`j I ivRKgvi‡K ewwoi DciZjvq cwWţq w`j | Zvi wKQŊY ci tm ewwoi DciZjvq Gţm ivRKgvi‡K wRÁwmv Kij, ej tZvi bvg Kx? ivRKgvi DËi w`j, Awwg tZv tZvgvq AvtMB eţjwQ th Avgvi bvg GWIqwW@wcŎY Ae Iţqjm | Uţgi gv ZLb Avdţmvm Kţi eţj DVj, Ug Zwg th eB wbţq covibv

Avb>`cvV

Kww ivRKgvi Ltoi weQvbvq Nygtq coj | Utgi gv j¶ Kij th Ug Zvi nvZ gv_wi Dci titL Ngvqwb | gv_vi Dci nvZ titL NgvtbvUv Utgi AtbK w`tbi Af`vm | ZvB wZwb ivRKgvi‡K Ng t_tK RwMtq w`tjb | 吞蜜 ivRKgvi gv_vq Zvi nvZ wbtq tMj bv | Ggwbfvte ivtZ wZwb wZbevi G-KvRwU Kitjb | Zeyl wZwb w⁻'i KitZ cvitjb bv | Utgi gvtqi gtb th mt>`n ntqwQj Zv wZwb tRvi Kti Zwotq w`tjb | wZwb fvetjb gv_vq tMvjgvj nevi Rb¨ teva nq Zvi cţivtbv Af`vmUv e`tj tMtQ | Gw`tK tek Mfxi ivtZ Lei Avmj th dv`vi GÛţK Utgi evev th AvNvZ KtiwQj Zvi dtj wZwb gitZ etmtQb | Utgi evev fq tctq tMtjb | wZwb Zr¶Yvr cvjvtbvi K_v w⁻'i Kti tdjtjb | wZwb ZvovZwo Zvi ¬¿xtK wbt`k w`tjb: Awng Avi Ug GLbB Ptj hwvQ | Zwg Gtm jÛb wetRi KvtQ Avgvt`i mt½ wgwjZ nte | Zvici ivRKgvitK wbtq Rb K`wbU ct_ tewitq t`LtZ tcj GK weivU Drme wgwQj | ct_i DrmeiZ tjvtKiv ZvtK cvb Kivi Rb¨ cvbxq w`j | Rb μwbU ivRKgvitK tQto thBgvl nvZ Dcti Zjj GB mţhvtM ivRKgvi wftoi gta¨ wgtk tMj | Zvici ivRKgvit Lvk wbtq RvbtZ cvij ivRKgvti Awftl K Dcjt¶ GB Drme ntqtQ | ZLb tm fvetZ jwMj: Ug K`wbU Kx ZvtK dwk w`j? ि gtb gtb tm ejj: thfvteB nDK Awng Zvi me cwi Kí bv bm`vr Kie |

Gwìtk ivRcömvtì Ug KïwbUi Ae⁻'vI eoB Kiŷl| tm Avqbvi mvgtb `wwotq wbtRi cðZwe $\,$ ^\tile jt0 evn&\ Avgvtk mwZ¨ GKRb ivRKgvtii gtZv t`Lv hvt"0| Avn! Avgvi ew⁻—i mevB hw` Avgvtk A\suZ GKevi GB tcvkvtk t`LtZ tcZ! wK\su hZB mgq AwZewnZ ntZ jwMj tm fxZ ntq cotZ jwMj | nVvr Kti GKUv `iRv Ltj GKUv tgtq Gtm Zvi mvgtb `wwotq wRÁvmv Kij: ivRKgvi Avcbvi Kx tKvtbv wK0i cðqvRb Avt0? wK\su ivRKgviiex Ug KïwbU ZLb weoweo Kti etj hvtPO Awg nwitq tMwQ - Awg nwitq tMwQ | Giv Gevi wbðqB Avgvtk nZïv Kite | Zvici tm tmB tgtqwUi KvtOB nvUztMto etm ejtZjwMj, Avgvtk `qv Ktiv, Awg ivRKgvi bB Awg Ug KïwbU | Avgvi tOov KvcotPvco Avgvtk wdwitq `vI Ges Avgvq ewwo thtZ `vI | wK\su tgtqwU tKvtbv K_v bv etj t`\\$to cwj tq tMj | Zvici GLvb t_tk tmLvtb Ggwbfvte cðvi ntq tMj th ivRKgvi cwMj ntq tMtQ | tm AcðkwZ⁻' Ges ivRv wbtR GKUv digvb Rwi cti mevBtk mveavb Kti w`tjb th ivRKgvtii Am\$Li K_v thb ivRcömvt`i evBti bv hvq |

GKw`b Ug‡K ivRvi Kv‡Q wb‡q hvI qv n‡jv| †mLv‡b ivRv‡K †`‡L Ug K¨wbU e‡j DVj, AvcwbB n‡jb GLvbKvi ivRv| GB K_v ï‡b ivRv ej‡jb, Awg th ¸Re ï‡bwQjvg Zv †`LwQ mwZ¨| ivRv Av`i K‡i Zv‡K WvK‡jb| wK\surset Ug e‡j DVj, gnvkq, Avcwb Avgvi evev bb Ges AwgI ivRKgvi bB| Awg Avcbvi Aaxb GKRb Mwie c\Rv| †Kv‡bv GK `\N\Bbvi gva¨‡g Awg GLv‡b G‡m c‡owQ| Awg Avcbvi †Kv‡bv ¶wZ Kwiwb| Avgv‡K nZ¨v Ki‡eb bv|

ivRv fvetjb, teva nq tm Zvi wbtRi cwiPq ftj tMtQ| ZvB cix¶v Kivi Rb j wUb fvlvq ckcc Kitjb| Ug wVK wVK DËiB w j | ZLb ivRv gtb gtb fvetjb th tewk covibv Kivi `ip Zvi GB Ae v ntqtQ| ZvtK tLjvanjvq e - ivLtZ nte| tm ntjv Avgvi GKgvl DËiwaKvix| Avi KvjB Zvi AwftlK KitZ nte| ivRv hvtK K_v,tjv ej wQtjb wZwb etj DVtjb th ûRj Avcwb Kx ftj tMtQb bitdvtKi wWDK GLtbv Avcbvi ivR%bwZK ew , ZvtK mthPtqi mt½ mt½ nZv Kivi Avt k w tqtQb| ivRv ejtjb, tm Avt k wVK _vKte| wVK AvtQ ûRj, etj tjvKUv we vq wbj|

tmw`b ivRKgvtii Nti etm Ug GKv GKv wei³ ntq IVj wbtRi Ici| tm ejj, Dn& GUv Amn¨, ivRvi Avt`tk GB tjvKUvtK nZ¨v Kiv nte| Avnv! GB mgq hw` mwZ¨Kvtii ivRKgvi wdti AvmZ|

tmw`b weKvtj jW $^{\circ}$ nvUtdwW $^{\circ}$ ivRKgvtii mt½ t`Lv Kti ejj, Zwg thB nI, Zwg th ivRKgvi bI G-K_v A $^{\circ}$ xKvi Kite bv| UgI fvej, wVK AvtQ Zviv thfvte etj tmfvte Ptj t`wL| Gici t_tK Ug ivRKgvtii hveZxq KvR Kivi tPóv KitZ jwNj| $^{\circ}$ fvg tm ct` ct` fj KitZ jwNj| thgb fvtjv tZvqvtj bó nte gtb Kti nvZ g $^{\circ}$ tZ fq tctZ jwNj| tMvjvcRj t`qv nvZ tavqvi cwwb tm cvb Kti tdjj| djgj ev`vg me ctKtU cti tdjtZ jwNj| tmw`b wetKtj Amȳ' ivRvi Ae¯'v AviI AebwZ ntjv|

ivRvi m‡½ ivRvi civgk®vZvjW®tP‡Ýji †`Lv Ki‡jb| ivRv ej‡jb, Awwg kxNBb gviv hve| wWDK Ae bi‡dv‡Ki gZïi c‡ivqvbv Rwi Ki‡Z n‡e| ZvB GKUv gZïi c‡ivqvbv wj‡L wbţa Gtmv, Awwg Zv‡Z Avgvi wmj w`ţa w`B| ivRv weQvbvq D‡V em‡Z PvBţjb কিন্ত `ppPZvi Rb¨ cviţjb bv| কিন্ত eo wmjUv A‡bK †LwRvi cil cvlqv tMj bv| ivRv g‡b g‡b ej‡jb, Awwg ivRKgvţii Kv‡Q wmjUv ti‡LwQjvg| কিন্ত ivRKgvi‡K wRÁvmv Kiv nţjv, tm ejj th tm mxjUv tKv_vq ti‡L‡Q Zv g‡b Ki‡Z cvi‡Q bv| AvcvZZ tQvU mxj w`ţa KvR Pwwjţa tbqvi wmਙnਾਤ tbqv nţjv| ivRKgvi‡K Avbw`Z ivLvi Rb¨ Zv‡K tb\$wenvţi wbţa hvlqv nţjv| কিন্ত GZme Avbţ>`i q‡a¨† ‡Kl tm mLx nţZ cviwQj bv|

Gw`‡K mwZ¨Kv‡ii ivRKgvi iv¯—vq iv¯—vq jwwÃZ nw"Qj | ivRKgvi‡K GB jvæbvi nvZ †_‡K ewPv‡bvi Rb¨ GKRb †Rvqvb GwM‡q G‡m mevB‡K evav w`j | d‡j ^mwb‡Ki m‡½ we`jcKvix‡`i ZK© ïiyn‡jv| Avi wVK GB mgq ivRvi †NvomIqv‡iiv †mB iv¯—vq Zv‡`i gvSLv‡b G‡m coj Ges ^mwbK I ivRKgvi mevi †_‡K Avjv`v n‡q cwj‡q †Mj|

Avbs` cvV 11

Gwì \pm K ivRKgvi hLb Zvi bZb eÜ \pm K wb \pm q iv $^-$ -vq nwUwQj ZLb ivRvi gZ \bar{z} msev $^-$ i \pm b m \pm ½ m \pm ½ e \pm j DVj, Avgvi evev gviv wM \pm q \pm Qb| bZb $^-$ mwbKwU e \pm j, I \pm nv Awwg \pm Zv f \pm j B wM \pm qwQj vg th Zwg ivRKgvi GWI qWV $^\circ$ G \pm 1 tki bZb ivRv| \pm 2 mwbK g \pm 5 fvewQj : Avnv \pm 4 Avnv \pm 4 thve| G \pm 4 Kev \pm 1 b o n \pm 4 q M \pm 4 Awg me Ae $^-$ 1 v \pm 2 GB \pm 4 tv IVZ Avc \pm 3 -wect $^-$ 1 i \pm 1 ki hve|

Gici ^mwbKwU ivRKgvi‡K GKUv mivBLvbv‡Z wb‡q tMj | wKs thBgvl Zviv tmLv‡b XjK‡Z hv‡e ZLbB U‡gi evevi m‡½ t`Lv | tm GwM‡q G‡m ejj, Gevi Zwg cwj‡q th‡Z cvi‡e bv evQvab, tZvgv‡K Av"Qv K‡i wcUwb t`e | ^mwbKwU †jvKwU‡K wR‡Ám Kij, tQ‡jwU †Zvgvi Kx nq? tjvKwU DËi w`j, GB e¾vZ tQ‡jwU Avgvi tQ‡j | ivRKgvi e‡j DVj, wg_"v K_v, Avgv‡K thb GB tjvKUvi wR¤§vq tQ‡o w`l bv | ^mwbK ejj, Avwg tZvgv‡K wekķm Kwi | Zwg Avgvi mv‡_B _vK‡e | Rb K"wbU ZLb MRiv‡Z MRiv‡Z ejj, Av"Qv t`Lv hv‡e | ^mwbK ZLb Zvi Lvc t_‡K Z‡jvqvi tei K‡i ejj, mveavb G‡K QwpqQ wK tZvgvi GKw`b Kx Avgvi GKw`b | GB tQ‡j Avgvi ZËveav‡b _vK‡e | Zwg Kx g‡b K‡iv tZvgvi g‡Zv GKRb RNb" e"w³i nv‡Z G‡K tQ‡o t`e? hvl GLvb t_‡K m‡i c‡ov, Avi G e"vcv‡i PcPvc _vK‡zB tPóv K‡iv |

^mwbK ivRKgvi‡K ejj, Awug _vK‡Z †Zvgvi †Kv‡bv Amymeav n‡e bv ev †KD RyjvZbI Ki‡Z cviţe bv| ivRKgvi ejj, ^mwbK †Zvgv‡K ab¨ev`, Awug hLb Avgvi wmsnvm‡b AvţivnY Kie ZLb †Zvgvi K_v Avgvi g‡b _vKţe| Zvicţi mivBLvbv‡Z †h‡q ivRKgvi Ngvj Avi ^mwbK Zvi Rb¨ GKUv †cvkvţKi e¨e¯′v Kivi Rb¨ Pţj †Mj|

†fvti ^mwbK wbR nvtZ GKUv tcvkvK tgivgZ Kti wbtq Nti Xtk t`tLivRKgvi weQvbvq tbB | ZLb tm t`\$to mivBLvbvIqvjvi KvtQ wMtq ûgwK w`j | ZLb mivBLvbvIqvjv ejj, I tZv Avcbvi mt½ t`Lv KitZ wMtqtQ | Avcbvi msev`evnK Gtm Lei w`tqtQ th Avcwb ZvtK jÛb wetRi ILvtb t`Lv KitZ etjtQb |

msev`evnK Kx GKv wQj?

n'w, wKi tm hLb tQtjwUtK wbtq Ptj tMj ZLb Avil GKRb e`gvBk clkwZi tjvK ZvtK AbymiY KiwQj |

 GK_v î‡b ^mwbK QUj ivRKgv‡ii †Lu‡R|

Gwitk bKj ivRKgvi Ug wePvi I Abïvb ivRKvh@mgvav Kţi hvţ"0 | Avi mwZ"Kvi ivRKgvi jÛb weţRi wiţK Zvi ivRc@mvţi Kvţiv mţ½ tilv nţe GB Avkvq tmwiţK Pţjţ0 | nVvr ivRKgvţii Kvţb Avmj, tZvgvi i¶K eÜzţZvgvţK Avi AvR i¶v Kivi Rb Avmţ0 bv | ivRKgvi ejj, GUv tKvb aiţbi aZ@v! ZLb Rb KïwvU PveyK nvţZ GwMţq Gţm ejj, wbðqB Zwg tZvgvi evevţK wPbţZ fij Kţiwwb | GLb GB ¸ vgNţii wfZi tXvţKv Ges hZwib ch® Avgvi Rb wf¶v KiţZ iwwR bv nţe GLvţbB tZvgvţK KvUvţZ nţe | GwiţK tmB îmwbK cBcB Kţi ivRKgviţK LvRţ0 | cţi tm Abgvb

Kij th tmB e`gvBk tjvKUv th Zv‡K tQ‡jwUi evev e‡j cwiPq w`‡Z tPóv K‡iwQj wbðqB tm Zv‡K $\dagger Kv_vI$ AvU‡K $\dagger i‡L‡Q$ fvZ I mære ivRKgvi cjvZb ¸`v‡gi g‡a" Kver cwikire n‡q Nyg‡q c‡o‡Q|

nVvr ivtZ hLb Zvi Nyg fvOj ZLb tm t`Lj KtqKRb tPvtii GK mfv etmtQ | Zviv mevB Pwii Rb bZb bZb Dcvq D™detb e - | ivRKgvtii w`tK tPvL cotZB ZvtK nwUytMto ewmtq Zvi gv_vq GK tQwov Uwc cwitq `tji gvZei ejj, Awwg tZvgvitK dzdzw` dv÷ bvtg bvgKiY Kijvg | ctii w`b tfvti ivRKgvi I Zvi m½x tQtjwU wf¶v KitZ tei ntjv | ivRKgvitK tQtjwU ejj, Zwg AvgvtK wnDMm etj WvKtZ cvtiv | ivRKgvi ejj, wKs Awwg tZvgvi gtZv wf¶v KitZ cvie bv | wnDMm ejj, Zwg GZ mvayntj Kte t_tK? tZvgvi evev th ejj, Zwg MZ Rxetb jÛtb wf¶v Kti KwUtqQ? ivRKgvi ejj, H e`gvBkUv Avgvi evev bq | Ggb mgq wnDMm ejj, kxNÜGw`tK Avtmv GKRb abxtjvK Gw`tK AvmtQ | tZvgvtK wf¶v KitZ nte bv | Zwg ï ay fvb Kti Pc Kti `wwotq _vKte | Avi Awwg gwWU Dci ïtq AÁvb nevi fvb Kie | hLb abx tjvKwU tZvgvi mvgtbi w`tK Avmte ZLb `n- `P Kti wPrKvi Kti ejte th Awwg tZvgvi fvB Ges Avgiv KtqKw`b wKQB LvBwb | Zvici tQtjwU ivRKgvitK kwmtq ejj, wVKgtZv hw` K_v bv tkvtbv Zvntj tZvgvi kixtii nvo²tj tftO Mytov Mytov Kie |

abx f`tjvKwU wnDMtmi KvtQ Gtm ZvtK gwUtZ cto _vKtZ t`tL wRÁvmv Kij, tZvgvi Kx ntqtQ? ZLb tm ejj, Avmg GK Mwie tQtj, Abvnvti fMwQ, AvgvtK `qv Kti GKUv cqmv w`tq mvnvh" Kib tjvKwU ejj, Avnv Mwie tePviv, tZvgvq GKUv tKb wZbUv cqmv w`tq mvnvh" Kie tQtjwU ejj, Rbve `qv Kti hw` AvgvtK GKUzati ati Avgvi ewo tc\$tQ t`b Ggwb mgq ivRKgvi wPrKvi Kti DVj, I Avgvi fvB bq, tm GKRb wf¶K I tPvi, Avcwb j¶ Kitj t`LtZ cvteb th, tm Avcbvi ctKU tKtUtQ Avcbvi jwVi GK ewotZ Ii me fvb cvjvte GK_v tkvbvi mt½ mt½ wnDMtm t`to cvjvj |

ivRKgvi mţhvM LjRwQj | tm fvej GLb hw` Awwg bv cwj‡q hvB Zvn‡j wnDMwn wf¶k‡`i wb‡q G‡m Avgvq Zvov Ki‡e| tm mg¯-Uv w`b Kl.K‡`i Rwgi Pwiw`K w`‡q Nţi ṭeovj | mܨvi w`‡K GK e‡bi av‡i G‡m nwwRi n‡jv| GLv‡b `‡i GKUv KyU‡i Av‡jv Rj‡Z †`‡L †m †mLv‡b wM‡q nwwRi n‡jv| GB KwUiUv wQj GKRb FwlZji mbämmxi | ivRKgvi wfZ‡i wM‡q cwiPq w`j †h †m Bsj v‡Ûi ivRv| KwU‡ii wfZ‡ii mbämmx ejj, Av‡mv wfZ‡i Av‡mv| Avgvi GLv‡b KvD‡K RvqMv w`B bv, Z‡e ivRvi Rb¨ wbðqB Avgvi RvqMv Av‡Q| ivRKgvi‡K m‡X1ab K‡i mbämmx ejj, Avgvi †Z1vgv‡K wePvi Kivi KvR †kl n‡q †M‡Q| GLb Awwg †Z2vgv‡K GKwU †Mvcb Z1 eje, Awwg mbämmx bB| Awwg nj vg GKRb †d‡iZ1 zwg Zvn‡j †nbwii †Q‡j, †m Kx †e‡P Av‡Q? ivRKgvi ejj, bv wKQ£¶Y Av‡M Zvi gZ1 n‡q‡Q|

Avb>`cvV

mböwmx Zv‡K LvB‡q `vB‡q weQvbvq Nýgv‡Z w`‡q P‡j †Mj | wKQZ¶Y c‡i mböwmx G‡m Zv‡K ej‡Z jvMj, Zygg †Zv Rv‡bv bv †Zvgvi evev Avgvi I ci AZ¨vPvi K‡i‡Q | Avgv‡K ag®†_‡K weZwoZ K‡i‡Q | Avgv‡K I Avgvi Abymvix‡`i †`k †_‡K Zwwo‡q‡Q | GB R½‡j Avwg cwj‡q AvwQ | hLb e߇Z cvij †h ivRKgvi Nyg‡q ZLb †m ejj, hZ¶Y †e¢P AvQ myL 3 Cce†`‡L bvI | GB e‡j †m eo cv_‡i Qwi kvb w`‡Z jvMj Avi ej‡Z jvMj, †Zvgvi evev Avgvi nvZ †_‡K †e¢P †M‡Q, Zwg ewP‡e bv | Zvici †m Zvi nvZ cv I gyL `wo I Kvco w`‡q ewaj | Zvici mböwmx †hBgvÎ Qwi DwP‡q ivRKgvi‡K nZ¨v Ki‡Z hv‡e, wVK †mB gyn‡Z® iRvq †K †hb Kov †b‡o wRÁvmv Kij, evmvq †K Av‡Q? ivRKgvi †mB $^{\circ}$ i ï‡b fvej, G †Zv †mB $^{\circ}$ mwbK eÜi Mjv | mböwmx $^{\circ}$ i Rv L‡j w`‡ZB $^{\circ}$ mwbK wRÁvmv Kij, †Q‡j wU †Kv_vq? mböwmx ejj, †Kvb †Q‡j? ZLb $^{\circ}$ mwbK †i‡M wW‡q ejj, †h †Q‡j Uv Pwi K‡i wQj Zv‡K Avwg kwv $^{\circ}$ — w`‡qwQ | GLb †Zvgvi GLv‡b †h G‡m‡Q †m †Q‡j wU †Kv_vq?

mböwmx c0tg bvbv K_v etj ZvtK dwwK w`tZ PvBj | wK $\sqrt[n]$ ^mwbtKi Pvtci gtL mböwmx ivRKgvitK ^mwbtKi nvtZ Ztj w`j | ^mwbK ZLb tmB tKbv tcvkvK ivRKgvitK cwitq M $\sqrt[n]$ tK `yU Mvav wKtb Gtb ZvtZ Pto kntii w`tK iI bv ntjv |

kn‡i †nb‡Wb n‡j G‡m Zviv †cĎQj | GB †nb‡Wb njUv wQj ^mwb‡Ki ewwo | ^mwbK ewwoi Kov bvo‡ZB Zvi fvB †ewi‡q Avmj | ^mwbK ZLb ejj, Avţi Avgvi fvB | Dn& cĎq mvZ eQi c‡i †Zvgvi m‡½ †`Lv | wK $\$ Zvi fvB Zv‡K bv †Pbvi fvb K‡i ejj, Avcwb †K? ^mwbK ejj, Avwg †Zvgvi fvB wgj | Zwg Kx Avgv‡K wPb‡Z cviQ bv? ZLb Zvi fvB ejj Avgvi fvB! †m †Zv K‡e cŎq wZb eQi n‡jv h‡r\$\ gviv †M‡Q | Zwg GKRb RwjqvZ | ^mwbK ejj, Zwg wg_"v ejQ | wVK Av‡Q †Zvgvi evev‡K Wv‡Kv | evev gviv †M‡Qb | Dn& eo `ţ‡Li msev`, Zvn‡j †jwW GwW_‡K Wv‡Kv | wKQz¶Y c‡i ^mwb‡Ki fvB GK my`ix †g‡q‡K wb‡q nwwRi n‡jv I wRÁvmv Kij, e‡jv †Zv GB †jvKUv‡K Zwg †P‡bv Kx bv? †jwW GwW_ ejj, G †jvKUv‡K Rxe‡b Avwg KL‡bv †`wLwb | ^mwbK †i‡M wM‡q wPrKvi K‡i ejj, e`gvBk, wg_ÿK, Zwg wb‡R wPwV wj‡L Rwwb‡qQ †h Avwg g‡i †MwQ Ges Zvici Avgvi ewM` Ev‡K we‡q K‡iQ | Avgvi mvg‡b †_‡K `‡ nI, b‡Pr †Zvgvq Avwg nZ~v Kie | GB e‡j Zvi fvB‡K AvµgY Kij |

Aνμνত fvBtqi wPrKvti me PvKi Gtm nwRi | ZLb ^mwbtKi fvB wnDM ejj, me `iRv eÜ Kţi `vI thb GB RwjqvZ cvjvtZ bv cvti | ^mwbK ejj, Awg cvjw"Q bv, th ch® Awg b vqgtZv tnbWb ntji DËiwwaKvix nw"Q | ivRKgvi ejj, mwZ" eoB AvðthP welq | ^mwbK ejj, wnDM tQvUtejv t_tKB e`gvBk Avi tRvt"Pvi ষ্fvtei wQj | ivRKgvi ejj, Awg fvewQ th AvgvtK tLuRvi Rb" GLtbv tKvtbv ^mb" cvVvtbv ntjv bv tKb? ^mwbK gtb gtb ejj, Avnv! tePvivi ivRKxq `t-^cœGLbI hvqwb | ivRKgvi ejj, Awg Avgvi mg-— NUbv G KvitY wjtL titLwQ | GUv Zwg AvMvgxKvj Avgvi PvPv jW@nvUtdvtWP KvtQ tc\u00e4tQ t`te | ^mwbK ejj, wVK AvtQ |

wVK GgbB mgq GKUv bvixKÚ †f‡m Avmj: `qv K‡i GKUz_vgfp m¨vi| ^mwbK ejj,evM`Ëv ea~GwW_, Zwg GL‡bv Avgv‡K bv †Pbvi fvb KiQ| GwW_ ejj, Awg `ţwLZ m¨vi, bv, Awng bv-†Pbvi fvb KiwQ bv| Avwg Avcbvi Rb¨ mg‡e`bv Abyfe KiwQ| KviY Avcwb wgj‡mi g‡Zv †`L‡Z| Avcwb Avgvi ¬^vgx‡K wei³ Ki‡j †m Avcbv‡K nZ¨v Ki‡e| ^mwbK ejj, bv GK_v mwZ¨ bq| Zwg mg‡e`bv Rvbv‡Z Avmwb, Zwg Avgvq fv‡jvevm ZvB G‡mQ|

wVK Ggwb mgq cyjk G‡m `iRv Lţj ^mwbK I ivRKgvi‡K †RjLvbvq wb‡q †Mj| †RjLvbvq Zv‡`i K‡qKw`b KvUj| Zvici GKw`b GKRb cţiv‡bv PvKi G‡m ^mwb‡Ki m‡½ jywK‡q †`Lv Kij| †m ejj, ûRyj Awug g‡b K‡iwQ Avcwb gviv †M‡Qb| Avcbv‡K Avevi RwweZ †`Ljvg GUvB Avgvi Rxe‡bi me‡P‡q Avbţ>`i w`b| ^mwbK ejj, GÛŊAwug RvbZvg Zwg Avgvi weiţr◄ hv‡e bv|

cảZwì bB GÛŋ^mwb‡Ki m‡½ †`Lv Kţi Lvevi I Ab¨vb¨ cðqvRbxq `è¨ w`ţq th‡Z jvMj | GÛŋejj, GwW_ wnDM‡K weţq KţiţQ wK¬ tm tgvţUI myLx bq | tm GLţbv AvcbvţK fvţjvevţm | Avcbvi fvB wnDM Avgvţ` i kwmţqtQ Avgiv tKD hw` AvcbvţK wPwb eţj cwiPq w`B Zvnţj tm Avgvţ` i nZ¨v Kiţe | GLb ivRvi AwfţI K nevi cţi bZb ivRvi AbMon tm AţbK wKQzKiţe eţj Avkv KiţQ |

ivRKgvi wRÁvmv Kiţjb AwfţlK Drme Kţe? ^mwbK wgjmţK ejj, Zviv Avi KvDţK wmsnvmţb emvţ"Q| Avgvţ`i Iţq÷wgwb÷vi wMR@q thţZ nţe Ges th KţiB tnvK GB AwfţlK Drme eÜ KiţZ nţe| ^mwbK ejj, KvjB Avgvi wePvi nţe, wVK mgqgţZvB tmLvţb tc@QvţZ cvie|

cţii w`b wePvţi wgţji `yı`ţbi tRj nevi Avţ`k tkvbvi mţ½ mţ½ ivRKgvi ejţjb, tn RR, Avcwb tKgb Kţi Gi cŵZ AwePvi KiţZ cvţib? Awwg AvcbvţK ûKg w`w'Q GţK gyy³ w`b| wePviK mţ½ mţ½ ejţjb th GB tevKv tQţjUvţK KţqK Nv teZ jvMvI | Zvnţj Zvi wRnŸv mshZ nţe| ^mwbK wbţR wePviţKi KvţQ wgbwZ Kij th evjKwU eo `yeŷ| evjţKi fvţMi PveyK AvgvţK gvivi AbgwZ w`b|

DËg cÖ-ve, GB telKzd‡K GK WRb PveK K‡l jvMvl| PveK Lvlqv tk‡l †RjLvbvi wfZ‡i ivRKgvi ^mwb‡Ki ejj, Zwg me tjvK t_‡K gnvb Ges tZvgv‡K AvR t_‡K Avij tLZv‡e fwlZ Kijvg|

`Bw`b cţi Zviv `PRţbB Kvivgy³ nţq jÛţbi cţ_ ivRvi AwfţIK ţ`Lvi Rb¨ iIbv nţjv| ^mwbK fvewQj G hvÎvq `Uv KvR nţe| GK : ivRKgvţii B"Qv cɨY nţe, Avi `B : Avgvi evevi GK cţivtbv eÜi mţ½ ivRcŵmvţ` Avgvi ţ`Lv nţq hvţe| ZvivjÛţb ţXvKvi cţi ţ`Lj mevB Drme tg‡Z AvţQ| nVvr GKRb eţj DVj, Zwg av°v w`ţq Avgvi nvţZi tcqvjv tdţj w`ţj tKb? Ab¨Rb DËi w`j th tm B"Qv Kţi av°v ţ`qwb| GLb Zwq Kx KiţZ PvI?

Avb>`cW 15

Ggwlofvte K_v KvUvKwU Ki‡Z Ki‡Z †k‡I nvZvnwZ ïiy n‡jv Ges me †jvK GB MʇMvj †`‡L Gw`‡K-†mw`‡K Q‡U cvjv‡Z jvMj | Gi g‡a¨ ^mwloK I ivRKgvi wew'Qbœn‡q coj | hvK, MʇMvj †k‡I L¢R cvIqv hvte GB g‡b Kţi ivRKgvi GKvB wlo‡R AwfţIK †`Lvi Rb¨ ivRc@mvţ`i w`‡K iIbv nţjv | c_ Pj‡Z Pj‡Z iv‡R¨i me AbvPvi Zvi †Pv‡Li Dci †fţm DVj | Avi †m g‡b g‡b fvewQj †h Awwg wmsnvmţb AvţivnY Kivi cţi GBme Abvq I AbvPvi `į Ki‡Z †Póv Kie |

Gwì tk ivRcimutì Ug KïwoUi Rbï AvR wì bUv eo Avbtò i | Zvtk fvtjv fvtjv kvco civtbv ntjv | wewfbœLveviI Gj | tm gtb gtb fvej ivRv nIqvq fwwi gRv Ges AwftItk hvevi ct_ tm AviI Avbwò Z ntjv | Zvi nvtZ KtqK _wj gyì Mwitei gtaï Oto Oto Zv weZiY Kivi Rbï tìqv ntjv | tm MwotZ etm Oto Oto Zv weZiY KivQj | Ggwb mgq wftoi gtaï tm Zvi gvtk tì LtZ tcj Ges Zvi ARvtsB Zvi nvZ gv_vq Ptj tMj | Gwìtk Zvi gvI Zvtk wPbtZ cvij, ÔUg Avgvi Ugỗ etj Mwoi wìtk OtU AvmwQj wks Mwoi chixiv Zvtk AvUtk tdjj | Zlb Ug Zvi gaYvìvZvtk ejj, GB tcóp gwnjwU Avgvi gv | GB K_v ïtb nvUtdw°ZvovZwo AvP®wektci mt½ civgk®kti ejj th, ivRkgvtii cvMjwgUv Avevi gv_v Pvov wìtq DtVtQ | KvtRB AwftItki KvRwU ZvovZwo tkI KitjB fvtjv nq |

GB K_v Abynvqx Abynvqx

nvU‡dwW°Zwor wmj Avbvi Rb" P‡j tMj wK www. wKQMTY ci Lwy nv‡Z wd‡i G‡m ejj, wmjUv cvIqv tMj bv| ZLb nvU‡dwW°ej‡jb, G‡ZïayGKwU wmratceB Avmv hvq| wfLwwi ivRKgvi nvU‡dwW¶K ckkeKij, Avcwb wVKg‡Zv LykR †`‡L‡Qb †Zv? nvU‡dwW°ej‡jb, niw, wK www. tKv_vI tmB eo tmvbwyj tMvj mxjUv cvIqv tMj bv| Ug ejj, GKUv eo tmvbwyj tMvj wm‡ji K_v ej‡Qb, Av‡i †Zvgvi †Uwe‡ji DciB wQj Ges c‡i Zwg tmUv‡K jKv‡j| wfLwwi ivRKgvi ejj, Avi ej‡Z n‡e bv g‡b co‡Q| nvU‡dwW°Avgvi N‡i th tjvnvi eg°Av‡Q Zvi evûi Z‡j eo tmvbwyj wmjUv Av‡Q| Avevi nvU‡dwW°†`Їo mxjUv Lyk‡Z tMj Ges ZvovZwoB†diZ G‡m ejj, Avcbv‡K m‡>`n Kivi Rb" Avgv‡K ¶gv Ki‡eb ûkyi|

Gi g‡a¨ ^mwbK wgjm †nb‡Wb GKw`b c‡i G‡m cǧmv‡` †cĚţQvj | Øvix Zv‡K wRÁvmv Kij, Zwg GLv‡b Kx KiQ? ^mwbK ejj, Awwg Avgvi ऋNxਊ wcZvi eÜi m‡½ †`Lv Ki‡Z G‡mwQ | Øvix ejj, †jvKUv‡K m‡>`n n‡"Q, †Zvgiv G‡K Zjwwk K‡iv | Zviv Zvi †`n Zjwwk Pwj‡q GKUv cî †cj | Zv‡Z †jLv: ÔjW@nvU‡dW@mgx‡cIy GB cî evnK Avgvi eÜzm¨vi wgjm †nb‡Wb |Õ

^mwbK wgjm‡K ivRKgv‡ii Kv‡Q wb‡q hvlqv n‡jv| ^mwbK ZLb fve‡Q : Awwg wK ☜cœt`LwQ, bv mwZ"? ZLb ivRKgvi ejj, n¨vu wgjm, Zwg Avgvi cv‡k e‡mv, GB AwaKvi †Zvgv‡K Av‡M †`lqv n‡q‡Q| Zvici wnDR †nb‡Wb‡K ivR" n‡Z weZwoZ Kiv n‡jv|

Zvi g $Z\ddot{\imath}$ i c‡i wgj‡mi m‡½ GwV‡_i we‡q n‡j ν | †m Zvi g ν I †e ν b‡`i i ν Rc@m ν t` wb‡q G‡m emevm Ki‡Z j ν Mj | i ν RKg ν i‡K hvi ν m ν n ν h" K‡i ν Mj | me ν B‡K c ν j - ν Z Ki ν n‡j ν | Avi hvi ν Zvi m‡½ ` ν E°@n ν i K‡i ν Mj Z ν t`i k ν m'—i e°e'' ν Ki ν n‡j ν |

ivRv GWIqv‡WP ivRZ; Lye b¨vq I kwwsi ivRZ; wQj | GKw`b ivRKgvi Ug‡K wRÁvmv Kij, Zwg Avgvi eo tMvj mxjUvi K_v Kxfv‡e g‡b ivL‡j? Ug ejj, g‡b _vK‡e bv? IUv w`‡q †Zv Awwg cðiZw`b ev`v‡gi †Lvmv QvovZvg I ev`vg fvOZvg| GUv‡K Awwg nvZwoi g‡ZvB e¨envi K‡iwQ|

mvi -ms‡¶c

cốq 400 eQi c‡e©tlvok kZvãx‡Z jÛ‡b GK ivRKgvi wfLwvii †Q‡j Ges wfLwvii †Q‡j ivRKgvi n‡q wM‡qwQj | wfLwvii †Q‡ji Rb¥ n‡qwQj jÛ‡bi GK ew¯—‡Z Ges ivRKgv‡ii Rb¥ n‡qwQ ivRcÖmv‡`|

wfLwii tQtji bvg Ug K"wbU| tm ew -tZ eo ntZ jwNj Ges wewfbætjvtki KvtQ wf¶v wk¶vi cvV wbtZ jwNj | ivRKgvi ivRc\(\text{m}\)wt^2 eo ntZ jwNj Ges eo eo cw\(\text{E}\)Zt^i KvQ t_tK we`"wk¶v wbtZ jwNj | Ug wQj Lye K\(\text{f}\)bwejvmx | tm wbtRtK mwZ"Kvi ivRKgvi etj K\(\text{f}\)bv KiZ Ges mgeqmxt^i wbKU ivRKgvitK t`Lvi B"Qv tcvIY KiZ | tmRb" GKw`b nwUtZ nwUtZ ivRc\(\text{m}\)wt^i KvtQ Gtm tMU w`tq GK my`i tcvkvK civ evj KtK t`Lj | tm fvej G wb\(\text{o}\)q ivRKgvi | Ggb mgq `vtivqvb Gtm ZvtK c`vNvZ Kij | ivRKgvi Zv t`tL `vtivqvbtK Lye eKv w`tq UgtK ivRc\(\text{m}\)mt^i ifZi wbtq tMtjb | `\Rtb AtbK M\(\text{i}\) Kij | Ug Zvi Rxetbi M\(\text{i}\) Ges ivRKgvi Zvi Rxetbi M\(\text{i}\) GtK AcitK ejj | Utgi KvtQ me \(\text{v}\)tc\(\text{e}\) gtb ntjv | GKRtbi KvtQ Ab\(\text{R}\)tbi Rxeb fvtjv jwNvq Zviv tcvkvK e`j Kij | ivRKgvi ntjv wfLwwii tQtj Avi wfLwwi ntjv ivRvi tQtj | Ug Ptj tMj ivRc\(\text{m}\)mvt` Avi ivRKgvi tewitq Gj iv\(\text{-vq}\) \\(\text{R}\)tbi bZb Rxetb wewfb@NUbv NtU, Zviv hvtZ e\(\text{S}\)tZ cvti Zvt`i wbR wbR RxebB Zvt`i Rb\(\text{o}\) Avb\(\text{o}\)`vqK | cti wewfb@PovB-DrivB cvi ntq \(\text{R}\)tbB wbtRt`i AvtMi Rxetb wcti Gj |

Avb>`cvV

kãv_©

ivRKgvi - ivRcyl , ivRvi †0‡j |

ivRcÖmv` - ivRvi evm⁻′vb|

ew- - `wi`&jxH

wflwi - wf¶K, AbMÖncÖ_P

cwÊZ – weØvb, Ávbx

-^cœ - wb`@Kvţj`joe"vcvi|

j wUb - c@Pxb tivgvb RwZi fvlv, tivgvb fvlv

tcvkvK - cwi "Q`, RvgvKvco|

`v‡ivqvb - cvnviv`vi|

_Re - Rbie, g\$L g\$L i\nPZ K_v|

civgk® - gন্ত্ৰণা, যুক্তি।

^mwbK – ^mb", chix, thvका।

সরাইখানা - পাš'kvjv|

 $\mbox{mbiomx} \qquad - \qquad \mbox{whwb msmvi} \ \ \mbox{Z"vM} \ \ \mbox{K\ddaggeri$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$

 $ewM` Ev \qquad - \qquad th \ Kb``v‡K \ wbw` O \ cv‡ \widehat{I} \ i \ m‡½ \ we‡q \ t` \ I \ qvi \ A½xKvi \ Kiv \ n‡q‡Q |$

AWF‡1K - ivRwmsnvm‡b Av‡ivn‡Yi Rb¨Abyôvb|

cvbxq - cvb Kivi †hvM"|

_`vgNi - gvjvgvjivLviNi|

Abkj bx

eûwbePwb ckœ

- 1. Ug Kx i Kg †Q‡j?
 - K. ågYwejvmx

L. Kíbwejvmx

M. `wqZ;Ávbnxb

N. we`"vbyi vMx

iwei evev nZ`wi`agvby| cţÎi cŴZ Zvi`qv tbB| iwe‡K w`‡q KZ tewk KvR Kiv‡bv hvq, cqmv tivRMvi Kiv hvq- GB Zvi j \P " ZvB mvgvb" Aeva" n‡jB tm iwe‡K kw $\bar{}$ - t`q|

- 1 | iwei wcZvi m‡½ ÔivRKgvi I wfLwii †QţjÕ Mţíi †Kvb PwiÎwUi †Kv‡bv wgj †bB|
 - K. `vtivqvtbi

L. Rb K"wbU‡bi

M. dv`vi GÛji

- N. ^mwb‡Ki
- 2. iwei evevi m‡½ K~wwUi evevi wgj j¶ Kiv hvq-
 - K. DftqB wkw¶Z

L. DftqB teKvi

M. Df‡qB wbôi

N. DftqB tewnwwe

mRbkxj cke

1. wb‡Pi Abţ"Q`wU co Ges ckk@ţjvi DËi `vI :

Kwjgyj wni WvK bvg Kvjyj G‡`i cwieviwU`wi`a| cwPRb fvB- tev‡bi g‡a¨6ô Rb wn‡m‡e Kvjyj Rb¥n‡j wcZv ingvb nZvk nq| Avil GKwU g‡Li Lvevi Kx K‡i †RvUţe †mB wPsvq ingv‡bi †Pv‡L Nyg †bB| Ab¨w`‡K Kv‡kg †PŠayjxi †QvU I ¯^v*Qj cwiev‡i widv‡Zi Rb¥nq| G‡Z cwiev‡ii m`m¨l AvZ*kq-¯^Rbţ`i g‡a¨Avbţ>`i mxgv _v‡K bv|

- K. ÔivRKgvi I wfLwwii †Q‡jÕ M‡íi †Kvb Pwi‡Îi m‡½ Kvjý wgj Av‡Q|
- L. widvtZi mt½ ivRKgvtii m¤útK® welq wetePbv Kti GKwU Abt"Q` wjL|
- M. উদ্কৃতিটির সঙ্গে gvKੴUv‡q‡bi ΰivRKgvi I wfLwwii †Q‡jű MíwUi wgj I Awgj চিহ্নিত Ki|
- N. ÓivRKæyi I wfLwwii †Q‡jÓ M‡íi †c∰¶‡Z উদ্কৃতির অংশটুকুর যৌw³KZv wbieY Ki|

Avb)` cW

2. wb‡Pi Abţ"Q`wU co Ges ckkţţjvi DËi `vI :

tmLvbKvi tQtjtgtqiv tek gRv tcj | Zviv wbtRt`i gta¨ejvewj Kij, tQtjUv wbðqB cvMj nte | wVK AvtQ Avgiv mevB ZvtK ivRKgvi gtb Kti m¤§vb t`LvB | t`Lv hvK e¨vcviUv KZ`i Movq | ZvB mevB nwUztMto etm ivRKgvitK m¤§vb t`Lvj | Zvici mevB ZvtK P¨vst`vjv Kti ati wbtq mvgtbi cKti Qto tdjj |

- K. tmLvbKvi tOtjtgtqiv ejtZ tKv_vKvi tOtjtgtqt`i K_v ejv ntqtQ?
- L. উদ্ধৃতির অংশে রাজকুমারের এই পরিণতির কারণ ব্যাখ্যা কর।
- গ. উদ্ভির অংশে রাজকুমারের যে অবস্থা লক্ষ করা যায় তার সে⁄ে₂ Ug K¨w⊌Ui Ae⁻'vi ZjibwgjiK wPÎ Z‡ji ai |
- 3. wb‡Pi Abţ"Q`wU co Ges ckkţţjvi DËi `vI :

GKRb wf¶K‡K ivRcůmv‡` emev‡mi ¯'vb K‡i †`qv n‡j †m A‡bK mgm¨vq co‡e| Zvi Rxeb mnR স্বাভাবিক ও স্বচ্ছেন্দ থাকবে না ৷wVK GKBfv‡e GKRb ivRKgvi‡K hw` wf¶‡Ki Rxe‡b †Q‡o †`qv nq Zv n‡j †mB Rxeb mţLi nţe bv| cůZ gyn‡Z°Zv‡K bvbv `yee©v‡K co‡Z nţe| G Rb¨B nq‡Zv ej v nq, Ôeţb¨iv eţb my`i, wkïiv gvZţμνţoĎ|

- K. ÔivRKgvi I wfLwwii †QţjÕ Mţíi ivRKgvţii bvg Kx?
- L. ivRKgvţii msKUvcbœRxeţbi সংক্ষিপ্ত cwiPq `vI |
- ${
 m M.}$ উদ্ধৃতির অংশটি 'রাজকুমার ও ভিখারির ছেলে' গল্পের সঙ্গে কীভাবে সম্পর্কিত- ${
 m Avtj}\,{
 m IPbv}\,\,{
 m Ki}\,\,|$
- N. ÔivRKgvi I wfLwii †QţjÕ kxlÑ Mţíi AvţjvţK weţkŀY Ki th, Ôeţb¨iv eţb my`i, wkïiv gvZţµvţoÕ|

iwebmb µ‡kv W~wbtqj wWtdv

i webmb $\mu \sharp k v$ BqK $^{\circ}$ kn‡i GK m $^{\circ}$ ks cwi ev‡i i †Q‡j | I i evev I ‡K †j Lvcov wkwL‡q‡Qb Ges I i evevi B‡''Q wQj AvBb cvm K‡i †m I Kvj wZ KijK| wK $^{\circ}$ g i we‡bi †Kgb †hb GKUv †SwK wQj gv_vq Ges Zv †Q‡j‡ejv †_‡KB-Zv n‡jv, †`k-we‡`k N‡i †eov‡bv| we‡kI K‡i Zv hw` mgŷ ħvî v nq Z‡e †Zv K_vB †bB| eo n‡q ZvB †m Zvi gv-evevi K_v bv-ï‡b ewo †_‡K bv e‡j †ekwKQz cvDÛ wb‡q †ewi‡q coj jÛ‡bi D‡Ï‡k|

พหัฐ hvlvi cug t_‡KB li `jfmM" †`Lv w`j | BqK $^{\circ}$ t_‡K jÛ‡b Avmvi Rb" Rvnv‡R DVj ि โจฐ RvnvRwU BqvigvD_ bvgK ¯′v‡b Wţe M‡j | fwM" fv‡j v, Ab" GKwU RvnvR hw"Qj I‡`i mvg‡b w`‡q liv I‡`i jvBd‡ev‡U mKj‡K Z‡j wbj | µ‡kvi Kv‡Q hv A_ $^{\circ}$ Qj Zv w`‡q †kI পर्येख jÛb kn‡i G‡m †m †cı́Qj |

j Û‡b Avmvi Kw`b c‡i RvnvR-gwj‡Ki m‡½ Zvi cwiPq n‡jv| f`‡jvK Rvnv‡Ri e¨emv K‡ib Ges G Kvi‡Y cöqB wMwb DcK‡j hvZvqvZ K‡ib| GKw`b wZwbB iwebmb‡K ej‡jb- ÔZwg hw` wKOz gwbnwi gvjvgvj wb‡q Avgvi Rvnv‡R K‡i wMwb DcK‡j hvI Zvn‡j †gvUv A‡¼i UvKv jvf Ki‡Z cvi‡e|Õ iwebmb GB ai‡bi wKOzGKUv Ki‡Z †P‡qwQj| ZvB †m j Û‡bi emevmiZ Zvi wKOzAvZ\wq Ξ R‡bi KvQ †_‡K wKOzcvDÛ avi Kij Ges †m H cvDÛ w`‡q wKOzcw+‡Ki †Ljbv, wKOzcyZi gvjv Ges AviI Ggb wKOzwK‡b wbj hv H A‡ji †jvKRb cOx` Ki‡e| Gevi Ck‡ii bvg wb‡q wMwbi c‡_ mgy hv \hat{V} v i jvn‡jv|

Aek" i webmb‡K hvi Kv‡Q wewµ Kiv n‡qwQj †mB gwbe wQj Lye fv‡jv| gwbe f`tjv‡Ki wQj gvQaivi †bkv| gvQ Kx Kti ai‡Z nq i web Zv fvtjv Kti RvbZ Ges †mB GKwUgvÎ Kvi‡Y i web gwbtei AviI tewk wcöq n‡q DVj |

hv tnvK, iwebmb Zvi gv_v t_‡K cwj‡q hvevi B‡veUv ev` t`qwb| Aek¨ cwj‡q hvevi c_Uv wKQ‡ZB wVK Ki‡Z cviwQj bv| cÑq eQi`ß c‡i GKw`b Ii mţhwM nţjv cvjv‡bvi| iweb IiB GK mgeqmx gyi tQtj‡K wbţq mgţ`awMţqwQj qvQ aiţe eţj - tKškj Kţi tbšKvUv GKUzMfxi mgţ`awbţq qyi tQtjwU‡K

Avb>`cvV

av°v tg‡i td‡j w`j mgţ`ª, Avi fq t`Lvj wd‡i bv tM‡j ¸wj K‡i gvi‡e| Avðh®NUbv n‡jv, gj tQ‡jwU I‡K fq bv tc‡q ei mvnvh¨ Ki‡Z iwwR n‡jv| tQ‡jwU‡K iwebmb Avevi tbŠKvq Z‡j wbj|

Avevi hvlvïiynţjv|`w) b tek Kó Kţi Pjvi ci GKUv cZMMR Rvnv‡Ri t`Lv tcj | RvnvR Iţ`i KvţQ Avm‡ZB Iiv RvnwRţ`i me Rvbvj | RvnwRiv Iţ`i Zţj wbj Rvnv‡R Ges iwebmb‡K Gţb bwgţq w`j eñwRţji e>`ţi Ges RvnwR wbţRi Rb¨gyi tQţjwUţK tiţL w`j |

wKQw`b eMmRţj li tek mţLB KvUj | Abvewi` RwgţZ Pvlvev` Kţi wbţRi Ae¯'v wdwiţq GţbwQj iweb | wKছু ছোটবেলা থেকে অস্থিৱচিত্ত ৱবিনের মাথায় আবার দুর্দুদ্ধি চাপল। ওখানকার ¯'vbxqiv l‡K civgk®w`j Avevi wMwbi tmB cţivţbv ewYR¨Uv ïiyKiţZ | li tZv mgy ħvlvi cţivţbv tbkv AvţQB | ZvB GKw`b Avevi tZvoţRvo Kţi tewiţq coj wMwbi Dţlţk |



mgỳ hvî vi c<u>ö</u>g K‡qKUv w` b tek fv‡j vB hw'Oj - nVvr GKw` b DVj fxl Y mvgyr`K So| tmB S‡oi g‡a¨ l‡`i RvnvR wM‡q AvU‡K tMj GK ARvbv Povq| Avi Povi ewyj‡Z Rvnv‡Ri Zjv tMj fxl Yfv‡e td¢m| Zey A‡bK tf‡e liv Rvnv‡R iw¶Z tQvU tbŠKvq K‡i WvOvq w`‡K il bv n‡qwQj | wK\ wewa evg, cPÛ GK mgyf`î tXD G‡m l‡`i tbŠKvUv D‡ë w`j Ges liv mevB W‡e tMj | iwebm‡bi fwlīfv‡jv ej‡Z n‡e, tm tf‡m DVj Ges mwZvi tK‡U cðq AagZ Aervq K‡j tcðQj | tmB ivZUv tm ebRxesmaga f‡q GKUv Mv‡Qi Dci e‡m KwU‡q w`j |

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cţii w`b Ng fvOţZB ţ`Lj AvKvk cwi®<vi, So DţVwQj eţj gţbB nq bv| Avil Avðh© Sţoi teM Iţ`i eo RvnvRUvţK cÑq WvOvţZB wbţq GţmţQ| iwebmb fvej, Avgiv hw` RvnvţRB _vKZvg Zvnţj KvDţKB giţZ nţZv bv|

GLb Avi †fte Kx nte? iwebmtbi wLt`I †ctqtQ cPÛ| †m Avevi RvnvtR wMtq DVj – Ges LtR † Lj Lvevi tj v wVK AvtQ wK bv | Lvevi wVKB wQj | †m †ek †cU cţi †Ltq wbj | Zvici RvnvR †_tK KtqKUv Z³vKvV Avi OtZvtii যন্ত্রপাতি তীরে এনে কোনো রকমে রাত কাটানোর মতো একটা মাচা তৈরি করে নিল। তারপর বন্দুক নিয়ে বেরিয়ে পড়ল দ্বীপটা ভালো করে দেখার জন্য। কিন্তু পাহাড়ের উপর উঠেই রবিনের মনটা দমে গলে। ঈশ্বরই জানেন কতদিন থাকতে হবে এই দ্বীপে।

রাতে অবশ্য কোনো রকম ঝামেলা n‡j v না । পরের দিন ঘুম থেকে উঠে রবিন ি'i Kij, c‡qvRbxq hv wK0zRvnv‡R GL‡bv fv‡j v Av‡0 Zv meB bwg‡q Avb‡Z n‡e|

†mw`b †_‡K mgq †c‡jB fvUvi mgq cwwb Kg‡ZB †m Rvnv‡R P‡j †hZ Ges bwwg‡q AvbZ c∰qvRbxq me wRwbmcËi | †ewkw`b mgq †c‡j iwebmb nq‡Zv c‡iv RvnvRUvB WvOvq Z‡j wb‡q AvmZ| cvij bv, KviY †PŠÏ w`‡bi gv_vq Ggb So DVj Zv‡Z H fvOv RvnvRUv S‡o †Kv_vq D‡o †Mj Zvi †Kv‡bv ₩₽হ্∘ও পাওয়া গেল না।

অবশ্য জাহাজ থেকে রবিন কম জিনিস নামিয়ে আনেনি। এখন এসব জিনিস রাখবে কোথায় সেটাও এক ভাবনা। অনেক খুঁজে একটা পাহাড়ে ওঠার মধ্যপথে খানিকটা সমতল জায়গা আবিষ্কার করল। ওর উল্টো দিকে উঠে গেছে একটা খাড়া পাহাড়, সেদিক থেকে কোনো বন্য জানোয়ারের আµg‡Yi m¤@ebvI LpeB Kg| Avi ev`ewK wZbw`‡K †m bvi‡Kj cvZv w`‡q †ek k³ Ges DPz K‡i †eov w`‡q w`j| c‡qvRb n‡j gB j wM‡q †m hvZvqvZ KiZ, Avi †fZ‡i X‡KB gBUv Z‡j bwg‡q ivLZ gwU‡Z|

me wRwbmcî ivLj †mLv‡bB| ^Zwi Kij eo K‡i GKUv _vKvi g‡Zv QvDwb| ZvQvov cvnv‡oi GKUv As‡k ciKvÊ GK MZ9nQj, †mUvI †hvM K‡i wbj Ni wn‡m‡e|

vKvi g‡Zv evmv ^Zwi n‡q tMj li| fvej ^Zwi Ki‡Z n‡e wKQz Avmevecî| hw`l Gme ^Zwii A‡f~m li tbB| h蜜 e~envi Ki‡Z li Lye Kó n‡jv| c<u>0</u>‡g eb t‡K KvV wbţq ^Zwi Kij GKUv tPqvi| Zvici ‡Uwej, tkjd, Avil KZ Kx! GKai‡bi k³ RsjwNv‡Qi KvV w`ţq ^Zwi Kij GKUv tKv`vj Avi Rvnv‡Ri fvOv GKUv tjvnvi UKţiv cymoţq wcwUţq ^Zwi Kij Ryjwbb KvV KvUv Kzvj|

Gi g‡a¨ NUj GK gRvi NUbv| iwebmb RvnvR †_‡K bvgv‡bv wRwbmcl bvovPvov Ki‡ZB †cj GKUv †OvU _‡j, L‡j †`Lj Zv‡Z i‡q‡Q KZUv Zৃষ। থলেটা ওর দরকার ছিল ভিন্ন কারণে- তাই ঘরের বাইরে এসে তূষগুলো মাটিতে ফেলে দিল।

এর কিছুদিন পরেই নামল বর্ষা এবং বৃষ্টি। বৃষ্টি হবার কয়েক দিন পরেই রবিনসন আশ্চর্য হয়ে দেখল, যে তৃষগুলো সে ফেলেছিল সেখানে অজানা গাছের বেশকিছু অ $\frac{1}{4}$ i †`Lv w` $\frac{1}{4}$ q‡0| iwebm‡bi Lye Avb>` n‡jv| †m †Kv`vj w`‡q mvg‡bi Avi I wK0z Rwg Kwc‡q ^Zwi K‡i ivLj | GKw`b †`Lj AsKii ¸‡jv

Avb>`cvV

Avmţj avbMvtQi - mvt_ hel AvtQ| GKw`b avb Avi he MvQ¸ţjv GKUzeo nţj tm Zv PlvRwg‡Z Qwoţq eţb w`j | wKQw`ţbi gţa¨B H Rwg t_tK tekwKQzavb l he tcj |

Gevi iwebm‡bi fvebv- G¸‡jv gvovB Ki‡e Kxfv‡e? ZvQvov PvB RuZvKj Avi iyU †muKevi Rb¨ ZvIqv| hvB †nvK, eynজমান iweb k³ KvV w`‡q RuZv ^Zwi Kij, Avi big gwuU _vjvi g‡Zv wcwU‡q Av¸‡b cyno‡q ^Zwi Kij ZvIqv|

Gevi eo mgm¨v n‡jv †cvkv‡Ki! Rvnv‡R hv wQj Zv‡Z Avi KZw`b P‡j? †mB e‡b †Zv Avi hvB †nvK, †cvkvK ev ^Zwi Kvco cvIqv hv‡e bv| ZLb Avevi bZb eynā AvWj iweb- N‡i ivLv wQj †ekwKQz ïK‡bv QvM‡ji Pvgov- †m H Pvgov w`‡qB j¾v XvKvi g‡Zv †cvkvK ^Zwi K‡i wbj| Mvj fwZ© wo-†Mwd Avi Zvi Dci QvM‡ji Pvgovi †cvkvK- hv GKLvbv †Pnviv n‡q‡Q iwebm‡bi| Ifv‡e †`L‡j Ii
¬RvwZ nq‡Zv AÁvb n‡Zv wKsev a‡iB wbZ iwebmb cvMj n‡q †M‡Q|

iwebm‡bi Avil GKUv gRvi K_v n‡jv cw_exi mv‡_ m¤úKñxb GK Øx‡c evm Ki‡jl †m w`b-gvm eQ‡ii wn‡me wVK wVK †i‡LwQj| †hw`b iwebm‡bi †bЇKvWyme nq †mw`‡bi ZwiL li Rvbv wQj-Zvici †_‡KB iweb cůZw`b cvnv‡oi Mv‡q cici ZwiL wj‡L K¨v‡jÛvi ^Zwi K‡i †i‡LwQj| cůZ¨Kw`b mKv‡j D‡V GKUv K‡i ZwiL †K‡U w`Z †m| wVK eZ@v‡bi †WUKW®`jv‡bvi g‡Zv|

Gfv‡eB iwebm‡bi w`‡bi ci w`b KvU‡Z jwMj | iwebmb H Øx‡ci gyKJJnxb ivRv| hZ`i`wó hvq meUvB Ii ivRZ $_{i}$ | iwebmb hLb †L‡Z emZ ZLb Ii me Kt $_{i}$ i teovj $_{z}$ ‡j v emZ Pvicv‡k, Zv †`‡L g‡b n‡Zv iwebmb ivRv Avi Iiv me †hb c $_{z}$ Rv, c $_{z}$ Rviv †hb me Ii Ki $_{z}$ Vvc $_{z}$ Zvkx| wK $_{z}$ Gfv‡e †ewkw`b KvUj bv, wKOw`‡bi g‡a"B†`Lv w`j bZb GK Akwr $_{z}$

রবিনসন একদিন বেলাভূমিতে হাঁটছিল বালি কেটে কেটে নানান ভাবনা মাথায় নিয়ে। এর মধ্যেই হঠাৎ তার চোখ ি'i ntq hvq ewji I ci ckvû GK cvtqi Qvc † t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t | t

hvB hvB K‡i Gfv‡e †K‡U †Mj cÑq `yU eQi| iwebmb GLb †mme f‡qi K_v cÑq f‡jB e‡m‡Q| Ggwb GK mKv‡j Nyg †_‡K D‡V evB‡i †h‡ZB †`L‡Z †cj cwPLvbv †b\$Kv mwM‡ii Zx‡i ewav| AviI ¯úó K‡i †`Lvi Rb¨ iwebmb cvnv‡oi Dci DVj| †mLv‡b †_‡K hv †`Lj, Zv‡Z I i nvZ-cv f‡q VvÊv nq Avi wK!

iwebmb †`Lj cÖq Rbv w·kK ţjvK weivU GK Av¸‡bi KÆjxi Pviw`‡K Nţi Nţi bvP‡Q Ges we`NţU Avi exfrm iKţqi wPrKvi KiţQ| GKUzcţiB liv `vRb ţjvK‡K I‡`i †mB †b\$Kv † ‡K

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Uvb‡Z Uvb‡Z Zxtii ewj‡Z bwgtq wbtq Gj | GKRb‡K †Zv mvt_ mvt_B †g‡i †djj | Avi Ab¨Rb I‡`i GKUz AmveavbZvi m¢hvM †ctq †Šo w`j | wZb Rb †jvK Obj Ii wcOz wcOz I‡K ai‡Z | wKভু লোকটি ছুটছে প্রাণের দায়ে, তার সাথে ওরা পারবে কেন? ঐ লোকটি সোজা ছুটে আসছিল, রবিনসন ঝোপের আড়ালে লুকিয়ে বসে সব দেখছে। প্রথমে ওর ভীষণ ভয় হয়েছিল। কিন্তু যখন দেখল ওদের মধ্যে একজন ফিরে যাচেছ তখন রবিনসন বাকি দুজনের হাত থেকে ওকে বাঁচাবে ि'i Kij | Ii nv‡Z wOj e>`K, g‡a¨ GKUv †jvK, iwebm‡bi bwhvtji g‡a¨ Avm‡ZB K‡I w`j GK Nv | †m AÁvb ntq cto iBj | Gw`‡K Ab¨†jvKwU iwebmb‡K wbkvbv Kti Zxi Qzb‡Q†`‡LB eva¨ntq †m ¸wj Kij | wØZxq †jvKwU gviv †Mj |

hviv wZb Rb GţmwQj Iţ`i †Zv e¨e¯′v fvţjvB nţjv| wK iwebmţbi e›`ţKi "wji kã ï‡b Gevi hv‡K tm ewPvj tm-B I‡V fţq w`j tfu t`Šo| AwZKţó iweb I‡K t`Šţo aţi Avbj Ges Zvi fq fwOţq w`j | ZLb tjvKwU evievi Ii cvţq aţi KZÁZv Rvbvj |

iwebmb I‡K Gevi wb‡Ri ewwo‡Z wb‡q M‡j | wKQz†L‡ZI w`j, Zvici weQvbv t`wL‡q ejj N‡gv‡Z | tjvKwU f‡q, ¶avq, Zòvq cồq Avagiv n‡q wM‡qwQj, Gevi Nyg‡q GKUzmȳ' n‡q D‡VB Avevi tm iwebm‡bi cv wb‡Ri gv_vq ti‡L I‡`i c<u>ö</u>vg‡Zv ek¨Zv tg‡b wbj |

GB cţiv NUbvUvB NţUvQj BsţiwR dwBţW, gvţb ïµevi| ZvB iwebmb Ii bvg ivLj dwBţW| GZw`b tePviv iwebmb wQj GKv Øxcevmx| Gevi Zvi t`vmi nţjv| dwBţW K_v ej‡Z RvbZ bv- ZvţK Lye hZœ Kţi iweb K_v ejv tkLvj| GgwbţZ dwBţWi gv_v Lye cwi®
vi, hvţK eţj kvc ϕ tm Aíw`ţbi gţa¨B me KvRKg®kk‡L wbj| GQvov Ii gwbţei cŵZ fw³ I fvţj vevmv t`ţL iwebmb LyeB gy> nq| ZvBţZv cieZ\bar{P} Rxeţb iwebmb µţkv evievi ejZ- ÔAgb wekļmx fZ¨ teva nq tKD tKvţbwù`b cvqwb, thqbwU wQj dwBţW|Õ

Gfvte GB wbSg Øxtc tKtU tMj mvZvkwU eQi | GB mvZvk eQti iwebmtbi AviI `yRb m½x ntjv, Iiv Kx Kti Gj ïtbv|

c‡e® g‡Zv GKw`b iwebmb Awwe®<vi Kij mgỳ Zxṭi wZbLvbv tbŠKv| iwebmb `iexb w`ṭq t`Lj, AvṭMi g‡ZvB wKOzee® tjvK `yU tjvK‡K teʧa ti‡L‡Q, cffivi Ki‡Q Ges AvṭqvRb Pj‡Q Rxeভ পুড়িয়ে ফেলবার। তখন রবিনসন আর ফ্রাইডে বন্দুক নিয়ে তাদের আµgY Kij | G‡Z gvl̂ Pvi Rb Qvov mevB‡K tgṭi tdjj liv `yR‡b | ewwK Pvi Rb Avagiv Ae⁻′vq tKvṭbvi K‡g l‡`i GK tbŠKv wbṭq cvjvj | dwB‡W Ges iwebmb ZLb ewò` `yRb‡K nvZ-cvṭqi ewab Lţj w`ṭq mȳ′ Kṭi Zʝj | G‡`i GKRb tūb t`‡ki tjvK Avi AbʿRb dwB‡Wi घRwwZ | dwB‡W wK Zv‡K t`‡LB PgʧZ PgʧZ Mvj fṭi tdjj | Aw⁻′i Kṭi Zʝj tjvKwU‡K | wKOzcṭi Rvbv tMj tjvKwU Avmţj dwB‡Wi evev|

Avb)` CvV

liv GKUz mȳ' n‡q DV‡j l‡`i KvQ †_‡K iwebmb Rvb‡Z cvij WvOvi Kv‡QB GKUv RvnvRWwe n‡q‡Q, Zv‡Z K‡qKRb ¯ü¨wbk Ges K‡qKRb cZMR wQj hv‡`i a‡i wb‡q fM‡Q | Gw`‡K Zv‡`i bv Av‡Q A¯¿, bv Av‡Q †Kv‡bv যন্ত্রপাতি ı iwebmb l‡`i me K_v ï‡b wb‡Ri Øx‡c wb‡q Avmvi e¨e¯'v Ki‡Z m¤§Z n‡jv, wকঅৢ শত হবে যে, তারা এখানে সবাই রবিনসনের বশ্যতা স্বীকার করে নেবে এবং কখনো কেউ রবিনসনের বিরোধিতা করবে না ৷ এই শতেঁর কারণটাও রবিনসন ওদের বুঝিয়ে বলল, তা হলো, মানুষের সাধারণত স্ভাব হচ্ছে এমন, বিপদের সময় যে উপকার করে, বিপদ কেটে গেলে উপকারীর অপকার করতে ঐ মানুষের মনে বাধে না ৷ এ ক্ষেত্রে বনের cï eis DËg cѾx|

iwebmb Avi dwB‡W I‡`i Øxc t_‡K WwOvq Avbvi Rb¨ GKUv tbŠKv‡Z QvDwb ^Zwi Kij, mv‡_iBj Lvevi cwwb| Zvici tmB tbŠKv K‡iB dwB‡Wi evev Avi ¯ú¨wwbk LvjwwmwU H AfvMv‡`i Dদ্ধারে যাত্রা করল।

আরও কিছুদিন পরে একদিন ফ্রাইডে এসে রবিনসনকে খবর দিল- দূরে আবারো একটা জাহাজ দেখা যাচেছ। রবিনসন খবরটা পেয়ে বেশ খুশিই হলো- তবুও মনের সন্দেহ দূর করতে কী উদ্দেশ্যে জাহাজটি এদিকে আসছে বুঝাতে না পেরে আড়াল থেকে ব্যাপারটা পরখ করতে লাগল। ভাবখানা এই, দেখাই যাক না- কী হয়।

জাহাজ তীরের কাছে এসে নোঙর ফেলল, তারপর ঐ জাহাজের লোকেরা নৌকা করে এসে দ্বীপে নামল। আরও একটু সতর্কভাবে দেখে রবিনসন বুঝতে পারল ওরা সবাই শ্বেতাজা- ইংরেজ, ওর স্বজাতি। আর এই দলের তিনজন লোকের হাত-পা বাঁধা, ওরা বন্দি। যাই হোক, নৌকার লোকগুলো ঐ তিনজনকে চড়ায় ফেলে দিয়ে দ্বীপের ভেতর ঢুকল আর সেই ফাঁকে রবিনসন ওদের বন্দিত্বের কারণটা জেনে নিল।

ওরা বুঝতেই পারছিল না ওরা কোন জাতির লোক, কারণ কেউ কথার উত্তর দিচ্ছিল না। অবশ্য শেষে বুঝতে পারল ওরা রবিনসনেরই স্বজাতি। তাই তারা জানাল, জাহাজের খালাসিরা ষড়যন্ত্র করে ক্যাপ্টেন আর মেটদের বন্দি করেছে- তাদের ইচ্ছে ওদের এই নিঝুম দ্বীপে ফেলে জাহাজ নিয়ে পালাবে। রবিনসন ও ফ্রাইডে তাড়াতাড়ি ওদের বাঁধন খুলে দিল এবং তিনজনের হাতে তিনটি বন্দুক দিল আত্মরক্ষার জন্য। তারপর পাঁচজন মিলে ওদের খুঁজে বের করল। পুরো যুদ্ধের মতো Awagy Kij |

H `yo`ţji PwB wQj `yRb, c<u>ö</u>ţgB Zvţ`i ţgţi ţdjvţZ mg⁻— e¨vcviUv Lye mnR nţq tMj | Avi ev`ewK hviv wQj Zviv mevB iwebmţbi KvţQ AvZ\mgc\varP Kij | K¨vţÞb ZLb H wZbRţbi mvnvţh¨ Zvţ`i ew` Kţi ţdjj |

iwebmb μ‡kvi R‡b¨ ïay I‡`i cÕYB ewPvj bv, RvnvRwU ch֍ wd‡i tcj | Avi tm KZÁZvq Iiv iwebmb‡K †`‡k wdwi‡q wb‡q th‡Z PvBj | iwebmb μ‡kv ¯úïwbk‡`i R‡b¨ A‡c¶v bv K‡i, hv-wKOz e¨env‡ii wRwbmcÎ wQj me ¸wQ‡q ti‡L tmMţjv Zv‡`i e¨env‡ii Rb¨ AbygwZ w`‡q GKUv wPwV wj‡L ti‡L dwB‡W‡K wb‡q Rvnv‡R DVj |

AvUvk eQi cţi GB GZw`ţbi ARvbv Øxc tQţo iwebmb μ‡kv t`ţki w`ţK Pjj Ges cqwÎ k eQi cţi Avevi t`ţki gwUţZ cv w`j |

mvi -ms‡¶c

i webmb μ‡kv Bsj "v‡Ûi Awaewmx wQţjb | Zwi wcZvi B"Qv wQj wZwb AvBb cvm Kţi I KvjwZ Kiţeb | wKሜ i weţbi †SwK wQj †`k-weţ`k Nţi †eovţbv | †mRb " wcZvgvZvi Bţ"Qi weiţπ wZwb mgŷ ħνἷν Kţib | cöţg jÛţb hvἷν Kţib wKሜ ZwtK enbKvix RvnvR Wţe hvq | Gici e e emv Kivi Rb " wZwb wWwb DcKţj hvἷν Kţib | cög hvἷνq tek jvf nIqvq wØZxqevi Avevi wZwb wWwb DcKţj hvἷν Kţib | Gevi gyi Rj`mÿi nv‡Z cţo mewKOz nwiţq μxZ`vţm cwiYZ nb | `yeQţii †ewk mgq `vm wnţmţe _vKvi ci †KŠkţj cwijţq eŵwRţj hvb |

eৌMRţj KqeQi_vKvi ci c∱pivq wZwb wMwb DcKŧj hvevi Rb¨RvnvṭR I‡Vb| wKজু Sţoi Keţj cţo me nwwiţq GKwU Øxţc I‡Vb| G Øxţc emevm ïiyKţib| wbRੴ Øxţc GKvKx evm Ki‡Z wMţq wewfbœ NUbvi m¤∯Lxb nb| `pevi wKQzAwn`evmx ewb` Dদ্ধার করেনে।৩৫ বছর পরে তিনি দেশে ফিরে আসনে।

kãv_°I wUKv

m¤**t**s - f`¹

I Kvj wZ – AvBb e e emv

mgỳ hvî v - mvMict_wet`k Mgb|

cvDÛ - weâUk gŷ ði bvg|

fimv - wbfPZv| avi - KR^{\odot}

CŠ'V - C_, İV -V

Zł – av‡bi †Lvmv|

A½i - exR t_tK MRvtbv KwP Pvi v MvQ |

civgk[©] - মন্ত্রYv, wePvi |

্র্**্রি -** খারাপ চিন্তা, দুষ্টবুদ্ধি।

ewYR" - ব্যবসা। 0vDwb - তাঁব, শিবির

QvDwb - তাঁবু, শিবির। exfrm - বিকৃত, ভয়াল, অতি কদর্য।

`iexb - দূরের জিনিস কাছে দেখার যন্ত্র।

†kZv½ - সাদা বর্ণের মানুষ।

Awe®<vi - উদ্ভাবন।

जनुशीलनी

enwhoenPwb cike

μ‡kv‡K wb‡q evevi Kx B‡"Q wQj?

K. I Kvj wZ Ki K

L. e em KiK

M. ch®K nDK

N. bweK nDK

2. iwebmb µ‡kvi RvnvRwU wK‡mi Ke‡j coj?

K. WvKv‡Zi

L. ee® tjvK‡`i

M. Stoi

N. wnsmaRন্তুi

3. iwebmb H Øxtci ÔgKIJnxb ivRvÕ ej tZ Kx tevSvtbv ntqtQ?

K. Øxtci wbe@PZ AwacwZ

L. Øxtci gwjK

M. Øxtci GK"QÎ AwacwZ

wb!Pi tKvbwU mwVK?

K. i I ii

L. i l iii

গ. iii

ঘ. ii l iii

wb‡Pi AskUKzco Ges 4 I 5 b¤^i c‡kė DËi `vI :

Gev‡i iwebm‡bi fvebv– GM¢jv gvovB Ki‡e Kxfv‡e? ZvQvov PvB hwZvKj Avi iwU †mwKevi Rb¨ ZvIqv| hvB †nvK, eymৰমান রবিন শ³ KvV w`‡q hwZv ^Zwi Kij, Avi big gwU _vjvi g‡Zv wcwU‡q Av¸‡b cymo‡q ^Zwi Kij ZvIqv|

4. ÎG_ţj v gvovB Kiţe Kxfvţe?Ũ-G_ţj v Kx?

K. Mg I he

L. avb I Mg

M. avb I he

N. he I fyEv

5. hwZvKj w`tq Kx Kiv nq?

K. gvovB‡qi KvR

L. avb fv0vi KvR

M. Wyj fvOvi KvR

N. Pvlvev‡`i KvR

28 রবিনসন ক্রুশো

mRbkxj cke

1. Abţ"Q`wU cţo wbţP ckœţjvi DËi `vI:

i webmb I‡`i me K_v ï‡b wb‡Ri Øx‡c wb‡q Avmvi e e e v Ki‡Z m \mathbb{Z} n‡j v, wK \mathbb{Z} kZ \mathbb{Z} n‡e †h, Zviv GLv‡b mevB i webm‡bi ek \mathbb{Z} v \mathbb{Z} Nvi K‡i †b‡e Ges KL‡bv †KD i webm‡bi we‡i wa Zv Ki‡e bv | GB k‡Z \mathbb{Z} P Kvi YUvI i webmb I‡`i eyS‡q ejj, Zv n‡j v, gvb‡li mvavi YZ \mathbb{Z} P c n‡"Q Ggb, wec‡`i mgq †h DcKvi K‡i, wec` †K‡U †M‡j DcKvi xi AcKvi Ki‡Z H gvb‡li g‡b ev‡a bv | G‡ \mathbb{Z} 1 e‡bi c i eis D Eg c \mathbb{Z} 1 kmvi ki‡Z H gvb‡li

- K. iwebmb Kvt`i me K_v ï tb wbtRi Øxtc wbtq Avmvi e e e v KitZ m sZ ntjv?
- L. Abţ"Qţ` i webm‡bi e∳™qgËvi †h cwiPq cvI qv hvq Zv wj L|
- গ. উদ্ধৃতিতে রবিনসনের উ³‡Z KZNæˈkiNYi gvb‡li ^ewkó¨ d‡U D‡V‡Q- Av‡j vPbv Ki|
- N. ÔG‡¶‡Î eţbi cï eis DËg cÖYxÕ- DÏxc‡Ki K_wUi Zvrch9e‡k+Y Ki|

tmvnive tiv-g

gj: gnvKwe Avej Kv‡mg †di‡`Šm

i হান্তর: ggZvRD``xb Avn‡g`

Biv‡bi civμgkvjx ivRv †dwi`j Kwbôcyl ivRv BwiwRi Kb¨v cix‡P‡n‡ii cyl kvn gb‡P‡ni hLb Biv‡bi ivRv n‡jb ZLb Zwi ˆmb¨`‡j bvgKiv exi আন্ধানে g‡a¨ wQ‡jb kvg bv‡g GKRb exi আন্ধান kvg eû যুব্দে Rqjvf K‡i‡Qb, wKš' Zwi †Kv‡bv cyl mosvb †bB| ZvB g‡b A‡bK `ţL| cţlî Avkvq exi kvg †`eZvi gwo`‡i gv_v VţK g‡ib| Ae‡k‡l †`eZvi Avkxer² exi kvg GK cyl jvf Ki‡jb| cţlî bvg ivL‡jb Rvj|

ewjôt`n Rvj t`L‡Z my`i wK\ Zvi gv_vi me Pj aeate mv`v| mv`v i t0i Pj l qvjv t0tj Awfkvc tWtK AvbtZ cvti| GBiKg bvbv Avk¼vi K_v ï tb kvg wbtRi nvtZ wbtRi cŷltK tdtj Gtjb AvjejyR ce\Zviv wQj wkï Rvtji cůZ `qvkxj| CMj cwwLi gtZv tVwU Ges wmstni gtZv cv-wewkó wm- tgviM cwwL Dto Gtm tVwtU Swjtq RvjtK wbtq tMj| Rvj cwwLi ewmvq eo ntZ j wMj|

cyl tK tdtj Gtm exi kvg cyl tkvtK KvZi ntq w bwvZcvZ KiwQtjb| wZwb Avevi t eZvi gw totji Rb gv_v VKtZ jwltjb| wm-tgviM cwwL RvjtK tdiZ w tq tMj Ges hvevi mgq wbtRi cvLbv t_tK GKwU cvjK wQto Dcnvi w tq ejj Nowect i mgq G cvjKwU Av tb ZvZvtjB Awwg mvnvth i Rb QtU Avmel |

ev`kvn gbţPţni wKţkvi Rvj‡K †`‡L Lyk nţjb| Rvj‡K Dcnvi w`ţjb †ZwR †Nvov Ges kvg‡K w`ţjb Rveyj ¯—vţbi kvmbfvi | µţg µţg Rvj A¯¿we` "vq cvi`k\Pnţq DVj | wcZv kvg †Mţjb ivRvi Avţ`‡k gv‡R>`Ŷţbi ^`Z"ţ`i विद्भुत्त्र्य यूत्त्र्य Ki‡Z | hpk Rvj Rveyj ¯—v‡bi kvmbfvi cwiPvjbv Ki‡Q |

Avbt>`w`b KvtU be `¤úwZi| wKOw`tbi gta" iývevtii ntjv KwVb AmyL| KZ JIa, ew`", wK\\
AmyL mvti bv| Rvj ZLb wm-tgvitMi cvj K aij Av_tbi Zvtc| wm-tgviM Dto Gtm nwwRi ntjv|
wm-tgviM LynUtq LynUtq tiwMYxi tivM cix¶v Kti ejj-Itn fwM"evb Rvj Zwg AwZ mZji wcZv ntZ
PtjQ| tZvgvi cZneiývev Ggb GK m\svtbi gv ntZ PtjtQ, th m\svtbi bvg cy_extZ L"vZ nte Zvi
exiZiI mvntmi _tY|0

wm- tgvi‡Mi K_v wg_"v nevi bq| Rvj GK kw³gvb Ges ejevb cyl̃msvb jvf Ki‡jb| GB tQ‡jB gnvexi tiv"—g| Biv‡bi RvZxq BwZnv‡m hvi bvg GLbI A¶q Agi n‡q Av‡Q|

30 tmvnive tiv⁻Íg

^kkţeB tiv¯—ţgi gţa¨ exiţZ¡i j¶Y dţU DVj | tm tZwR tNvovq Pţo `jভţeţM QUţZ fvţjvevţm, Avi fvţjvevţm M`v I MR®nbţq ফুলোং করţZ | mvgvb¨ Lvţ`¨ Zvi ¶av tgţU bv | GK `vBgvţqi `pacvb Kţi Zvi Z¡òv wbeviY nq bv | tm cvPwU QvMţji gvsţmi Kveve w`ţq cÖZ:ivk m¤úbœKţi |

GKw`b ivRvi gË nwZ wkKj wQto ivRct_ QUtQ| nwZi cvtqi wbtP cto gvby Rxeb w`t"Q wK\\
mvnm Kti tKD gË nwZi gytLvgyL nt"Q bv| wKtkvi tiv-—g M`v wbtq cvMjv nwZi mvgtb QtU Gj
Ges M`vi GK AvNvtZ nwZtK aivkvqx Kij | exi tiv-—g AtRq tmvcwb` `tM\(^\text{g}\)tK\\

*tM\(^\text{m}\)t m\\\^\text{f} I wmcwnt\)i nZ\(^\text{v}\) Kti wcZvgtni nZ\(^\text{v}\)i c\\\
Awwj 1/2b Kitjb | tKbbv wZwb evievi G \\
*M\(^\text{Av}\)AvµgY KitZ wMtq wedj ntqtQb | AvR ct\(^\text{i}\)i tK\\\
*wcZvi eK Mte\(^\text{d}\)t DtVtQ |

Zivtbi tmbvcwZ Avdiwmqve Bivb AvμgY Kti ivRv bl`itK nZ¨v Kitjb Ges Rvtji ivRv Rvewj — vb AvμgtYi Rb¨ îmb¨ tcüY Kitjb | wcZv Rvtji mt½ cyî tiv—gl AvμgY cüZnZ Kivi Rb¨ যুদ্ৰmvR citjb | Av—vetj cüek Kti metPtq `yi s l Aeva¨ th tNvov iLk ZvtKB wbePb Kitjb tiv—gl iv¶mestki iLk GZw`tb ciKZ gwbetK tctq gnvbt>` tnolvaŸwb Kij | exi tiv—g isabyit0i tikwg tcvkvK cij | gv_vq ZvtRi lci Sjivj tiktgi eYPX¨ iygvj Avi nvtZ Ztj wbj wcZvqn kvtqi tmB weL¨vZ M`v|

tiv¯Zg যুদেৰে Pjj, wKছু eţk I evû‡Z tbB tjvnvi eg® th t`‡L tm ¯—মিভত nţq ZwwKţq _v‡K| যুদেৰ ZiwwY ^mb¨‡`i wcOz nU‡Z nţjv| ZiyY tiv¯—ţgi m‡½ যুদৰ Ki‡Z Gţm ষবgs tmbvcwZ Avdiwmqve tKv‡bvµ‡g cŵY wb‡q cvjv‡jb|

exi tiv-—g n‡jb Biv‡bi gnvexi tiv-—g| tiv-—g Biv‡bi স্থাaxbZv উদ্ধার Ki‡jb| ivRv Kvq‡Kvev`ivRwmsnvm‡b em‡jb| RbMY gnvexi tiv-—‡gi RqMv‡b Bivb gyLwiZ Kij| m¢L kwnstZ Bivbevmx w`bwZcvZ Ki‡Z jvMj|

wK w ivRv Kvq‡Kvev‡`i ci ivRv KvqKvDm ivRv n‡jb| KvqKvDm wQ‡jb †Lqwwj Ges PvUKvwiZv-wcÖq ivRv| PvUKvi‡`i cksmvq weåv w n‡q KvqKvDm ^`Z"‡`i ivR" cvnwo †`k gv‡R>`ðb Rq Ki‡Z Q‡U †M‡jb| gv‡R>`ð‡bi ivRv cÖdZ‡ekx eÜz gnvejx m‡d` ^`‡Z"i mvnv‡h" ivRv KvqKvD‡mi wekvj †mbvewnbx‡K ciwRZ K‡i ivRv KvqKvDm‡K ew> K‡i ivLj|

Bivb ivRvi G ew>``kvi msev` tcbOvj Rveyj'--vtb| gnvexi tiv--g iLtki wctV mlqvi ntq OUtjb
``Z"ivR" gvtR>`btb| `xN°c_, cvtq cvtq wec` Avi Qjbv| Acwimxg gtbvetji AwaKvix tiv--g
mg-- evav AwZµg Kti Aetktl AvjejyR ceZ wWwOtq Gtjb gvtR>`btb| tiv--tgi M`vi AvNvtZ
GtK GtK kîyfewZZ ntjv| ivRv KvqKvDm gy³ ntjb|

wKভু fqsKi tjvgk collyx m‡d` †`I-Gi i³ bv n‡j AÜ ivRvi P¶zfv‡jv n‡e bv| gnvexi tiv¯—‡gi m‡½ gnvejx m‡d` †`I m¤\$إLhyৰ শুরু Kij| g‡b nq Ggb cojlqsKi hুস্ব cw_ex‡Z KLbI N‡Uwb Ges Avb>`cvV

fwel"‡ZI NU‡e bv| `ß exi †ফাম্পাই যুদেখ ¶Zwe¶Z n‡jv| Ae‡k‡I gnvexi †iv¯—‡gi AvNv‡Z m‡d` †`I–Gi †Kvgi †f‡O †Mj | †iv¯—g Z‡jvqvi w`‡q m‡d` †`I–Gi Mjv wØLwÛZ Ki‡jb|

AÜ ivRv KvqKvDm † I - Gi i \ddagger 3 i †dwUv †c \ddagger q `wó wd \ddagger i †c \ddagger jb| Avevi Biv \ddagger b kwr \lnot s wd \ddagger i Gj| †iv \lnot -g wd \ddagger i †M \ddagger jb Rve \lnot wj \lnot -v \ddagger b|

gnvexi $\dagger iv^--g$ GKevi wc \dot{q} †Nvov iL \dot{q} ki wc \dot{q} V P \dot{q} o tewi \dot{q} qDb wkKvi Ki \dot{q} Z N \dot{q} i N \dot{q} i wZwb G \dot{q} m c \dot{q} 0 Z \dot{q} 1 Kv \dot{q} 0 GK R \dot{q} 2 \dot{q} 1 mviw \dot{q} b N \dot{q} i N \dot{q} i gwbe Ges Ak \dot{q} 1 P \dot{q} 1 B Kv \dot{q} 2 eo Mv \dot{q} 0 i wb \dot{q} 1 tiv \dot{q} 2 c \dot{q} 3 c \dot{q} 4 c \dot{q} 5 VV \dot{q} 7 Ev N \dot{q} 6 via N \dot{q} 8 c \dot{q} 9 i L \dot{q} 8 Nvm Lv \dot{q} 7 (2)

ZLb wbïwZ ivZ | iLk Avcb g‡b Nvm Lv‡"Q | †m mgq GK`j Ziwb †m c_w`‡q hwvQj | †Nvov Pwi KivB Zv‡`i e¨emv | iLkk‡K †`‡L Iiv †jvf mvgjv‡Z cvij bv | f\vj‡q f\wj‡q †m iv‡ZB Iiv iLkk‡K wb‡q Zivb cwj‡q †Mj | wK $\sqrt[3]{2}$ †Nvov‡Pviiv Rvb‡ZI cvij bv Zviv Kvi wc $\sqrt[3]{2}$ †Nvov wb‡q cjvqb Ki‡Q |

mKvţji m‡hP wmo> Avţjvq Ges AiţY cwLi KRb ïţb gnvexi ţiv--ţgi Ng fvOj | wZwb Af wm gţZvB wcq iLţki bvg aţi WvKţjb | wKद tKvtbv mvovkã tbB | Ggb tZv KLbI nqwb! ţiv--g GLvţb tmLvţb LpRţjb, AeţkţI eţbi cqt aţjvi gţa iLtki Lţii `wM t`ţL wVKB epSţjb Ziwb tNvovţPviiv Zvi wcq iLtkt wbţq cwijţqţQ |

Lţii `wM AbymiY Kţi tµvţa Db\HÊ gnvexi tiv-g mvţgbMvb knţi Dcw-'Z nţjb| gnvexi tiv-g‡K tPţb bv tK? hviv tKvţbw`b tPvţL t`ţLwb ZvivI GB wekvjţ`nx gnvexiţK t`ţLB eſS‡Z cvij BwbB Bivţbi exi tiv-g| exţii tµvaewû-wgwkZ P¶z t`ţL mKţj cŵYfţq QţU cvjvj| mvţgbMvb AwacwZi wbKU msev` tMj wZwb `\vec{v}Z QţU Gţjb gnvgvb AwZv_ţK Af_\begin{align*} \text{\text{\$\frac{1}{2}\$}}v RvbvţZ| B‡Zvgţa B mvţgbMvb AwacwZ Zvi bMiţK a\vec{y}sţmi nvZ t_ţK i¶vi Rb PZw\\vec{v}K tjvK-j\rightario 0wUţq w\\vec{v}qtQb tNvov\vec{v}viţ` i tM\vec{b}dZvi Kivi Rb |

mv‡gbMvb AwacwZi webxZev‡K¨ AvcvZZ Zó n‡q tiv¯—g G‡j b cồmv‡` ivR-AwZw_ n‡q| tiv¯—‡gi m¤§tb weivU †fv‡Ri Av‡qvRb n‡jv| ^bk‡fvR †kI K‡i cwiZó †iv¯—g †M‡j b ivRkh¨vq wekig MồY Ki‡Z|

nwZi `wtZi cvj t¼ ï tq ï tq tiv--tgi tPvtL Z›`ði fve GtmtQ, ZLb gtb ntjv GK Aciɛ my`ix Zwi khïvcðts Gtm `wwotqtQ| my`ixi wmo> mij iɛgvaþ°t`tL tiv--g wetgwnZ ntjb| tiv--tgi Z›`ð tKtU tMj | wZwb ZvovZwo khïv ZïWl Kti t`Ltjb \text{stcoAvi ev--te tKvtbv tf` tbB mwZß GK Aciɛ my`ix Kbïv Zvi wkqtii ents `Ûvqgvb| tiv--g ej tjb, tK Zwg igYx? igYx mj¾ tbÎ Ztj ej j, Awg Znwgbv| mvtgbMvb AwacwZ Avgvi wcZv| Avcbvi exiZiI tkŠth® K_v ï tb GZw`b AvcbvtK wbtq ^*tce gayi Rvj e\$bwQ | Avcbvi exiZtK Awwg GZKvj AN® wbte`b KtiwQ | mwZß hLb AvR Avcwb Avgvt`i gnvb AwZw_ ntq GtmtQb, ZLb RvbvtZ GtmwQ Awwg GZKvj AvcbvtKB \text{atgxtZieiY KtiwQ|}

132 tm/nive tiv⁻ (g

GB K_v eţj nvlqvi t`vjvq tf‡m Znwgbv Ni tQ‡o Pţj tMj | wKॼ Nţii evZvm ti‡L tMj Zvi gayi t`vjv Ges gnvexi tiv⁻—ţgi Aखţi ti‡L tMj GK Abv⁻^wì Z gayi SsKvi |

gnvexi $\dagger iv^--g$ Avi Ngv‡Z cvi‡jb bv| mKv‡ji c a ‡g Av‡jv Rvbvjv w‡q $\dagger X$ vKvi m‡½ m‡½B $\dagger iv^--g$ Q‡U $\dagger M$ ‡jb mv‡gbMvb AwacwZi Kv‡Q| $\dagger iv^--g$ wbtm‡½v‡P c $^{\circ}$ –ve Ki‡jb, wZwb Znwgbv‡K weevn Ki‡eb| mv‡gbMvb AwacwZ $\dagger hb$ nv‡Z AvKv‡ki Pu $^{\circ}$ †c‡jb| gnvexi $\dagger iv^--g$ n‡e Zvi RvgvZv, G $\dagger h$ aviYvi AZxZ| wZwb mvb‡ $^{\circ}$ i wwR n‡jb Ges m‡½ m‡½ gnvmgv‡iv‡n we‡qi Av‡qvRb Ki‡Z Q‡U $\dagger M$ ‡jb|

gnv Drme, wecj AvtqvRtbi gta RuKRgK mnKvti tiv-tgi mt½ Znwgbvi weevn ntq tMj | iwlî Pu` evZvqtb`wovj | wbkvemvtbi cte@gnvexi tiv-g wcd -¿xi wPeyK -úk@Kti ejtjb-hw` Avgvt` i cylmwsvb nq Zv ntj GB ZweRwU Zvi nvtZ cwitq w`I, Avi hw` Kb`wmwsvb nq Zvntj GZweR Zvi Ptj teta w`I | G ZwetRi tfZi Awg wbtRi bvg \text{ bvg \text{ Tithu}} Kti tithuQ |

Znwgbv wet"O`e"_vq KvZi ntq nqtZv wKOzejtZ tPtqwQj | wKতু gnvexi tiv—g evav w`tq ejtjb extii cKZ 'vb hদেশের ময়দান, যুদেশেই তোমার '^vqxi cKZ cwiPq dtU DVte|

wcðų Ak¦ iLkki wc‡V Pţo gnvexi tiv¯—g Bivţbi c‡_ P‡j tMţjb| S‡ivKvi Ici tPvL ti‡L nZfwMbx Znwgbv ষাgxi Pţj hvIqv t`Lj| hZ¶Y ch® ষvgxi gv_vi tmvbvi gKtJ t`Lv tMj, Znwgbv AcjK `wó‡Z w`Mţʊi w`‡K ZwKţq _vKj| Zvici hLb Avi wKQB t`Lv tMj bv, ïayAkĎpvivq Zvi `wó Av″Qbœntq Gj| ZLb ষvgxi tdţj hvIqv khïvq AvQţo cţo eïvKjj fvţe Kuìvj| Bivţbi AwMte`eZv wK RvbţZ tcţiwQj Znwgbv tKtî tKtî eţjwQj-I‡Mv Avgvi ftMïţ`eZv, AvgvţK Zwg cŷl mʊvţbi gv nţZ`vI, thb cţlî gyL t`‡L Awwg exi ষvgxţK nvivţbvi `ţL fţţ _vKţZ cwi|

nq‡Zv Znwgbvi Ki) Avţe`b mwó KZPï‡bwQj | h_vmg‡q my`ix Znwgbvi †Kvj Av‡jv K‡i GK cŷ mঙvb Gj | mK‡jB gnvLwk| mv‡gbMvb AwacwZ bwZi bvg ivL‡jb †mvnive| gnvexi †iv¯—‡gi cŷ †mvnive| wKঙু gv Znwgbvi eyK †mw`b ¶YKv‡ji Rb¨ n‡jI †K¢c D‡VwQj | Znwgbv hw`I †Q‡j nv‡Z †iv¯—‡gi †`qv ZweR cwi‡q w`‡jb wKঙু †iv¯—‡gi Kv‡Q `Z gvidZ msev` cvVv‡jb Zv‡`i GKwU Kb¨vmঙvb ভূমô n‡q‡Q|

`ZgţL Kb'vi msev` tctq tiv-—g wegl ntjb | Avkv KtiwQtjb wZwb cţl i wcZv nteb |
tiv-—g GKiKg tRvi KtiB Znwgbvi K_v fţj _vKtZ PvBtjb |

Avb)` CvV

gnvexi tivī—g Bivtbi fimv ৷ ফুৰংকে নিব্ৰ Zvi w`biwlî tKṭU hvq| Gw`tK tmvnive w`tb w`tb Avcb gwngv I tkšh®nbtq teto DVtZ jwMj | thgb Zvi wekvj `yU evû, tZgwb D`vi ckt— e¶ GKevi t`Ltj evievi t`LtZ nq | nteB bv tKb? tivī—tgi cyl̃ Avi GK AZj bxq exi ntq cw_extZ AvmtQ | Rvj hvi wcZvgn, kvg hvi ckcZvgn Ges ষ্বং tivī—g hvi wcZv, tmB cyl̃ tmvnive wK Avevi mvgvb¨ exi nte! tml `yi® Atkļi tKki ati Uvb gvti, GK _vevq evtNi gyLtK Pigvi Kti Ztjvqvi, ekPI M`tফুক্ষে tmvnive mvtgbMvtbi exi etj cwi wPZ ntjv|

GKw b wK‡kvi †mvnive G‡m gv‡K ejj, gv Avgvi mgeqmxiv mK‡jB evevi K_v e‡j | Awug evevi K_v wKQB ej‡Z cwi bv | Zvn‡j wK Avgvi evev যুদ্ধক্ষেር ি AKv‡j cÖYZ WM K‡i‡Qb?

Znwgbv tQtjtK mvsbv w`tq ejj - bv tmvnive, tZvgi evev RweZ AvtQb| wZwb Bivtbi gnvexi tiv-g GB t`tLv tZvgvi evRtZ ewav itqtQ tZvgvi evevi t`qv ZweR| GB ZwetR Zwi bvg tjLv AvtQ|

tmwenvi evevi K_v itb, evevi exit Z_i gwngv RvbtZ toti gvtK ejj- gv, Awvg evevi KvtQ hve evevi mvgtb wootq eje, woZv, Awvg tZvgvi tmeni c \hat{V} tmvnive

gv Znwgbv †Qtji gţL Av`tii P¤^b w`tq ejj, ZB Ptj tMtj Awwg Kx wbtq _vKe| tmvnive, tZvtK KvtQ tctj tZvi evev tKvtbwn`b tZvtK Avgvi KvtQ tdiZ cvVvte bv|

Znwgbvi Ak $\hat{\mathbf{m}}$ Rj †PvL` \mathbf{y} U g \mathbf{y} 0‡q † \mathbf{m} \mathbf{n} gq K‡Ú † \mathbf{m} vnive ejj, wK \mathbf{v} evev‡K bv †`L‡j Avgvi Rxeb † \mathbf{k} 0 Ac \mathbf{v} 0 + \mathbf{k} 1 + \mathbf{k} 2 + \mathbf{k} 3 + \mathbf{k} 4 + \mathbf{k} 5 + \mathbf{k} 6 + \mathbf{k} 6 + \mathbf{k} 6 + \mathbf{k} 7 + \mathbf{k} 7 + \mathbf{k} 8 + \mathbf{k} 9 + \mathbf{k}

Biv‡b Avi Ziv‡b Avevi যুদ্ধ শুরু n‡q‡0| ivRv KvqKvD‡mi D"PvKv•¶vi Rb" Biv‡bi wPikl̂jv Avevi Zv‡`i civR‡qi †kva †bqvi Rb" mvR mvR ie Z‡j‡0| gv‡R>`ðb R‡qi ci cvk@ZvPme †`kB Biv‡bi ek"Zv স্থীKvi K‡iwQj| †Kej nvgvD‡bi ivRv AaxbZv স্থাKvi Ki‡jb bv|

ivRv KvqKvDm nvgvDb AvμgY Ki‡jb| nvgvD‡bi ivRv gvl K‡qKRb †`ni¶x wb‡q GK cvnwwo †Kjvq cjvqb Ki‡jb| nvgvD‡bi iєmx Kb¨v iývevi i‡c মুগ্ধ হবে ivRv KvqKvDm Zv‡K weevn Ki‡jb|

wKI nvgvDb g‡b g‡b G weevn ^xKvi bv Kiţj I evBţi Zv ckvk Kiţjb bv | ivRv nvgvDb mţhvM eţS Kb¨v I RvgvZvţK cvnwo `ţM®Avg෧Y Rvbvj | ivRv KvqKvDm kţiţi AvgšY tcţq mij g‡bB cvnwo tKjvq tMţb | Zwi Av`i Avc¨vqţbi Kg nţjv bv | wKI KvqKvDm eţSţZ cviţjb wZwb kkţii `ţM®ew` nţqţQb | G Lei evZvţmi AvţM Qwoţq coj | Bivţbi kÎjv Gevi KwVb AvNvZ nvbvi Rb¨ cÖ' Z nţjv | mevi AvţM ^mb¨mvgs wbţq QţU Gj Zivţbi ivRKgvi Avdiwmqve |

mvtgbMvb Zivb ivtR¨iB GKwU bMi| mvtgbMvtbi exi tmvnivel G hুদ্ধে GKRb tmbvcwZ ntq Zivtbi ct¶ Bivtbi weরুদেখ যুদ্ধ KitZ Gj|

gv Zvnwgbvi eK Avi GKevi tK‡c DVj | tm O‡U G‡m tmvniv‡ei c_ tiva K‡i ejj, tmvnive ZB G যুদেখে যাস‡b| G fqsKi hাশুং, না জানি কী এক দুঃসহ ঘটনা ঘটাবে।

34 tmvnive tiv⁻Íg

সোহরাব মাকে বেলল, আমি তো যুদ্ধ Ki‡Z hw″Q‡b gv, Awwg hw″Q evevi m‡½ †`Lv Ki‡Z| evevi m‡½ †`Lv K‡i Awwg wb‡R Zwi gv_vq Bivb Zwiy‡bi wgwj Z gKIJ cwi‡q †`e|

`YZMwZ A‡k¦P‡o wK‡kvi †mvnive evevi m‡½ c<u>ö</u>g †`Lv Kivi Rb¨ Q‡U P‡j †Mj | Zvnwgbv †mw`‡bi g‡Zv AvRI S‡ivKvq †PvL †i‡L †Q‡ji hvl qv †`Lj | hZ¶Y H jvj †NvowU †`Lv hwvOj, †Nvovi wc‡V †mæni †mvnive‡K †`Lj gv | Zvici AkÿZ Svcmv n‡jv Zvi †PvL | Znwgbv kh¨vq c‡o e¨vKj n‡q Ku`j | AvRI Kx †`eZviv Zvi Kvbæïb‡Z †cj? Znwgbv †K¢` †K¢` †`eZvi D‡Ï‡k ejj – Avgvi †mvnive‡K Ag½‡ji nvZ †_‡K i¶v K‡iv, †n AwMæ`eZv |

Zivb hLb Bivb AvμgY K‡i ZLb gnvexi †iv¯—g wQ‡j b Rveyj¯—v‡b| ivRv KvqKvDm `Z gvidZ gnvexi‡K Ab‡iva K‡i cvVv‡j b Biv‡bi G `ψ` № 0.4U G‡স যুদ্ধে অংশগ্রহণ করতে।

যুদ্ধের `vgvgv ï‡b cੈKZ exi wK N‡ii g‡a¨ e‡m _vK‡Z পারে? যুদ্ধের আহ্বান শুনে প্রিয় রখ্শ ছুটিয়ে gnvexi †iv¯—g G‡jb Biv‡b| BivbÑfimv †iv¯—g এ যুদ্ধের প্রধান সেনাপতি হয়ে যুদ্ধক্ষেত্রে উপস্থিত হলেন।

Bivb I Zivb `B cÖZc¶ ewnbxi যুদ্ধশিবির প‡০‡Q GKB gv‡Vi `B w`‡K| Zivwb wkwe‡ii w`‡K GK cvnv‡oi Povq `wwo‡q wK‡kvi †mvnive †`L‡Q Biv‡bi wkwei Avi fve‡Q †Kvb QvDwbi g‡a¨ Zvi exi wcZvi‡q‡Qb| †Kgb K‡i wbR§b wbivjvq wcZvi m‡½ Zvi †`Lv n‡e|

tmwnive g‡b g‡b GK eyrধ ঠিক করল। সে দ্বন্ধযুদ্ধে নির্জনে তার পিতার m‡½ wgwj Z n‡e|

তুরানের `Z গেল ইরানের শিবিরে। তুরান-বীর কিশোর সোহরাব, দ্বযুদ্ধ আহ্বান করেছেন প্রবীণ রো⁻—মের বিরুদ্ধে। `‡Zi gţL G Avnevb ï‡b †iv¯—g g,`ynvm‡jb| evj‡Ki mvnm †Zv Kg bq! †K GB `ỳ ĝ evj K? †iv¯—g wb‡Ri cwiPq †Mvcb †i‡L G AvnŸv‡b mvov w`‡j b wbZvভB †KŠZnj e‡k|

`B wkwei †_‡K †Nvov QwU‡q G‡jb †iv¯—g Avi †mvnive| wbR® wMwic‡_ wcZv cţlî †`Lv n‡jv|cŷl †`Lj wcZv‡K Avi wcZv†`Lj cŷl‡K| wKছু †KD KvD‡K †P‡b bv| †iv¯—g evjK †mvnive‡K ej‡jb, I‡n evjK †Zvgvi gv‡qi wP‡Ë Kx fq †bB? †Kvb mvn‡m †Zvgv‡K যুদ্ধক্ষেত্রে †cŵY K‡i‡Qb? Rxe‡bi gvqv_v‡K †Zv GLbB cjvqb K‡iv|

†mwnive ejj, Avcwb Kx †mB gnvexi †iv¯—g? evj‡Ki m‡½ যুদ্ধ কর‡Z j¾v †c‡q ej‡jb, bv| †iv¯—g GLb Rveyj¯—v‡b| Awwg †iv¯—‡gi GKRb fZ¨gvÎ|

tmwnivtei gb nZvkvq Av"Qbæntjv| Zeyhyৰ শুরু হাjv| ek® fvOj, Ztjvqvi LvbLvb ntjv| `ß extii kixi i 3 v³ ntjv| w`etmi tkI mh©cwðgvKvtk Xtj coj| tmwnivtei M`vi AvNvtZ tiv¯—g wKQtJv Kvey ntq ctotQb| tmw`tbi gtZv hyৰ ফাভ w`tq tmvnive ejj—AvR mwa Kijvg, Kvj Avgvt`i nviwRtZi cix¶v nte|

`B exi ZweţZ wdţi tMţjb| tiv-g fvţeb- tK GB evjK? Zvi evûţZ GZ kw³ tKv_v t_ţK Gj? Avi tmvnive fvţe-KxRb¨Gjvg 및택 KiţZ hw` Avqvi evev Rveţij-uţbB t_ţK tMj?

cţii w`b Avevi †mB wbR10 ¯'v‡b ফুদ্ধ শুরু n‡q‡0| †mvnive c∱pivq wR‡Ám Kij, Ab∭Mh K‡i ej∱b Avcwb Kx mwZ¨gnvexi †iv¯—g bb? hw` †iv¯—g nb Zvn‡j Awog Avcbvi m‡½ ফুদ্ধ করব bv|

tiv¯—g ZLb e¨½—we`t Kţi tmwnive‡K D‡ËwRZ Ki‡Qb: I‡n gwlKctei, tiv¯—‡gi m‡½ যুদ্ধ করা `y⇒ţcvl¨ evj‡Ki KvR bq| Av‡M AvgvţK ciwwRZ Kţiv, ZţeB tiv¯—ţgi m‡½ যুদ্ধ করার Av¯úaPKţiv|

tmvnive Gevi D‡ËRbvq Kuc‡Z Kuc‡Z tiv $^-$ g‡K cPÛ kw 3 ‡Z AvNvZ Kij | tiv $^-$ g tm AvNvZ mn $^\circ$ Ki‡Z bv tc‡i gwU‡Z c‡o tM‡jb tmvnive Zvi e‡Ki I ci e‡m A‡ $^-$ ¿i AvNvZ Ki‡Z D $^\circ$ Z n‡q‡Q | tiv $^-$ g tKŠkj K‡i ej‡jb, G tZvgvi tKvb exi‡Zji ixwZ? k·K cici `yevi ciwRZ bv Ki‡j Zv‡K cůţY ea Kiv hvq bv | Biv‡bi GB hyर्ष्तिञ्दि Zwg A $^-$ xKvi Ki‡Z PvI?

tmwnive tiv⁻—g‡K tQ‡o w`j∣tmw`‡bi g‡Zv mwÜ, Avevi AvMvgxKvj যুশ্ব ৷

ZZxq w`b Avevi যুদ্ধ শুরু n‡q‡Q| †mwnive †`L‡Q †iv¯—g‡K| GKevi bq, `jevi bq, evievi †m †`L‡Q †iv¯—‡gi w`‡K| †iv¯—‡gi AvR †mw`‡K 凶c †bB| wZwb mvgvb¨ GK evj‡Ki nv‡Z civR‡qi Mwhb enb Ki‡Z iwR bb|



c₱Û ফুৰ চল‡Q| wKজু Avbgbv tmwnive‡K AvR tiv¯—g aivkvqx K‡i tdj‡jb| tmwnive‡K wKOzejvi m‡hvM bv w`‡qB c<u>Ö</u>g m‡hv‡M tiv¯—g Zx²avi Z‡jvqvi tei K‡i tmvniv‡ei e‡K

36 tmwnive tiv⁻Íg

XwKtq w`tjb| tmvnivtei ZvRv i3 Mwotq cotZ jvMj|

 $tKv_vq\ tMj\ Bivtbi\ hypল্বর wbqg,\ tKv_vq\ tMj\ gnvexi\ tiv^-_tgi\ exiZ_i|\ tmvnive যন্ত্রণায় Ges t¶vtf <math>\mu$ >`b Kti ejj, tkvtbv Bivwb Kvcyjy| Zwg Abʿvq hypলব প্রথ g civRtq AvgvtK cŵtY ea Kitj| wK তু G msev` hLb Avgvi evev RvbtZ cviteb ZLb Zwg mvMtii AZtjB _vtKv, wKsev AvKvtk b¶tli gta cjvqb Ktiv wZwb tZvgvtK ¶gv Kiteb bv|

tiv-g ejj, tK tZvgvi evev?

tmvnivtei eyK t_tK ZLb it³i tmłZ Mwotq cot0| K+® Aembotmvnive ejj, gnvexi tiv¯—g Avgvi evev, Avi mvtgbMvtbi AwacwZi Kb¨v Znwgbv Avgvi gv|

mnm² eRcv‡Zi g‡Zv gnvexi tiv¯—‡gi Kv‡b tmvniv‡ei tkl K_v¸‡jv াশলবিদ্ধ হ‡jv| tiv¯—g AvZfðv` K‡i ejj, wg_¨v K_v, I‡i evjK wg_¨v K_v! Avgvi †Kv‡bv cyl̂ msvb tbB| Znwgbv Avgv‡K msev` w`‡q‡Q, Avgvi Kb¨vmsvb n‡q‡Q|

tmvnive tklevtii g‡Zv $P\Plz tg‡j$ evevi w`‡K `wócvZ K‡i Zvi nvZ Z‡j <math>t`Lvj, tmLv‡b GKwU ZweR ewav Av‡Q| tmvnive ejj, evev Avgvi Avi tkv‡bv `vtL tbB| tmvniv‡ei tpvL eÜ n‡q tMj |

†mvniv‡ei wb⁻ŵ` †`n wcZvi e‡¶ Avkqjvf Kij|

ZLb wbR0 wMwict_ tKvtbv c0Yx wQj bv, AvKvtki mh°Gtm tmvnivtei gţL ctowb, tKvtbv we`vq iwMYx tetR DtV tmB we`vq `k"tK wenŸj Ktiwb | Zey tiv-—tgi eţKdvUv nvnvKvi wdţi Avq gwwbK | c0ZaŸwb wdţi wdţi Gtm evievi ejwQj, tbB tmvnive tbB |

w`eţmi tkl mh©hLb ce¶Zi lcvţi Xţj coj, ZLbl nZfwM¨ gnvexi tiv-—g tQţji cÖVnxb t`n eţ¶ aviY Kţi evi eyi ejţQ: Avq tmvnive wdţi Avq|

mvi -mst¶c

cũPxb Biv‡bi RvZxq exi‡আ喀া என்—g Zwi AZj bxq kw³ I mvn‡mi Rb cw_exi gvb‡li Kv‡Q wKse`wsi bvqK| ţivī—g GKRb RvZxq exi| ZviB cyl tmvnive wcZvi thvM DËiwaKvix| tivī—ţgi Rxeb AZ s Ki)Y I gg® | gnvKwe Avej Kv‡mg tdi‡`šmxi ÔkvnbvgvÕ gnvKve¨wU cũPxb Biv‡bi ivRv ev`kvn I exicjiyl‡`i Kwnbx| Kw_Z Av‡Q, MRwbi mgðU myj Zvb gvngyì Kwe tdi‡`šmx‡K ÔkvnbvgvÕ Kve¨ iPbvi Ab‡iva K‡iwQ‡jb Ges cãzÁv K‡iwQ‡jb Kwei iwPZ cãzwU tkv‡Ki Rb GKwU K‡i tmvbvi tgvni t`‡eb| myj Zvb tkI ch® G cãzÁv i¶v K‡ibwb| cãzÁv f½ Kivq Kwe Lye `ytL cvb| myj Zvb Aek c‡i Zvi G fyj ey\$‡Z tc‡i Kwei Kv‡Q IvU nvRvi ¬aY®yð cwwV‡g w`ţqwQ‡jb, wK Kwe Avi ZLb RxweZ wQ‡jb bv|

Avb)`cvV

kãv_⁴jL

Avk•Lv - fq|

†kŠh[©] - exi Z¡

tna va Ywb - tNvovi WvK |

weåvछ - fj ct_ hvlqv

 $ew^{\cdot}kv - ew^{\cdot}Ae^{-\prime}v$

fewZZ - gwUi Dci cov

tjvgk - tjvtg fiv, tjvgeûj |

ক্রোধবহ্ছি – রা‡Mi Av¸b, i wws^Z|

^bkfvR - iv‡Zi Lvevi|

 $Z \rightarrow \emptyset$ - Nyg |

 $mj^{3/4}$ - $j^{3/4}wgwkZ$

Acj K - cj Knxb | †Pv‡Li cvZv c‡o bv Ggb |

ক্ষান্ত - mgvß|

g₩lK - Bù yi |

`y≫‡cvI¨ - `pa LvBţq cvj b Ki‡Z nq hv‡K|

Mwb - ক্লান্তি|

wb^ú>` - w^'i|

 μ we juc μ b, μ k ν K ν K ν k ν

f the state of
Abkxj bx

eûwbePWb cke

1| Ô†mvnive I tiv-gÕ Kwnbxi gj tjLK tK?

K. gwij K gyn ¤§` Rvqmx

L. Igi ^Lqvg

M. Bgij Kv‡qm

N. Avej Kvtmg tdit Smx

2| wbtP Mí t_tK wKQzbvg Dtj L Kiv ntjv:

i. kvg, Rvj, tiv-g, tmvnive

ii. Rvj, †mvnive, †iv-g, kvg

iii. †mvnive, †iv-g, Rvj, kvg

eqµwgK Abymv‡i †KvbwU mwVK?

K. i

L. ii

M. iii

N. ii l iii

Dদ্ধৃত অংশটি পড় এবং ৩ থেকে ৫ নম্বর প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও:

সাদা রঙের চুলওয়ালা ছেলে অভিশাপ ডেকে আনতে পারে। এই রকম নানা আশজ্জার কথা শুনে শাম নিজের হাতে নিজের পুত্রকে ফেলে এলেন আল বুরুজ পর্বতে। কিওঁ দেবতারা ছিলেন শিশু জালের প্রতি দয়াশীল। ঈগল পাখির মতো ঠোঁট এবং সিংহের মতো পা বিশিষ্ট সি মোরগ পাখি উড়ে ঠোঁটে ঝুলিয়ে জালকে নিয়ে গোল। জাল পাখির বাসায় বড় হতে লাগল।

3. Dদ্ধৃত অংশটি একটি –

K. i eK_vi Ask

L. DcK_vi Ask

M. RbkjúZgjK Mívsk

N. HwZnwmK Mívsk

4. Dদ্ধৃতাংশে আছে -

ক. সাধারণ মানুষের কথা

খ. রাজরাজাদের কথা

গ. সৈন্যসামন্ত‡`i K_v

 $N. \uparrow eZv \downarrow K_v$

Avby` cvV

- 5. Dদ্ধৃতাংশে ব্যক্ত হয়েছে সে সময়কার
 - i. অন্ধ কুসংস্কার
 - ii. ধর্মীয় বিশ্বাস
 - iii. সামাজিক প্রথা

নিচের কোনটি সঠিক

K. i I ii L. ii

M. iii N. ii I iii

mRbkxj cke

1। নিচের উদ্ধৃতিটি পড় এবং প্রশ্নগুলোর উত্তর দাও:

tmwnive harvyq Ges typutf μ b Kti ejj, tkutbu Biwb Kucjyl Znug Ab vq hyrad c<u>0</u>g civRtq AvgvtK coty ea Kitj | wKš' G msev` hLb Avgvi evev RvbtZ cviteb ZLb Znug mwMtii AZtjB _vtKv, wKsev AvKvtk bytî gta cjvqb Ktiv wZwb tZvgvtK ¶gv Kiteb bv|

- K. †i v⁻–g hyখনীতির কোন বৈশিষ্ট্য ভঞ্চা করেছেন?
- খ. সোহরাব যুদ্ধটিকে অন্যায়যুদ্ধ বলেছে কেন?
- গ. উদ্ধৃতাংশে সোহরাবের সংলাপে রো⁻—‡gi cồZ th wek¼tmi cồZdjb N‡U‡Q, M‡í †iv¯—g—Pwi‡Î Zvi KZUKycŘvk N‡U‡Q?— eY®v Ki|
- N. Dন্ধৃতাংশের আলোকে রো $^ \pm$ gi Pwi \hat{l} we \ddagger k \downarrow Y Ki \mid

gvtP91 Ae tfwlom

DBwj qvg †k∙ wcqvi

BZwji †fwbm knti wQj GK ml`vMi| bvg Zvi A"vUwbl| m`v nwmLynk, eÜermj| wec`-Avct` AfveMÖ—iv QtU Avtm Zvi KvtQ| gy³n-— A"vUwbl KvtKl kb"nvtZ †divq bv Pviw`tK Zvi bvtgi cksmv|

wKš' A งUwbli GB hk-c wZcwEi av ง wMtq j vtM Avi GKwU ज्ञाख्दा tml GKRb e emvqx Zte mt i e emv Kti KvDtK teKvq vq tctj Pov mt UvKv avi t`q avi cwitkvtai mgq FYMbxZvtK me ^ tLvqvtZ nq tfwbtmi gvby ZvB tKD ZvtK ei v - KitZ cviZ bv GB e e mvqxi bvg kvBjK RvtZ Bûw A voUwbltK msMZ KvitYB tm tltZ cviZ bv Acict¶ wL vb agvej x x A vbUwbl Nyvi tPvtL t`LZ ZvtK tm weagvetj bq kvBjtKi bwz m x útKem e Ugntj gvtS gta KtVvi fvlvq mgvtj vPbvl KiZ

kvBjK mPZi I AZভ KYeyrবসমপর৷ cm A¨vVWbli e¨emvi jvf-tjvKmvb Avi wb‡Ri mţ`i e¨emv gįZ GKB chệq weṭePbv KiZ|

Z‡e A¨»Uwbli GB D`vibwwZi Rb¨ kvBj‡Ki mţ`i e¨emvi th eû ¶wZ nw″Qj GK_v g‡g©g‡g©tm উপলব্ধি Ki‡Z tc‡iwQj | tm g‡b cÖtY A¨»Uwbli aŸsm Kvgbv KiZ|

A"bUNDIi eÜi Afve tbB| eÜgnţii gţa" evmwnbI wQj Zvi A¬i½| GKw`b ¤vb gţL Gţm A"bUNDI‡K Rvbvj, tcwnkqv bvţgi GKwU my`ix hyeZxi weţq nţ"Q, eû abiţZûc gwnjK tm| Avi Zv‡K tm cQb`I Kţi| wK¬¬vVvcqmv bv _vKvi Rb" tm weţqi cÖ—ve w`ţZ cviţQ bv|

A">UNDII ewYR"-RvnvR¸tjv ZLb mvMiet¶ tXDtqi mেজা ফুদ্ধ Kti wditQ-GLbI tm¸tjv e>`ti tdiwb; ZvB tm eÜtK ZLb A_Mnvnvh" KitZ cvij bv| tmRb" tm ejj, ÔAtc¶v Ktiv eÜz| eZ@vtb Avgvi nvtZ bM` wKOztbB mZ", Zte tZvgvi B"Qv citYi Rb" AvkxeP KiwQ|Õ

wKฐ Zvntj th me®vk nte| evmwdol gylto cto, ÔRvnvR e>`ti tcŊtQwb tm tZv Awwg Rwdb| wKฐ UvKvUv th GLbB`iKvi| tcwkQvi wetq ntq tMtj tZvgvi UvKv Avgvi tZv tKvtbv DcKvi KitZ cvite bv eÜz|

A "v>UwbI ejj, ÔZvn‡j †Kv‡bv - 'vb †_‡K UvKvUv avi bvI | Awwg bv nq †Zvgvi Rwwgb _vKe|Õ

wK & AZ UvKv avi † te tK? AtbK tfte ewnwwbl kvBjtKi Øvi ' ntjv| ejj, Ôabx ewYK A bUwbl hw` Avgvi Rwgb _vtK Zte Kx Avcwb AvgvtK wZb nvRvi W vKvU avi w tZ cÖ ' Z AvtQb? Awg my` tZ cÖ ' Z | Õ

A">UNDII K_vq my`‡Lvi kvBjK Zvgv‡U `wZ tei K‡i nvm‡jb| GB tgv¶g mythvM| cĎZØ>Øx A">UNDI‡K dwt` †djvi Avkvq gb Zvi PÂj n‡q DVj| Zvi weiyদেখ অপপ্ৰচাৱ Avi Krmv iUv‡bvi cĎZ‡kva MĎn‡Yi G mpeY®n‡hvM D‡c¶v Kivi hyp³ †m L‡R †cj bv|

GKev‡K¨ UvKv avi w`‡Z †m iwR n‡jv| g‡L gayi eyyi AvI‡o ejj, A¨bUwbI hLb wb‡RB Rwgb _vK‡Q ZLb Avi my` Mbh‡Yi †Kv‡bv cikB I‡V bv| Z‡e wKbv GKvs cwinvmQ‡j GKUv kZ®yj‡L w`‡Z n‡e| wbw`@ mg‡q FY cwi‡kv‡a e¨_©n‡j A¨bUwbIi kixi n‡Z kvBjK‡K GK cvDÛ gvsm †K‡U w`‡Z n‡e|



tcwwkqv coңvZ evevi GKgvî Kbrv| AmsLrabm \mathbb{Z} u Avi i ε jve‡Yri Rbreû wWDK I ivRcyî‡`i bR‡i c‡o‡Q tm| Zvi cwYcoven‡q ZvB nvRvi hp‡Ki wfo| wKखू evevi wb‡`रिष्ठ‡Zv tcwwkqv gvî wZbRb প্ৰতিদ্ধীকে te‡Q wbj| Zvi q‡arfwlrevb evmwwbI wQj|

42 gytPN Ae †filbm

wetqi kzfbjhvqx ci_wgK evQvBKZ hpk wZbRbtK c_K c_Kfvte GKwU mynw34Z Kt¶ wbtq hvlqv ntjv| tmLvtb cvkvcwk wZbwU tcwUKv wQj | GKwU tmvbvi Avi GKwU ievi Ges me\$klwU mxmvi | GKUv tcwUKvi gta" wQj tcwkQvi wbtRi Qwe | Qwemn tcwUKv th wbePb KitZ cvite tm-B weRqx nte Ges tcwkQvi mvt_ AMva abitZic DËiwaKvix nte | GB e"vcvivU evevi Dct k AbjhvqxB w'' i KtivQj tcwkQv|

c<u>ö</u>tg git°vi ivRcyl Ntii gta Gtjb| tcwUKv wZbwUi gta चार्पिVUvB wZwb evQvB Kitjb| Gi Mvtq KvijKvthP mvt_ tLv`vB Kiv wQj : th AvgvtK evQvB Kite tm eû Y ewwAZ ab cvte| wK ्रू Lţj t`Lv tMj GtZ tcwwkevi Qwe tbB| cwietZ $^{\circ}$ AvtQ govi gv_vi Lyj Avi Dct`kevYx tjLv| GKLvbv wPiKU| ZvtZ tjLv-

PKPK KwiţjB tmvbv bwn nq eû tjvK G K_wUïţbţQ wbðq, eû tjvK tjvţf Kţi Rxeţbi ¶q ïayt`ţL ewnţii PvKwPţK¨i Rq|

> mvZevi țišc¨-cvÎ nq অগ্নিদদ্ধ বারবার পাড়ে খেলে বুদ্ধি পরিশুদ্ধ Awwg h_v XvKv wQbyi‡cvi gvqvq wd‡i hvI N‡i Zwg, †Zvgv‡K we`vq|

hpivR j w34Z ntq wdti tMtjb | Gevi evmwwbl | Kw¤úZ tPvtL tcwUKv wZbwUi Mvtqi tj Lv cotjb | t`Ltjb, mxmvi tKšUvi Mvtq tj Lv itqtQ: AvgvtK th co>` Kite ZvtK Zvi h_vme® SwK wbtZ nte | AtbK wP®v Kti GB mvaviY tRšjknxb tcwUKvB wbe@Pb Kitjb wZwb | Kw¤úZ nt⁻— XvKbv LjtZB hpZx tcwwk@vi nwmgvLv Qwe tctjb Ges GKLvbv wPiKtJ ZvtZ, tj Lv-

Kţiwb evPvB Zvţi ţ`ţL tPKbvB

AbKj Ze fwM mţ>n tZv bvB

hţe nţjv KivqË tm\$fvM tZvgvi

G‡ZB Zố ţ_‡Kv, tPţqv bv‡Kv Avi |

tcwk@v Zv‡K ফাMZg Rvbvj | Dfţqi weţq nţq tMj |

Avb>`cW

Gwì‡K †cwk@vi PvKiwho myìix †bwimv‡K †`‡L evmwholi PvKi Mòmmqv‡bv মুগং হবে †Mj| †cwk@vi ga¨⁻′Zvq Zvivl `v¤úZ¨Rxe‡b আবদ্ধ হয়ে পড়ল।

wK▼ GZ m‡Li g‡a"I GKwU gg• `N•Pbvi Lie e‡q Avbj GKLvbv wPwV| wPwVLvbv A"v•UwbI wj‡L‡Q, Zvi me¸‡jv RvnvR S‡o mvMie‡¶ weaŸ— n‡q †M‡Q| kvBjK UvKvi Rb" Av`vj‡Z bwwjk K‡i‡Q| wPwV enbKvix mvjwwiI AviI Rvbvj, me‡P‡q eo K_v n‡"Q-Bûw` kqZvbUv UvKv wb‡Z A¬xxKwZ Rvwb‡q‡Q| KviY `wj‡ji kZ°†gvZv‡eK FY cwi‡kv‡ai mgqmxgv BwZg‡a"B DËxY°n‡q †M‡Q| GLb †m A"v•UwbIi Mv‡qi GK cvDÛ gvsm Pvq|

Gi g‡a¨ Avil GK e¨vcvi N‡U †c‡Q| kvBj‡Ki GKgvl †g‡q †RwmKv wLª÷vb hyeK j‡i‡Ävi KgঅYvq c‡o cwj‡q †M‡Q| j‡i‡Äv A¨vbUwbli eÜcyl | ZvB †MvUv wLª÷vb RwZi lci kvBjK GLb বীতশুদ্ধ। GLb AvB‡b hLb AvUKv‡bv †M‡Q ZLb A¨vbUwbl‡K ¶gvi Avi †Kv‡bv ckB l‡V bv|

LeiwU‡Z †cwkk@n nvq nvq K‡i DVj Ges ₹avgxB th G m‡ei gj-ZvI Rvb‡Z cvij| `k¸Y A_®n`‡q evmwbl‡K ZvovZwo †fwb‡mi Av`vj‡Z cvVj tm- †mLv‡b wePvi n‡e gnvgwZ A~vUwbli|

ফাygx‡K cwV‡q বুদ্ধিমেতী পাশে¶িVI e‡m _vKj bv| cwiPwiKv†bwimv‡K m‡½ K‡i cyj⊈li QÙ‡e‡k †mI †fwm‡mi D‡Ï‡k hvÎv Kij|

Av`vj‡Z ZLb wePvi ïiyn‡q tM‡Q| wePviK AïbUwbI‡K wRÁvmv Ki‡jb, †Zvgvi †Kv‡bv DwKj Av‡Q? AïbUwbI ms‡¶‡c Reve w`j, bv ag®Zvi, Avgvi †Kv‡bv DwK‡ji AvekïKZv †bB|

Ae‡k‡l wePviK`xNRpm tQ‡o ej‡jb, Avcbvi Rb¨Awng AvswiKfvţe`ţtwLZ AvcbvţK Ggb GKRb cvlvY ü`q, gvbyl bvgavix RNb¨Zg Rxţei KvţQ AvZ\mgc\ KiţZ nţ"Q, hvi gţa¨ gvbweK KiyVi mvgvb¨Zg wQ‡U‡dwUvl tbB| Zvici kvBj‡Ki w`‡K ZwwKţq ejţjb, Avcwb Bţ"Q Kiţj Aek¨ Zv‡K ¶gv KiţZ cvţib|

kvBjK μπα-^ti ejj, Ôag@eZvi, GLvtb ¶gvi †Kvtbv cikB I tV bv| Awwg †Zv Pw³ bvgvi ev-—evqb Pw″Q gvÎ | Avcwb hw` Avgvi cic¨w`tZ A-^xKvi Ktib Zvntj ese AvBtbi Acg,Zÿ NtUtQ | Õ

wePviK Avi †Kv‡bv K_v ej‡jb bv| A¨v>Uwbl ejj, Õag®eZvi Avcwb Avi Avgvi Rb¨ Ac`¯′n‡eb bv| Avwg cÖʻZ|Õ

Lyuk‡Z kvBj‡Ki †PvL PKPK K‡i DVj | Zvi cÖc" GK cvDÛ gvsm cvewi Rb" †m RţtZvi Zjvq Qyvi kvb w`‡Z jvMj |

wVK Ggb mgq GK †cqv`v GKLvbv wPwV G‡b wePvi‡Ki Kv‡Q w`j | Zv‡Z †jLv A¨v>Uwbli GK eÜz GKRb DwKj cwV‡q‡Qb| wZwb evB‡i A‡c¶v Ki‡Qb; A¨v>Uwbli c‡¶ K_v ej‡Z Pvb wZwb| wePvi‡Ki AbygwZ †c‡q GK Zi)Y DwKj Av`vj‡Z c¢ek Ki‡jb| wK DwKj me ï‡b gvsm †K‡U

gvtP9U Ae tfwbm

tbevi c‡¶B mg_0 w`ţjb| ïţb evmwwbl ¯'vb Kvj cvl fţj Av`vj‡Zi g‡a¨B Kw`ţZ kyjyKij | Zvi R‡b¨B †Zv AvR Zvi AKwlg eÜzA¨bUmbli GB Ae¯'v|

DwKj ej‡jb, gvbeZvi LwwZ‡i AvBb‡K wemR® †`qv Avg‡`i DwPZ bq| Avgv‡`i AvB‡bi cðiZ শুদ্ধাশীল _vKv Avek¨K| Gevi Avcwb gvsm †K‡U wbb| Avi A¨vvUwbl, Avcwbl kZ©cvj‡bi Rb¨ cÖʻZ nb|

A"bUwbI Avt - ejtjb, Awg cÖ'Z AwQ|

kvBjK gnvLyk | Zi)Y DwKţji AvBţbi cÖZ weP¶YZv, AvbMZ BZ w`i fqmx cĞsmv Kţi Qwi DPz Kţi A "v Uwbli w`ţK tm GwMţq tMj | Zi)Y DwKj ejj, Aek B, AvcbvţK ab ev` kvBjK | Avcwbl AvBţbi cÖZ hţ_ó শুদ্ধাশীল tRţb myL njvg | KviY `k¸Y UvKv A "v Uwbl cwiţkva KiţZ PvBţjl Avcwb Zv MÖYY Kţibwb |

ÔAvcwb wVKB e‡j‡Qb DwKj mv‡ne|Õ†`#Zv nwm nvm‡Z jvMj kvBjK|

A"»Uwbli c‡¶i DwKj ej‡jb, kZ®bjhvqx Avcwb GK cvDÛ gvsm cv‡eb-Aek"B †mUv cv‡eb, wK \S †`L‡eb †hb gvsm †K‡U †bevi mgq Zvi Kg ev †ewk bv nq| wØZxqZ m‡½ GKwe>`yi³I †hb bv S‡i| KviYi‡³i K_v`wj‡j †jLv†bB|

eRinZ cw_tKi gtZv`wwotq iBj kvBjK| G tZv mvsNwZK cüvP, i³ bv Sitj gvsm tbte Kx Kti| Avi GK cvDÛ gvsm tgtc KvUv Kx m¤€?

kvBjK _i_i K‡i Kuc‡Q Avi Zi)Y DwK‡ji gţL g;`yg;`ynwm| Dcvqsi bv†`‡L kvBjK ZvovZwo ejj, Awng gvsm PvB bv, Avgvi Avmj UvKvUv PvB|

wePviK Gevi K_v ejţjb, Am¤€| Avcbvi বিরুদেখ Gevi PvR®nţe| GKRb bwMwiKţK nZ¨vi DţÏţk¨ Avcwb eÜcwiKi wQţjb| Gi kw¯—ষi€ Avcbvi AţaিK m¤úwË A¨vUwbI cvţe-ewk AţaিK miKwi †KvIvMvţi Rgv nţe|

A"»UNDI Pg‡K DVj | ejj, bv, li GKUv KvbvKwol Awng PvB bv | Avgvi eÜcŷî j‡i‡Äv li †g‡q‡K we‡q Ki‡Z hv‡"0 | l hw` ^xKwZ †`q Z‡e Zv‡`i‡K Avgvi Ask Awng `vb K‡i w`jvg |

AMZ"v kvBjK Zv‡ZB iwR n‡jv|

wePviKvh $^{\circ}$ tkI n‡jv| A"bUwbI ZijY DwK‡ji Kv‡Q KZÁZv Rvbvevi Rb" GwM‡q †M‡jb| cwwiking‡Ki K_v DV‡j wZwb ej‡jb †Kv‡bv cwwikingK wZwb †b‡eb bv, Z‡e hw` GKv $^{\circ}$ B wZwb w`‡Z Pvb Z‡e Zvi eÜzevmwwbIi AvswUUv Dcnviचां ε w`‡Z cv‡ib|

 $\hbox{AvswUUv Avi Ggb Kx g_j$"evb! Zey evmvwbl Zv w$^{\ddagger}Z$ BZ^--Z $KiwQj| KviY$ AvswUUv wQj$ beea $$a$_-Z$ KiwQj| KviY$ AvswUUv wQj| KviY$ AvswUU$

tcwkqvi Zitdi Dcnvi Ges GUv n¯-vơi নিষিদ্ধ ছিল| ZeyeÜi e vcvti tm Kx bv w tq cvti!
Gi ctii NUbv AwZ msw¶ß| evmwwbl wdti Gtjb tejtgvU knti tcwkqvi KvtQ| evmwwbli nvtZ
AvswU bv t`tL wew \$Z ntq evmwwbl‡K wRÁvmv Kij, tZvgvi nvtZ Avgvi t`lqv DcnviUv KB?
evmwwbl me Ltj ejj | Zvici nwmgtL tcwkqv GKUv AvswU Gtb Zvi nvtZ cwitq w j | wKฐ AvswUUv
t`tL PgKvevi cvjv wQj A volwbli | KviY G tmB AvswU thUv tm ZiV DwKjtK Dcnvi w tq GtmwQj |
tm RvbtZ PvBj, ÔZwg GUv tKv_vq tctj?Õ

ZLb GKUv D"Pnwmi †ivj c‡o †Mj |

mvi -ms‡¶c

BZwji † fwbm kn‡ii ml`wMi A`vUwbl| mK‡ji Kv‡Q †m ciksumZ| Avi GK e`emvqx kvBjK-bwZnxb, my ‡Lvi, Kቮቯፍን¤úble †KD Zv‡K cO›` K‡i bv| †m A`vUwbli aŸsm Kvgbv KiZ| A`vUwbl ZvB msMZKvi‡YB Zv‡K †`L‡Z cviZ bv| A`vUwbli Nwbô eÜz evmwbl| UvKv-cqmvi Afv‡e †m †cwklep‡K we‡qi cÖ—ve w`‡Z cvi‡Q bv| Ae‡k‡l A`vUwbli cöZkijZg‡Zv evmwbl kvBj‡Ki Kv‡Q †M‡jb| Gw`‡K †cwklep‡K A‡b‡KB we‡q Ki‡Z Pvq| wK\sq Zvi evevi wb‡`Rg‡Zv †m wZb cöZlobox hpkt‡K †e‡Q †bq| hpkt*i c_K c_K fv‡e GK mmw³/4Z K‡¶ wb‡q hvl qv nq| †mLv‡b GKwU †mvbvi, GKwU i evi Ges GKwU mxmvi †cwUKv wQj| Gi GKwU †cwUKvi g‡a`wQj †cwklepi Qwe| kZen‡~Q, Qwemn †cwUKv †h wbelPb Ki‡Z cvi‡e Zv‡KB †cwklepi we‡q Ki‡e| G‡K G‡K gi‡°v I AvivM‡bi ivRcyl kZetgvZv‡eK mwVK †cwUKv Awwe®<vi Ki‡Z e`_enb| me‡k‡l evmwbl mdj nlqvq †cwklepi m‡½ Zvi we‡q n‡q hvq|

Gwìtk kvBjtki KvQ t_tk avi tbqv UvKv tdiZ t`qvi mgqmxgv AwZµv\sqrt nlqvq kvBjtk GLb UvKvi e`tj AïvUwbli Mvtqi GK cvDÛ gvsm PvBtQ| LeiUv tcwkk@vtK wePwjZ Kti| Av`vjtZ KvVMovq hLb AïvUwbli wePiKvh\PjtQ ZLb GK Zi\V DwKtji Qùtetk tcwk@v wePvitKi mvgtb Gtm`wovq| Zi\V DwKj kvBjKtK AïvUwbli kixi t_tK i³cvZnxb GK cvDÛ gvsm tKtU wbtZ etj| wK\sqrt i³ bv Switq gvsm KvUv th m¤\end{bq} bq| aZ\circ kvBjK Lye wect` cto hvq Ges Aetktl wePvti tm nvti|

kãv_º UxKv

gvtP9U Ae †fwbm (THE MERCHANT OF VENICE) – †fwbm kn‡ii ewYK ev ml`wli| †fwbm BUwji GKwU eo kni|

 $\mbox{c\"{0}Zcw}\ddot{E}$ - $\mbox{\P}\mbox{g}Zv, \mbox{kw}^3 \mid$ \mbox{me}^{\otimes} - $\mbox{hv wK}\mbox{Oz}\mbox{Av†Q}\mbox{mg}^{-}\mbox{B} \mid$ $\mbox{ei}\mbox{`v}^{-}$ - $\mbox{mn}^{"} \mid$

grifted a grifte

mỳ ‡Lvi - UvKv avi w` ‡q AwZwi 3 A_@Av` qKvi x|

tgv¶g - cëj, mvsNwZK|

Krmv - wb>`v|

 $gZje - B''Qv, D\ddagger\ddot{l} k^{"}|$

†KkvMÖ - P‡ji WMv (AMÖFvM)|

cöyz - MZ|

W~vKvU – BZwjqgỳ∮|

cwYcÖ_x° - wetq KitZ B"QK|

PvKwPK" - J3/4jj", `xwr3 |

বীতশ্রন্থ - শ্রন্থাহীন, আস্থাহীন।

 $Ac^{-\prime}$ - $jw\tilde{A}Z$, $Amx\SwbZ$

AvbMZ" - ek"Zv, AaxbZv

Abkxj bx

eûwbePPwb cke

1. Ògv‡P®U Ae †fwmbÕ Gi A_°ffwb‡mi

K. ivRcyl

L. ml`Wi

M. tcügK

N. bweK

2. kvBj K wQj -

K. ag@e‡Ølx

L. eYMe‡Ølx

M. gvbewe‡Ølx

N. RwZwe‡ØIx

3. A "bUwbl Gi ct¶i QÙtekx Zi)Y DwKj wQtjb clKZct¶-

K. tcwkqv

L. j‡i‡Äv

M. g¨vj wi I

N. †bwi mv

Avb)`cvV

wb‡Pi AskUKzco Ges 4 †_‡K 6 bฆi cผืkie DËi `vI :

A">Uwbli cůZ cůZ‡kva †bqvi G mjeY°m‡hvM kvBjK Dc‡¶v Ki‡Z PvBj bv| GK ev‡K" †m evmwbl‡K UvKv avi w`‡Z iwR n‡q †Mj| gaj K‡Ú ejj, A">Uwbl hLb wb‡RB Rwgb _vK‡Qb ZLb m‡`i cůkœ D‡Vbv| Z‡e wKbv GKv \overline{s} cwinvmQ‡j GKUv kZ°wj‡L w`‡Z n‡e| wbw` \overline{s} mg‡q avi cwi‡kv‡a e"_ \overline{s} 1 Rwgb`v‡ii kixi †_‡K GK cvDÛ gvsm †K‡U w`‡Z n‡e|

4. evmwbl Gi F‡Yi Rwgb`vi †K?

K. j‡i‡Äv

L. tcwk@v

M. tbwi mv

N. A"vJJwbI

5. kvBjKGiPw3ik‡Z°cKvktc‡q‡QkvBj‡Ki

i. cůZwnsmv civqYZv

ii. wet0lcY@qtbvfve

iii. KPµx`wófw½

wb‡Pi †KbwU mwVK?

K. ilii

L. i I iii

M. iii

N. i, ii I iii

- 6. evmwbl‡K UvKv avi †`qvi wcQ‡b kvBj‡Ki gj D‡Ï k¨
 - i. A "bUwbI‡K †nq cůZcbœKiv
 - ii. A"bUwbl Ges evmwwbli m¤ú‡K©dvUj aiv‡bv
 - iii. Zvi wRNvsmv Pwi Zv_Kiv

wb‡Pi †KvbwU mwVK?

K. i

L. ii l ii

M. ii

N. i, I iii

48 gv‡P®U Ae †fwbm

mRbkxj ckæ

1. Abţ"Q`wU co Ges wbţPi ckœţjvi DËi `vI :

Rwg Avevt`i Rb" mijcîY BmgvBj Zvi Mitgi tgvotji KvQ t_tK GKwU Rwg eÜK titL 10 nvRvi UvKv avi tbq| avi tbevi mgq tgvoj mv`v ÷ "vt¤ú BmgvBtji ¬v¶i ivtL| `ß eQi ci BmgvBj tgvoj‡K H UvKv tdiZ w`tZ tMtj tm UvKv MithY bv Kti etj, ÔZwg tZv H RwgUv Avgvi wbKU 50,000/- (cÂvk nvRvi) UvKvq wewµ KtiQÕ| wbievq BmgvBj AvBtbi Avktt bq|

- K. BmgvBj tgvoţji wbKU n‡Z †Kvb k‡Z@UvKv avi †bq?
- L. BmgvBţji mij Zv‡K tgvoj Kxfţe e¨envi KiţQ- eY®v Ki|
- M. †Zvgvi cwVZ Ôgv‡P®U Ae †fwbmŐ M‡íi kvBjK−Pwi‡Îi m‡½ উদ্ধৃতাংশারে মাড়েল-Pwi‡Îi Kxwgj j¶ Kiv hvq− eY®v Ki|
- N. ΚΡμα G mKj tgvoj G‡Ki m‡½ A‡b¨i m¤ú‡KΦ th ¶wZ mvab Ki‡Q উদ্ধৃতাংশার Αν‡jν‡K Zv we‡k+Y Ki |

2. Dম্ব্ৰাংশটি co Ges wb‡Pi ckæţjvi DËi `vI :

tmvbvcji Můtgi abx e emvqx Bgivb mvtntei KvtQ `wi`a Rvjvj wgqv Kb vi weevtni Rb wKQz mvnvh PvBtj wZwb ZvtK 5000 UvKv w`tjb| cPÊ Livq w`tknviv KtqKRb Kl.K Zvi KvtQ wKQztjvb PvBtj webv ktZ Zvt`itK 2000 UvKv Kti tjvb w`tjb Ges myeavRbK mgtq tdiZ w`tZ ejtjb| Bgivb mvtntei GK Nwbó e UyBgb tek wKQzUvKv tjvb PvBj| wKš′GZ UvKv Zvi KvtQ ZLb wQjbv| ZvB Bgivb KvQt_tKtjvb tblqvi e e 'v Kti w`tjb|

- K. Bûw` e¨emvqxi bvg Kx?
- L. GB e emvqxi e emvtqi aib eY®v Ki|
- จำ. ปั๋gvtP>U Ae tfwbml Mtíi AïwbUwbl Pwitli th ^ewkóï Bgivb mvtntei gtaïj¶ Kiv hvq Zv eïvLïv Ki|
- ঘ. 'ইমরান সাহেব যেন অ্যান্টনিওর প্রতিচ্ছবি' মন্তe ແป ແe‡k FY Ki |

wicf vb DBsKj

dLi 8/4 vgvb † Pšaji x

[I qwksUb Avi wfs i wPZ Ôwi cf vb DBsKj Õ Aej ¤^‡b]

nwWanb b`xi Ici w`tq RvnvtR Kti hviv tMtQ Zvt`i meviB `wó tKtotQ K¨vUanwwKj cvnvo¸tjv|b`xi cwðq w`tK mtMšite `wwotq AvtQ G cvnvotkaY|

Gme iєK_vi cvnv‡oi wb‡P Av‡Q GK MÖg| A‡bK eQi Av‡M †m MÖţg evm KiZ GKRb †jvK; bvg Zvi wicf`vb| DBsKj cwiev‡ii m`m¨ e‡j wicf`vb DBsKj bv‡qB mevi Kv‡Q wQj Zvi cwiPg|

Můtgi mevB Zv‡K Lye fîvtjivevm‡Zb| †Qtjiv Zv‡K ct_ †`LtjB Avbt>` wPrKvi Kti DVZ| †Ljivajivi e"vcvti †Qtjt`i †m Lye mvnvh" KiZ, Zvt`i †Ljivi wRwbm ewbtq w`Z, Nyo lovtbv †kLvZ, gvte\$'tLjiv †kLvZ|

witci GB AvÇvevR gtbvfve Mitgi Ajm eÜiv tgtb wbtj I Zvi ¿x wK tgtgtb wbj bv wbtRi tKvtbv tvI LtrR cvq bv wic | t`vtI i gta ïaytm KLbI wetkI KvR KiZ bv | cwikg ev Aa emvtqi ftq wKš tm Agb KiZ bv | KviY cüqB tm GK UKtiv wftR cv_tii I ci etm _vKZ | nvtZ _vKZ Bqv eo GK jwW | kvswkófvte etm etm tm gvQ aiZ | wK tft I tKvtbv gvQ Zvi eowktZ aiv coZ bv | tm GKUv dvi Kuta Kti DPz cvnvo Avi ebev`vto Nti teovZ KvVteowj Avi etbv KevZi aivi Rb | cvovcowki metPtq KvVb KvRUvI tm Kti w`Z | tXwKtZ avb evbtZ A_ev cv_tii cüPxi MotZI tm Zvt`i mvnvh KiZ | GKK_vq wicf vb DBsKj Atb i DcKvi Kti t`qvi Rb memgq iwR _vKZ |

wicfyb DBsKţji tQţj¸ţjv Lye e¾vZ nţq DVj | evţci Qb@vov fve Zvţ`i‡K AviI Ajm nevi Rb¨mvnmx Kţi Zijj | wicfyţbi Zeyl Ávb nţjv bv | wbţRI mij Rxebhvcb Kvgbv Kţi | cwikġ Kţi UvKv tivRMvţii tPţq Dţcvm _vKvB thb tkq|

wicf vb DBsKj tntm-tLtj Rxeb KvUvtjI Zvi \bar{z} x memgq Avjtmwg Avi AmveavbZvi Rtb N vbN vb KiZ| cwieviUvtK tm a vsm KitQ etjI ZvtK tm Mvj w Z| wic i ay Kwa \bar{y} jtq, gv_v DwPtq, tPvL e V Kti tKvtbv K_v bv etj Zvi Reve t q Avi gvtS gvtS tm ewoi evBti Ptj wMtq SMov j wMv e V Kti |

wiţci GKgvî tcvlv cô/x wQj Zvi KKi Dj&d KKiUvl Zvi gwbţei g‡ZvB wiţci ¯¿xi KvţQ AeÁv Avi jvÃbv jvf KiZ | ¯¿x gţb KiZ, KKiUvB Zvi gwbeţK ţeqvov Kţi ZţjţQ | KviY KKiUvB wQj wiţci GKgvî ågYm½x | Avi KKiUv thb fveZ, ÛţePviv wic Kî®ţZvi mvţ_ Lye Lvivc e¨envi KţiţQ? Awug teţP _vKţZ tZvi eÜi Afve nţe bv | Õ Dj&d&nq‡Zv mg¯— ü`q w`ţq gwbţei `ţL tevSvi †Póv KiZ |

50 wild of Wold DBsKj

kirKvtji GKw`b| wic K¨vUmmuKj cvnvtoi GKUv Astk etmuQj| etm etm tm KvVteowj wkKvi KiwQj| e>`ţKi kã cvnvtoi Mvtq cmZaŸwbZ nw'Qj| Kws ntq GKmgq tm Nvtmi Ici ïtq coj| wic t`Lj, wbtP ZiZi Kti etq PtjtQ nvWmb b`x| b`xi etk ctotQ te_wb itOi Qvqv|

wic D‡V wb‡P bvg‡Z hv‡e, Ggb mgq nVvr †m ïb‡Z tcj †K †hb Zvi bvg a‡i WvK‡Q| Pwwiw`‡K ZwwK‡q †m KvD‡K †`L‡Z tcj bv| fvej, Zvi †kvbvi fjj n‡Z cv‡i| wK¬¬ Avevil ïb‡Z tcj †mB WvK, Ôwicf~vb DBsKjÕ|

tevSv fvMvfvvM K‡i Zviv cvnvo te‡q tb‡g Gj | wic ïb‡Z tcj cvnv‡oi gv‡S thb evR WvK‡Q | _g‡K `wovj tm | wK霓 mvn‡m fi K‡i Avevi tjvKUv‡K AbyniY Kij | Iiv wKQ們Y ci Db邶 GKUv Lv‡` G‡m tcĎQvj | Dc‡i Mv‡Qi Wv‡ji du‡K AvKvk Avi tgN t`Lv hvq |

GZ \P Y ch $ext{�e}$ wic Avi Zvi m½x †Kv‡bv K_v bv e‡j c_ nuUwQj | †jvKUv m $ext{�e}$ † Wic bvbv K_v fve‡Z j $ext{W}$ j |



Db¥β Lv‡`wic Av‡iKUv A™ØZ wRwbm †`Lj| RvqMvUvi gvSLv‡b e‡m KZ¸‡jv A™ØZ †jvK Kx †hb †Lj‡Q| Zv‡`i †cvkvKI A™ØZ †Mv‡Qi| Zv‡`i †KD c‡i‡Q †QvÆ cvRvgv, Avevi †KD c‡i‡Q Rvgv|

Zvt`i tetëi mvt_ Owi tSvjvtbv| Gt`i cÕZʻtK witci mvw_i gtZv wetPm ctotQ| Zvt`i gyLl A™yZ iKtgi| Kvtiv gv_v eo, Kvtiv gyL eo, Avi ïtqvtii gtZv tOvU tOvU tPvL| Avevi Kvtiv gyL thb bvtKi mgvb| gv_vq mv`v cvDiyUi gtZv, n¨vU, n¨vtU tgvitMi tOvÆjvj cvjK emvtbv| Gt`i itqtQ wfbœ AvKvi Avi itOi `wwo|

Gţ`i gṭa¨ th m`@ ZvṭK t`LṭjB tPbv hvq| tm GKRb eţov gvbyl wic t`ṭL AevK nṭjv, tjvK¸ṭjv Avṭgv`wcön nṭjI tKgb thb M¤ki nṭq eṭm AvṭQ| I‡`i t`ṭL Zviv cyZţji gṭZv ZwwKṭq iBj|

wic †Kgb †hb fo‡K †Mj | Zvi m½x Gevi fv‡Êi g` GKUv cv‡Î †X‡j I‡K em‡Z ejj | f‡q f‡q Av`‡k cvjb Kij wic| †jvK¸‡jv bxi‡e g` cvb K‡i †Lj‡Z ïiyKij |

axţi axţi wiţci fxwZfve tKţU tMj | tKD Avi Zvi w` \ddagger K ZvwKţq tbB t` \ddagger L tm mnm Kţi g` cvtbi K_v fvej | A \ddagger bK¶Y a \ddagger i tePvivi Zòv tc \ddagger qwQj | XK&XK&K \ddagger i tm g` cvb Ki \ddagger Z jvMj, Avi axţi axţi Zvi gv_v fvix n \ddagger q Gj, tPvL eÜ n \ddagger q Gj | Ae \ddagger k \ddagger I tm Nyg \ddagger q coj |

Ng t_tK tRtM wic t`Lj tm meyR DcZ"Kvq i'tq AvtQ| GLvtbB tjvKUvi mvt_ Zvi c $\underline{0}$ g t`Lv ntqwQj| tPvL iMto tm t`Lj, mKvj ntqtQ| etb etb cwL WvKtQ| tfvtii evZvm eBtQ| wK \mathfrak{A} tmB tjvK $_s$ tjv Avi tbB|

ixi K_v g‡b c‡o fxZ n‡jv wic| evB‡i ivZ KvUvevi ^KwdqZ -zx‡K †m †Kgb K‡i †`‡e| Ôln eÇ Ab¨vq n‡q †M‡Q Gfv‡e Nyg‡q covUvÕ- g‡b g‡b D″PviY Kij wic|

Zvi e>`\KUi tLuR Kij tm | wK\ Zvi tZj-PKP\ cwi\
C\ to Av\ tQ | e>`\KUvi b\ tj gi\ tP a\ ti\ tQ, Avi Zvi e\ tU\ tcvKvq tL\ tq td\ tj\ Qevi Zvi m\ n n\ tj\ v, cvnv\ toi fZ\ tj\ Zvi mv\ GB Pvj\ wK K\ ti\ tQ | Zv\ tK\ g` LvB\ tq Ng cwo\ tq Zvi e>`\KUv Zvi\ Pwi K\ ti\ tQ | Dj\ &\ K\ t av\ ti Kv\ tQ\ tKv\ vI\ t` Lv\ fMj\ bv |

ZvovZwo G fZ‡o cvnvo †_‡K tewi‡q Avm‡Z PvBj wic| wK \mathfrak{F} hvevi †Kv‡bv c_ tcj bv| cv_i \mathfrak{F} t`qv‡ji g‡ZvB c‡_i Dci `wo‡q Av‡Q| tePviv wic wkm w`‡q KK \mathfrak{F} Uv‡K WvKj| Zvi Wv‡Ki Reve w`j giv Mv‡Q e‡m _vKv wKQzKvK \mathfrak{O} Kv=Kv \mathfrak{O} K†i|

Ae‡k‡l gi‡P-aiv e>`KUv m \times 'j K‡iB c_ L $\$ R‡Z j $\$ Mj wic| e \hat{u} K‡ \hat{o} †m tewi‡q Gj| Z $\$ th K‡iB †n $\$ K ewo‡Z wdi‡ZB n‡e|

Môtgi KvtQ AvmtZ GK`j tjvtKi mt½ Zvi t`Lv| Avðh© Zvt`i KvDtK tm tPtb bv| A_P Môtgi mevB Zvi KZB bv cwiwPZ| Gt`i KvcotPvcoil GKUzbZb aitbi| G aitbi tcvkvtKi mvt_ Zvi cwiPq tbB| tjvK¸tjv Zvi w`tK AevK ntq Zwktq AvtQ, Avi Zvt`i wPetk nvZ ejvt"Q| It`i t`Lvt`wL wicl ZvB Kij, Avi ZLbB tm ejStZ cvij Zvi wPetk SjtQ KtqK dbJjx^v`wwo|

Gevi Mitg XKj tm | GK`j tQtjtgtq Zvi wcQzwcQzt`ŠovtZïiyKij | KKijţtjv Zvi KvQ w`tq hvevi mgq tND tND Kti tZto Gj, thb AvRe GK wPwoqvt`LtZ tctqtQ Zviv|

52 wi cf vb DBsKj

wic AbyFe Kij ivZviwwZ Můtgi cwitek e`tj tMtQ| bZb autPi me ewwoNi, tjvKRtbi msL¨vI AvtMi tPtq AtbK tewk! wKሜ Zv Kx Kti m ¤€ ntjv| `ti cvnvo, nwWmb b`x meB tZv wVK AvtQ, c_ ftj Ab¨ Můtg Xtk covi †Kvtbv clkB ItV bv| MZ ivtZi gt`i cvÎUv Zvi GB Ae⁻′v Kti tQtotQ|

AwZK‡ó c_ wP‡b †m wb‡Ri N‡ii w`‡K †h‡Z j vMj | wK \mathfrak{T} †m †`Lj - Zvi ewo aŸsm n‡q †M‡Q, Qv` †f‡O c‡o‡Q, Rvbvjv `iRv me †f‡O GKvKvi | Aa \mathfrak{T} Abvnvix GKUv KiKi ewoi Av‡kcv‡k Nyį‡Q | Zv‡K †`L‡Z A‡bKUv Dj kd&-Gi g‡ZvB g‡b nq | wic Zvi bvg a‡i WvKj | wK \mathfrak{T} KyjUv `uZ wLwP‡q P‡j †Mj |

N‡ii †fZ‡i XKj wic | $^-$ ¿x †Wg f vb DBsKj Avi Zvi †0‡j‡`i †LuR Kij | wK \mathfrak{F} KvD‡K ‡`L‡Z bv †C‡q mwZ"B Zvi fq n‡jv|

Gevi tm †`što Zvi cţivtbv AvÇvLvbv mivBLvbvq tMj | wK\ ZviI †Kvtbv cvËv †bB | Zvi RvqMvq `wotq AvtQ weivU GKLvbv KvtVi Ni | NiUvi `iRvq tj Lv, Ôw` BDwbqb †nvtUjÕ | gwyj K : †Rvbv_b WwjUj |

j¤'v`wwo, gi‡P-aiv e>`yK Avi GKcvj tQţjwcţjmn wiţci w`‡K tnvţUţji meviB`wó coj | Zviv wiţci Pviw`‡K wNţi aij | Zviv mevB ivRbwwZ wbţq bvbv clkœKij wicţK| wKছ tmme K_vi gv_vgyÛy wKQB eßţZ cvij bv|

witci Kvtbi KvtQ GKRb gyL Gtb wRtÁm Kij, wic tdWvtij, bv MYZ\(\frac{a}{a}\) | Gevtil witci tevKv nevi cvjv| GKRb wewkó Ges meRv\(\frac{a}{a}\) tjvK wfo tVtj witci KvtQ GwMtq Gj | gv_vq Zvi Uwc Avi nvtZi Qwo | tm Gtm \(\hat{u}\)'/4vi Qvoj tKb wic tfvtUi mgq e>`yK Kuta `jej wbtq GtmtQ Ges tKb tm `v\/2v evavtZ Pvq?

Gevi †jvKRb wPrKvi K‡i DVj, ÔGB †jvKUv GPi | DØv-' | Zv‡K gvi jvMvI |Õ

wewkó tjvKwU AwZK‡ó শૉভি i¶v Kij | A‡Pbv Acivaxi cwiPq Rvb‡Z PvBj | tePviv wic mweb‡q ejj th, Zvt`i tKv‡bv ¶wZ Ki‡e bv tm | tm G‡mwQj Zvi cồZţekxt`i tLwRLei wb‡Z |

Ôw/K AvţQ Zvţ`i bvg eţjvÕ|

wic GKUzt_tg ejj, Ôwb‡Kvjvm tWfvi tKv_vq?Õ

KZ¶Y mevB Pc _vKvi ci GK অতি বৃদ্ধ বেয়w³ miyMjvq Reve w`j, Ô†m †Zv AvVv‡iv eQi Av‡M gviv †M‡Q|Õ

Ôeg WPvi †Kv_vq?Õ

Ôtm 'তা যুদ্ধ শুরু n‡ZB ^mb¨`‡j thwM w`‡q P‡j tM‡Q Ges gvivI tM‡Q e‡j Avgiv tR‡bwQ|Õ

Avb)`cvV

Ô⁻<jj gv÷vi f~vb eţkj †Kv_vq?Õ

Ô†mI যুদেশ গিয়েছিল। amLv‡b†m eo c`I cvq| GLb†m GKRb Ks‡Mim|Õ

eÜt`i GiKg cwieZ10 I cw_extZ ZvtK GKv t`tL witci ü`q `tg tMj | cniZUv DËi Avi `k¨B ZvtK nZf¤^ KitZ jvMj | GgZve¯′vq n¨vU−civ tjvKwU Avevi wRtÁm Kij, ÔwK¸ Zwg tK?Õ

Ô†Lv`v Rv‡bbÕ, wic ‡Kut` DVj, ÔAwng Avi Awng †bB| Awng Ab" †KD| Zv bv n‡j GK iv‡Zi e"eav‡b Kx GZ cwieZ® Av‡m? Awng cvnv‡o Nyng‡q cwo| cvnvwoiv Avgvi e>`yK e`‡j w`‡q‡Q|Õ

w/K ZLb wfo t/tj Gw/lq Gj wd/Udv/U GKRb gwnjv QvBitOi হৃদ্দে;vKUvt/K tm Lyw/ltq Lyw/ltq t`Ltz jw/lj | Zvi tKvtj GKw/U wki | wki Uv fq tctq Kw`tZ i iy Kitj gwnjw/U ejj, ÔGB wic _vg& I tZvt/K w/KQz Kite bv | Õ wki w/Ji bvg I Zvi gvtqi KÉष्रा witci gtb cyv/Zb ^s/w/Z Rw/Mtq w`j | Ô tZvgvi bvg Kx t/Mv?Õ w/RtÁm Kij tm |

ÔRWD_ MVW®viő|

Ôev‡ci bvg?Õ

ÔAvnv, Zwi bug wQj wicf`ub DBsKj | wK & AvR t_tK wek eQi AvtM tmB th wZwb e>`K wbtq tewitq tMtjb, Avi tdtibwb | Zvi KKiuv GKv GKv wdti GtmtQ | wZwb wK e>`K wbtq AvZ\hZ'v KtitQb bu BwQqubiv ZwtK tqti tdtjtQb tKD Zv ejtZ cvti bu ZLb Awag GZUKb wQjvq | 0

wiţci ZLb Avi GKUv K_v wRţÁm Kiv ewwK|

Ô†Zvgvi gv †Kv_vq?Õ

ÔAvnv, wZwbl Kw`b Av‡M gviv tM‡Qb|Õ

Gevi wic Avi wb‡R‡K mvgjv‡Z cvij bv| Zvi tg‡q Avi bwZ‡K Rwo‡q a‡i ejj, ÔAwng tZvgvi evev| GKmg‡qi hyeK wicf~vb DBsKj AvR nwçmvi eytov|Ō

mevB †Zv GK`g AevK | wfo †V‡j GK eyno G‡m fÿj l ci nvZ †i‡L ejj, 0mwZ"! wicf`vb DBsKjB e‡U | e‡ov cůZ‡ekx, G‡mv G‡mv-wek eQi †Kv_vq wQ‡j00

wic Zvi Kwnbx ejj | `xN9k eQi Zvi KvtQ GK iwlî tgvtU! Ggb Zv34e K_v tK ïtbtQ Kte |

wcUvi n‡jv GLvbKvi cţiv‡bv Awaevmx Ges GLvbKvi †jvK‡`i m¤^‡Ü Zvi cţiv Ávb| †m wi‡ci K_v¸‡jv wekļm Kij; †m Avil ejj †h, Zvi es‡ki HwZnwmKMY e‡j‡Qb, K¨vU@nwKj cvnv‡o A™Z ai‡bi †jvK mwZ¨ Av‡Q| Zviv bwwK Db\P³ Lv‡` †Ljv K‡i †eovq Ges cvnv‡oi g‡a¨ ev‡Ri g‡Zv kãI †kvbv hvq|

wicfivb DBsKj Avi wKOB bq-tmB HwZnwmKti K_v c@yY Kti Gtjb gvl |

54 wild of Vol DBsKj

mvi -ms‡¶c

hviv inm $^{\circ}$ Mí co‡Z cO> K‡ib Zv‡`i Kv‡Q hýM hýM a‡i wicf $^{\circ}$ vb DBsKj-Gi Mí mgv $^{\circ}$ Z n‡q‡Q| hy $^{\circ}$ Mồn bq Ggb tj Lv hviv co‡Z Pvb bv, Zv‡ $^{\circ}$ i Kv‡QI, we‡kI K‡i Zi $^{\circ}$ Y‡ $^{\circ}$ i Kv‡Q wicf $^{\circ}$ vb e $^{\circ}$ vcK ckswmZ Mí|

wicf vb wQtjb GKRb Ajm cKwZi tjvK| evm KitZb nwWmb b`xi Zxti K`vUmwKj cvnvtoi cv`t`tk tQvU GKwU Motg| Motgi mevB ZvtK Lye fvtjvevmZ| Zte etb etb Nyti teovtZB tm cQo` KiZ| etb etb tm KvVteowj Avi KeyZi aivi Rb¨ GKUv dw` Kuta wbtq Nyti teovZ| GRb¨ ZvtK coqB Zvi -¿xi tPvLivOwb mn¨ KitZ ntzv | GKw`b -¿xi eKwb t_tK ewPvi Rb¨ tm Zvi tcvIv KKi Dj&d&Avi eo`yKUv wbtq Ptj tMj K`vUmwKj cvnvtoi GKcots| tmLvtb tm GK`j AtPbv A™YZ tjvtKi t`Lv cvq | Zvt`i cwitewkZ g` cvb Kti wicf vb Nygtq cto | tmB Nyg fvtO Zvi wek eQi ci | hw`I witci KvtQ Zv gtb ntqwQj gvl GKUv iwvl GZ eQi ci wic Zvi Motg wdti Gtm AtbK cwieZbj ¶ Kti | Motgi etoviv Qvov Ziyt`i tKDB ZvtK wPbtZ cvti bv|

GBme gRvi NUvbv wbtq wicf vb DBstKj-Gi Mí |

kãv_º wUKv

m‡MŠi‡e - †MŠi‡ei mv‡_|

AvÇvevR - AvÇv w`‡Z cUz

e³/₄vZ - 'yó|

AeÁv – D‡c¶v, N;Vv|

teqvov - GK‡ivLv, Lvivc|

lj>`vR - nj¨vÛ†`‡ki Awaevmx|

Db\|\^3 - \text{†Lvj v}|

^KwdqZ - Revew`wn|

Abvnvix - Dcevmx

 $nZf^{x^{-}}$ - $-w^{x}Z$, $f^{y}e^{y}P^{y}K_{y}$

HwZnwmK - BwZnvm †j LK |

Avb)`cvV

Abykxj bx

eûwbePWb cKæ

wi‡ci A‡bK w`b †K‡U †Mj | wKछू Zvi g‡b n‡j v gvl̂ GK ivZ | e܇`i cwieZ® Avi Zvi GKwK‡ Z_i wi‡ci ü`q `‡g †Mj | †j vKR‡bi wfo †V‡j GKRb gwnj v GwM‡q Gj | Zvi †Kv‡j GKwU wkï | wkï Uv fq †c‡q Ku`‡Z ï i y Kij | wkï wUi bvg I Zvi gv‡qi KÉःघi wi‡ci g‡b cyʻvZb S wZ RwM‡q w`j | $^{\circ}$ tZvgvi bvg Kx †Mv?Õ-Ryb_ MWV®vi wRÁvmv Kij |

1.	Rwb_	MvW®vi	†K?

K. wicf "v‡bi ⁻¿x

L. egfPvtii tgtq

M. wicf vtbi by Zwb

N. wicf vtbi tgtq

2. wkïwU fqtcjtKb?

K. A‡Pbv eׇK †`‡L

L. e>`K †`‡L

M. jwV †`‡L

N. Qyo †`‡L

3. gwnjvi KÉ^{-^}i ï‡b wi‡ci †Kvb ⁻§yZ †R‡M DVj?

K. eûw`‡bi K_v

L. -زx-Kb¨vi -گ**y**Z

M. eÜ**t**iK_v

N. wkïcţÎiK_v

4. KZ eQi‡K wiţci GK ivZ g‡b n‡jv?

K. wÎkeQi

L. cwPk eQi

M. wek eQi

N. c‡bi eQi

5. ÔA¶gỗ ktã Ô¶ỗ hợ³ eYNU tKvb tKvb etYP msthvtM ntqtQ?

K. K+K

L. L+L

M. K+I

N. K+L

56 wild of Vb DBsKj

mRbkxj cke

1. Abţ"Q`wU co Ges wbţPi ckœţjvi DËi `vI :

witci GB AvÇvevR gtbvfve Můtgi Ajm eÜiv tgtb wbtjl Zvi ¿x wK tgtb wbj bv wbtRi tkvtbv t`vl LtR cvq bv wic t`vtli gta ïaytm Klbl wetkl tkvtbv kvR kiZ bv cwikg ev Aa emvtqi ftq wK tm Agb kiZ bv kviY cůqB tm GK UKtiv wftR cv_tii lci etm _vkZ nvtZ gve o GK jwV kvewkó fvte etm etm tm gvQ aiZ wk ftjl tkvtbv gvQ Zvi eowktZ aiv coZ bv tm GKUv dw` Kuta Kti DPycvnvo Avi ebev`vto Nti teovZ kvVteowj Avi etbv kezi aivi Rb" cvovcowki metPtq kwVb kvRUvl tm Kti w`Z txwktZ avb fvbtZ A_ev cv_tii cůPxb MotZl tm Zvt`i mvnvh" kiZ GKK_vq wicf`vb DBskj Atb"i Dckvi kti t`qvi Rb" memgq iwR _vKZ

- 1. K. wicf vb DBsKj †Kv_vq evm KiZ?
 - L. Mötgi †jv‡Kiv wicf~vb‡K †Kb fv‡jvevmZ?
 - M. Dন্দ্ৰতাংশ Aej ¤^‡b wicf vb DBs‡Kj-Gi Pwiwl K ^ewkó m¤ú‡K®Zvgvi gZvgZ D‡j Ł Ki |
 - N. Ôt`v‡li g‡a¨ïay†m KLbl we‡kl KvR KiZ bvÕ- K_wUi Zvrch9we‡kFY Ki|
- 2. Abţ"Q`wU co Ges wbţPi ckkţţjvi DËi `vI :

KKi Uv ftq tND tND Kti I tV gwbtei cvtk Gtm `wovj| witci GKUz fq ntjv| tm ZwKtq t`Lj, A^m/Z GKUv tjvK cv_tii I ci w`tq tntU AvmtQ| tjvKUvtK wic wPbtZ cvij bv| ntZ cvti tKvtbv mvnvh¨cl̈_x $^{\circ}$ ZvB wic GwMtq tMj tjvKUvi KvtQ| tjvKUv mwZ A^m/Z AvKwZi| gv_vq GKSwK fvix Pj, gtL PKPtK `wo| Zvi tcvkvK cytivtbv Ij>`vR awtPi| Kvctoi Rvgvq Zvi eyK XvKv| citb we $^{\circ}$ Pm|.... Kuta Zvi g`-fiv GKUv fvÊ| tm wictK KvtQ Gtm tevSv wbtq mvnh¨ KitZ Bkviv Kij|

- 2. K. wicf vtbi tcvlv KKtii bvg Kx?
 - L. KKi Uv †ND †ND K‡i DVj †Kb?
 - M. wicf vb DBs‡Kj-Gi cvnvo åg‡Yi AwfÁZv tjL|
 - N. ÔtjvKUv mwZ" A™ØZ AvKwZi |Õ- tjvKUv tK? Ges tKb Zv‡K A™ØZ cŒkwZi ejv n‡q‡Q Av‡jvPbv K‡iv|

wicf vb DBsKj

dLi 8/4 vgvb †Pšaji x

[I qwksUb Aviwfs iwPZ Owicf vb DBsKj O Aej ¤^‡b]

nwWanb b`xi Ici w`tq RvnvtR Kti hviv tMtQ Zvt`i meviB `wó tKtotQ K¨vUanwwKj cvnvo¸tjv|b`xi cwðg w`tK mtMšite `wwotq AvtQ G cvnvotkaY|

Gme ieK_vi cvnvţoi wbţP AvţQ GK MŴg | AţbK eQi AvţM tm MŴţg evm KiZ GKRb tjvK; bvg Zvi wicf`vb | DBsKj cwievţii m`m¨eţj wicf`vb DBsKj bvţgB mevi KvţQ wQj Zvi cwiPq |

MÔtgi mevB Zv‡K Lye fv‡jvevm‡Zb| †Q‡jiv Zv‡K c‡_ †`L‡jB Avb‡>` wPrKvi K‡i DVZ| †Ljvayjvi e"vcv‡i †Q‡j‡`i †m Lye mvnvh" KiZ, Zv‡`i †Ljvi wRwbm ewwb‡q w`Z, Nywo Iov‡bv †kLvZ, gv‡e\$° †Ljv †kLvZ|

wiţci GB AvÇvevR gţbvfve M@ţgi Ajm eÜiv tgţb wbţ I Zvi ¯¿x wK tgţb wbj bv| wbţRi tKvţbv t`vI LţrR cvq bv wic| t`vtIi gţa¨ïaytm KLbI weţkI KvR KiZ bv|cwikġ ev Aa¨emvtqi fţq wKš′ tm Agb KiZ bv| KviY c@qB tm GK UKţiv wfţR cv_ţii Ici eţm _vKZ| nvţZ _vKZ Bqv eo GK jwV| kvswkófvţe eţm eţm tm gvQ aiZ| wK fţj I †Kvţbv gvQ Zvi eowkţZ aiv coZ bv| tm GKUv dw` Kuţa Kţi DPz cvnvo Avi ebev`vţo Nţi teovZ KvVţeowj Avi eţbv KevZi aivi Rb¨| cvovcowki meţPţq KwVb KvRUvI tm Kţi w`Z| tXwKţZ avb evbţZ A_ev cv_ţii c@Pxi MoţZI tm Zvţ`i mvnvh¨ KiZ| GKK_vq wicf vb DBsKj Aţb¨i DcKvi Kţi t`qvi Rb¨ memgq iwR _vKZ|

wicf vb DBsKţji tQţj¸ţjv Lye e¾vZ nţq DVj | evţci Qb@vov fve Zvţ`i‡K Avil Ajm nevi Rb¨ mvnmx Kţi Zijj | wicf vţbi Zeyl Ávb nţjv bv | wbţRl mij Rxebhvcb Kvgbv Kţi | cwikġ Kţi UvKv ţivRMvţii tPţq Dţcvm _vKvB thb tkq|

wicfyb DBsKj tntm-tLtj Rxeb KyUytjI Zvi Zx memgq Avjtmwg Avi AmveavbZvi Rtb NybNyb KiZ| cwieviUytK tm aÿsm KitQ etjI ZvtK tm Mvj w`Z| wic ïay Kwa `wjtq, gv_v DwPtq, tPvL eÜ Kti tKytbv K_v bv etj Zvi Reve t`q| Avi gvtS gvtS tm ewoi evBti Ptj wMtq SMov jvMv eÜ Kti|

wiţci GKgvî tcvlv cŵyx wQj Zvi KKi Dj&d& KKiUvl Zvi gwbţei g‡ZvB wiţci ¯¿xi KvţQ AeÁv Avi jvÃbv jvf KiZ | ¯¿x gţb KiZ, KKiUvB Zvi gwbeţK ţeqvov Kţi ZţţţQ | KviY KKiUvB wQj wiţci GKgvî ågYm½x | Avi KKiUv thb fveZ, ÔţePviv wic Kî®ţZvi mvţ_ Lye Lvivc e¨envi KţiţQ? Awwg teţtP _vKţZ tZvi eÜi Afve nţe bv | Õ Dj&d&nq‡Zv mg¯— ü`q w`ţq gwbţei `ţL tevSvi †Póv KiZ |

58 i vgvqY – Kwnbx

GBK_v ïwbqv mKţj ewjj, ÛgnvivR, Avcwb FI¨k½ gywb‡K wbqv Avmyb| wZwb hÁ Kwiţj wbðqB Avcbvi cyl nBţe|

tjvgcv` ivRvi ewo A½‡`‡k| `ki_ tmB A½‡`‡k wMqv Fl¨k½ gymb‡K jBqv Awmn‡jb| Zvici hÁ Avi¤¢nBj|

AvtM nBj Ak‡ga hÁ| tNvovi m‡½ A¯¿k¯¿jBqv A‡bK tjvKRbI Pwjj, hvnv‡Z tKn Zvnv‡K AvUKvB‡Z bv cv‡i| Zvnviv µgvMZ GK ermi tNvovUv‡K bvbv t`k NjvBqv tk‡I Zvnv‡K A‡hva¨vq wdivBqv Awbj|

†Nvov wdwi qv Awm‡j B Ak‡ga hÁ Avi ¤¢nBj |

Ak‡ga hÁ Kwiqv Fl¨k½ ewj‡jb, ÔGici cţÎwó hÁ Kwi‡j gnviv‡Ri cŷ nB‡e|Ő

ZLbB cţî wó hÁ Avi ¤¢nBj | tmB hţÁi Av¸ţbi wfZi nBţZ GKRb cyi) ewni nBqv Awmţjb | wZwb t`wLţZ AwZ fq¼i | Zwnvi kixi cvnvţoi gţZv DPz, i0 Kvţjv, tPvL jvj, `wwoţMwd wmsţni tKkţii gţZv, ciţb jvj Kvco | Zwnvi nvţZ ievi XvKv t`qv tmvbvi _vjv, ZvnvţZ PgrKvi cvţqm | tmB fq¼i cyi) `ki_ţK ewjţjb, ÔgnvivR, eţb wbţR GB cvţqm iwwaqv cvVvBqvţQb | Bnv iwbw`MţK LvBţZ `vI, wbðq tZvgvi cyÎ nBţe | Ū GB ewjqv wZwb tKv_vq th wgjvBqv tMţjb, tKn t`wLţZ cvBj bv |

`ki‡_i Kx Avb>`! GB cvtqm iwbw`MtK LvBtZ w`tjB Zwnvi cyl nBte| c&nvbv iwb wZbRb-eo tK\$kj"v, tgR ^KtKqx, tQvU myglv| `ki_ Kx Kwiqv wZbRbtK cvtqm ewwUqv w`tjb, ewjtZwQ| c<u>ö</u>tgB tmB cvtqtmi AtafXUv jBqv LwbK myglvi Rb" Avi ewwK tK\$kj"vi Rb" iwwLtjb, Zvici Ab" AtafXII LwbKUv myglvi Rb", Avi ewwKUv ^KtKqxi Rb" ivLv nBtj| tek mnR wnmve|

wZb iwwb‡Z wgwjqv g‡bi m¢L †mB cv‡qm LvB‡jb| Zvnvi wKOw`b c‡iB Zwnv‡`i †`eZvi g‡Zv PwwiwU †Q‡j nBj - †KŠkj¨vi GKwU, ^K‡Kqxi GKwU, Avi mykgÎvi `YBwU|

`kiţ_i cyl nBqvţQ ïwbqv th mKţjB Avbw`Z nBj, ZvnvţZ Avi mţ>`n Kx! eð¶Y Avi Mwie-`ţLxţ`i †Zv LœB Avb>` nBevi K v, KviY Zvnviv AţbK UvKvKwo cvBj|

tQtj PviwU GMvtiv w`tbi nBtj cţiwnZ ewkô gwb Zwnvt`i bug iwwLtjb| mKtji eo tQtjwU †KŠkj"vi, Zwnvi bug nBj iug| Zvnvi cţiiwU ^KtKqxi, Zwnvi bug nBj fiZ| Avi `pBwU myngÎvi, Zwnvt`i bug nBj j²Y Avi kÎNo¢

tQtj PviwU thgb my`i, tZgb বুল্থিমান, Avi tZgwb Zwnvt`i wgó ষfve| fvtjv tQtji hZ iKg ¸Y _wwKtZ nq Zvnvi wKQB Zwnvt`i Kg wQj bv| Aíw`tbi wfZtiB Zwnviv hvicibvB weØvb Avi exi nBqv DwVtjb| tjLvi, covq, যুল্থে, শিকাti tKvtbv KvtRB Zwnvt`i gtZv Avi tKn wQj bv|

fvB‡K †Kgb Kwiqv fv‡j vewm‡Z nq, Zvnv ivg, j 2 Y, fiZ Avi kl̂ N¢K †`wL‡j eyS‡Z cwi‡Z|Zvnvi g‡a" Avevi ivg‡K j 2 Y Avi fiZ‡K kl̂ N¢Avil †ewk Kwiqv fv‡j vewm‡Zb| Bnwì M‡K †`wL‡j mK‡j B myL nBZ| ivRv `ki_ †h KZLwb Avbw` Z nB‡Zb, Zvnv ewj qv †kl Kiv hvq bv|

GKw`b ivRv `ki_ cţiwnZ Avi মন্ত্ৰীদিগকে jBqv tQţjţ`i weevţni civgk®KwiţZţQb, Ggb mgq wek|wgÎ gyb Zwnvi mwnZ t`Lv KwiţZ Awmţjb| wek|wgÎ ewjţjb, ÛgnvivR, Awmg thRb¨ AwmqwQ Zvnvïţbv| Awmg GKUv hÁ KwiqwQjvg, Bnvi gţa¨gvixP Avi myevû bvţg `β iv¶m Awmqv ZvnvţZ gvsm Xwyjqv me bó Kwiqv w`qvţQ| ïwbqwQ iveY bvţg GKUv fqvbK `yó iv¶m AvţQ, Bnviv ZvnviB tjvK| Zwg hw` `kw`ţbi Rb¨ tZvgvi ivgţK Avgvi m‡½ `vI, Zţe tm iv¶m `\underline \underline \unde

gybi K_v ïwbqvB †Zv `ki_ Kwwc‡Z Kwwc‡Z AÁvbv nBqv †M‡jb| LwwbK c‡i GKUzmȳ' nBqv wZwb ewj‡jb, ÔgywbVvKi Avcbvi cv‡q cwo, Awg ivg‡K w`‡Z cwwie bv! Avgvi ivg Kx GmKj fqvbK iv¶‡mi m‡½ hyч कित्र‡Z cwwi‡e? bv nq Awwg wb‡RB A‡bK †jvKRb jBqv Avcbvi h‡Á cvnviv w`e| ivg‡K Qwwoqv w`b|ð Bnv‡Z wek|wgî GgbB iwMqv †M‡jb †h, Zwnvi ivM †`wLqv †`eZviv ch☻ Aw⁻'i|

ZLb ewkô gwb i vRv‡K A‡bK ey6vBqv ewj‡jb, ÛgnvivR, kxNÜi vg‡K Awwbqv w`b, Bnv‡Z i v‡gi fv‡j v nB‡e| wekļwgÎ †hgb- †Zgb gwb b‡nb, Bnvi m‡½ hvB‡Z i v‡gi †Kv‡bv fq bvB| Zvnvi fv‡j vi Rb¨B wekļwgÎ Zvnv‡K jB‡Z Awwnqv‡Qb|Û ewk‡ôi K_v ï wbqv `ki‡_i Avi fq i wn‡j v bv| wZwb ZLbB i vg Avi j²Y‡K Awwbqv w`‡jb|

hţrষর †cvkvK cwiqv, Zxi abyK LoM jBqv, wekţwgţÎi wcQz-wcQz`ß fvBţK hvBţZ eoB my`i †`LvBţZwQj | ivRv Avi iwbiv Zwnvţ`i gv_vq Pgv LvBqv Zwnw`MţK Avkxe® Kwiţjb; Avi mKţjB ewjj, ÔtZvgvţ`i fvţjv nDK!Õ

iwlî nBţj wZbRţb milɨ avţi Nvţmi Dci NgvBqv iwnţjb| mKvjţejv DwVqv Avevi c_ PwjţZ jwMţjb| †mw`bKvi iwlî KwUj A½ţ`ţk gwbţ`i Avkţg| GBLvţb Awmqv mih~b`x M½vi mwnZ wgwjqvţQ| ciw`b gwbiv GKLwwb my`i †bŠKv Awbqv Zwnw`MţK M½v cvi Kwiqv w`ţjb|

I cv‡i fqvbK eb| tmB e‡b ZvoKv bv‡g GKUv iv¶mx _v‡K| Zvnvi Mv‡q nvRvi nvwZi †Rvi| Av‡M GLv‡b my`i †`k wQj, Zvnv‡Z KZB tjvKRb evm KwiZ| GB ZvoKv Avi Zvnvi cyl gvixP tmB mKj tjvKRb‡K LvBqv †`kwU G‡Kev‡i bó Kwiqv tdwjqv‡Q| GLb tmLv‡b fqvbK eb, tm e‡b gvbyl tM‡j B ZvoKv awiqv Lvq|

weklwgî ivg‡K ewj‡jb, ÔevQv, iv¶mxUv‡K gwi‡Z nB‡e|Ő ivg ewj‡jb, ÔAv″Qv|Ő GB ewjqv wZwbab‡Ki .Y awiqv Lve †Rv‡i U¼vi w`‡jb| ab‡Ki .Y †Rv‡i Uwbqv nVvr Qwoqv w`‡i ÔUsŐ Kwiqv

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GKUv kã nq, Zvnv‡KB e‡j ÔU¼viÕ| ivg ab‡K Ggwb U¼vi w`‡jb th, Zvnvïwbqv e‡bi R▼iv q‡b Kwij eڼS me®vk Dcw⁻′Z|

tm k‡ã ZvoKvI c<u>Ö</u>‡g PgwKqv wMqwQj | wKᢎ Zvnvi c‡iB tm nvZ Zwjqv, nu Kwiqv, tNviZi MR® Kwi‡Z Kwi‡Z Awmqv Dcw⁻′Z | ZLb ajvq Pwiw`K AÜKvi Kwiqv tm ivg-j²‡Yi Dci cv_i Qwoqv gwi‡Z jwMj |

 wK \mathfrak{F} iv \mathfrak{F} iv \mathfrak{F} mxi
 iv \mathfrak{F}
ZLb ivg tKej kã ïwbqvB tmB kţãi w`ţK Zxi QwoţZ jwMţjb | Ggb fqvbK Zxi QwoţZ jwMţjb th, iv¶mx Zvnvi Rxeţb Avi KLţbv GZ Zxi Lvq bvB | jyKvBqv _wwKevi †Rv Kx! Zxţii Ryjvq Aw⁻'i nBqv tkIUvq ZvnvţK t`ţLv w`ţZB nBj | Avi ivgI Agwb GK evţY GţKevţi Zvnvi eyK dbv Kwiqv w`ţjb | ZLb fqvbK wPrKvi Kwiqv ZvoKv gwiqv tMj |

†`eZviv AvKvk nB‡Z iv‡মর যুদ্ধ দোমLqv eoB mভুó nB‡jb| Avi wekļwg‡Îi †Zv K_vB bvB| wZwbivg‡K Kx ewjqv AvkxeP Kwi‡eb Avi Kx w`qv myLx Kwi‡eb, ZvnvB wVK Kwi‡Z cwwi‡Z‡Qb bv| †miwlî Zwnvţ`i †mB e‡bB KwUj|

Bnvi ci Zunviv GKUv Lye my`i ''vtb Awmtjb| tm ''vbwU t`wLqv ivg ewjtjb, ÔKx my`i RvqMv! jiţ`e, GLvtb tK _vtKb?Õ wekļwgl ewjtjb, ÔGB ''vtbi bvg wm팩하기 GLvtb AvtM Kk"c gyb _wkktZb| wZwb Zunvi '¿x Aw`wZ t`exi mwnZ GK nvRvi ermi GBLvtb _wkKqv Zcm"v KwiqwQtjb| Zunvt`i Zcm"vq m愛ó nBqv weòzwbtR Zunvt`i cyl nBqv Rtb\b| tmB tQtji bvg evgb; wZwb AtbK Avðh®KvR KwiqwQtjb| GLb Awwg GB ''vtb _wkKqv Zcm"v Kwi| GBLvtb `yó iv¶tmiv Avgvt`i hÁ bó KwitZ Avtm| tmB `yów`MtK Zwg gwite|Õ

GB K_v ewj‡Z-bv-ewj‡ZB Zwnviv Avk‡g Awmqv Dcw¯′Z nB‡jb| Zvici wVK nBj †h, ciw`b hÁ Avi¤¢nB‡e|

hţÁi w`b tfvţi DwVqv ivg-j²Y wekţwgîţK ewjţjb, gyMbVvKi, iv¶ţmiv KLb Awmţe wVK Kwiqv ewjqv w`b|Ö wekţwgî ZLb P¶zeyRqv Pc Kwiqv ewmqv wQţjb, ivg-j²ţYi K_vq tKvţbv DËi w`ţjb bv| Ab¨ gyMbiv ewjţjb, ÔivRcŷî, Dwb tgŠţb ewmqv AvţQb| DnvţK Qqiwvî Hiє Pc Kwiqv _wWKţZ nBţe, K_v ewjţZ cwiţeb bv| GB Qqiwvî tZvgiv Lje mveavb nBqv Zţcveb cvnvov `vI|Õivg-j²Y ZLbB A¬¿k¬¿ jBqv cvnviv w`ţZ Avi¤¢Kwiţjb| w`b bvB, ivZ bvB, tPvţL Njg bvB, Lwij KLb iv¶m Avţm †mBw`ţKB Zunvţ`i qb|

GBi‡c cwP w`b Pwjqv tMj | Qq w`tbi w`b Zwnviv AviI tewk Kwiqv cvnviv w`tZ jwMtjb| Ggb mgq `c&Kwiqv htÁi tew` Rwjqv DwVj | Zvnvi mt½ mt½ AvKvtk fqvbK kã, Avi htÁi RvqMvq i³ewó| ZLb ivg Dctii w`tK Pwnqv t`wLtjb th, gvixP Avi myevûi mt½ eo eo weKUvKvi iv¶tmiv`j ewaqv hÁ bó KwitZ AwmqvtQ|

Zvnv †`wLqv ivg gvixtPi etK gvbev²; bvgK evY Owoqv gwitjb| evtYi tPvtU tm tePviv AÁvb nBqv NyitZ NyitZ GtKevti GKkZ thvRb `ti mgt° wMqv cwoj | Zvici ivg AvtMqv²; Owotj Zvnvi Nv LvBqv myevû tmBLvtbB cwoqv gwij | ewkK iv¶m²wjtK gwitZ Lwwj evqe¨ A²; Qvov Avi wKQi `iKvijvtM bvB | ZLb gydoMtYi th Kx Avb>` nBj, Zvnv Kx ewje!

A‡bK cwik‡gi ci †mB iwwl̂‡Z j ZvcvZvi weQvbvq ivg-j 2 Y eoB m‡L NgvB‡jb| ciw`b mKv‡j gwbiv ewj‡jb, 0 P‡jv evev, wgw_jvq qvB| †mLvbKvi ivRv RbK hÁ Kwi‡eb, Zvnv† 2 nB‡e| Avi †mLv‡b GKLvbv fq¼i abyK Av‡Q, Zvnv‡Z GZ †Rvi †h, † 2 eZv, MÜe 0 iv¶m, gvby †KnB Zvnv‡Z $_3$ Y w 2 ‡Z cv‡i bvB; †mB abyKLvbvI † 2 wL‡Z nB‡e| 0 GB ewjqv gwbiv wgw_jvq hvBevi Rb 2 wRwbmcl 2 ewaqv jB‡jb| wRwbm wbZ 2 Kg wQj bv, GKkZ Lvbv Mwo Zvnv‡ZB †evSvB nBqv †Mj|

mejR k‡m"i †¶‡Zi ga" w`qv Zwnv‡`i Pwjevi c_| †mB c‡_ hvB‡Z ivg-j²‡Yi eoB fv‡jv jwM‡ZwQj| †mw`bKvi iwl·Z Zwnviv †kvY b‡`i av‡i Awmqv iwn‡jb| Zvnvi c‡ii iwlÎ M½vi av‡i, Zvnvi c‡ii iwlÎ wekvjv bM‡i KwUj| Pwi w`‡bi w`b mKvj‡ejvq Zwnviv `i nB‡Z wgw_jvi my`i ivRcymi †`wL‡Z cvB‡jb| H ¯′v‡bi wbK‡UB GKwU AwZ my`i Avi Lye cyivZb Avkĝ wQj| Zvnv†`wLqv ivg wekkwg·K wRÁvmv Kwi‡jb, 0¸iţ`e, GwU Kvnvi Z‡cveb? GLv‡b †Kb †jvK bvB?0

wekļwgl ewjţjb, levQv GwU tMsZg gwbi Avkg | tMsZţgi ¿x Anj v GKevi GKUv নিতান্ত Acivţai KvR KivţZ tMsZg ZwnvţK GB ewj qv kvc w qwQţjb, loZpB GBLvţb QvBţqi Dci cwoqv _vK | tZvţK tKn t`wLţZ cvBţe bv | evZvm wfbœZB Avi wKQzLvBţZ cvBwe bv | GBiţc tZvi AţbK ermi KwUţe | Zvici hLb `kiţ_i cyl ivg GBLvţb Awmţeb, ZLb Zwnvi cRv Kwim | Zvnv nBţj Avevi ZB fvţjv nBwe, Avi Awwgl wcwiqv Awme | l GB ewj qv tMsZg `Kjvm ce\$Z Pwj qv tMţjb | ivg, Zwg GKevi GB Avkţgi wfZţi AvBm | Zvnv nBţj Anj v Avevi fvţjv nBţZ cvţib | l

tMŠZţgi Avkţg wMqv Zunviv Anj "v † exţK † wLţZ cvBţjb | GZw`wb awiqv wZwb tKejB Zcm"v KwiqvţQb | ZunvţZ Zunvi kixţi Ggb Avŏh®tZR nBqvţQ th † eZvivI Zunvi w ţK ZvKvBţZ cvţib bv | GZw`b tMŠZţgi kvţc tKnB ZunvţK † wLţZ cvq bvB | GLb ivg AwmqvţQb ewjqv mKţjB ZunvţK † wLj | Anj "vţK † wLqv ivg-j²Y Zunvi cvţqi ayjv gv_vq Kwiqv jBţjb | Anj "vI tMŠZţgi K_v gţb Kwiqv ivgţK cRv Kwiţjb | Gw`ţK tMŠZg gyb wngvjţq _wkQv Zcm"vi Øviv mKj K_vB RwbţZ cwiqvţQb | myZivs wZwb ZLb tmB Avkţg Awmqv Dcw"'Z | GBiţc Anj "vi `ytţLi tkI nBj | Zvici tMŠZg Avi Anj "v `\BR\tb wgwjqv g\tbi m\tbL Ck\text{tii Avivabv KwiţZ jwM\tjb}

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tMŠZ‡gi Avkĝ nB‡Z wgw_jv tewk `‡i bq| tmLvb wMqv mK‡j t`wL‡jb th, RbK ivRv AwZ PgrKvi h‡Ái Av‡qvRb Kwiqv‡Qb| KZ gwb, KZ tjvKRb, KZ Mwo, tNvov tmLv‡b Avwmqv‡Q, Zvnv MwYqv IVv fvi| wekļwgî Zunv‡`i _wwKevi Rb¨tmB wf‡oi GK tKv‡Y GKwU wbwiwewj RvqMv LymRqv jB‡jb| ZZ¶‡Y ivRv RbKI Lei cvBqv wekļwgî‡K Av`i Kwievi Rb¨tmLv‡b Awwmqv‡Qb; m‡½ Zunvi c‡iwmZ kZvb>` gwb|

wekļwgî‡K bvbviє m¤ឿtb Zó KwiqvivRvwRÁvmvKwiţjb, ÔgybVvKi, Avcbvi m‡½i GB tQţj `yŪ Kx my`i | Avn, thb `yŪ t`eZvi tQţj | Giv†Kvb ivRvi cŷ? Avi Kx Rb GZ Kó Kwiqv GLv‡b AwmqvţQb?Õ wekļwgî ewjţjb, ÔgnvivR, Bnviv Aţhva vi ivRv `kiţ_i cŷ | wদদ্ধাশুcg iv¶mw`M‡K gwiqv, Zvici tMŠZţgi Avkţg Anj vi Kó `i Kwiqv GLv‡b AwmqvţQb| GLb Bnvţ`i tmB wkţei abĶt`wLevi B″Qv|Õ

RbK ewj tj b ÔabţKi K_v ewj ïbţb GB abţK AvtM wQj wktei | wke GKevi t`eZvt`i Dci PwUqv wMqv GB abţK nvtZ Zunww`MtK Zvov KwiqwQtjb; wKţ t`eZviv AtbK wgbwZ KivtZ Lywk nBqv abţKLvbv Zunww`MtKB w`tjb | t`eZviv Avevi ivRv t`eivtRi wbKU Zvnv ivtLb | GB t`eZviv Avgvi ce@j J |

ÔBnvi ci GKw`b Awwg jvOj w`qv h‡Ái ¯'vb Pwl‡ZwQjvg| Ggb mgq Avgvi jvOţji gţLi KvţQ cw_ex nBţZ GKwU cigv my`ix Kb¨v DwVj| tmB tg‡qwU GZw`b Avgvi Nţi _wkqv Ggb eo nBqvţQ| jvOţji gţL DwVqwQj ewjqv Awwg Zvnvi bvg iwwLqwwQ mxZv| [jvOţji gţLi AwPţo gwwUţZ th `vM cţo Zvnvi bvg ÔmxZvÕ] Avgvi cøZÁv GB th, GB wkţei abţK th ¸Y w`ţZ cwwiţe ZvnvţKB GB tg‡q w`e|

ÛZvici KZ ivRv Awmqv‡Q, wKত Zvnviv abţK ¸Y w`ţe Kx, Zvnv Zwj‡ZB cvţi bv| ZLb Zvnviv fqvbK PwUqv wMqv Avgvi mwnZ 및쩍 KwiţZ Awmj | Awwg AţbK Kţó, ţ`eZvţ`i mvnvh¨jBqv tkţl kîy`MţK ZvovB| GLb tmB abţK Awwg ivg-j²YţK ţ`LvBe| ivg hw` ZvnvţZ ¸Y w`ţZ cvţib, Zţe wZwb mxZvţK cvBţeb|0

ZLb Rb‡Ki ûK‡g abţKLvbv ewoi wfZi nB‡Z ewnţi Avbv nBj | AvU PvKvi Mwoi Dcţi, tjvnvi wm>`ţKi gţa¨ abţKLwb iwnqvţQ | Zvnv Uwbqv AwbţZ cwP nvRvi †Rvqvb Kwnj | ivg †mB abţK †`wLqv Kwnţjb, ÔGUvţZ ¸Y w`ţZ nBţe bwK?Õ wekţwgÎ Avi RbK ewjţjb, ÔnwlÕ

GZeo abyK Zwj‡Z iv‡gi Kó nIqv`‡i _vKK, eis KvRUv Zwnvi Lje mnRB teva nBj | thB abyK tZvjv, Agwb Zvnv‡Z ¸Y Pov‡bv | Zvici ¸Y awiqv GKUvb w`‡ZB, abyK fwOqv G‡Kev‡i `ßLvb | abyK fvOvi k‡ã wekļwgÎ, RbK Avi ivg-j²Y Qvov mKj tjvK wPrcvZ nBqv cwoqv AÁvb nBqv wMqwQj | ZLb RbK ewj‡jb, Ôiv‡gi Mv‡q Avðh®tRvi | Ggb Avi Kvnv‡iv bvB | Avwg Bnvi m‡½B mxZvi weevn w`e|Ô

ZLbB cî jBqv`‡Ziv`ki_‡K Awwb‡Z A‡hva¨vq Pwjj|`ki_I Zvnv‡`i gţL mKj K_v¨iwbqv Avi wej¤^ Kwi‡jb bv| ciw`bB ewkô Avi Ab¨-Ab¨ cţiwnZ eð¶Y mKj‡K m‡½ jBqv wZwb wgw_jv hvîv Kwi‡jb|

mvi -mst¶c

Athva vi iv Rv `ki_ | Zvi † Kvtbv cy mš—vb bv _v Kvq FI k ½ gybtk w`tq hÁ Kitjb | † eZviv Zvi htÁ Lyk ntq Zvi KvtQ cvtqm cv Vvtjb | tmB cvtqm tltq w Zwb iwbi Pvi cy mov vb ntjv | iwb † Kškj vi cy ivg, `Ktkqxi cy fiz Ges myg l vi `ß cy -j 2 Y I klyd GKw`b ivg I j 2 Y wek wg l gybi mt½ hvlv Kitjb | Zviv M½ v cvi ntq GK fqvbK etb coek Kitj † mlvtb ZvoKv iv¶mxi mt½ ivtgi ms NI evta | ivtgi alptki evty i AvNvtz ZvoKv iv¶mxi gZi nq | Gi ci gvix P, myevû I Ab vb iv¶m `j teta hÁ bó Kitz PvBtj ivg gvix p etk gvbev ¿ I myevû i w`tK AvtMqv ¿ Ges Ab vb iv¶tmi w`tk e qe A ¿ Qto gvtib | tMšZg gybxi Avktg w mtq † MšZtgi ¿x Anj vtK kvcgy Ktib | wgw_j vq w mtq iv Rv RbK - Gi wbKU Dcw Zv ti Lye coksmv Ktib Ges wktei ab K e envi Kivi K_v etjb | AZtci wekvj GKwU ab K ivtgi KvtQ wbtq Gtj w Zwb Zvr¶w Ykfvte Zv † ft½ `y UKtiv Kti † dtjb | Gtz RbK iv Rv Lyk ntq Zvi Kb v mx Zvi mt½ ivtqi wetq † b |

kãv ©I wUKv

`ki_ - A‡hva¨vi ivRv, iv‡gi wcZv|

tKik - `B gvBţji wKQztewk c_, 8000 nvZ|

weØvb − Ávbx, wkw¶Z|

hÁ – †`eZvi`qv cvl qvi Rb¨wn>`ym¤cÖv‡qi weivU Av‡qvRb|

cţîwó - cŷ j v‡fi Avkvq Av‡qwRZ hÁ Abyôvb|

cv‡qm - `pa, wPwb, Pvj BZ¨wi` w`‡q ^Zwi wgóvb¢

Aw¯′i – চAলি।

kvc - Awfkvc|

wej¤^Kiv - †`wiKiv|

Avkg – msmvi Z¨vMx mbövmx‡`i evm¯′vb|

cigv - Acie, tkôv| `Z - msev` enbKvix| i vgvqY – Kwnbx

Abkxj bx

eûwberPwb cikæ

1. mevû‡K gvivi Rb" ivg Q‡owQ‡jb:

K. gvbev-¿

خ L. Av‡M**q**y

M. epv⁻¿

N. kZNmeA-¿

- 2. Anj "v‡K Ab" †KD †` L‡Z cvqwb, Kvi Y
 - i. †MŠZg Zv‡K kvc w` ‡qwQ‡j b
 - ii. wZwb Zcm~vi gva~tg wbtRtK Avovj Kti titLwQtjb
 - iii. wZwb ivtgi Rb" Atc¶v KiwQtjb|

wb‡Pi †KvbwU mwVK?

K. i

L. ii

M. i l ii

N. ii I iii

mRbkxj cke

1| Abţ"Q`wU co Ges wbţPi ckœţjvi DËi `vI :

ZLbB cţı̂wo hÁ Avi¤¢nBj| tmB hţÁi Av¸tbi wfZi nBţZ GKRb cyj ewni nBqv Awmţjb| wZwb t`wL‡Z AwZ fq½i| Zunvi kixi cvnvţoi g‡Zv DPz, i0 Kvţjv, tPvL jvj, `wwoţMud wmsţni tKkţii g‡Zv, ci‡b jvj Kvco| Zunvi nv‡Z iɛvi XvKv t`qv tmvbvi _vjv, Zv‡Z PgrKvi cv‡qm| tmB fq½i cyj `ki_‡K ewj‡jb, 0gnvivR, e¶v wb‡R GB cv‡qm i wmaqv cvVvBqv‡Qb| Bnv i wyYw`M‡K LvB‡Z `vl0|

- K. `ki‡_i GKRb cţÎ i bvg wj L|
- L. cţî wó hÁ ej ‡Z Kx eß?
- M. Dcţii hţÁi AvţqvRb Kiv nţqwQj †Kb?- e¨vL¨v Ki|
- N. Ô`ki‡_i cyl̂‡`i g‡a¨GKRb mvnwmKZvi cyl¯<vi wn‡m‡e mxZv‡K †c‡qwQjllo K_wU we‡kFY Ki |

Avb)`cvV

2. Abţ"Q`wU co Ges wbţPi ckœţjvi DËi `vI :

- K. ivtgi wcZvi gtb Kx `tL wQj?
- L. ivtgi wcZvi † tk †Pvi WvKvZ wQj bv †Kb?
- M. 0GB m‡Z"i c0Zdjb Avgiv † L‡Z cvB D‡c>`nK‡kvi ivq †PŠayix iwPZ ivgvqY-Kwwnbx‡Z ewYZ `ki‡_i †¶‡Î0- Dw³wU e"vL"v Ki|
- N. Zwg Kx g‡b Ki ivg n‡"Qb Aïf kw³i wec‡¶ weRqx GKRb exţii c\ZxK | †Zvgvi D\Eţii c‡¶ h\psi³ `vI |

mvto wZb nvZ Rwg

gj: †je Zj⁻–q

i∈vுi : c‡dmi W. miKvi Ave`jj gvbndb

eo tevb e emvqxi - ¿x, _vtK knti | tQvU tevb Kl.tKi - ¿x, _vtK Mðtg | eo tevb GtmtQ tQvU tevtbi Mðtgi ewotZ teovtZ | Pv tLtZ tLtZ `ß tevb Mí KiwQj | eo tevb ejwQj knti _vKvi mţhvM-myeavi K_v | tek ewotq ejv | hvtK etj Mí t`qv | tQvU tevbl Mðtg _vKvi fvtj v w`K¸tj vi K_v etj | tQvU tevtbi ¬avgx cvtLvg me i bwQj | tm ejj, ÔK_v wVK | tQvUtejv t_tKB gwwUi tKvtj cto AwQ | ZvB etj tZgb tKvtbv Afve tbB | Afve tKej GKwUB, Avgvi Rwg Lye Kg | Rwg hw` cvB Zv ntj KvDtK ctivqv Kie bv, ¬aqs kqZvbtKl bv | Õ

kqZvb ï‡b tek Lynk n‡jv| fvej, G‡K wb‡q gRvi GKUv tLjv tLj‡e| Av‡M A‡bK Rwg t`‡e, Zvici tK‡o tb‡e|

cv‡Lv‡gi Rwg µq

cv‡Lv‡gi ewoi Kv‡Q GKRb gwnjv evm Ki‡Zb| wZwb wQ‡jb 240 GKi Rwgi gwwjK| fv‡jv gvby wZwb| cöZţekxt`i m‡½ Zvi m¤úKP fvţjv| Aemicöß GKRb ^mwbK‡K Rwg`wwii Ifviwkqvi wbhy³ Kiţjb wZwb| Ifviwkqvi ţjvKwU fvţjv bq| bvbv QjQzZvq Kl.Kţ`i Rwigvbv Kţi †m| Kvţiv Miy †Nvov, evQi RwgwRiv‡Z XyKţjB †m Rwigvbv Kţi, AZ¨vPvi Kţi| GiB gţa¨ †kvbv †Mj Rwg`vi gwnjv Zvi me Rwg wewu Kţi †`ţeb| Avi Ifviwmqvi wKţb †bţe Zvi m¤úwË| Kl.Kiv Lye `yvõvq cţo| †kţl mevB wgţj †ewk `vţg Rwg †Kbvi cÖ—ve †`q gwnjvţK| gwnjv iwkR nţjv| wK kqZvţbi BÜţb Zviv GKwîZ nţZ cviwQj bv| ZvB hvi hvi gţZv Rwg †Kbvi ਓð¤zvs sɪ|

cv‡Lv‡gi 100 i•pj Av‡MB wQj | Zvici GKwU Mvavi ev"Pv I A‡afk †gŠgwQ wewµ Kij †m | †Q‡j‡KI cwV‡q w`j PvKwi‡Z | Gfv‡e ewk A‡afk UvKv †RvMvo n‡jv | me UvKv RyU‡q †m wZwi k GKi Rwg I †QvU GKwU evMvb µq Kij | †ek, cv‡Lvg n‡q †Mj Rwgi gwj K | Zvici bZb Rwg‡Z exR e‡pj, dmj djj cPi | GK eQ‡i g‡a"B †m gwnjvi mg $^-$ UvKv †kva K‡i w`j | GLb †m Rwgi c‡iv gwj K | Mfxi hZeAvi gvqv w`‡q †m dmj djvZ| †Nvovq P‡o †m RwgRgv †`L‡Z wM‡q Avb‡>` AwffZ nq | Mfxi hZeAvi gvqv w`‡q †m dmj djvZ | Zvi Rwgi Nvm¸‡jv, dj¸‡jv-meB †hb Avjv`v | gb Zvi Avb‡>` f‡i I‡V |

cv‡Lv‡gi ewo‡Z AwZw_ Pwl

GKRb Pwl cv‡Lv‡gi ewo Av‡m| cv‡Lvg Zv‡K _vK‡Z †`q, †L‡Z †`q| †m Rvbvq, fjMvi I cvi †_‡K †m G‡m‡Q| †m Avi I e‡j, †mLv‡b bZb GKwU cËwb n‡q‡Q| M0g cÂv‡q‡Z bvg †jLv‡jB 100

GKi Rwg cvlqv hvq| Avi tm Kx Rwg! tmvbvi UKţiv| ţjvKwU Avil eţj, GKRb Mwie Pwwl Gj| KvR Kivi `\rb vbv nvZ Qvov wKQB Zvi wQj bv| Gevi tm 100 GKi Rwg‡Z ïayMgB dwj‡q‡Q| MZ eQi ïayMg teţP tm Avq Kţi‡Q 5000 i\rb j| ï‡b cvţLvg DţËwRZ nţq IVţjv|



Zvi eZ_9^{cyb} mnvq-m×iwE wbtq tm Avi m>o _vKtZ cvij bv| myZivs Mig cotZB tm tewitq coj| fjMv b`xtZ w÷gvti Pto tcBQj mvgviv| tmLvb t_tK cBq 274 gvBj cvtq tntU tcBQj M>te^| wMtq t`Lj, hv tm i'tbtQ meB wVK| AwZ Aí `vtg DeP Rwg tKbv hvq| Awek\m``ntjI mZ``, cBZ GKtii`vg gvl 1.50 i\(\text{e}j\) cvtLvg ewotZ wdti RwgwRivZ wewµ Kti t`q\ emt>si i'i\(\text{t}Z\) tm $^ \geq$ x-cyl wbtq tmB bZb t`tk cwo Rgvq\

bZb † tk cvtLvg

bZb † ‡k G‡m cv‡Lvg G mgv‡Ri m`m¨ nq| Avi m`m¨ nI qv‡ZB †m j vf K‡i 100 GKi Rwg| tMv-PviY fwg tZv Av‡QB| GLv‡b Rxebhvcb Av‡Mi †P‡q `k¸Y fv‡j v| cv‡Lvg bZb bZb Rwg tK‡b| dmj tev‡b| j vf nq ctPvi| GKevi tZv 1000 GKi RwgB gvÎ 1500 i ½tj wK‡b †dj vi tVvi mrviro wbj| wKvvi G mgq GKRb gnvRb ewo‡Z G‡m I‡V| †m Rvbvq A‡bK A‡bK `‡ii evmwKi‡`i †`k †_‡K †m G‡m‡Q| †mLv‡b Rwgi `vg L½B m¯-v| 1000 i ½j w`‡q †m 10,000 GKi Rwg wK‡b‡Q| cv‡Lvg‡K Rwgi `wjj wUI †`Lvj | †j vKwU Avi I

68 mito iiZb niZ Riig

Rvbvq th, gvby $_{s}$ tjv G‡Kevti tfovi g‡Zv mij | Avcwb Abvqvtm th-†Kv‡bv wRwbm Zvt`i KvQ t_‡K ewWl‡q wb‡Z cv‡ib | myZivs cv‡Lvg tKb 1500 iyej w`‡q 1000 GKi Rwg wKb‡e? H iyej w`‡q tm †Zv GKRb Rwg`viB e‡b th‡Z cv‡i |

evmwKit`i t`tk cvtLvg

GKRb gRj mt½ wbtq evmwKitìi tìtk hvlqvi Rb hvlv Kij cvtLvg | mt½ wbj wKOz Dcnvi | cöq 332 gvBj c_ tn¢U tMj Zviv| Zvici mvZ wìtbi wìb evmwKitìi ZweţZ wMtq nwRi ntjv| gnvRb thgb etjwQj me wVK tmiKgB| tLvjv extersa b`wWi Zxti Giv evm Kti| Niewwo tbB| AvtQ Pvgovi QvDwb tìqv Mwwo | Gi gta B Zvtìi emevm | Giv Rwg Pvl Kti bv, dmj djvq bv| RwgtZ Pti teovq tNvov, Miy gwnl | tNvovi `pa Gtìi wcöq Lvì" | tfovi gvsml Lvq | `pa t_tK ^Zwi Kwmg Zvtìi cvbxq | Giv mnR-mij, `qvjy l nwmLyk | cvtLvgtK tìtLB Zviv Mvwo t_tK tbtg Af _6v Rvbvj, Avìi-Ac vqb Kij | cvtLvgl Zvtìi Dcnvi wìj | wewbgtq Zviv RvbtZ PvBj th cvtLvg Kx Pvq? Zviv Rvbj, cvtLvg Rwg wKbtZ Pvq | ïtb Zviv AwZw_i côZ LpB m\sqo ntjv | Zviv ejj, ÔAvcwb hZ Rwg Pvb ZZ Rwg Avgiv weµq KitZ iwwR | Ø G mgq Zvtìi tbZv ÷wwk6v Gtm mewKOz i btjb | wZwbl Rvbvtjb, cvtLvg hZ Lywk Rwg µq KitZ cvti | Rwgi `vg w`bcôZ 100 ipj | ôw`bcôZ e vcvi Uv cvtLvg DVtZ cvij bv | tbZv Rvbvtjb, mth q t_tK mh - ch cvtq tn¢U hZUv Rwg Nti AvmtZ cvite ZZUKzRwgi gj |

cvtLvtgi -^cœ

cv‡Lvg kţqwQj cwwLi cvj‡Ki weQvbvq| Lye Avivg`vqK| wK \mathfrak{F} Zeyl Zvi Nyg nqwb| A‡bK Rwgi gwjK n‡Z hv‡"Q tm| 20,000 GKi †Zv e‡UB| wP \mathfrak{F} vq D‡ËRbvq mviv ivZ tm N \mathfrak{F} gv‡Z cvij bv| wK \mathfrak{F} tfv‡ii w`‡K tm Nyg‡q coj| GKUv \mathfrak{F} cde †`Lj| evB‡i thb Kvi nwmi kã| \mathfrak{F} tce tm tewi‡q tMj| †`Lj \div wwk \mathfrak{F} v| GKUzGwM‡q †`Lj tjvKwU \div wwk \mathfrak{F} v bq, tmB gnvRb| GB tjvKwUB Zv‡K GLv‡b Avm‡Z e‡jwQj| wKQzwRÁvmv Ki‡ZB tjvKwU thb e`‡j tMj| GLb tm fjMvi fwU †_‡K Avmv tmB PwI| me tk‡l cv‡Lvg t`Lj, G n‡"Q GKwU kqZvb; gv_vq wks, cv‡q Li| weKU kã K‡i tm nvm‡Q| A`‡i GKwU tjvK c‡o Av‡Q| Zvi gyL KvM‡Ri g‡Zv mv`v| tjvKwUi w`‡K ZwkK‡q cv‡Lvg t`Lj, tjvKwU tm wb‡R| Zvi `g thb AvU‡K Gj| m‡½ m‡½ tf‡0 tMj Nyg| Pviw`‡K dm@n‡q tM‡Q| GLbB mh \mathfrak{F} DV‡e| Zv‡KI Rwg-`L‡ji t`Šo ïiyKi‡Z n‡e|

cv‡Lv‡gi c#qvRbxq Rwg

wkKvb bvtg GKwU tMvj cvnvo | GB cvnvtoi Dci ÷wk®v Zvi Uwc ivLj | Uwci gta cvtLvtgi 100 ivej | GLvb t_tKB Zvi hvlv kjy | cvtLvg t`Lj meB De® Rwg, tmvbvi Uktiv | AtbK wP®v Kti tm mh®D`tqi w`tK hvlv Kij | Avt-l bq, Le tRvtil bq | 1166 MR hvevi ci tm GKUz_vgj | GKwU LyU cyZj | GLb tm j x^v j x^v cv tdtj PjtZ j vMj | t_tg Avi GKwU LyU cyZ w`j | m‡h® w`tK ZvKvj GKevi | tMvj cvnvoUvi Ici Avtj v ctotQ | cvnvtoi Ici `wwotq _vKv gvby _tjvi

IciI Avţjv cţoţQ| wnţme Kţi ţ`Lj, cØq mvţo wZb gvBj c_ nwUv nţqţQ| AviI mvţo wZb gvBj tn¢U tm ew-w`ţK tgvo tbţe| kixi Zvi Mig nţq DţVţQ| tKvU Lţj tdjj, RZvI| nwUţZ Zvi Lţe fvţjv jvMvQj| ZvB fvţjv fvţjv Rwg t`ţL ewK- tgvo wbţZ jvMj|

wVK `ycţi tm mvgvb" iyU †Lj | `wwo‡q mvgvb" wRwi‡qI wbj | gwU‡Z tm emj bv | KviY emţj k‡Z B‡"Q nţe, Avi ïţj Nygţtq co‡Z cvţi | iyU LvIqvi ci nuU‡Z myeav nţjv | wK \mathfrak{T} mvgvb" cţi B Zvi kixi †f‡0 co‡Z PvB‡Q | wK \mathfrak{T} kixi‡K AvmKviv w`ţj Pţj bv | †Kbbv mvgvb" KţóB Zvi A‡bK jvf | mvţo Qq gvBj c_ †m †cwi‡q‡Q | Zvi ci I wKQzDeP Rwg †Qţo Avm‡Z cvţi wb | Kx Kţi Qvţo | PgrKvi wZwm nţe G Rwg¸ţj v‡Z | †Mvj cvnvo †_‡K 10 gvBj c_ `‡i G‡m‡Q †m | Avi cwðg AvK‡k mh \mathfrak{T} A†bKUv †n‡j wMţqtQ | A_P †m wdi‡Z †cţi‡Q 1 gvBţj i †P‡q mvgvb" †ewk | GLb †m Avi †Kvţbv ewK wb‡"Q bv | †mvRvmyrR †n¢UI †m †hb G¸‡Z cvi‡Q bv | R\Zv †m L\\$j †d\\$j wQj A‡bK Av\\$MB | GLb Lwj cv †K\\$U wQ\\$o wM\\$q\$Q | nwU‡Z Zvi L\\$B K\\$O n\\$"Q | kixi Kwc\\$Q | cv Kwc\\$Q | GKUywek\\$tgi e`\$j †m me wKQzw`\$q w`\$Z cv\\$i | wK \mathfrak{T} wek\\$g Ki\\$j Pj\\$e bv | ZvB †K †hb PveyK †g\\$i †g\\$i Zv\\$K nuwU\\$q wb\\$q hv\\$"Q | KZ c_ ewkK | A_P †m gZ c\\$q | GZ c_ †m †cwi\\$q Gm\\$Q | Kx K\\$ti Zv wd\\$ti hv\\$e |

wK v wdi‡Z Zv‡K n‡eB| me A_ $^{\circ}$ me cwik $^{\circ}$ e_v th‡Z cv‡i bv| cv †d‡U i $^{\circ}$ SiQ| Zeyl †m †`Šov‡"Q, †`Šov‡"Q| Zeyl †hb G $_{\circ}$ ‡Z cvi‡Q bv| †KvU, R $_{\circ}$ Zv, dv $^{\circ}$ <, Uwc me Q‡o †d‡j w`j| Zeyl †`Šov‡Z Zvi `viÿY Kó n‡"Q| e‡Ki wfZi †K †hb nvci Uvb‡Q| ürwc‡Êi wfZ‡i gvi‡Q nvZwo| cv `yU†`‡ni fvi mB‡Q bv, †f‡O co‡Q|

Rwgi K_v tm fţj tMj | wb‡R‡K ewPv‡bvB GLb GKgvÎ wP \overline{v} v | mh \overline{v} clb A $\overline{}$ - hvI qvi c‡_| tMvj cvnvţoi tjvK¸ţjv Zv‡K WvK‡Q | wPrKvi K‡i Zv‡K Drmvn w`‡"Q | tm tkqvţj i Pvgovi UwcwU gwU‡Z c‡o _vK‡Z t`Lj | Zvi wfZ‡i UvKv | Zvi cv‡k `wo‡q \div wwk \overline{v} v | Zvi \overline{v} tcie K_v g‡b n‡jv | Zeyl tm tcie Qv‡Z Pvq | wb‡R‡K tm Ljp K‡i‡Q | Zeyl t`Šo eÜ Kij bv | mh \overline{v} hLb A $\overline{}$ - tMj ZLb tm cvnvo Oyq‡Q | GKwU gyp‡ \overline{v} R \overline{v} i g‡Zv tm cvnvo wWwO‡q UwcwU $\overline{}$ úk \overline{v} Ki $\overline{}$ | $\overline{}$ úk \overline{v} Ki $\overline{}$ Z Ki‡Z tm wb‡P c‡o tMj | $\overline{}$ vwk \overline{v} v wPrKvi K‡i DVj, $\overline{}$ 0nvq hyeK, A‡bK Rwg Zwg tc‡j e‡U | $\overline{}$ 0 cv‡Lv‡gi gR $\overline{}$ i Q‡U tMj Zvi Kv‡Q | Zv‡K tU‡b Z $\overline{}$ i‡Z tPóv Kij | ZLb Zvi gyL w`‡q i‡ $\overline{}$ i aviv eB‡Q |

cv‡Lvg gviv tMj | ÷wkt®v nvm‡Z jvMj | tk‡l mv‡o wZb nvZ Rwgi g‡a" cv‡Lv‡gi mgwa n‡jv|

mvi -mst¶c

iwkqvi GK Miltg cv‡Lvg bv‡g GK K.I.K evm KiZ| Zvi RwgRgv †Zgb wQj bv| d‡j †Kv‡bvg‡Z Rxebhvcb KiZ| wK√g Rwgi ciliZ Zvi wQj †eRvq †jvf| g‡b g‡b Ggb B″Qv †cvIY KiZ †h hw` †m 70 mito iiZb niZ Riig

Rwg cvq Zvntj tm KvDtK ctivqv Kite bv | GgbwK ^qs kqZvbtKI bv | Zvi gtbi B"Ovi K_v itb kqZvb nvmj Ges ZvtK wk¶v t lqvi cwiKíbv Kij | kqZvtbi ctivPbvq cvtLvg 30 GKi Rwg I GKwU evMvb wKbj | tm GB RwgtZ fvtjvgtZv PvI Kti AwaK dmj tcj | Gw tK kqZvb gvbtli itc Zvi KvQ Gtm Rvbvj th fjMv b xi I cvti Rwg LyeB m —v Ges Lye fvtjv | Avil gRvi e vcvi ntjv Mög cÂvtqtZi m m ntjB 100 GKi Rwg cvIqv hvq | Rwg cvIqvi GB tjvf mvgjvtZ bv tcti cvtLvg I Lvtb Ptj tMj Ges emevm i v Kij | Gi ci kqZvb ZvtK Avil ctjvfb t Lvj | ejj, cvtki t tk Rwg Avil m —v Ges Avil DeP | cvtLvg kqZvtbi ctivPbvq Gevil I Lvtb Ptj tMj Ges emevm i v Kij | Zvici Rwg wKbtZ wMtq Rvbj th w bctZ Rwgi gj 100 iyej | w bctZ ejtZ GKw tb tm hZUKz Rwg nwUtZ cvite ZZUKB Zvi ntq hvte | tm Rwgi tjvtf mvi w b ctVcz Kti nwUj | GKUz Aemi wbj bv | dtj Zvi kixi GZ Lvivc ntjv th, tm Avi w i _vi _vktZ cvi wQj bv | Aetktl Mste tctv ntjv tMj | Rwgi ctZ AwZtjvf Zvi gZi Kvi y ntjv |

kãv_º UxKv

gwUi†Kv‡j – Mö‡g_vKv|

c‡ivqv - fq bv-Kiv ev fq bv-cvl qv|
GKi - 100 kZvsk cwi gvY Rwg|

I fvi wkqvi – †h †Kv‡bv wel q-m¤úwË †` Lvi bv K‡i |

Oj OZv – bvbv †KŠkj | RwgwRi vZ – RvqMvRwg |

mmम्दा•ड - tKv‡bv we1‡q HKgZ"| ipj - iwkqvi gỳ∛i bvg|

†Rwwo – Av‡qvRb, e¨e¯′v, msmb AvniY|

AwffÿZ - Av″Qb@wenej |
AwZw_ - tgngvb, AwN√gK |

fj Mv - i wikqvi GKU weL"vZ b`xi bvg|

w÷gvi - GKai‡bi Rjhvb| M⊽e¨ - D‡Ïk¨,j¶¨⁻′j|

DeP - AwaK dmj Drcv`‡b m¶g|

Aweklym" - weklytmi AthvM", weklym Kiv hvq bv Ggb

cËwb - wba@iZKţi †`qvi wbqtg th fm¤úwË MồnYKivntqtQ|

cÂvţqZ - Mǚţgi cĎavb e w³ţ`i wbţq MwVZ wePvimfv; Mǚţgi cwPRţbi ^eVK|

tMv-PviY fwg - Mewi ci P‡i teovq thLv‡b|

evmwKi‡`i†`k - iwwkqvi†Kv‡bv RwwZi Avevmfwg|

ewM‡q tbqv - tKšk‡j AvqË Kiv, tKšk‡j jvf ev Av`vq Kiv|

Abvqvtm – Aí cwi ktg, mntR

Rwg`vi e‡b hvlqv - Rwg`vi nlqv, A‡bK fm¤úwËi gwjK nlqv|

gRij - kilgK|

Kwmg - GKai‡bi cvbxq|

Af~_®v - mv`‡i MbnY, msear®v, Avc~vqb|

Abkxj bx

eûwbePWb cKe

wbţPi Abţ"Q`wU cţo 1 †_ţK 2 b¤^i cΦkoe DËi `vI :

tNvovq Pto tm RwgRgv t`LtZ wMtq Avbt>` AwffZ nq| Zvi Rwgi Nvm¸tjv, djj¸tjv meB thb Avjv`v| gb Zvi Avbt>` fti ItV|

- 1. GLvtb Kvi K_v ej v ntqt0?
 - K. I fvi wkqv‡i i

L. Rwg`v‡ii

M. cv‡Lv‡gi

- N. GKRb Pwli
- 2. Zvi qb Avbţ>` fţi I Vvi Kvi Y Kx?
 - K. Zvi Rwgi Nvm † L
- L. Zvi Rugi dmj † ‡L

M. cipi dmj djvq

- N. Rwgi gwjKnIqvi AvZ\Zw3\t
- 3. GKRb gRy m‡½ wb‡q cÑq 332 gvBj c_ cv‡q †n¢U mvZ w`‡bi w`b cv‡Lvg evmwKi‡`i Zve‡Z wM‡q nvRwi n‡jv| Zvi mv‡_ wQj 100 iyej | evmwKi‡`i †`‡k Rwg wQj |
 - i. m⁻-v
 - ii. fvtjv
 - iii. Dep

72 mıţo ııZb nıZ Rııg

wb‡Pi †KbwU mwVK?

K. i L. ii

M. iii N. i, I iii

mRbkxj cke

- 1. tMvj cvnvtoi tjvK¸tjv ZvtK WvKtQ| wPrKvi Kti ZvtK Drmvn w`t"Q| tm tkqvtji Pvgovi UucwU gwUtZ cto _vKtZ t`Lj| Zvi wfZti UvKv| Zvi cvtk `wwotq ÷wwk®v| Zvi ¬atcœ K_v gtb ntjv| Zeyl tm tc&QtZ Pvq| wbtRtK tm Llp KitQ| Zeyl t`&o eÜ Kij bv| mh@hLb A-— tMj ZLb tm cvnvo OytqtQ| GKwU gygtPRš'i gtZv tm cvnvo wWwOtq UucwU ¬úk@Kij| ¬úk@KitZ KitZ tm wbtP cto tMj| ÷wwk®v wPrKvi Kti DVj, Ônvq hyeK, AtbK Rwg Zwg tctj etU|Ö cvtLvtgi gRyi QtU tMj Zvi KvtQ| ZvtK tUtb ZjtZ tPóv Kij| ZLb Zvi glw tq it³i aviv eBtQ| cvtLvg gviv tMj| ÷wwk®v nvmtZ jvMj| tktl mvto wZb nvZ Rwgi gta cvtLvtgi mgwa ntjv|
 - ক. উদ্পৃত অংশটি †Kvb Mí †_‡K †bl qv n‡q‡Q?
 - L. cvtLvtgi qtbi B"Qv Kx wQj eY®v Ki |
 - M. cv‡Lv‡gi †kl cwiYwZi Rb"`vqx Kx?- e"vL"v Ki|
 - N. Ötk‡l mv‡o wZb nvZ Rwgi g‡a¨ cv‡Lv‡gi mgwa n‡jvÕ- উদ্Z As‡ki Av‡jv‡K Dw³i ggR_v we‡kFY Ki|
- 2. Abţ"Q`wUi Avţjv‡K wbţPi cŘţţjvi DËi `vI :

GK Pwli GKwU ivRnum wQj | numwU cůZw`b GKwU K‡i †mvbvi wWg cvoZ| d‡j Aí w`‡bB Pwli fwM" cwieZf0 n‡q †Mj | K‡oi N‡ii cwie‡Z $^{\circ}$ GLb †m eo eo wU‡bi Ni-ewoi gwjK n‡q †Mj | Pwli AviI eo †jvK nIqvi B"Qv n‡jv|

ivZvivwZ eo tjvK nIqvi Rb¨GK w`b tm numwU‡K RevB Kij | wKš' nvq! GwK! nu‡mi tc‡U tKv‡bv wWg tbB | PvwI gv_vq nvZ w`‡q wPrKvi K‡i KvbwKwWU Ki‡Z jvMj, Awg G Kx Kijvg!

- ক. উষ্পৃত অংশের সাথে তোমার পঠিত কোন গল্পের মিল পাওয়া যায়?
- খ. উদ্ধৃত অংশের qɨ বক্তব্য কী?
- গ. উদ্ধৃত অংশ এবং পাখোমের জীবনের আলোকে অতি লোভের পরিণতি ব্যাখ্যা কর।
- ঘ. উদ্ধৃত As‡ki Pwll Ges cv‡Lv‡gi Rxe‡bi cwiYwZi Rb¨GKB welq`vqx-gj¨vqb Ki|



দেশকে ভালোবাসো, দেশের মঙ্গলের জন্য কাজ কর – মাননীয় প্রধানমন্ত্রী শেখ হাসিনা

আত্মবিশ্বাস সাফল্যের চাবিকাঠি



২০১০ শিক্ষাবর্ষ থেকে সরকার কর্তৃক বিনামূল্যে বিতরণের জন্য