

চান্দ ও কঞ্চুকলা

সপ্তম শ্রেণি



জাতীয় শিক্ষাক্রম ও পাঠ্যপুস্তক বোর্ড, ঢাকা

RvZxq w̄kP̄vug | cW̄c̄y-K teW̄©KZK 2013 w̄kP̄vcl ©_‡K
m̄B̄g tkiYi cW̄c̄y-Ki ‡c w̄ba@i Z

Pvi "I Kvi Kj v

m̄B̄g tkiY

i Pb̄v
n̄‡kg Lv̄b
Gw̄j b gyj vKvi
G.Gm.Gg Aw̄ZKj Bmj v̄g
mbRxe ` v̄m

m̄x̄w̄` bv̄
gȳ-vdv g‡bvqvi

RvZxq w̄kP̄vug | cW̄c̄y-K teW̄© XvKv

RvZxq wkpqyug | cW'cī-K teW[©]
 69-70 gwsj eWYR'K Gj vKv, XvKv-1000
 KZK cKwkwZ |

[cKwkwK KZK me^{©^}Zj ms i wPZ]
 ci xPwqj K ms - < i Y

cōg cKwkw : tm‡Dw^i , 2012

cW'cī-K cWqtb mgš^qK
 mRvDj Avte` xb
 my kD evQvi

cōQ` | wP̄v1/4b
 n̄tkg Lvb
 GWj b gvj vKv
 mbRxe ` v m
 G. Gm. Gg. AwZKj Bmj vg
 my kD evQvi
 mRvDj Avte` xb

KwúDUvi K‡wúwR
 Kvj vi M̄dK

wRvBb
 RvZxq wkpqyug | cW'cī-K teW[©]

mi Kvi KZK webwgtj " weZi †Yi Rb"

gy †Y :

C^{1/2}-K_v

W^{1/2} RvZxq Rxetbi mtePZgJx Dbetbi ceRZ⁰ Avi ^Z cweZ⁰Kj wetkj P^vj Ä tguktej v Kti evsj vt k^tK Dbeb I mgxi w^tK wb^tq hv^tqui Rb c^tqRb m^tK^tZ Rbk^t³ | fvl Av^t vj b I g^th^tx^t tPZbvq t^tK Movi Rb W^{1/2} A^t Z tgav I m^tebvi cwi cY^teKv^tk m^tnvh Kiv gva^tgK W^{1/2} Ab^tZg j P^t | GQov c^tugK -t^ti A^tRZ W^{1/2} vi tg^t K Ávb I ^PZv m^tc^tni Z I m^tsnZ Kivi gva^tg D^tPZi W^{1/2} thM^t Kti tZyj vI G -t^ti W^{1/2} D^tl^tK | Ávb R^tbi GB c^tuqvi wfZi w^tq W^{1/2} K^t t^tki A_ ZK, mgwRK, mvs^t ZK I cwi tekMZ cUfngi tc^tl^tZ ^P | thM^t bvM^t K Kti tZyj vI gva^tgK W^{1/2} vi Ab^tZg wetep^t weiq |

RvZxq W^{1/2}b^tZ-2010 Gi j P^t | D^tl^tK^t m^tg^tb t^tL cwi gwRZ n^tq^tQ gva^tgK -t^ti W^{1/2}ug | cwi gwRZ GB W^{1/2}utg RvZxq Av^t k^tj P^t, D^tl^tK^t i mgKv^t xb P^tvi c^tZdj b N^ttbv n^tq^tQ, tmB m^t W^{1/2} i eqm, tgav I M^tY ^tgZv Abh^tq^t W^{1/2}Lbdj wba^tY Kiv n^tq^tQ | GQov W^{1/2} ^b^tZK I gvbneK gj t^teva t^tK i i Kti B^tZn^tm I H^tZn^t tPZbv, gnvb g^th^tx^t i tPZbv, W^{1/2}-m^tnZ^t-ms^t<Z^teva, t^tk^tc^teva, c^tK^tZ-tPZbv Ges ag^teY^tM^t | bvi x-cj "I w^tne^tk^t mevi c^tZ mgghP^t t^teva R^tM^t Kivi tPov Kiv n^tq^tQ | GK^tU weÁvbgb^t R^tZ MV^tbi Rb^t Rxetbi c^tZ^tU t^tP^t i weÁvb^tbi ^Zt^tUZ^tc^tqM^t | W^{1/2}R^tUv^t evsj vt^tki i eK^t-2021 Gi j P^t ev^tevq^tb W^{1/2} i m^tg Kti tZyj vI tPov Kiv n^tq^tQ |

bZb GB W^{1/2}utgi Av^tj vt^tK c^tVxZ n^tq^tQ gva^tgK -t^ti c^tq mKj cW^tc^t-K c^tVq^tb W^{1/2} i mg^t_, c^tEYZv I ce^tA^tfÁZvt^tK^t i tZj m^t½ wetepbv Kiv n^tq^tQ | cW^tc^t-K^t, t^tvi weiq wbePb I Dc^tct^tbi t^tP^t i W^{1/2} mRbk^tj c^tZfvi weKv^t m^tat^tbi w^t t^tK wetkl^t fute^t i Zj t^t lqv n^tq^tQ | c^tZ^tU Aa^tqi i t^tZ W^{1/2}Lbdj h^t Kti W^{1/2} A^tRZ^t Ávb^t B^tZ c^tvb Kiv n^tq^tQ Ges weP^t K^tR, mRbk^tj c^tkel Ab^tvb^t c^tkomsthvRb Kti gj w^tqb^tK mRbk^tj Kiv n^tq^tQ |

mRbk^tj c^tkel Ab^tvb^t c^tkomsthvRb Kti gj w^tqb^tK mRbk^tj Kiv n^tq^tQ | c^tK^tZ^tK w^t i m^tK^tLj fute chfe^tY Kti Z^tK gvbimK, ^mK I b^t `wbK `w^tZ Z^tj ai^tZ Pvi^t Kvi Kj v weiq U W^{1/2} i ht^t_o mnvqZv Kite | W^{1/2} i W^{1/2}eva I Rxetbi c^tZ ggZ^teva ^Zvi i t^tP^t Pvi^t Kvi Kj v weiq U A^tZ Rij^t | GB weiq U cW^tvbi Rb^t Z^tB e^tenwi K I n^tZ Kj tg K^tRi I ci wetkl^t i Zj Av^tvc Kiv n^tq^tQ | Avkv Kvi 7g tk^tYi Pvi^t Kvi Kj v cW^tc^t-t^tK bZb W^{1/2}ug K^t Avi^t my^t i, tkvfb I ^T^tUg^t Kivi tPov Ae^tvnZ, _Kte| evb^tbi t^tP^t Ab^tzb nt^tq^tQ evsj v GK^tWg^t KZ^t c^tX^tZ evb^tb^tZ |

GK^tesk kZ^tKi A^tzKvi I c^tq^tK m^tg^tb t^tL cwi gwRZ W^{1/2}utgi Av^tj vt^tK cW^tc^t-K^tU i wZ n^tq^tQ | K^tRB cW^tc^t-K^tU Avi I mg^txm^tat^tbi Rb^t th^tK^tbi M^tbgj K I h^t³m^t½Z c^tvgk^t i tZj m^t½ wetep^tZ n^tle | cW^tc^t-K c^tq^tbi wecj K^tft^tAi gta^t A^tZ ^Yi mg^tqi gta^t c^t-K^tU i wZ n^tq^tQ | dtj W^{1/2}Q^tfj T^tU t^tK th^tZ cv^ti | cieZ^tms^t i Y^t t^tZ cW^tc^t-K^tU t^tK Avi I my^t i, tkvfb I ^T^tUg^t Kivi tPov Ae^tvnZ, _Kte| evb^tbi t^tP^t Ab^tzb nt^tq^tQ evsj v GK^tWg^t KZ^t c^tX^tZ evb^tb^tZ |

c^tdm^t tgvt tgvt-dv K^tgvj D^tl^t b

tPqvi g^tvb

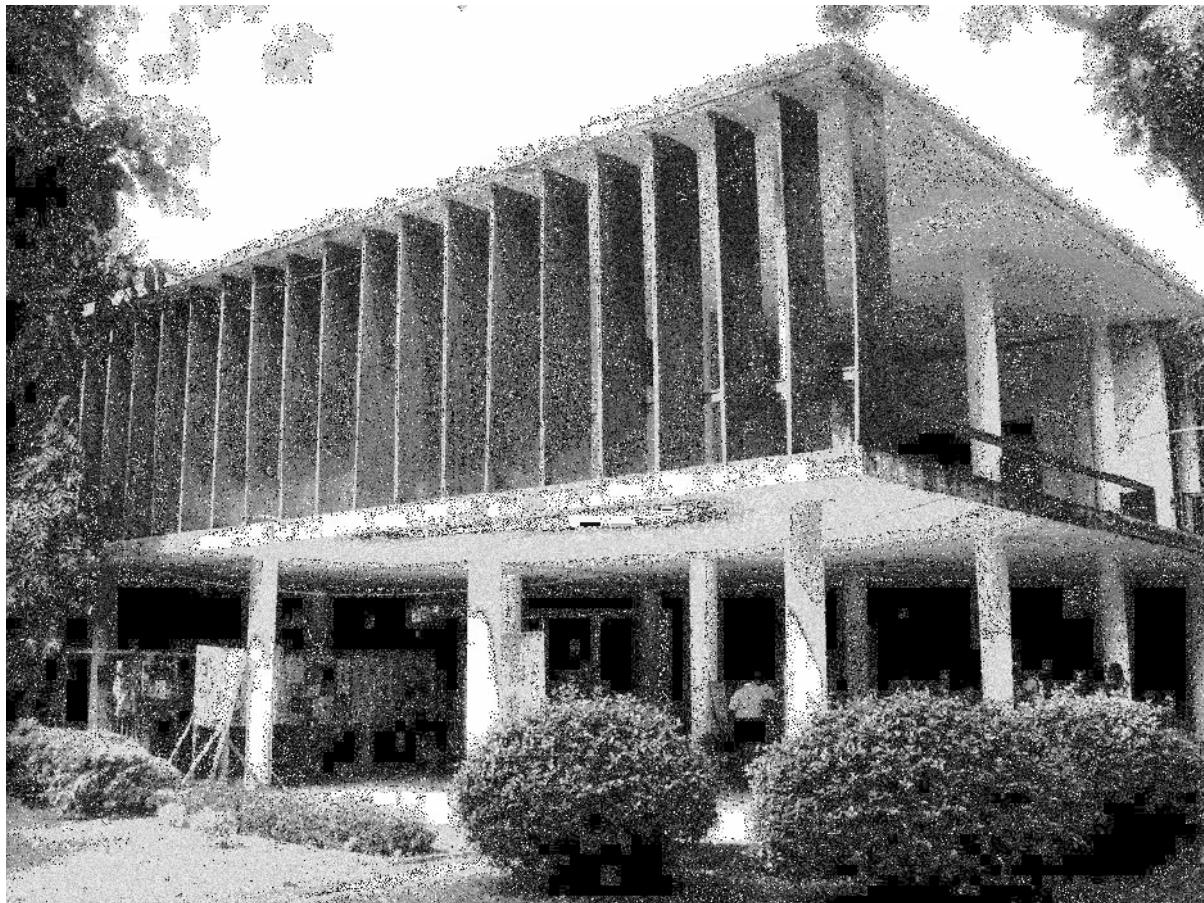
RvZxq W^{1/2}ug | cW^tc^t-K teW^t XvKv

m̄Pc̄

| Aāv̄q̄i b̄ḡ | Aāv̄q̄i m̄k̄t̄i v̄b̄ḡ | c̄p̄v̄ |
|--------------------|--|--------|
| c̄ḡ | ēv̄s̄j̄ v̄` t̄k̄ Pvi K̄j̄ v̄ m̄k̄t̄i v̄ B̄w̄Z̄n̄m̄ | 1-7 |
| m̄Z̄x̄q̄ | m̄P̄t̄ K̄j̄ v̄ m̄ēR̄v̄t̄j̄ m̄ē ḡv̄b̄t̄l̄ ī f̄v̄l̄ v̄ | 8-16 |
| Z̄Z̄x̄q̄ | ēv̄s̄j̄ v̄` t̄k̄ī t̄j̄ v̄K̄k̄ī l̄ K̄ī v̄k̄ī | 17-27 |
| PZ̄l̄ [©] | Q̄m̄ē Āv̄K̄v̄ī m̄ēw̄f̄b̄ōḡv̄ā ``ḡ | 28-31 |
| c̄Āḡ | Q̄m̄ē Āv̄K̄v̄ī b̄v̄b̄v̄ī K̄ḡ Āv̄b̄ `` w̄q̄K̄ Āb̄k̄x̄j̄ b̄ | 32-40 |
| Īô | m̄ēw̄f̄b̄ōc̄K̄v̄ī m̄k̄ī K̄ḡ [©] | 41-60 |
| | īō Ī īt̄ōī ēēn̄v̄ī | 61-68 |

c̄g Aāq

evsj v̄t` tk Pvi Kj v̄ kPvi BiZnvm



Pvi "Kj v̄ Abj` , XvKv mekhe` v̄j q

G Aāq cW tkI Avgiv

- evsj v̄t` tk Pvi " I Kvi "Kj v̄ kPvi msnP̄B BiZnvm eYDv Ki‡Z cvie|
- evsj v̄t` tk Pvi "Kj v̄ kPvi cW_Kr. kí x` i bvg Dtj L-Ki‡Z cvie|
- mgv‡R kí kPvi c̄qvRbxqZv e"vL"v Ki‡Z cvie|

CW : 1

hviv Qne AvtKb Zviv wP̄t̄kíx, Mv̄bi w̄kíx̄ i ej v nq
msMxZ̄lkíx, Awf̄tbZv Awf̄tb̄l̄xv cwi wPZ nb bw̄w̄kíx ev
Pj wP̄t̄kíx wnt̄mte| hviv bZ̄ cwi tek̄b Ktib Zviv
bZ̄w̄kíx wnt̄mte cwi wPZ| Gfv̄te ms- w̄Z PPA c̄Z̄KwU
wefvM I wel̄t̄qi wf̄bærfbæv wbw̄S cwi Pg i t̄qtQ|

íkí I ms-~~u~~Zi cúZU tq~~t~~B PPPev Abkxj b cúqyRb |
tQvtejej v, eotej v, thKvtbv eqm tqKB thKvtbv

විකි නි ප්‍රජාත්‍යාමන සංඛ්‍ය | පෙර සැප්ත්‍රම්බර් මෙයිල් ප්‍රජාත්‍යාමන රජු, ව්‍යවසා විධාන මන්දිර ව්‍යුග්-ක්‍රුජ් තුළ අභ්‍යන්තර තුළ නොවූ |

thgb Mwb MvI qvi Rb" mj , Zvj , j q BZ" w` fvtj v Kti ejS wbZ nq| mvf i Mvgv ev mBmj t_#K kij yKt i Ab" vb" mj , Zvj BZ" w` i #Kivi Rb" cÖZw` b Af" vM Ki#Z nq| hv#K msMxZ wkixiv etj b ti l qvR Kiv ev Mj v mvav| GKRb msMxZ wkix#K mviv RxebB ti l qvR Ki#Z nq| msMxt Zi t¶#t hui v L" wZgb Zui v Rxebfi GB wbqg tg#b ti l qvR Kivi wel tq ht_o Mj yjw` tq _vtKb|

¶PKj vi †¶†I `wbqwgZ Qne AvKtZ nq| PP®ev Abkjx b Ki‡Z nq| Z‡e msM‡Zi †¶†I thgb wki eqm †‡K mv‡i Mvgv I my Zvj j q `x¶v wb‡Z nq Ñ AvKvi †¶†I wki‡i Qne AvKvi mvaviY wbqg-Kvbþ tR‡b Qne AvKvi tP‡q wki B‡QgtZv AvKK, wb‡Ri PŠk, -Cæl B‡QrtK iS Zuj †Z Zvi KM‡R mn‡R G‡K tdjK Ñ GB -WfweKZv‡KB , iži †`qv nq| wki‡K KL‡bv wb‡R w‡q Qne AvKv‡bv DWPZ bq| wki I tQuUiv GKUv wb‡R eqm ch‡S wb‡R wb‡RB AvKte| wki wb‡R AvKtZ cvi‡Q etj Acvi Avbþ` LþB my` i Qne AvK|

mvavi YZ lô tkîY t_ KB axi axi AwKvi wbqg-Kvbþ tRþb Qne AwKvi tPov Kiv fvtj v, tgvUvgJ cÂg
tkîY chS-ki wbþR wbþR AwKte| wbqg-Kvbþ tgþb wkpMöY KivþK cñZöwbK wkpV etj | evsj vt` tk
Pvi" | Kvi"Kj vi cñZöwbK wkpVi K_v Gevi Avgiv Rvbe|

CW : 2

“Taxb evsj ꝑ` k c̄zóvi AvtMB XvKvq 1948 mvj ꝑP̄Kj v tkLvi c̄zóvb M̄to tZvj v nq | D̄t̄ “M̄ M̄Y
K̄ti b K̄tqKRb ꝑP̄wki x| hui v tKvj KvZv AvU©K̄tj tR wki wqP̄v mgvcb K̄ti b| Giv ntj b wkí vPvh©Rqbj
Avtew` b, cUqv Kgij v nmvb, LvRv kwdK Avntg`, kwdDw` b Avntg`, Avtbvqij v nK I kwdKj Awgb|
1947 mvj fvi Zetl© BkZ eQti i weUk km̄tbi Aemvb ntj fvi Z ` yU “Taxb ivtó fWm ntq “TaxbZv
ARØ K̄ti | GKwji bvg fvi Z I Ab“ As̄ki bvg cwk-wb| cwk-wb| bi Averi ` yU Ask Ñ ce©cwk-wb |
cwk-wb|



1948 mvtj ce[©] cMK-#bi i vRawbx XvKtZ Pvi Kj v Bbw÷UDtUi cÖZövq
wkix` i AtbK evavi m#x b ntZ n#qiqj | mgwRKfvt e tmb Kvjt Øqe AvKvø weI tqi MØYthM' Zv wQj bv| tKD Qie GtK Rxeb-hvcb Ki te Guv tKD fvetZB cvi Z bv| Kvi YÑQie GtK Kx nte? Qie GtK DcvRø Kivi tZgb e"e"v t` tk wQj bv| mi Kwi tKvbtv PvKwi



wkix Kvgi"j nvmb

wkix Pvh®Rqbj Avtev b wQj bv| Zvnjtj Qie GtK Kx nte?
Ab"v tK mgwRK Kms"vi I tMuowgl GKvU eo evav wQj |

ZvB wkix Rqbj Avtev b, Kvgij nvmb, Avtbvqvi j nK, mwdDwI b Avntg` hLb mi Kvi tK cÖv e w tjb Ñ t` k fMwfwm ci Ab"v AtbK weI tqi g#zv tKj KvZv AvU©Ktj tRi AtaR ce[©]evsj vi gvbjl cvq | ZvB mn#RB ce[©] evsj vi gvbjl i Rtb" ivRawbx XvKvq GKvU AvU©Ktj R cÖZöv Kiv hvq | Dtj wZ wkix cÖq mevB wQj b tKj KvZv AvU©Ktj tRi wkPK I ceZb weUk kwZ fvi Z mi Kvti i KgPwi |



cW : 3

ZrKv j xb cMK-#b mi Kvi Ljeb Aetnj wq wkix` i cÖv e wZj Kti w j | wkix mwdDwI b Avntg` Kvi Y t` Lvj Ñ cMK-#b GLb Bmj wqK t` k | Bmj vg x fveavv me[†] cÖZöv cvq Ggb wkPv cÖZövb GLb cMK-#bi Rb" cÖqvRb | AvU©Ktj R Kti tmUv nte bv| wkix v wC0 cv n#j b bv| mi Kvi tK tevSvjt bñ bZb t` k tK my` i fvt e MoZ n#j , gvbjl i Rxeb-hvcb tK my` i i Pkj Kivi Rtb" mgvR wkix` i cÖqvRb Av#Q | KtqKvU D` vni Y Zv i tm mgq Dtj LKti b thgbñ

1. mvavi Y gvbjl tK "tmev w tZ nte Ges Zv t i tK newfbati M t_k wbi gq tcZ n#j Ñ Qie GtK tcv÷vi ^Zvi Kti Lj eb mn#RB tevSvbtv hvq | hv eBcy tK tj Lvjt wL Kti tevSvbtv mnR bq | Kvi Y t` k tj Lvco Rvby gvbjl i msL v Lj Kg |
2. mi Kvti i newfbati tqi cÖvi KvfrN i v wq nuUvPj v, evm-UtK Pj vPj i wbgg-Kvbjp BZ w i Rb" tcv÷vi I cÖvi ct t i Rb" wkix cÖqvRb nte |
3. mn#R PvI Kiv, tmP t` qv, tcvKvgvko t_k mveavb _vKv t_k i yKti Kxfvt e KpI dj b evovt v hvq Zv Qie GtK mvavi Y Kt.KtK tevSvbtv hvq |
4. gvbjl AvKv, "j -Ktj tRi cy tKi Rb" Qie AvKv, wKrmw v I Kwi Mwi ve v eB cy tKi Rb" wkix cÖqvRb Rijji |
5. m" bZb t` tk wkix Kvi Lvby axti axti Mto DVte | Gme Kvi Lvby Drct tbi ci evRvt i we t` tk i Bw b KtZ tMj bvvi Kg i t0 tgvok ^Zvi KtZ nte | bKv I Qie AvKtZ nte | Qie GtK weAvcb KtZ nte |

mȳz̄is t̄ tk̄i Kv̄R, RbM̄Yi c̄q̄R̄b I Kj v̄t̄Y mgv̄R̄ w̄P̄l̄k̄x̄ i c̄q̄R̄b L̄p̄B , īz̄c̄Ȳ Z̄v̄B w̄k̄x̄
^Z̄v̄ K̄vi Rb̄ GK̄U K̄t̄ R ev c̄Z̄v̄b h̄Z Z̄v̄oZ̄w̄ m̄e mi K̄wi fv̄teB īȳK̄t̄Z n̄e|

cW : 4

w̄P̄l̄k̄x̄i v̄ Gḡib b̄v̄vi Kḡ h̄ȳ^3 w̄t̄ q̄ Z̄v̄K̄j x̄b c̄w̄k̄ w̄b mi K̄t̄i i Ēv̄Z̄b KḡR̄Z̄ i K̄t̄Q Z̄t̄j aīt̄j b̄ th̄
Pvi Kj v̄k̄l̄vi t̄ tk̄i c̄q̄R̄bB c̄Z̄v̄b K̄i v̄ D̄P̄Z | w̄k̄x̄ i GB D̄t̄ w̄M̄K̄ c̄ks̄v̄ K̄t̄i ḠM̄t̄q Av̄mb ev̄ow̄j
K̄t̄qKR̄b w̄t̄ ^v̄rm̄v̄x ḡv̄b̄ | w̄Áv̄b̄ W. K̄i i Z-G-L̄j v̄ ZL̄b cēc̄w̄k̄ w̄b mi K̄t̄i i Rb̄w̄k̄l̄vi w̄ef̄t̄Mi c̄v̄b̄
(w̄ w̄c̄ Av̄B) | w̄Z̄b̄l̄ mi K̄vi t̄K̄ tev̄S̄t̄j b Pvi Kj v̄k̄l̄vi Aek̄B c̄q̄R̄b̄ | mi K̄wi Eāv̄b KḡR̄Z̄v̄m̄j gj̄ w̄
dv̄n̄ig, Avej K̄t̄kḡ c̄ȳl̄ w̄k̄x̄ i cv̄t̄ Ḡt̄m̄ ` w̄v̄t̄j b̄ | Gīv̄ b̄v̄v̄f̄te mi K̄t̄i i Pvi Kj v̄k̄l̄vi c̄Z̄ Ab̄x̄n̄
I w̄e īc̄ ḡt̄b̄v̄f̄teK̄ m̄i t̄q̄ w̄e l̄q̄ūi c̄q̄R̄b̄t̄K̄ Dc̄j w̄ä K̄vi Rb̄ t̄P̄ov̄ P̄w̄j t̄q̄ th̄t̄Z _v̄t̄K̄b̄ | t̄m̄B mḡt̄q̄
t̄j LK̄, m̄sew̄ K̄ I ms̄ ^Z̄i ḡv̄b̄ i v̄l̄ Q̄ie Av̄K̄ w̄k̄l̄vi , īz̄i w̄t̄q̄ Let̄i i K̄M̄t̄R̄ t̄j L̄t̄j w̄L̄ īȳK̄t̄j b̄|
Gīv̄ n̄t̄j b̄ Ñ W. m̄t̄i v̄q̄v̄i t̄ḡv̄i t̄k̄, tev̄n̄b̄ D̄w̄i b̄ L̄b̄ R̄v̄n̄v̄x̄i , ḡb̄x̄ t̄P̄s̄aj̄x̄, k̄l̄KZ̄ I mḡv̄b̄, Av̄R̄Z̄ , n̄,
w̄m̄K̄b̄` vi Avey Rv̄di , I q̄w̄n̄ ` j̄ n̄K̄ c̄ȳl̄ | t̄j L̄t̄j w̄L̄ I Av̄t̄j v̄P̄b̄vi d̄t̄j mi K̄vi I ax̄t̄i ax̄t̄i bḡb̄x̄q̄ n̄t̄j b̄|
h̄w̄ I w̄K̄Q̄z̄ ḡv̄b̄ aḡx̄ ` w̄ó̄t̄K̄Y t̄t̄K̄ mi K̄vi I ms̄ ^Z̄t̄c̄ȳt̄ i c̄Z̄ w̄e īc̄ ḡs̄ē īȳK̄j | Z̄v̄i i w̄Z̄ḡt̄Z̄
d̄t̄Z̄v̄q̄ w̄j̄ - Bmj v̄ḡx̄ t̄t̄k̄ Q̄ie Av̄K̄v̄ b̄v̄Q̄i v̄ ev̄cv̄t̄ci K̄v̄R̄ | w̄K̄S̄ Pvi Kj v̄c̄Z̄v̄b̄ īȳnevi 4/5 eQ̄t̄i ī
ḡt̄āB̄ w̄P̄l̄k̄x̄i v̄c̄ȳ K̄t̄i Pj̄j̄, at̄ḡP̄ t̄v̄n̄v̄B̄ GK̄U ev̄t̄R̄ AR̄v̄v̄Z̄ | Gīv̄ w̄K̄Q̄z̄ē w̄^3 īgb̄M̄ov̄ K̄_v̄ | w̄P̄t̄K̄j v̄
w̄k̄l̄vi I PPP̄ḡv̄b̄t̄l̄ i Kj v̄t̄Y Ges t̄t̄k̄i w̄ēv̄f̄bāK̄t̄R̄, D̄b̄w̄t̄Z̄ , īz̄c̄Ȳq̄el̄q̄|

cW : 5

Ātb̄K̄ t̄P̄ovi ci Aēt̄k̄t̄l̄ Q̄ie Av̄K̄ w̄k̄l̄vi Rb̄ GK̄U w̄ē v̄c̄x̄V, Z̄v̄K̄j x̄b cēc̄w̄k̄ w̄bi i v̄R̄av̄b̄ GB Xv̄K̄v̄
kn̄t̄i c̄Z̄v̄oZ̄ n̄t̄j v̄ | Z̄v̄i L̄ w̄j̄ 30 t̄m̄t̄P̄ō 1948 m̄j̄ | bevec̄t̄i b̄v̄k̄b̄j̄ t̄ḡv̄W̄K̄v̄j̄ K̄t̄j t̄R̄i ^J̄
K̄v̄i v̄q̄ īȳnt̄j̄ v̄c̄ḡ Q̄ie Av̄K̄vi c̄Z̄v̄b̄ | b̄v̄ḡ t̄v̄q̄ n̄t̄j̄ v̄ M̄fb̄f̄ḡU Av̄ŪB̄b̄w̄w̄w̄DU | 12 Rb̄ Q̄v̄t̄ f̄w̄Z̄
n̄t̄q̄ūj̄ 1ḡ eQ̄i | Aā^P̄ w̄n̄t̄m̄te w̄b̄t̄q̄M̄ c̄v̄b̄ w̄k̄x̄ R̄q̄b̄j̄ Av̄t̄ēr̄b̄ | Ab̄v̄b̄ w̄k̄l̄K̄i v̄ n̄t̄j̄ b̄ Av̄t̄b̄v̄q̄v̄i j̄ n̄K̄,
Lv̄R̄ k̄w̄d̄K̄ Av̄t̄ḡ` , K̄v̄i j̄ n̄v̄m̄b̄, ^m̄q̄` Av̄j̄ x̄ Av̄n̄m̄b̄ I k̄w̄d̄K̄j̄ Av̄t̄ḡ` | Gīv̄ c̄Z̄t̄KB̄ Kj K̄v̄Z̄ Av̄Ū
K̄t̄j t̄R̄ c̄t̄ōt̄b̄ | R̄q̄b̄j̄ Av̄t̄ēr̄b̄, Av̄t̄b̄v̄q̄v̄i j̄ n̄K̄ I k̄w̄d̄D̄w̄i b̄ Av̄t̄ḡ` Kj K̄v̄Z̄ Av̄ŪK̄t̄j t̄R̄ w̄k̄l̄K̄ w̄n̄t̄m̄te
w̄b̄t̄q̄w̄MI t̄c̄t̄q̄ūt̄j̄ b̄ | 1947-G t̄k̄ f̄w̄M̄ n̄t̄q̄ t̄M̄t̄j̄ Z̄v̄i v̄Xv̄K̄v̄ P̄t̄j̄ Av̄t̄m̄b̄ | Z̄v̄i ci c̄q̄ GK̄ eQ̄i ms̄M̄ḡ
K̄t̄i Xv̄K̄v̄ Kj K̄v̄Z̄i Ab̄j̄ e GK̄U w̄P̄t̄K̄j v̄ K̄t̄j R̄ c̄Z̄v̄b̄ K̄t̄j b̄ | ^B̄ eQ̄i ci w̄k̄l̄K̄ w̄n̄t̄m̄te th̄w̄ w̄t̄j̄ b̄
w̄k̄x̄ t̄ḡv̄n̄v̄s̄ w̄K̄ēv̄i v̄q̄ | w̄Z̄b̄l̄ Kj K̄v̄Z̄ Av̄ŪK̄t̄j t̄R̄ t̄j L̄v̄ōv̄ K̄t̄t̄b̄ |

cW : 6

Pvi" | Kvi Kj vi cW_Kr. wki xiv

1948 mvtj ii" nq evsj vt` tk Z_v Zrkj xb ce©cwK -#b wki wki vi mPbv| hui v G Avt> vj b A_#r wki wki vi Avt> vj tb tbZZj w` tqwQjtj b Zut` i tKB Avgiv ej e cW_Kr. wki x| Kvi Y Zui v c_ t` wL tqwQjtj b ejj B AvR Avgiv Qme AulKv wklw| G weI tq covtkv b KwiQ| G cÖZovb t_#K wki M#Y Kti cieZKvjtj t` tkj wki wki vi cÖnvi , i"ZcY©Ae`vb ti tLwQjtj b tekukQy wki x| cÖg eitPi 12Rb wki xi gta" cieZKvjtj `Rb LwZgbw wki x wntmte cÖZov tctqwQjtj b| GKRb wki x Awgbj Bmj vg Ges wZxqRb wki x ^mq` kwdKj tnvmb| Ab" `kRtbi tekukfMB wPwki x wntmte ev wPwKj vtK tckv wntmteB M#Y Kti mgvR wPwKtj i cÖqvRbxqZv tevSvZ wetkl fngKv ti tLwQjtj b| Awgbj Bmj vg evsj vt` tkj wki Kj v PPK GiM#q wbtq thtZ tcti tOb| evsj vt` tkj `xN©mgfqi wki Kj vi avivewnK DbaZ I cÖZovq Zui wekuj Ae`vb i tqfQ| Awgbj Bmj vg I ^mq` kwdKj tnvmb Pvi Kj v Bbw=UDtU Aa"¶ wntmteI `xN# b wbtqwRZ wQjtj b|

cW : 7 | 8

Pvi Kj v Bbw=UDtU cÖZov Kti B wki x Rqbj Avtew` b | Ab"vb cÖZovZv wki xiv ¶vš_-vtKb wb| wki xiv hwZ mgvRi cÖqvRtbi bvbvfvte Qme AulKvK KvtR j wMvtZ cÖt i tm w` tqwQjtj b| mi Kvti i wewfbecÖZovtb wki x` i Rb" m#gbRbK c` ^Zvi , wewfbecÖZovtb wPwKtj i cÖqvRbxqZv BZ" w` weI tq Avtj vPbv Kti RbgZ ^Zvi i Rb" wki Kj I QvI v ths_fvte tPov Pwj tq thtZ t_#Kb| GB tPov wQj GKUv ms"ZK Avt> vj b| KvRuv tgvtUB mnR wQj bv| AšZ `k t_#K evtiv eQi tj tM#Q mgvRtK I i vótK tevSvZ th, GKUv my` i mgvR I my` i i vó"Zvi tZ wPwKtj Ab"vb tckvi gZvB , iZcY® thgbN cÖKskj x, W³vi, wki K, cÖkmK, ^cWZ, AwftbZv, msMxZwki x DbaZ mgvRi Rb" cÖqvRb, tZgbw wPwKtj xivl my` i mgvR MVtb wekuj fngKv ivLtz cvi tQ|

ZvB Lye mnRB ej v hvq, evsj vt` tkj wki Kj vtK h_vh_ gh® vq cÖZov Kivi Rb" wki x Rqbj Avtew` b GK ejj ô tbZZj w` tqwQjtj b| Zvi m#% mgvbfvteB msM#g Kti tQb wki x Avtbyqvi j nK, wki x kwdDwI b Avntg` , cÖqv Kvgij nvmvb, LvRv kwdK Avntg` , kwdKj Awgb I wki x tgvnv wKewi qv| cÖg 12 eQtii i wki wki vi hui v GtmQjtj b Zui v mgub wbôv wbtq Zut` i , i j` i m#% KvR Kti tQb| dtj evsj vt` tkj wbR^-^ wki tPZbvi GKU "emkó" I i e cÖZovZ ntqfQ| hv evsj vt` tkj wki Kj v PPK AvSRwZK gvtb tc#Q w` tqfQ| Gt` i gta" hui` i Dtj hM" fngKv i tqfQ Zui v ntj bN KvBqg tPšaj x, i kx` tPšaj x, gZRv ekxi , Ave`j i v³vK, Ave`j evtmZ, nwg`j ingvb, ^mq` Rvnv/zi , mgivRriq tPšaj x, nvtkg LvB, i wdKb bex, wbZb Kfj t` e` vñ PheZ®, Avej Ztni , gngj j nK, gwbij Bmj vg, Avej evi K Avj fx cÖj|

bḡpv c̄k̄œ

i × ev̄t̄K̄ w̄JK̄ w̄P̄y (√) `v̄l̄

1. h̄vi v̄ Q̄me Āt̄K̄b Z̄vi v̄ n̄t̄j b̄N̄ b̄v̄Ūw̄k̄i x/ w̄P̄t̄w̄k̄i x/ b̄Z̄w̄k̄i x
2. h̄vi v̄ b̄v̄Ūt̄K̄ I P̄j w̄P̄t̄Āt̄fbq K̄t̄i b Z̄vi v̄N̄ K̄vi j̄k̄i x/ Āt̄fbZ̄v/ w̄P̄t̄w̄k̄i x
3. h̄vi v̄ P̄grK̄vi M̄b M̄B̄t̄Z̄ c̄v̄t̄i b Z̄vi v̄ n̄t̄j b̄N̄ Āt̄fbZ̄v/ msMxZ̄w̄k̄i x/ b̄v̄Ūw̄k̄i x
4. w̄k̄i t̄K̄ Q̄me Āt̄K̄ t̄kL̄evi Rb̄ c̄t̄gB̄N̄ f̄t̄j v̄ K̄t̄i w̄bqg-K̄vb̄b̄ w̄k̄L̄t̄q w̄t̄Z̄ n̄q/ c̄t̄gB̄ w̄b̄t̄R̄i
B̄t̄Q̄ḡt̄Z̄v Āt̄K̄t̄Z̄ w̄t̄Z̄ n̄q |
5. m̄v̄avi YZ̄N̄ I ō t̄k̄iY t̄t̄K̄ āt̄i āt̄i Q̄me Āt̄K̄vi w̄bqg-K̄vb̄b̄ t̄j v̄ t̄R̄t̄b̄ w̄k̄i Q̄me Āt̄K̄vi f̄t̄j v̄ 1g t̄k̄iY
t̄t̄K̄ w̄bqgK̄vb̄b̄ t̄R̄t̄b̄ Q̄me Āt̄K̄te |
6. Āw̄ ḡḡb̄t̄l̄ i v̄N̄ K̄v̄bf̄v̄t̄m Q̄me Āt̄K̄Z̄/ , n̄vi M̄t̄q Q̄me Āt̄K̄Z̄/ K̄M̄t̄R̄ Q̄me Āt̄K̄Z̄ |
7. Āw̄ ḡḡb̄t̄l̄ i v̄ Q̄me Āt̄K̄vi i s Z̄i j̄N̄ k̄nt̄i i t̄v̄K̄b̄ t̄t̄K̄ msM̄b̄ K̄i Z̄/ w̄b̄t̄R̄v̄ ḡw̄Ū, c̄i i P̄w̄ēl̄ c̄v̄_i
m̄P̄t̄j v̄ K̄t̄i ^Z̄i K̄t̄i w̄b̄Z̄ |
8. c̄t̄q̄ c̄t̄b̄t̄i v̄-t̄l̄t̄j v̄ k̄Z̄K̄ ch̄s̄w̄k̄i x i v̄N̄ eo eo Āw̄t̄K̄t̄j t̄R̄ w̄M̄t̄q Q̄me Āt̄K̄v̄w̄k̄L̄Z̄/ , i ȳev̄ w̄k̄i w̄k̄P̄t̄K̄i
Q̄me Āt̄K̄vi K̄t̄R̄ m̄n̄v̄Z̄v̄ K̄i t̄Z̄ t̄h̄t̄q̄ , i j̄ K̄t̄QB̄ w̄k̄t̄L̄ w̄b̄Z̄ |
9. c̄w̄K̄-w̄b̄ mi K̄vi N̄ w̄b̄t̄R̄v̄B̄ Āw̄t̄K̄t̄j R̄ ^Z̄i K̄t̄i Z̄vi c̄i w̄k̄i x̄t̄ i w̄t̄K̄b̄/ w̄P̄t̄w̄k̄i x̄ R̄q̄b̄j̄ Āv̄ter̄b̄,
K̄v̄ḡj̄ n̄v̄m̄b̄, k̄w̄d̄D̄i b̄ Āv̄t̄ḡ` , Āv̄b̄v̄q̄v̄i j̄ n̄K̄, k̄w̄d̄K̄j̄ Āw̄ḡb̄ c̄t̄ḡt̄ ī ^w̄ei K̄v̄t̄Y w̄k̄i w̄k̄P̄t̄vi
c̄Z̄ôv̄b̄ ī ī" K̄t̄i b̄ |
10. Q̄me Āt̄K̄ t̄kL̄vi c̄t̄ḡ c̄Z̄ôv̄b̄i b̄v̄ḡ w̄Q̄j̄ N̄ M̄f̄b̄f̄ḡŪ Āw̄t̄K̄t̄j R̄/ M̄f̄b̄f̄ḡŪ Āw̄t̄B̄b̄w̄-w̄JDŪ |
11. M̄f̄b̄f̄ḡŪ Āw̄t̄B̄b̄w̄-w̄JDŪt̄Ui h̄v̄l̄ ī īynq̄N̄ 14B ĀM̄- 1947/ 30t̄k̄ t̄m̄t̄P̄z̄t̄ 1948/ 22t̄k̄ ĀM̄-
1948 |
12. w̄k̄i K̄j̄ v̄ w̄k̄P̄t̄i w̄b̄R̄-^f̄eb̄N̄ eZ̄ôv̄b̄ X̄v̄K̄ w̄k̄l̄ē-^v̄j̄ t̄q̄i P̄vi K̄j̄ v̄ Āb̄j̄ t̄ B̄ M̄f̄b̄f̄ḡŪ Āw̄t̄B̄b̄w̄-w̄JDŪw̄Ūi
K̄m̄ ī īynq̄/ bevec̄j̄ b̄v̄kb̄v̄j̄ t̄ḡw̄K̄v̄j̄ K̄t̄j̄ t̄R̄i ḡv̄l̄ 2w̄Ū K̄v̄ḡv̄q̄ ī ī" n̄q |
13. D̄b̄Z̄ mḡv̄R̄ M̄t̄b̄ c̄K̄S̄k̄j̄ x̄, W̄v̄^v̄i l̄ w̄Āv̄b̄x̄i ḡt̄Z̄N̄ w̄P̄t̄w̄k̄i x̄t̄ ī l̄ f̄v̄ḡK̄ ī t̄q̄t̄0/ w̄P̄t̄ w̄k̄i x̄ ī aȳ
w̄b̄t̄R̄t̄ ī Rb̄ I c̄t̄k̄D̄x̄ K̄i v̄ Rb̄ Q̄me Āt̄K̄ |

ms†¶‡c Reve tj L

1. ॥kkyeqtm I we` ``v j tq covi mgq Kxfvte Qne AvKte?
2. eZ@vb evsj vt` tk ev ce©cmK`#b Kxfvte, tKvb mgtq Ges Kv‡ i †Povq ॥kí Kj v ॥k¶vi
c‡Zôvb c‡ZôZ nq | c‡Zôvbui c‡g bvg Kx wQj ?
3. Mfb‡gU AvU©Bbw-UDU c‡Zôvi Rb`` ॥kí xi v mi Kvi tK tKvb tKvb D` vni Y w` tq ॥k¶v
c‡Zôvbi , i‡je‡Stq‡Qj b?
4. c‡g eQi KZRb Qv† f‡Z©n‡qWj ? Zv‡ i msú‡K©j L?
5. c‡g 12 eQ‡i ॥k¶v j vf K‡i tKvb tKvb ॥kí xi v t` †ki ms-‡Z weKv‡k I ॥kí Kj v ॥k¶vq
Ae`vb ti †L‡Qb |

WZxq Aa'vq
 WPKj v meRvtj me gvbtl i fvl v



Wkix Rqbj Avtev b Zvi LvZvi KwtR GtK eyStq w tj b WZwb Kx Kx Wribm Lvteb |
 Wm x Lvteb bv fwr Zvi GtK eyStq w tj b| g` Lvteb bv, tmUvI AwKtj b|

GB Aa'vq cw tktl Avgi N

- mf Zvi cõg fvM gvbj th WPKj i mnvth fve cKvk KtivQj Zv RvbZ cvie |
- WPKj vi ev Qwei fvl v w tq Kxfvte mvi v wekli gvbj fve webgq KitZ cvie | Zv e'vL v
 KitZ cvie |
- cõ_eli weL vZ Wkix | Zut i Wkix KgõmõutKõeYbv KitZ cvie |

cW : 1

gvbj Aw` Kvij i tmB ,nvRxeb t_#K iiy
 Kti KZ w` K t_#K KZfite Rq KitZ
 wklj c_#exK| gvbj tKv_v t_#K ii"
 Kti AvR tKv_vq Gtm tc#Q#Q| iay
 cKwzi mv#_ msuK® wb#qB tZv gvbj i
 Pj te bv| gj mgm v ntj v gvbj i mv#_
 gvbj i msuK® wb#q| Aw` g gvbj hLb
 cÖKwZK cÖKj Zvq Rxeb I RxewKvi Rb
 msMg Kiz Ges wsm cift` i AvugtYi
 ftq memgq AvZstK _vKZ| gj3 i Dcvq
 wnmte hv` y wekjm wb#q cvnfoi Mv#q
 weP AWPo tK#U Qme GtK msNe x ntq
 tmBme cÖKj Zv#K Rq Kti tQ| wKs' tKb gvbj Qme GtKwQj ? tmB in#m i K_v Avgiv GLb Rvbe|



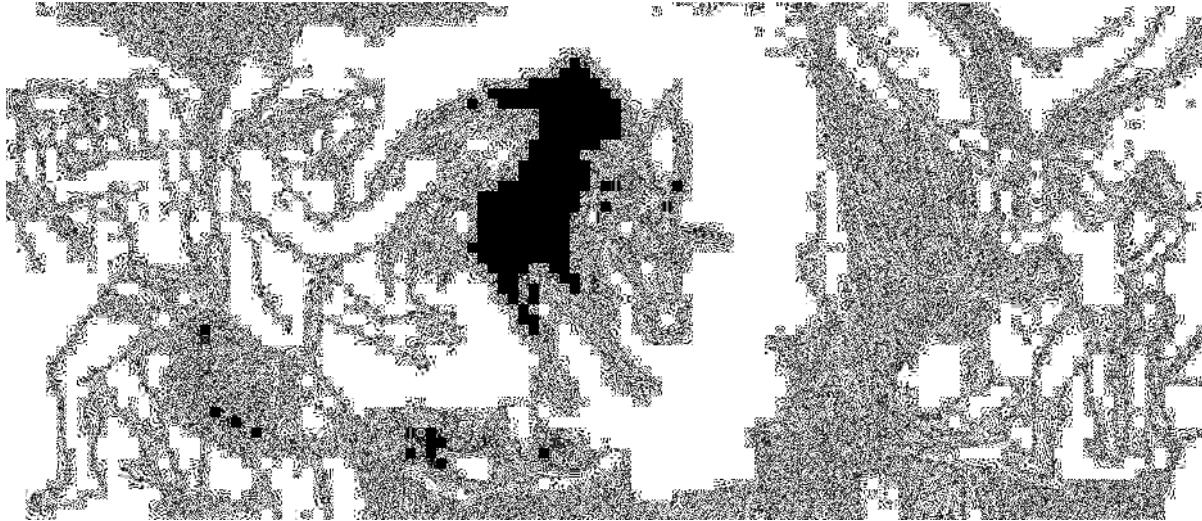
1879 mv#j i K_v| t-ú#bi DÉivÄtj mvDUj v bv#g GK Rv#vi evm KitZb| Zvi Rv#wi tek eo|
 tmLw#b wQj AtbK cvnvo| GLvtb wZib mÜvb tctq#Qtj b GKwU ,nvi| ,nvi gta" mÜvb Pv#j tq wKQzcvl qv
 hvq wKb G tLqv#j i etm GKw b Lbb KvR Avi w#Kti w#tj b| fvetj b ,nvi gta" LjR hv` tmB Aw` g
 gvbj t` i nwoMvo Avi cv#i i nvZqvi cvl qv hvq| h_vixwZ LjRtZ iiyKti w#j | mv#_ Zvi c#P eQ#i i
 tQwU tg#q| tm Aek AZme teitS bv| tm teitj v evevi nvZ ati GKULwb Nj|i AvmtZ|

,nq X#K even#Zv S#K c#o nwoMvo Avi nvZqvi LjRtZ tj #m tM#j b| wKs' tBUKz tg#q#Ui Gme e"vcvi
 fvtj v j wMj bv| tm GKw tgvgewZ ntZ wb#q ,nvi gta" GKw Avalw Gw` K Iw` K Nj|i teor#Z j wMj |
 Nj#Z Nj#Z nVw Zvi tPwL coj ,nviwvi GK RvqMwq| Avi mt#z mt#z tg#q#U wPrKvi Kti etj DVj even,
 !wo! !wo! tg#qi wPrKvi i#b even Q#U Gtj b, fvetj b ,nvi gta" mwZ" B wK Iw# tewi tq#Q?

bv| wK Iwo bq| ZeywK Iw#oi g#ZvB| Iw#oi Qme| tQwU GB tg#q#Ui Aw#e#v#i i K_v RvbwRw#b ntq
 tMj| eo eo c#U#Ziv I B Avj Zwgiw ,nq wM#q nw#Ri| Zvi c Pjj cÖg tIw#j v eQi ati c#UZ gn#j I B
 Iw#oi Qme wb#q GK ZKwZKwM#el Yv| Aw` g gvbj i AvKv cÖg th Qme Aw#e#v#i ntq#Qj Zvi eqm cÖq
 wek nvRvi eQi| t-ú#bi Avj Zwgiw, d#tYi j wgtZ Ges j w#Kv ceZ ,nq cvl qv tM#Q Gi Aw` Zj| Rxeb-
 hvcb I RxebavifYi ZvM#` Zvi v Qme AvKvI wktL#Q| Zvi v gtbi fve cÖKvK Kti tQ Bkvi vq, wewfbewP
 GtK| Ggb mgq 1895-G t-ú#b Aw#e#v#i ntj v Avi I GKwU ,nvi| tmLw#b ,nvi t` q#tj Aw#e#Z ntj v
 Zv#i A#bK AvKv-tRvKv| Kvi v AvKj Gme Qme? wb#qB tmB cÖPxw h#Mi gvbj i v| tmB Aw` g gvbj i vB
 fve cÖKvki gva" g wntmte cÖg Qme i e"envi ii" Kti wQj |

cW : 2

dY, t̄cb, DEi AwKv c̄fZ t̄ki Avi l AtbK Awg gvbtl i AwKv ,nwP̄ cvl qv MqtQ| Avi cUtziv ntme-cEi Kti ejtQb tKvtbv tKvtbv Qnei eqm L̄ce©10,000 t̄K 30,000 chS-nl qv mpe|



GB Míui gā t̄K Avgiv RvbZ cvij vg fve cKvki c̄g evnb ntmté Awg gvbj QneKB teQ mbtqoj |

AvtKi c̄lexi ejK bvbvb t̄k, bvbvb t̄tk bvbvb aībi gvbj Avevi Zt̄ i fvl v wfbewfb GKRb gvbtl i ct̄KLt bv Rvbv mpe ntq Dtv bv Hme fvl v KshtmB t̄ki Rxeb, cwi tek l cKvZ mbtq h̄tKvtbv Qne AwKv nq Zntj AwZ mntrB tmB Qne t̄tl tmB t̄k mpe ct̄K©Rvbv h̄te|

gtb Ki Avgit̄ i t̄k tKvtbv Drme Dcjt̄l Rvcv, Pvb mn Avi l AtbK t̄ki wki iv mgteZ ntqo| it̄f"Qv wibgq ntzv Avgiv mevB mevi mt̄_ Kit̄Z cvie| KshmbR mbR t̄ki cwi cwkRZv, Rxeb-hvcb, ms-Z BZw̄ weIq,tj v h̄ Avgiv mbR mbR fvl vq e"3 Kvi Zntj fvl v bv Rvbvi KvitY Zv RvbZ cvie bv| h̄ Avgiv mbtRi t̄ki cwi tek, cKvZ, Rxeb l ms-Zi weIq Qne AwK Zntj tmB Qnei eYvi gvtS Avgiv c̄Zu t̄ki mweK GKv wP̄ c̄Zt̄ki Qnei gvtS dntq Ztj tmB t̄ki Rxebaviv, ms-Z l cvi -uvi K fve-wibgq mbtRt̄ i gvtS mympuk©Zvi Kit̄Z cvie|

ZvB GKgv̄̄ Qme ev wP̄̄Kj vi fvl v̄̄ tq c̄̄_exi th tKv̄̄bv̄̄ t̄̄k, th tKv̄̄bv̄̄ gvb̄̄l i ms̄̄ Z
I c̄̄Kv̄̄ZK c̄̄wi tek Avgiv mn̄̄RB eS̄̄tZ c̄̄wi Avi G Kvi t̄̄YB ej v th̄̄Z c̄̄ti wP̄̄Kj vB n̄̄"Q AvšR̄̄ZK
fvl v̄̄ |

KvR: mK̄̄j fw̄̄e AvKv th AvšR̄̄ZK fvl v̄̄ `k̄̄U ev̄̄K̄̄ w̄̄j t̄̄L Rvb̄̄tZ n̄̄te |

cW : 3

c̄̄_exi weL̄̄vZ w̄̄kí x I w̄̄kí Kḡ̄[©]

Aw̄̄g Kj t̄̄t̄̄K AvR ch̄̄S-KZ w̄̄kí x KZ kZ Qme Gt̄̄Kt̄̄Q| ,nwP̄̄t̄̄i tmBme w̄̄kí xi bvg thgb Avgv̄̄` i
ARvb̄̄ i tq t̄̄M̄̄Q| t̄̄Zgb̄̄ c̄̄ieZx̄̄mḡ̄t̄̄q KZ t̄̄t̄̄k KZ w̄̄kí x Qme Gt̄̄Kt̄̄Q| tmBme w̄̄kí xi gvs t̄̄t̄̄K t̄̄KD t̄̄KD
Zū̄` i w̄̄kí m̄̄p̄̄o w̄̄t̄̄q RMr weL̄̄vZ n̄̄t̄̄qtb̄̄| GB Dcgn̄̄t̄̄t̄̄kI Atb̄̄K et̄̄i Ȳ̄ w̄̄kí x w̄̄kí m̄̄p̄̄o K̄̄ti wP̄̄Kj vi
Bv̄̄Zn̄̄t̄̄m Avmb K̄̄ti w̄̄t̄̄qtb̄̄| Zū̄` i ḡ̄tā̄ w̄̄t̄̄kI fv̄̄te D̄̄t̄̄j L̄̄thw̄̄m n̄̄t̄̄j b- i ē̄` bv̄̄_ Vv̄̄Ki , MM̄̄t̄̄b̄̄` bv̄̄_ Vv̄̄Ki ,
Aeb̄̄` bv̄̄_ Vv̄̄Ki , hwgbr i vq, b̄̄` j yj emy c̄̄t̄̄j| t̄̄Zgb̄̄ Avgv̄̄` i t̄̄t̄̄ki c̄̄_Kr. w̄̄kí x t̄̄` i ḡ̄tā̄ Avt̄̄Qb
w̄̄kí v̄̄vh̄̄Rqbj Avt̄̄ew̄̄b, Kv̄̄gi "j n̄̄vmb, Gm Gg mj Zv̄̄b, Avt̄̄bv̄̄qvi j n̄̄K| Zū̄` i c̄̄ieZx̄̄mḡ̄t̄̄q th m̄̄Kj
` bvgab̄̄ w̄̄kí x G h̄̄v̄̄t̄̄K Aē̄vnZ t̄̄t̄̄L̄̄t̄̄Qb Zū̄` i ḡ̄tā̄ D̄̄t̄̄j L̄̄thw̄̄m n̄̄t̄̄j b- w̄̄Kew̄̄qv, Aw̄̄gbj Bmj vg, nw̄̄ḡ̄` i
ingv̄̄b, ḡ̄zRv ekxi, ḡ̄v̄̄d̄̄v ḡ̄t̄̄bv̄̄qvi , ekxi t̄̄P̄̄saj x, Kv̄̄Dqg t̄̄P̄̄saj x, Av̄̄aj i v̄̄3/4vK, Avē̄` j ev̄̄tmZ, t̄̄ē̄` v̄̄m
P̄̄ueZ̄̄, w̄̄Zb K̄̄Uy n̄̄t̄̄kg Lv̄̄b, i w̄̄dKbbex, gw̄̄bij Bmj vg c̄̄t̄̄j|

c̄̄_ext̄̄Z th m̄̄Kj w̄̄kí x Zū̄` i wP̄̄Kj v I fv̄̄< h̄̄w̄̄t̄̄q weL̄̄vZ n̄̄t̄̄qtb̄̄- Zū̄` i K̄̄t̄̄qKR̄̄t̄̄bi Rxeb I Zū̄` i
w̄̄kí Kḡ̄m̄̄p̄̄ú̄̄t̄̄K̄̄Gē̄ti Rv̄̄be |

cW : 4

w̄̄j I bvt̄̄` P̄̄` w̄̄f̄̄w̄̄A (1452-1519)

Bv̄̄wj i t̄̄d̄̄t̄̄i Ȳ̄ t̄̄t̄̄K c̄̄q l̄̄U ḡ̄vBj `̄̄i w̄̄fj w̄̄U bvgK GKv̄̄U ¶̄̄i kn̄̄ti 1452 L̄̄kóvt̄̄a Avb̄̄PAvt̄̄bv̄̄ bvgK
M̄̄t̄̄g w̄̄j I bvt̄̄` Rb̄̄t̄̄nq| w̄̄Cv̄̄ cvB̄̄t̄̄v̄̄` v̄̄ w̄̄f̄̄w̄̄A GKRb w̄̄enkó w̄̄Ekv̄̄j x| Zv̄̄i ḡ̄vZv̄̄i bvg K̄̄v̄̄Uv̄̄i bv̄̄| AUv̄̄
`̄̄v̄̄` I ī̄t̄̄ci Av̄̄akv̄̄i w̄̄Qj GB w̄̄kí i| w̄̄Cv̄̄ cvB̄̄t̄̄v̄̄ c̄̄t̄̄i Db̄̄Zi Rb̄̄ mē̄Zv̄̄fv̄̄t̄̄t̄̄P̄̄ov̄̄ Kī̄t̄̄Zb| w̄̄ej
Hkh̄̄q c̄̄P̄̄th̄̄p̄̄ ḡ̄tā̄ w̄̄j I bvt̄̄` P̄̄c̄̄Zcv̄̄j Z I t̄̄eto D̄̄t̄̄Vt̄̄Qb| `̄̄t̄̄Li m̄̄t̄̄_ Zv̄̄i c̄̄wi Pq n̄̄qib KLbI | th mgq
w̄̄j I bvt̄̄` Rb̄̄t̄̄n̄̄qQj ZLb Bv̄̄wj i t̄̄t̄̄bm̄̄t̄̄mi c̄̄Ȳ̄mgq| GB mgq BD̄̄t̄̄v̄̄c Gk̄̄ `̄̄ec̄̄eK h̄̄M Avi w̄̄
n̄̄t̄̄qQj |

Ak̄t̄i v̄nY, m̄z̄xZ, WP̄, weÁvb, wP̄Krmv, "v̄cZ" I M̄v̄Zkv̄t̄i
 wQj wj I bvt̄ P̄ Mfxi Abj vM| wfw̄A Zvi Qnei bv̄v w̄ K
 wb̄tq cixP̄v-wbixP̄v Pw̄j tq th̄Z j wM̄t̄j b| AvKv̄k Doš-cwL̄t̄i
 M̄Z, fv̄mvg" I w̄ K cwieZB j P̄ Kti wZib eZ@vb h̄Mi
 D̄tovRvn̄tRi AvKv̄Zneikó GK h̄šj cwi Kí bv Kti wQj b| AsKt̄b
 ḡube t̄ t̄ni tm̄š` h̄m̄p̄t̄Z h̄vh_ Dcvq L̄R tc̄Z gZ̄t̄n tKt̄U
 cixP̄v-wbixP̄v Kti t̄ L̄ZI ev̄ i vt̄Lb w̄b| w̄kí Kj vi BiZn̄v
 Qv̄vI Ab̄vb" w̄ K w̄tq Zvi th M̄tei Yv wQj Zv cieZKv̄t̄j
 weÁvt̄bi eú Ame®v̄t̄i fw̄gKv t̄i t̄L̄Q| bv̄v w̄tq AmsL" AsKb
 wZib t̄i t̄L̄t̄Qb|

weÁvt̄bi wev̄b̄w̄t̄K wZib c̄bi M̄tei Yv Kti t̄Qb| Zvi wP̄št̄PZbvi
 dm̄t̄j i m̄t̄ t̄t̄KB cieZKv̄t̄j i AvKv̄khb, "j h̄vb I Rj h̄vt̄bi
 Rb̄, hv AvajbK wēt̄k̄j wēt̄sq|



w̄kí xi AvKv Qne ðgv̄bw̄j m̄ō

Zvi RM̄weL̄vZ w̄kí x wj t̄i bvt̄ P̄ " wfw̄A
 w̄kí Kt̄gP̄ gta"
 tḡbw̄j m̄v GKLwb weL̄vZ WP̄Kḡ QneU GLb j f̄i c̄m̄v̄
 w̄gD̄wRqvt̄gi m̄w̄m̄ | Gi ^ N̄o w̄ZbdU, c̄t̄ ^ Bdt̄U | GB
 ḡun̄j v BUw̄j i dvt̄Av̄t̄ w̄ t̄j RKt̄ v bvgK GK ēw̄^i c̄PK
 eQi eq̄v̄ cZ̄e| Zvi ḡt̄Li tm̄B inm̄gq n̄wm AvRI Avgv̄t̄ i
 tK̄Zn̄j x Kti | GQv̄vI Zvi Avi I weL̄vZ Qne, t̄j vi gta"
 D̄t̄j ĒhM̄ nt̄j v- Ḡv̄t̄Wt̄i kb Ae ^ w̄Ksm, fw̄R̄B Ae ^
 i Km, ḡv̄t̄Wv̄bv, w̄kí I tm̄v̄E Āwb| 1519 w̄L̄v̄t̄ā 2 tg, 67
 eQi eq̄tm GB gn̄b w̄kí x wj I bvt̄ P̄gn̄v̄C̄v̄b Kti b|

Kv̄R: wj I bvt̄ P̄ " wfw̄A w̄K i ayWP̄ w̄kí x? Zvi Avi Kx Kx c̄wi Pq Avt̄QÑ mKt̄j 6w̄U ev̄t̄K" wj t̄L̄ t̄L̄v̄I |

cW : 4

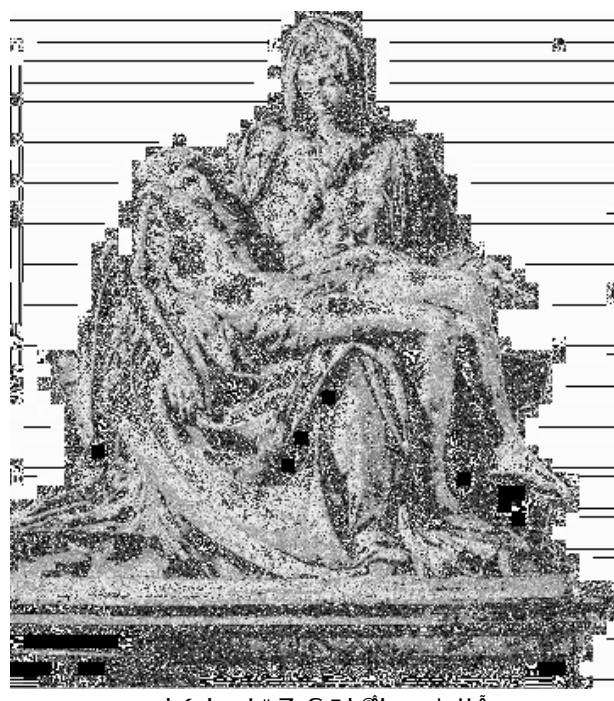
gvBtKj GtÄtj v (1475-1564)

1475 wL̄ ðv̄tā tðw̄t ītYi w̄KUeZr̄K̄t̄mj K̄v̄c̄w̄ R bvgK
 GK̄U P̄ī knt̄i gvBtKj GtÄtj vi Rb̄ nq | w̄Z̄b w̄Q̄t̄j b
 eūḡl̄x c̄l̄Z̄fvi AwiKvi x| GK̄v̄āt̄i w̄P̄t̄Kj v fv̄ h̄c̄t̄v̄cZ̄ I
 Kj w̄v̄i c̄l̄Z̄ c̄t̄i AwiKj̄ Y j P̄t̄ K̄t̄i w̄c̄z̄ c̄t̄k̄ 13
 eQi eq̄t̄m Mxī j̄ v̄Uv̄l Gi w̄bKU w̄k̄t̄P̄v̄i Rb̄ tc̄i Y
 K̄t̄i b̄ GL̄t̄b w̄Z̄b gv̄t̄ w̄Z̄b eQi w̄k̄t̄v̄ M̄b̄Y K̄t̄i w̄Q̄t̄j b̄
 Mxī j̄ v̄Uv̄l Gi w̄bKU AwiMgt̄bi cēt̄_t̄KB fv̄ h̄c̄gv̄BtKj
 GtÄtj vi ht̄_o `P̄t̄Z̄ w̄Q̄j | GL̄t̄b fv̄ h̄c̄ w̄P̄t̄ I
 -v̄cZ̄ w̄ēt̄q̄l̄ w̄Z̄b Ávb j̄v̄f K̄t̄i b̄

gvBtj i Qie AwiKv̄q fv̄ h̄c̄m̄j̄t̄Z Ges Zvi w̄bL̄Z mȳ i
 j̄v̄eȲ d̄w̄t̄q̄ Zj̄ t̄ZI w̄Z̄b w̄Q̄t̄j b̄ Amwavi Y | gvBtKj
 GtÄtj vi Rxeb w̄j̄ l̄b̄t̄_A b̄v̄q̄ m̄j̄L AwiZewnZ nq̄b̄ |



w̄k̄t̄x gvBtKj GtÄtj v



w̄b̄t̄q̄ t̄k̄l̄ Rxeb ch̄s̄-t̄LB t̄c̄t̄q̄t̄Qb̄ | Zej w̄b̄t̄Ri
 m̄j̄ōi Dci Mfxi AwiZ̄ek̄l̄m̄ I k̄k̄v̄t̄eva w̄Q̄j Zvi |
 gv̄be t̄_t̄ni gv̄sm̄t̄ck̄xi Mob̄, M̄iZ̄-c̄K̄iZ̄i AwiM̄j̄
 īc̄ t̄_Lvi Rb̄ w̄k̄t̄ w̄j̄ l̄b̄t̄_P̄ `` w̄f̄w̄Ai ḡt̄Z̄v̄
 w̄Z̄b̄l̄ ḡZ̄t̄_n̄t̄K̄ t̄K̄t̄U t̄_t̄L̄t̄Qb̄ | tm̄ AwiF̄A Zvi
 dj Zvi AwiKv̄ Qie ev fv̄ h̄c̄b̄Ri w̄t̄j mn̄t̄RB
 tevSv h̄v̄q̄ | w̄k̄t̄ḡw̄Z̄b w̄b̄t̄ ḡv̄be t̄_t̄ni c̄l̄Z̄U
 A½ er Ask h̄v̄h̄_fv̄te d̄w̄t̄q̄ Zj̄ t̄Zb̄ |
 gv̄BtKj GtÄtj v Qie t̄P̄t̄q̄ fv̄ h̄c̄K̄ḡt̄KB AwiK
 c̄0̄` K̄t̄Zb Ges fv̄ h̄c̄ K̄t̄ḡ P̄ Rb̄B w̄Z̄b
 AwiK w̄L̄v̄Z̄ | ḡw̄Z̄c̄w̄j̄ avZz I c̄t̄f̄i w̄b̄ḡZ̄
 n̄t̄Zv̄ | Zvi w̄c̄t̄q̄ū fv̄ h̄c̄RM̄t̄Z GK Awiwbk̄i m̄j̄ō |
 GB ḡw̄Z̄Q̄ GLb t̄v̄t̄gi tm̄ū w̄c̄Uv̄m̄MR̄A m̄x̄ūĒ |
 t̄w̄f̄w̄ ḡw̄Z̄Q̄ t̄d̄t̄īt̄Yi GKh̄t̄W̄ḡt̄Z AwiQ̄ | eǕ
 t̄ūf̄ AwiQ̄ j̄f̄i w̄gD̄w̄R̄q̄t̄ḡ |

w̄k̄t̄x w̄L̄v̄Z̄ fv̄ h̄v̄j̄ v̄w̄c̄t̄q̄ūb̄

īay fv̄ h̄c̄m̄j̄t̄ZB bq̄, w̄P̄t̄v̄t̄b̄l̄ w̄Z̄b w̄Q̄t̄j b̄ mgv̄bv̄` | f̄w̄UK̄v̄t̄bi w̄mm̄Uv̄Bb

P̄v̄tctj i Q̄t` Ges t̄ q̄tj i M̄tq gv̄B̄Kj Ḡt̄tj v th t̄dm̄tKv Ḡt̄K̄tj b Zui tm KvR ,tj v AvRI m̄tj
me-̄sq m̄tq t̄ tL | GLv̄tbi WP̄Kj vi my` i c̄ w̄tZ w̄Zb fv̄t̄h̄P AvKvi AvKwZ I Kj v-tK̄skj ēenvi
K̄t̄tQb| A_ R ḡZ̄bḡYi gt̄Zv tmLvtbI t̄Zḡb gybe t̄ tni tm̄s` h̄d̄utq Ztj t̄Qb| gv̄B̄Kj Zui Kv̄R
c̄t̄P c̄t̄p̄ Z w̄bqg-Kvbjp, āvb-avi Yv me ētj w̄tj b| Zui w̄kí K̄tḡm̄o K̄t̄j b bZb PgK| w̄ZbB mē
c̄l̄g w̄kí x, w̄h̄b tm̄s` ` K̄D h̄etKj i c̄ j vēY` m̄o K̄t̄tQb WP̄Kj v Ges fv̄t̄h̄t̄c̄l̄i Z bex gnvcjy t̄ i |
Zui G i Kg w̄kí Kḡtj v AZj bxq Ges i c̄ j vēY` I c̄t̄Y c̄t̄h̄ficij | Av̄gtK Rxeb ` v̄tbi WP̄t̄U
w̄mmUvBb P̄v̄tctj i Q̄t` AvKv i t̄q̄tQ Zt̄Z Av̄tQ Av̄DhRbK ` i` m̄o c̄t̄Pq| j v̄t̄ RvRt̄ḡU Q̄t̄U
Ḡt̄K̄tj b cieZxRv̄tj hv A_ en bq Ḡt̄Ket̄i w̄mmUvBb P̄v̄tctj i t̄FZt̄i i As̄k GK Abe` m̄o| Zui GB
Aēm̄o Kv̄Ri aviv ḡt̄bvtj vfv i c̄vqY Zui mḡtqi th t̄Kv̄t̄v w̄kí x i t̄P̄t̄q tēk c̄t̄ve t̄dt̄j w̄qj cieZx̄
w̄kí xM̄t̄Yi w̄kí m̄o Dci |

gv̄B̄Kj Ḡt̄tj v w̄Q̄tj b w̄Pi Kgvi | m̄aym̄b̄m̄x` i b̄vq Rxeb-hvcb K̄t̄i w̄Q̄tj b| t̄kl eq̄tm w̄kí x gv̄B̄Kj
AZ̄S-w̄Lw̄Lt̄U n̄tj | Rbm̄vaviv Y Zui c̄t̄Zfvi Rb̄ Zt̄K k̄k̄v K̄i Z|

1564 w̄t̄āi 12 t̄dēp̄wi Ḡt̄tj v w̄L̄vZ w̄ct̄qUv ḡZ̄P c̄t̄qi th w̄KQyKvR ēw̄K w̄qj tmUk̄z m̄úb̄oK̄i t̄Z
w̄M̄t̄q R̄t̄i Av̄p̄v̄S-nb| 17 Zui L w̄t̄i i c̄vqtk̄Zt̄K t̄Rvi K̄t̄i w̄Qv̄bq i B̄t̄q t̄qv nq| ZLb c̄YAv̄t̄b
GKUv DBj Kivi K_v et̄j b| Zt̄Z t̄j Lv nq 0Av̄vi Av̄Z̄ Ck̄t̄i Rb̄ i Bj , t̄n i Bj c̄t̄exi Rb̄t̄ tēj v̄
c̄t̄Uvq GB gn̄v b w̄kí x 89 ēQi eq̄tm c̄t̄j vK Mgb K̄t̄b|

cW : 5

i v̄d̄t̄qj m̄b̄RI (1483-1520)

i v̄d̄t̄dj Avi v̄et̄b v̄vgK GKv̄J cieZ̄ kn̄t̄i 1483 w̄t̄ā
w̄d̄vB̄t̄W w̄Zw̄t̄Z i w̄t̄ 9Uvq Rb̄M̄t̄Y K̄t̄b| i v̄d̄t̄q̄t̄j i
w̄Cv̄ w̄RI f̄w̄b ` m̄b̄w̄ZI w̄Q̄tj b GKRb WP̄t̄w̄kí x |
ms̄w̄Zm̄úb̄oqybj | i v̄d̄t̄q̄j w̄Cv̄i Kv̄t̄QB Q̄t̄ Av̄Kvi c̄l̄g
Ab̄k̄j b Avi c̄t̄K̄t̄b Ges ` k ēQi eq̄tm w̄Zb w̄Cv̄i Av̄Kv̄
Q̄t̄i Dci Zui Pv̄ v̄bvi Av̄Kvi j v̄f K̄t̄b| w̄Cv̄ w̄RI f̄w̄b
c̄t̄i t̄l̄j ēQi eq̄tm Zt̄K ZrKv̄j xb L̄w̄Zḡb w̄kí x
tc̄i R̄x̄t̄bi w̄bKU tc̄i Y K̄t̄b| gv̄i w̄Zb ēQ̄t̄i tmLvtb Zui
GKv̄M̄Zv̄ Ges Aāem̄t̄qi d̄t̄j L̄ Áí mḡtqi ḡtā
w̄kí xmḡt̄R Zui bvg Q̄ot̄q c̄t̄o| i v̄d̄t̄q̄t̄j i m̄tēP̄P
gj̄ evb D̄t̄eb n̄tj v̄ Q̄t̄ Av̄Kvi w̄el q̄-i h̄v̄h_ m̄w̄Kf̄v̄te
m̄Rv̄t̄b| GKgv̄i Zui w̄kí K̄tḡG gj̄ evb Dcv̄qiu t̄ Lv
thZ| Avi Kv̄t̄i v̄P̄Kj vq hv̄ t̄ Lv hv̄q bv̄|





wKí xi AuKv Qne ðg"vWbV

i vdv‡qj wQ‡j b GKRb AwZ i cewb cij |
 Pwi †I tZgb f`Zv, bgZv, webq, kvj xbZv, I
 ctivcKvix wQ‡j b| GKevi whib GB wKí xi
 ms-útk© AvmtZb wZwbB Avbwb Z n‡Zb |
 thšetbi c‡tg hk I A_©`B wZwb tc‡q wQ‡j b |
 wKšf hk ev At_P tgvn Zvi -fve‡K KLbI
 cfwewZ Ki‡Z cv‡ib| i vdv‡qj I wj I bv‡`A `B
 gnwb wKí xB wQ‡j b cig tK\$Znj c‡Y| we‡ki
 i nm D`NvU‡b GKRb wQ‡j b M‡eIK Aciw †K
 i vdv‡qj wQ‡j b mZ AbymÜv‡b hZkxj |
 ti †bmum h‡M wj I bv‡`P gvb‡Kj G‡Ätj v |
 i vdv‡qj GB wZb gnwb wKí x eÄwbK `wóf‡w †q
 Qne AvKv Avi x‡ K‡i b| Zvi Av‡j vQvq |
 ci‡c‡wZ Abkxj b K‡i cieZx© ti †bmum
 wP‡i wZi g‡a bZb `wB `vb K‡i wQ‡j b |

Zvi weLvZ wKí m‡oi g‡a c‡‡i Dc‡eo g‡WbV
 QneU tm‡`th‡ AZj bxq m‡o| i vdv‡qj i mvaK
 Rxeb m‡‡Ü GK‡U my` i Mí c‡wj Z Av‡Q | tivg
 bMi hLb i vdv‡qj i RqM‡b g‡wZ ZLb Zvi k†c‡ Z‡K nZv Kivi Rb` NvZK wbh‡p K‡i wQj |
 i vdv‡qj N‡i i `i Rv tLvj v t‡LB gvb‡Z QneU ZLb AvK‡U wQ‡j b| NvZK‡q Qne AvKv t‡L Zv‡`i D‡l k‡
 ftj h‡b| wKí xl Zvi -fve‡j ff‡te Ly hZ‡l Avc‡qb K‡i Zv‡`i wbKU Qne e‡vLv Ki‡Z _‡Kb |
 NvZK‡q i vdv‡qj i e‡en‡i GZB AwffZ nb th Zv‡`i c‡c D‡l †k‡i K_v c‡Kv K‡i ¶gv w‡¶v tP‡q
 c‡‡b K‡i b |

1520 m‡j g‡ 37 eQi eq‡m ,W d‡B‡W wZw‡Z (Rb‡‡b) ax‡i ax‡i GB gnwb wKí x ci‡j wK Mgb
 K‡i b |

KvR : i vdv‡qj i -fve I c‡KvZ wb‡q `k‡U ev‡K mK‡j wj †L t‡Lvi |

bḡpv c̄k̄œ

eūibeP̄ib c̄k̄œ

1. w̄j I b̄t̄`v̄C " W̄f̄w̄A Rb̄M̄Y K̄t̄i b-

K) 1452 m̄t̄j

L) 1442 m̄t̄j

M) 1550 m̄t̄j

N) 1480 m̄t̄j

2. t̄Kv̄b w̄k̄i x W̄P̄Kj v I f̄v̄-d̄h̄m̄ḡv̄b `¶ w̄Q̄t̄j b-

K) w̄j I b̄t̄`v̄C " W̄f̄w̄A

L) i v̄d̄v̄t̄q̄j

M) ḡv̄B̄t̄Kj Ḡt̄Ǟt̄j v

N) c̄j t̄m̄Rv̄b

3. c̄š̄t̄i Dc̄neó ḡv̄t̄W̄v̄b v

K) f̄v̄bMN

L) i v̄d̄v̄t̄q̄j

M) ḡw̄Zm

N) ḡv̄B̄t̄Kj Ḡt̄Ǟt̄j v

4. Āv̄`g ḡv̄t̄l i Āv̄Kv̄ c̄l̄g Q̄v̄e th Q̄v̄e Āv̄e®v̄i n̄t̄q̄n̄Q̄j - Āv̄b ḡv̄b K Zv̄-

K) c̄l̄q̄- 10 n̄v̄Rvi eQi Āv̄t̄M

L) 20 n̄v̄Rvi eQi Āv̄t̄M

M) 30 n̄v̄Rvi eQi Āv̄t̄M

N) 40 n̄v̄Rvi eQi Āv̄t̄M |

5. Āv̄j Z̄w̄ḡi v̄ , n̄v̄U-

K) d̄t̄t̄Y

L) t̄- út̄b

M) R̄v̄c̄t̄b

N) R̄v̄c̄t̄b

w̄b̄t̄P̄ w̄k̄i x I w̄k̄i K̄t̄ḡP̄ b̄v̄ḡ t̄- q̄v̄ n̄t̄j v̄- c̄_K̄ K̄t̄i w̄k̄i x i b̄v̄gi m̄v̄t̄b w̄k̄i K̄t̄ḡP̄ b̄v̄ḡ w̄j L-

w̄j I b̄t̄`v̄C " W̄f̄w̄A, w̄c̄t̄q̄U v̄ḡZ̄C w̄k̄i I t̄m̄U Āv̄b, i v̄d̄v̄t̄q̄j , ḡv̄B̄t̄Kj Ḡt̄Ǟt̄j v̄, c̄š̄t̄i Dc̄neó ḡv̄t̄W̄v̄b v̄ |

mRbkxj c̄kæ

M̄t̄®si QmUtz mwgqv Avi wmdvZ even-gvi mv‡_ Rvcvb c̄vmx d‡di Kv‡Q teov‡Z tMj | Rvcv‡bi c̄Kv‡ZK
cwi tek Zv‡` i fxl Y fv‡j v j vMj | ddt‡` i c̄‡Ztekx ðm̄ bvtgi GKRb mgeqmx tQ‡j i mv‡_ Zv‡` i eÜZj
n‡j v |

(K) mwgqv I wmdvZ tKv_vq teov‡Z tMj ?

(L) tmlv‡b Zv i bZb K‡i Kx t` Lj ?

(M) Rvcv‡bi fv i bv Rvbvi Kvi tY ðm̄ Gi KvQ t‡K Kxfv‡e Zv‡` i c̄Kv‡Z I cwi tek

m¤ú‡K®Rvb‡Z cwi te? e¤vL¤v Ki |

(N) ðP†Kj v meRv‡j me gvb‡l i fv i vØ eYØv Ki |

ZZxq Aa''vq

evsj v‡` tki tj vKukí | Kviyki

evsj v‡` tki gvbj , cKuZ | Rxebhvctbi mvt_ AZ''š-‰neofvte Ruo‡q Av‡Q Avgv‡` i tj vKukí | Kviyki | lô tkil‡Z Avgiv tj vKukí | Kviyki m¤ú‡K®le- wi Z †R‡bQ| G Aa''vq Avgiv evsj v‡` tki c‡v K‡qKuU tj vKukí | Kviyki m¤ú‡K®Rvbe Ges Avgv‡` i Rxeb-hvctbi newfbt¶† tj vKukí | Kviyki i e'enwi m¤ú‡K®av i Yv j vf Kie|



evsj v‡` tki tj vKukí | Kviyki i Qme

G Aa''vq cov tkl Ki‡j Avgivñ

- evsj v‡` tki c‡v K‡qKuU tj vKukí i weei Y †Z cvie|
- evsj v‡` tki c‡v K‡qKuU Kviyki i eYv Ki‡Z cvie|
- tj vKukí | Kviyki i e'enwi K †¶†mg‡ni eYv Ki‡Z cvie|
- Avgv‡` i ^ b‡` b Rxetb tj vKukí | Kviyki i f‡gKv eYv Ki‡Z cvie|
- n‡Ri -‡j tj vKukí | Kviyki i Zwj Kv †q GKuU †cv÷vi ^ Zwj Ki‡Z cvie|

cW : 1

evsj v̄t̄ki c̄vb K̄qK̄U tj v̄K̄k̄i

evsj v̄t̄ki tj v̄K̄k̄t̄i i f̄eb Āb̄K̄ w̄Z | Avj cbv, bK̄k̄ w̄cV̄, bK̄k̄ m̄P̄, bK̄k̄ c̄L̄v̄, k̄Z̄j c̄w̄U, bK̄k̄K̄U_v̄, bK̄k̄ w̄K̄v̄, tj v̄K̄P̄t̄, t̄L̄j bv, c̄ȳj , tkv̄ vi K̄R̄, euk tēZ̄i teov̄, tj v̄K̄-Āj v̄i, tj v̄K̄ēv̄ "h̄š̄i tc̄ov̄ḡUj̄ dj K̄P̄t̄ c̄f̄w̄Z̄ w̄b̄q̄ evsj v̄t̄ki tj v̄K̄k̄t̄i w̄P̄t̄ RMr̄ |

evsj v̄t̄ki M̄t̄gM̄t̄Ä w̄w̄fb̄eaḡq̄ AvPvi Ab̄p̄v̄b̄ I Drm̄te w̄w̄fb̄eK̄ḡ tj v̄K̄P̄t̄ ^Z̄i K̄v̄ n̄q̄ | Gi ḡt̄ā" Av̄Q̄ gni i ḡ m̄x̄úK̄Z̄ w̄P̄t̄, c̄w̄P̄t̄, Nw̄P̄t̄, miw̄P̄t̄, t̄q̄j w̄P̄t̄, ḡt̄L̄v̄K̄P̄t̄, w̄c̄n̄oP̄t̄ BZ̄w̄ | Ḡ mḡ- tj v̄K̄P̄t̄ Avḡt̄ i tj v̄K̄k̄t̄i Ask̄ | evsj v̄t̄ki Gme ^ew̄P̄t̄c̄Ȳt̄j v̄K̄k̄i , tj vi ḡt̄ā" c̄vb c̄vb K̄qK̄U m̄x̄út̄K̄m̄st̄t̄tc̄ t̄R̄t̄b̄ tbq̄ h̄K̄ |

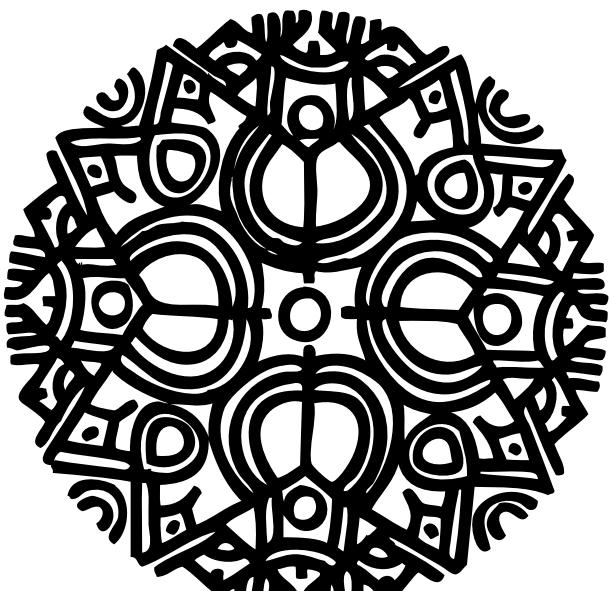
Avj cbv

Avj cbv evsj v̄t̄ki Ab̄Z̄ḡ c̄vb tj v̄K̄k̄i | evOwj i w̄w̄fb̄eDrm̄te Avj cbv AvK̄v̄ n̄q̄ | GLb beēt̄l̄P̄ Ab̄p̄v̄b̄, Rb̄w̄b̄, w̄et̄q̄, M̄t̄q̄ nj̄ j̄ Ges 21 tdēj̄w̄i t̄Z̄ kn̄x̄ w̄gbv̄ ^j̄ | mōt̄K̄ Avḡv̄ Avj cbv̄ ēenvi t̄L̄t̄Z̄ c̄vB̄ | GQv̄v̄l̄ w̄w̄fb̄eAb̄p̄v̄b̄, Drm̄tei t̄m̄s̄ h̄c̄I R̄uK̄RḡK̄ ew̄ot̄q̄ w̄t̄Z̄ Avḡv̄ Avj cbv̄ ēenvi K̄v̄ | th̄ t̄K̄t̄bv̄ i f̄ K̄t̄R̄ Avj cbv AvK̄v̄ Avḡt̄ i evOwj ms̄ w̄Z̄i Aw̄t̄Q̄" | Āb̄K̄ c̄P̄xb̄ ḠK̄U i w̄Z̄ | Gi D̄t̄m̄e n̄t̄q̄Q̄j̄ gj̄ Z̄ c̄P̄xb̄ evOwj tj v̄K̄R̄et̄bi aḡc̄l̄ h̄v̄ȳek̄lm̄t̄K̄ t̄K̄^t̄K̄t̄i | w̄w̄fb̄eK̄v̄ c̄R̄v̄ I ēZ̄ Ab̄p̄t̄b̄ Avj cbv AvK̄v̄ n̄t̄Z̄v̄ | thgb̄ j̄ z̄xc̄R̄v̄ t̄M̄j̄ v̄K̄v̄ AvK̄v̄Z̄i Avj cbv̄ t̄exi Avmb̄ ev tēx̄ w̄nt̄m̄te ēēüZ̄ n̄q̄ | Avj cbv̄q̄ ēüj̄ ēēüZ̄ ḠK̄U tḡw̄Ud n̄t̄Q̄ K̄w̄ | K̄w̄ GL̄t̄b̄ j̄ z̄xi abf̄v̄Üv̄t̄i av̄t̄b̄ f̄w̄Z̄c̄Z̄x̄K̄ w̄P̄ȳ | GB c̄Z̄x̄K̄ ev i ēK̄ w̄P̄ȳ w̄t̄q̄ Avj cbv ḠK̄ j̄ z̄x̄ t̄exi c̄R̄v̄ K̄i t̄j̄ ms̄m̄t̄i mḡw̄x̄ Avm̄tē | av̄t̄b̄ t̄M̄j̄ v̄ c̄w̄i c̄Ȳc̄v̄K̄t̄ē | GB w̄ek̄lm̄ t̄t̄K̄ Ḡgb̄ Avj cbv AvK̄v̄ n̄t̄Z̄v̄ |

Ab̄w̄ t̄K̄ Avḡv̄ v̄vsm̄w̄i K̄ I w̄w̄ḡw̄RK̄ R̄et̄b̄ hv̄c̄v̄i AvK̄v̄ K̄v̄ ev t̄P̄v̄ K̄v̄ t̄m̄ AvK̄v̄ c̄t̄Ȳi Rb̄v̄ K̄v̄ n̄t̄Z̄v̄

ēt̄Z̄i Ab̄p̄v̄b̄ | GB ēt̄Z̄i Ab̄p̄t̄b̄ I Avj cbv AvK̄v̄ n̄t̄Z̄v̄ | ēt̄Z̄i Avj cbv̄q̄ ēēüZ̄ w̄w̄fb̄e tḡw̄Ud , tj v̄Q̄j̄ ḡt̄bi K̄v̄gbv̄i GK ḠK̄U c̄Z̄x̄K̄ | c̄i ēZ̄P̄mḡt̄q̄ aḡq̄ Ab̄p̄t̄b̄ M̄t̄U tc̄w̄i t̄q̄ Avj cbv evOwj i m̄K̄j̄ aḡēt̄ȲP̄ ḡv̄b̄t̄l̄ i i f̄ Ab̄p̄t̄b̄ Ask n̄t̄q̄ I t̄V̄ | GLb w̄w̄fb̄e t̄j̄ v̄K̄ tḡw̄Ud thgb̄- dj̄ , c̄v̄Z̄v̄, ḡQ̄, c̄w̄L̄ BZ̄w̄ | Ges b̄v̄b̄ i K̄ḡ R̄w̄ḡiZ̄K̄ I c̄K̄w̄Z̄K̄ AvK̄v̄Z̄i ēenvi K̄t̄i Avj cbv AvK̄v̄ n̄q̄ |

c̄w̄b̄t̄Z̄ P̄t̄j̄ i , w̄v̄w̄k̄t̄q̄ w̄cV̄w̄j̄ ^Z̄i K̄t̄i Z̄v̄t̄Z̄ b̄v̄K̄v̄ w̄f̄w̄R̄t̄q̄ D̄V̄t̄b̄, N̄t̄i i evi v̄`v̄q̄ I tgt̄S̄t̄Z̄



Avj cbv

Ayj cbv AvKv nq | Pv̄t̄j i , v̄t̄v Q̄Ūt̄q Zv̄ I ci Av̄zj w̄ t̄q Ayj cbv AvKvi GKvU c̄Pxb i v̄Z w̄Qj | W̄t̄j i , v̄t̄v, t̄cvov Z̄l, B̄t̄Ui , v̄t̄v c̄F̄Z w̄ t̄q Ayj cbvq i t̄oi ^ēP̄t̄ Avbv n̄t̄Zv̄ | MZvbM̄ZKZv I euaavaiv v̄KQz AvKvi -AvKvZ Ayj cbvi GKvU v̄et̄kI w̄ K v̄nt̄mte MȲ n̄t̄Zv̄ | GB euaavaiv AvKvi -AvKvZ ev bKkv̄t̄K tḡv̄Ud etj | Z̄te AvajbKKvt̄j Ayj cbv ēen̄t̄i i t̄P̄t̄ I c̄w̄ia ēx̄i mv̄t̄_ mv̄t̄_ Gi Aw̄zK I tḡv̄Utdi t̄P̄t̄ Ḡmt̄Q c̄w̄ieZ̄ | i t̄oi ēen̄t̄i Ḡmt̄Q ^ēP̄t̄ | GLb c̄w̄-K is I v̄erf̄beit̄o A· v̄BW Gi mv̄t̄_ AvBKv Mvg w̄guk̄t̄q Z̄j w̄ t̄q Ayj cbv Kiv nq |

mi w̄P̄t̄

v̄P̄t̄Z v̄erf̄baec̄Kvi mi v̄t̄j v̄Kuk̄t̄i i Ašf̄s̄ | c̄w̄Zt̄j i XvKbvi bv̄g mi v̄t̄ i v̄bun̄t̄i Kv̄t̄R ēeūZ G i Kg mi v̄t̄Z nq bv̄ | Z̄te G aīt̄bi mi w̄P̄t̄ AvKv nq v̄n̄y m̄c̄c̄v̄t̄qi w̄t̄q Ab̄p̄t̄bi DcKiY v̄nt̄mte | mi v̄t̄Z mv̄ari YZ c̄U, c̄Rv̄ciZ I Avbj v̄zK Ab̄v̄b̄ w̄P̄t̄ AvKv nq | Z̄te mi w̄P̄t̄i me t̄_t̄K D̄t̄j Ēt̄hM̄ D`v̄niY n̄t̄Q j̄z̄x̄m̄iv̄ | j̄z̄x̄c̄Rv̄q j̄z̄x̄m̄iv̄ c̄v̄b DcKiY | c̄Rvi tk̄t̄l Zv̄ M̄pm̄3/4vi Rb̄ N̄t̄i i v̄Lv̄ nq | j̄z̄x̄m̄iv̄t̄Z t̄`ex ^M̄ Q̄ie mv̄t̄_j̄z̄x̄i Q̄ie _v̄t̄K | mv̄t̄_j̄z̄x̄t̄`exi evnb t̄c̄P̄vi Q̄ieI _v̄t̄K | tj̄ v̄KR i v̄Zt̄Z D̄3/4j̄ v̄erf̄baeis w̄ t̄q Gme Q̄ie AvKv nq | eZ̄ḡt̄b mi w̄P̄t̄ Avi īay aḡq w̄el̄t̄q Avē bq̄ | GLb v̄erf̄baet̄j̄ v̄KR w̄el̄q I bv̄vri Kg bKkv̄ w̄ t̄q mi v̄ AvKv nq | Gme mi v̄erf̄baeDrme Ab̄p̄t̄b m̄R-m̄3/4vi Kv̄t̄R ēenvi Kiv nq Ges M̄pm̄3/4v̄t̄ZI ēenvi Kiv nq | Z̄B Gme mi w̄P̄t̄ Avḡt̄`i tj̄ v̄K-ms̄-v̄Zi Ask |



j̄z̄x̄m̄iv̄

cW : 2

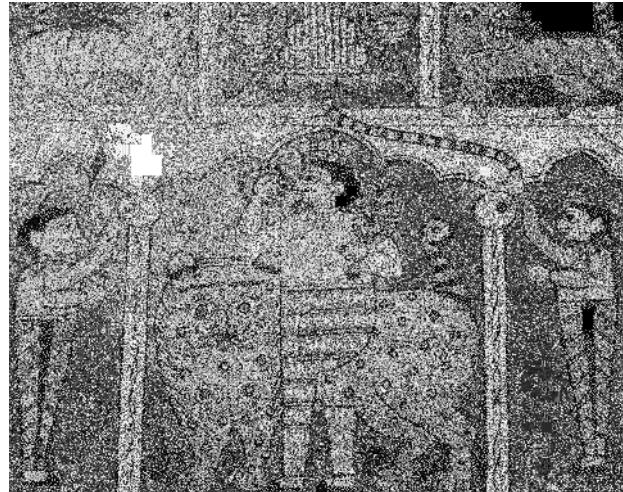
cU

eisj vi tj̄ v̄Kuk̄t̄i i Ab̄Zg GKvU v̄b̄k̄ n̄t̄Q cU | v̄erf̄baemgv̄RK I aḡq Ab̄p̄t̄bi Dci v̄f̄t̄E K̄t̄B cU, tj̄ v̄ AvKv n̄t̄Zv̄ | c̄E ev̄ Kv̄co kā t̄_t̄K cU kt̄ai Drc̄t̄E | Rov̄tbv cU I t̄P̄SKv cU G `ȳt̄bi cU AvKv n̄t̄Zv̄ | Avi Gi v̄k̄i x̄v cUq̄v̄ b̄t̄g c̄w̄PZ | Rov̄tbv cU tek eo I j̄z̄x̄ AvKv̄t̄i i n̄t̄q _v̄t̄K | GKv̄ c̄t̄U ci ci j̄z̄x̄f̄t̄te mv̄Rv̄tbv _v̄t̄K Āt̄bK , tj̄ v̄ UK̄t̄i v̄ Q̄ie | G Q̄ie , tj̄ v̄ t̄Kv̄tbv tj̄ v̄KKv̄nbx ev aḡq K̄v̄nbxi w̄P̄t̄i c̄ | ej̄x̄i Rxebx, RvZ̄t̄Ki M̄i, K̄o j̄x̄v, i v̄gv̄qY, teūj v, j̄z̄x̄`t̄i i K̄v̄nbx, gni i t̄gi K̄v̄nbx, t̄mv̄b̄B- gvaev Gi Kg eū w̄el̄t̄qi Dci cU AvKv n̄t̄Zv̄ | cieZ̄Kv̄t̄j̄ tj̄ Š̄KK cxi M̄v̄Rxi Rxet̄bi M̄i, K̄j M̄v̄Rx- P̄úveZxi M̄i v̄b̄t̄q̄l cU AvKv n̄t̄q̄t̄Q | G , tj̄ v̄ M̄v̄Rxi cU b̄t̄g L̄v̄Z |

GB cU, t̄j vi `ȳt̄š-`ȳU KvW j wM̄t̄q Zvi m̄t̄_
R̄očq ivLv n̄t̄Zv| Kvctoi Ici KvMR j wM̄t̄q
Zvi Ici wP̄t̄ AvKv n̄t̄Zv| ZvQov Kvctoi Ici
AvW̄t̄j v is w̄t̄q! wP̄t̄ AvKv n̄t̄Zv| M̄t̄g wKQz
t̄j vK GB cU wbt̄q N̄t̄i N̄t̄i c̄t̄Ui M̄i mȳ i mj̄
K̄ti eȲv K̄t̄ib| t̄Q̄t̄j -ēt̄ov I tḡt̄qiv mevB wfo
K̄ti Gme c̄t̄Ui M̄i -Kwnbx t̄kv̄bb Ges L̄p
Avb̄` cvb|

t̄P̄šK cU t̄Q̄U AvK̄t̄ii i KvM̄t̄Ri Ici AvKv wP̄t̄ |
m̄wavi YZ 1 dU j s̄t̄ I 6 t̄t̄K 8 B̄w̄A PI ov nq|

G, t̄j vi ḡt̄a" Kvj xN̄t̄Ui cU wQj weL̄vZ|
Kvj xN̄t̄Ui ct̄Ui weIqēt̄ i ēt̄P̄t̄ I w̄k̄i ḡv̄b wQj
Am̄wavi Y| G, t̄j v̄t̄Z mḡt̄Ri wevfb̄et̄k̄iY I t̄ckvi ḡv̄b̄t̄i R̄eb-hvctbi f̄t̄j v-ḡ` w̄ K, mvgwRK AvPvi -
AbvPvi I wevfb̄Ab̄p̄vB BZ w̄ i wP̄t̄vqb Kiv n̄t̄Zv| gZ ēw̄3 i -M̄ēw̄Bi Rb̄ P̄t̄i vB cU bv̄t̄g GKi Kg cU
AvK̄t̄Zb cUqviv| gZ ēw̄3 i P̄t̄menxb Qme Gt̄K AvZ̄t̄q- R̄t̄bi KvQ t̄t̄K Dch̄p̄ cwi k̄t̄ḡt̄Ki wevbḡt̄q
Zv̄t̄Z t̄PvL Gt̄K t̄`qv n̄t̄Zv| h̄t̄Z K̄ti tm̄ -t̄M̄p̄ c_ t̄ L̄t̄Z cvq|

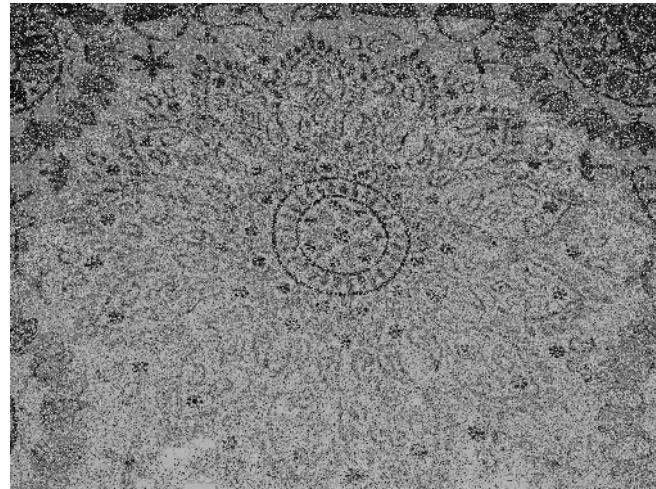


MvRxu cU

cW : 3

bKwKu_v

bKwKu_v evsj v̄t̄`t̄ki t̄j vKwKt̄i i metP̄t̄q AvKt̄vq w̄b̄`k̄b̄| kxZKv̄t̄j M̄t̄q t̄`qv̄i Rb̄ Kvco K̄t̄qK ci Z



bKwKu_v

GKm̄t̄v̄ m̄w̄R̄t̄q Ku_v tm̄j vB Kiv nq| Gi ḡt̄a"
w̄KQz Ku_v ^Zvi Kiv nq bv̄v̄ i t̄o i mȳv̄q,
bv̄v̄v̄i Kg bKkv K̄ti| Āt̄bK bKkv w̄t̄q th
Ku_v tm̄j vB nq tm̄v̄B n̄t̄j v bKwKu_v| M̄t̄qi
tḡt̄qiv Kv̄t̄Ri Aem̄ti w̄t̄bi ci w̄b t̄L̄t̄U
m̄B-mȳv̄q, is-teit̄o i Qme I bKkv Ku_vq
d̄ūt̄q t̄Zv̄t̄j| GBme Qw̄t̄Z _v̄t̄K Āt̄bK
M̄i, Āt̄bK Kwnbx| M̄t̄qi ea~ Zvi w̄b̄t̄Ri
R̄et̄bi mȳ-t̄Li K_v m̄B-mȳv̄i Qmei ga"
w̄t̄q d̄ūt̄q t̄Zv̄t̄j|

GK-GKu_v evbv̄t̄Z GK eQ̄i, KLbI
KLbI `B eQ̄i mḡq tcw̄t̄q

hwq| GK-GKw̄U K̄l_v̄i w̄kí bcȳt̄ t̄t̄L w̄ew̄-§Z n̄t̄Z nq| K̄l_v̄Z thme bKkv̄ v̄t̄K Zv̄ n̄t̄j v̄- dj , c̄Zv̄, M̄Q-cv̄j v̄, c̄U, P̄v̄, Zv̄v̄, c̄w̄L, ḡQ, b̄b̄v̄i Kg R̄eR̄šyGgb̄iK Ni -ew̄o BZ̄w̄ | Avevi w̄KQz w̄KQz K̄l_v̄Z t̄i Lv̄, ēE, t̄M̄j v̄Kvi Ni , w̄Zb̄t̄Kv̄b̄ Ni Gme Av̄j evi evi Nȳt̄q w̄d̄v̄t̄q ēen̄vi Kiv̄ nq| GKB Av̄j ev bKkv̄ evi evi ēen̄vi t̄K 0̄t̄ḡw̄d̄0̄ et̄j | ēen̄wi K w̄ K t̄t̄K bKw̄kK̄l_v̄t̄K w̄ew̄fb̄et̄k̄iNȳt̄Z f̄M Kiv̄ hwq| thgb̄N

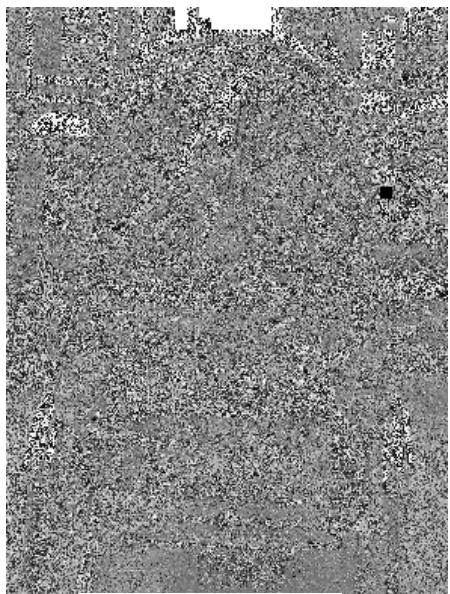
m̄R̄b̄t̄c̄t̄o, t̄j c̄K̄l_v̄, Pv̄i K̄l_v̄, R̄q̄b̄v̄ḡyR, Aw̄b̄ K̄l_v̄, c̄ȳj w̄K̄i K̄l_v̄, īgȳj K̄l_v̄ BZ̄w̄ | evsj v̄t̄ t̄k bKw̄kK̄l_v̄ t̄mj v̄B̄t̄q̄i `ȳU gj̄ av̄i ev īw̄Z Av̄t̄0̄| Zv̄i GKw̄U n̄t̄j v̄h̄t̄kvi īw̄Z, Ab̄w̄U īv̄R̄k̄v̄n̄x īw̄Z| Zv̄Qv̄oI P̄EM̄ḡ, Lj bv̄, d̄w̄īc̄j c̄f̄w̄Z AĀt̄j ī bKw̄kK̄l_v̄ī D̄t̄j H̄t̄h̄M̄ av̄i Av̄t̄0̄| h̄t̄kvi AĀt̄j ī bKw̄kK̄l_v̄ evsj v̄t̄ t̄ki k̄x̄l̄c̄t̄b̄ Aew̄-Z| G AĀt̄j ī K̄l_v̄ī t̄du AZ̄S̄-m̄2̄, is īP̄m̄ā§Z| Mögx̄Y tḡj v̄q GB K̄l_v̄ t̄Kv̄t̄b̄w̄ b̄ w̄ēp̄u nq̄ bv̄| w̄b̄t̄R̄t̄ī D̄t̄īt̄k̄ GB K̄l_v̄ ^Zv̄i nq| Z̄t̄e Act̄īī d̄īḡt̄m̄ c̄w̄īk̄īḡt̄K̄ī w̄ēb̄t̄q̄ī bKw̄kK̄l_v̄ ^Zv̄i Kiv̄ nq| Aw̄R̄K̄ȳ kn̄t̄īī K̄v̄īk̄t̄īī t̄v̄Kv̄t̄b̄ bKw̄kK̄l_v̄ teP̄t̄Kv̄b̄ n̄t̄Z t̄`Lv̄ hwq| Ggb̄iK̄ w̄et̄ t̄ki ev̄R̄t̄ī | Aw̄ḡt̄īī GB H̄w̄Z̄n̄ev̄n̄ w̄k̄t̄īī w̄ēp̄q̄ n̄t̄q̄ v̄t̄K̄ī

t̄c̄v̄ōḡw̄Uj̄ dj K̄P̄t̄ ev̄t̄Uv̄t̄K̄v̄Uv̄

t̄c̄v̄ōḡw̄Uj̄ dj K̄ evsj v̄t̄ t̄ki Aw̄
H̄w̄Z̄n̄ev̄n̄ t̄j v̄K̄w̄k̄ī Ges L̄ȳB w̄ēL̄v̄Z| gāh̄t̄M̄
w̄ew̄fb̄e feb | ^v̄cb̄t̄Z, w̄et̄k̄l̄ K̄t̄ī ḡ`ī,
gm̄R̄ BZ̄w̄ ī t̄q̄t̄j̄ G dj K̄P̄t̄ ēen̄vi Kiv̄
n̄t̄Zv̄| t̄c̄v̄ōḡw̄Uj̄ dj K̄P̄t̄ ev̄ Terracotta
n̄t̄Q ḡw̄Uj̄ c̄v̄Uv̄Z̄t̄bi ev̄ dj t̄Kī mḡv̄b̄ R̄ḡt̄bi
Dci Q̄w̄ ev̄ bKkv̄ D̄p̄z D̄p̄z n̄t̄q̄ v̄t̄K̄ Ggb̄
w̄īj̄ d̄ l̄q̄v̄K̄® GUv̄ ev̄b̄t̄b̄v̄ī Rb̄ c̄ȫt̄ḡ K̄p̄v̄
ḡw̄U w̄t̄q̄ dj K̄, t̄j̄ v̄ ^Zv̄i K̄t̄ī c̄ōt̄q̄
tb̄q̄ nq| Zv̄B Ḡ, t̄j̄ v̄t̄K̄ et̄j t̄c̄v̄ōḡw̄Uj̄
dj K̄| ēovi ḡn̄v̄-v̄b̄M̄t̄o Z̄v̄ c̄ȫP̄xb̄ c̄ȫp̄
b̄M̄xī c̄ȫZ̄w̄ĒK̄ Lb̄t̄b̄ evsj v̄t̄ t̄ki met̄P̄t̄q̄
c̄ȫP̄xb̄Zḡ dj K̄P̄t̄ c̄v̄l̄ q̄ t̄M̄t̄Q̄| ḡn̄v̄-v̄b̄M̄t̄oī Ges w̄ b̄v̄R̄c̄t̄īī K̄v̄šRx ḡv̄`t̄īī dj K̄P̄t̄t̄ī w̄ēl̄q̄ē-
bi b̄v̄īx | t̄`ē-t̄`ex| Ab̄w̄t̄K̄ c̄v̄n̄ōc̄j̄ ī K̄ḡj̄ w̄ḡb̄v̄ḡw̄Zī dj K̄, t̄j̄ v̄t̄Z ZrKv̄j̄ xb̄ mḡv̄R̄ | w̄b̄m̄t̄M̄® Q̄w̄
c̄v̄l̄ q̄ h̄wq| ev̄Nv̄ gm̄R̄t̄ī ev̄ Uv̄v̄B̄t̄j̄ ī Aw̄v̄ b̄v̄ gm̄R̄t̄ī dj K̄P̄t̄t̄ī w̄ēl̄q̄ē- dj̄, j Zv̄-c̄v̄Zv̄ | R̄w̄ḡw̄ZK̄
bKkv̄ w̄K̄šyeZ̄ḡt̄b̄ Aw̄j̄b̄K̄ w̄ew̄fb̄e l̄q̄ ī Aw̄K̄Z w̄b̄t̄q̄ t̄Uv̄t̄K̄v̄Uv̄ ^Zv̄i n̄t̄Q̄| w̄ew̄fb̄e Aw̄dm̄ | ev̄m̄-ew̄oī
Af̄š̄x̄Y m̄R̄ m̄3̄4̄v̄ | f̄et̄bi ev̄B̄t̄īī t̄m̄š̄ h̄c̄ēp̄x̄ī Rb̄ GLb̄ c̄ȫp̄ī t̄Uv̄t̄K̄v̄Uv̄ ēen̄vi Kiv̄ n̄t̄Q̄|



t̄Uv̄t̄K̄v̄Uv̄



wi Kkv

cW : 4

eisj vt` tk i cwb KtqKuU Kvi jkí

eisj vt` tk i bZ e enh© wifbœ Rbom thgb- `v, Kvj, Lsh, Kwp, hZx, j v½tj i dj v, nmo, cwZj, Kj m, gUKv, Zvgv, Kmu- wCZtj i AtbK wRbom Ges tbSKv, wi Kkv, LvU-cv ¼, `i Rv BZ w tZ tmš` h©Avtivtci Rb Gmtei Mvtq AvPo tKtU, tLv` vB Kti, KLtbv Avj v Kti j wMfq j Zv, cvZv, dj, cwL, wifbœ RxERšy BZ w i Qne ev bKkv AvKv nq| Kvi KjR Kiv Gme e enh©mvgM K Avgiv Kvi jkí ej | Avgit` i t` tk eū cKvi Kvi jkí Avgiv eenvi Kvi | Zvi gta Dtj HhM KtqKuU Kvi jkí mæútK GLv tb Avgiv Rvbe |

wi Kkv

eisj vt` tk i Kvi jkí wntmte wi Kkv t` tk I wet` tk LwZ ARt Kti tQ| wZb PvKv wnkó wi Kkv tPnvi v I AvKwZi w K t` K GKuU wkí Kg® Z` jwi euk, cw- K i Kvco w tq dj, cvZv, cwLi bKkv tKtU tmj vB Kti wi Kkv tK my` i fvté mwRfq tZv j nq| wi Kkv nvtU t j i `jvtk KLbI KLbI `ju dj `w b` vcb Kti ZvZ c- tK i dj j wMfq v nq| Avevi utwi Pvicv k i wob SbSb Sj fq mwRvfbv nq| GtZ Kti wi Kkv Pj vi mgq SbSb 0` gq kā nq| cZw wi Kkv wmtui tcQb w tK my` i Qne GtK Zv j wMfq t` qv nq| megwij fq wi Kkv GKuU AvKt Pq Kvi jkí |

tbSKv

b` xgvZK eisj vt` tk
tbSKv AZ` s- cwPZ
GKuU evnb| GwU i ay
Rj ct_i wfPthM` I
euj eeuZ evnbB bq
eis Avgit` i Kvi jkí i l
D¾j wb` kØ| tbSKv
tPnvi v I Moþbi w K
t` K thgb wkí `bcy`
i tqtQ, Ggwb KvV tLv` vB
Kti tbSKv Mvtq AtbK Kvi KjR Kiv nq| tbSKv Zvi tPnvi v Kvi tY wifbœ wifbœv tg cwPZ| thgb-
Mqbv, cwim, eRiv, tKvkv, mvi ½, mwúvb, 0xc, tRtj bvI BZ w | AZtZ gqj cLx, wUqv tVwU cFwZ
bvfgi



wifbœ Ktgi tbSKv

tbSKv wQj | Mj B | Abvb Astki Mob gqi, wUqv BZw cwLi AbKi tY Kiv ntZv| tbSKv tMj B‡Z wC‡j i “U tPvL, wCzj | Gj gibqvtgi cvZ BZw ewntq tbSKv Aj sKZ Kiv nq| cÙ, Pw, Zviv cFwZ tgwUd Zvi tkvfv ea¶ K‡i |

cW : 5

Kv‡Vi teov | cvj ½

Kv‡Vi ^Zwi teov | LvU-cvj ½ ersj v‡ki AwZ cPxb Kvijí | Kv‡Vi teovtZ my` i Kvi KVR K‡i Zv‡Z wmsn, wZi gj, cÙ BZw tgwUtdi eenvi Kiv ntZv| Kv‡Vi teov GK` v dwi `cj AÂtji i GKwU RbwCö wKí wQj | `i Rvi tZv tYi `ycfk j Zv-cvZv gvSLvfb _v‡K “U wmsn| wmsn0v‡i i HwZn` t‡K G i wZi cEZø ntq‡Q etj Abgvb Kiv hvq| Kv‡Vi teovi g‡Zv Kv‡Vi cvj ½l ersj v‡ki HwZn`evnx Kvijí | bvbvi Kg Kvi Kvh[©]LwPZ cvj ½ ev LvU eú cPxb Kvj t‡K G‡ t‡ki N‡i N‡i eeüZ ntq Avm‡Q| Azx‡Z cvj ‡i cvqv evN-wmsn “vevi g‡Zv K‡i tLw`vB Kiv ntZv| KLtbver Zv cxi g‡Zv K‡i tLw`vB Kiv ntZv| RvZxq Rv`N‡i i wZ “U cvj ‡i cvqv, gkwi ÷ vU cxi v thb avi Y K‡i Av‡Q| ZvQov Av‡Q j Zv-cvZv wewP† Aj sKjY | Môg AÂtji mPivPi GKtRvov gqi w‡q LvU-cvj ‡i gv_vi w‡ki KvV Aj sKZ Kiv nq|

Kv‡Vi ^Zwi Aj sKZ `i Rv

cPxbKvj t‡KB Kv‡Vi ^Zwi Kvi Kvh[©]LwPZ `i Rv Avgv‡ i Kvijí t‡K mgx K‡i t‡Q| dj -j Zv-cvZv bKkv Qovl wmsn, wZ cFwZ cWxi gj tLw`vB K‡i `i Rv Aj sKZ Kiv ntZv| mij g” fetbi wekyj AvKwZi Kvij Kvh[©]LwPZ `i Rv fetbi tmš`h[©]W_Y K‡i wZ| GLtbv tmšLb evOwj i v Zv‡i evmM‡n Kvij Kvh[©]q `i Rvi eenvti i gva[”]g wbtR‡ i i Ptev‡ai cwi Pq t‡q| ersj v‡ki AmsL[”] Kvijí t‡K Dcti gv† K‡qKwU wbtq Av‡j vPbv n‡j v| Avgv‡ i Pvi cv‡k Qwo‡q-wQu‡q _vKv tj vKukí | Kvijí m¤útK[©]Avgv Avi I m‡PZb n‡j G mKj wel t‡q Avi I RvbZ cvi e| ersj v‡ki GK GK AÂtji GK GK tj vKukí | Kvijí wKí tYi Rb[”], wbcy Kv‡Ri Rb[”] I tmš`th[¶] Rb[”] LwZ AR[¶] K‡i t‡Q| tZvgiv hLb th Kvijí ev tj vKukí ntZi Kv‡Q cvte tmwU m¤útK[©]fvtj vfvte tLwR-Lei wbtq tRtb tbte|

cW : 6

ersj v‡k tj vKukí | Kvijí i eenvi K tP†mgm

Avgv‡ i ^b[”] b Rvetbi wevfbaetP† tj vKukí | Kvijí i D[†]j LhM[”] eenvi i t‡q‡Q| hM hM ati G mg- wKí Avgv‡ i Rvetb I ZtcÖZfvte wgtk Av‡Q| wbtP wevfbaetP† tj vKukí | Kvijí i eenvi D[†]j L Kiv n‡j v|

Rxeb-hvctbi wewfbet¶† tj vKuk†i i eenvi

evsj v‡`‡ki tj vKuk†i i g‡a D‡j E‡hM `Lj K‡i Av‡Q gwU, Kw I Kvctoi ^Zwi bvvi Kg i‡ob †Lj bv| G,‡j v wki g‡bi mv‡_ mv‡_ tQvU wki †`i †Lj bv wntm‡e L‡e Rbwc‡| we‡kI K‡i M‡gM‡Äi wki i v Gme gb tfij v‡bv †Lj bv `‡qB Zv‡ i i‡ob `kke cvi K‡i | Avevi cv‡Ui ^Zwi wKv, tdw g‡vU, tUwej g‡vU BZw` i eenvi K Dc‡hM‡v i‡q‡Q| M‡gM‡Ä N‡i N‡i G,‡j v eenvi Kiv nq| tj vKuk†i i mePvB‡Z D‡j E‡hM` I euj e‡eüZ Dc‡v bvU bKukKu_v| g‡bvg GB wki wki Y I g‡b thgb tmiv tZg‡b M‡gM‡Ä GgbwK kn‡i I mgvbf‡te Gi eenvi nq| k‡Z G Ku_v i eenvi nq N‡i N‡i | GgbwK †`‡ki evB‡i I Gi Rbwc‡Zv I Pwn`v Av‡Q| Abw`‡K j‡xmiv w‡`i j‡xcRvi GKU c‡wb DcKiY| tZg‡b Avj cbv, †`qyj wP† BZw` ev0wj i Drme Ab‡pvtbi Ask n‡q D‡V‡Q| el@iY, cRv, we‡q, Rbw`b, M‡q nj, kn‡` w em mn wewfb‡Ab‡pvtb Avj cbv I †`qyj wP† i evcK eenvi Kiv nq| G,‡j v Ab‡pvtbK RukRgKcY| i‡ob K‡i tZv‡j |

bKuk wcvv evsj v‡`‡ki M‡g A‡tj i L‡eB Rbwc‡ GKU Lvevi | k‡Z GB wcvv w‡q AvZ‡q-`Rb, eÜz evÜetK Av‡vqb Kiv nq| Gme bKuk wcvv i ay‡ L‡ZB my` i bq, tL‡ZI my‡`y ev0wj i th tKv‡bv Drme, Ab‡pvtb I we‡q GB wcvv Qvov n‡Zv bv| GL‡bv GB wcvv we‡q I mgwRK Ab‡pvtbi w‡‡ Lvevi |

Abw`‡K bKuk cvLvi eenvi Mi‡gi w‡b M‡g‡i mv‡_ mv‡_ kn‡i I †`Lv hvq| ga‡h‡M tUi‡KvU ev tcvovgv‡i dj K‡P† wewfb‡vcbv I ag‡q c‡Z‡v‡bi †`qy‡j †`v‡b Kiv n‡Zv fetbi tm‡`h‡e‡x‡i Rb`| eZ‡q‡b Av‡v‡K w‡lq I c‡K‡Z w‡q c‡b‡i tUi‡KvU Kiv n‡"Q| wewfb‡c‡Z‡v‡b, evw-e‡o BZw`‡Z G mg`-tUi‡KvU t‡m‡Lb eenvi w‡b w‡b ev‡Q| ZvB Avg‡v ej †Z c‡wi th, tj vKuk†i i agy† GKU wki g‡a‡g bq eis G‡U Avg‡`i ^`b‡`b Rxetbi wewfbet¶† eenvi n‡q _‡K| Avg‡`i Rxeb‡K my` i I mg‡x Kivi Rb` tj vKuk†i i f‡gKv evcK|

Rxebhvctbi wewfbet¶† Kvi Kj i eenvi

tj vKuk†i i g‡Zv Kvi Kj i Avg‡`i Rxebhvctbi wewfbet¶† I Z‡c‡Z‡v‡te RwoZ| Avg‡v Rwb th, eenvi K wewfb‡mg‡M ev e‡‡K Aj sKZ Kiv n‡j B tmUv nq Kvi Kj | my‡i‡s mn‡RB tevSv hvq th, mg`-Kvi Kj B Avg‡`i eenvi K K‡R j‡M| thgbN e‡k, teZ I K‡Vi ^Zwi Kvi Kvh‡q wewfb‡Avmeve Avg‡`i M‡ni tm‡`h‡thgb ev‡q, tZg‡b G,‡j v Avg‡`i t‡kv‡v, emv, RvgvKvco ms‡P‡Y, Lvevi i vLv t‡‡K wewfb‡Kv‡R eenvi nq| gwU i ^Zwi Kvi Kvh‡q wewfb‡en‡o, c‡w‡j I evmb-tKvmb M‡g‡i mv‡i Y g‡b‡l i Ni ms‡m‡i c‡wb DcKiY| Avevi Zvgv, Kuvv I w‡Z‡j i ^Zwi wewfb‡bKv Kiv ^ZRmc† I Avg‡v wewfb‡Kv‡R eenvi Kvi | my` i Aj sKvi I k‡o evsj v‡`‡ki tg‡q‡`i w‡Z‡e‡env‡mg‡M| bKv Kiv LvU, cvj ¼, ^`i Rv, Avj gw‡i Gme thgb Avg‡`i my‡Pi c‡wi Pq †`q tZg‡b ^`b‡`b Rxetb Gm‡ei eenvi Ac‡wi nv‡‡ ZvB ej v hvq, Gme wki Avg‡`i Rxebhvctbi wewfbet¶† , i‡Z‡C‡Y‡f‡gKv cvj b Ki †Q|

bgvpcöke

eunbePib cöke

1. ØAvj cbvØ evsj vtski AbZg cab-
 K. Kvijki
 M. Kuuinki L. tj vKuki
 N. `vijki
2. tPSKctUi gta metPtq weLvZ nt"Q-
 K. MvRxi cU
 M. Kvj xNvtUi cU L. Pti vbcU
 N. hii cU
3. evsj vtski kkl ©vtb AewZ-
 K. ivRkvnx AAtj i bKkkKu_v
 M. htkvi AAtj i bKkkKu_v L. dwi `cj AAtj i bKkkKu_v
 N. PEMög AAtj i bKkkKu_v
4. evsj vtski metPtq cPxb tcvogvui dj Ktpti vbkD cvi qv tMQ-
 K. eovi gnv~vbMto
 M. vbRcti i KvSRx gw~ti L. Krigj vgbvgvZtz
 N. ivRkvxi evNv gmWRt
5. KvtVi ^Zwi teov | LvU-cvj ¼ evsj vtski AwZcPxb-
 K. tj vKuki
 M. Kuuinki L. n~wki
 N. Kvijki

vbPi kā, tj vcvkvwk emtq wgj Ki ñ

| e <small>vg</small> | v <small>vb</small> |
|-------------------------|---|
| K <small>w</small> 4 | bK <small>kk</small> Ku_v |
| Rov <small>tbv</small> | K <small>v</small> ijk <small>i</small> |
| mR <small>tbcto</small> | Ayj cbv |
| v <small>w</small> Kkv | t <small>b</small> Skv |
| gq <small>tc</small> Lx | cU |

mRbkxj c̄kæ

Avgr̄` i ^ b̄w̄ b Rxetb newfbœKv̄tR ēeüZ newfbœmgM̄tZ tm̄š̄ h̄Av̄tivc Kivi Rb̄ bvbvi Kg Kvi KvR
Kiv nq| G mḡ -Kvi KvR Kiv ēenvi mvgM̄tK Avgr̄` i t̄ tk n̄ti K iKg Kvi kí
Av̄Q| Gi gtā euk, teZ I Kv̄tVi ^ Zwi Kvi kí LjB newL̄vZ| ZvQrov Zvgv, Kuv, wZj, tm̄bv, içv
cf̄Z avZi ^ Zwi Kvi Kvh̄LIPZ newfbœembc̄t | Mqbr̄ Avgr̄` i D̄tj L̄thM̄ Kvi kí | hvbevb̄ wntm̄te
ēeüZ wi Kkv, newfbœai t̄bi tb̄šKv I cvj wK Avgr̄` i my` i Kvi kí |

K. Kvi kí Kv̄tK et̄?

L. KvV w̄ tq ^ Zwi nq Ggb 5wU Kvi kí i bvg tj L|

M. c̄Zw̄ b Avgr̄ bvbvi Kg Kvi kí ēenvi Kvi Ņ myb̄ @ D̄vni t̄Yi mnvñth̄ ēvL̄v Ki |

N. Æmgv̄tRi AMM̄Zi mv̄t_ mv̄t_ Kvi kí weKvk jvf KitQ̄-wetkH̄ Ki |

i Pbvgj K c̄kæ

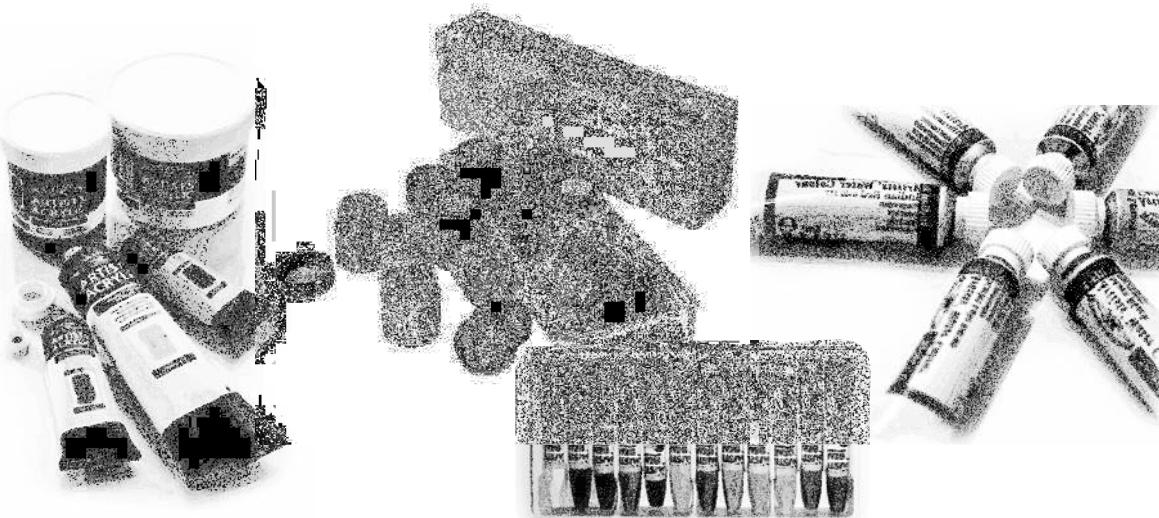
1. newfbœtkM̄efvM D̄tj L̄K̄t i bKukKu_ v m̄útK̄GKwU weei Y `vI |

2. evsj vt̄ tki Rbw̄c̄ evnb | my` i Kvi kí wi Kkv m̄útK̄GKwU weei Y `vI |

PZL ©Aa "vq

Qne AvKvi newfbægva"g

Qne AvKvi newfbægva"g i tqto | tcbimj , Kwj -Kj g, Rj is, tZj is, c vdivj is, G vdivj K is mn newfbægva"tg Qne AvKvi hvq | G Aa vq Avgiv Qne AvKvi gvæg- tcvdivi is, G vdivj K is | Rj is mætK® Rvbe |



newfbægva"tg i s

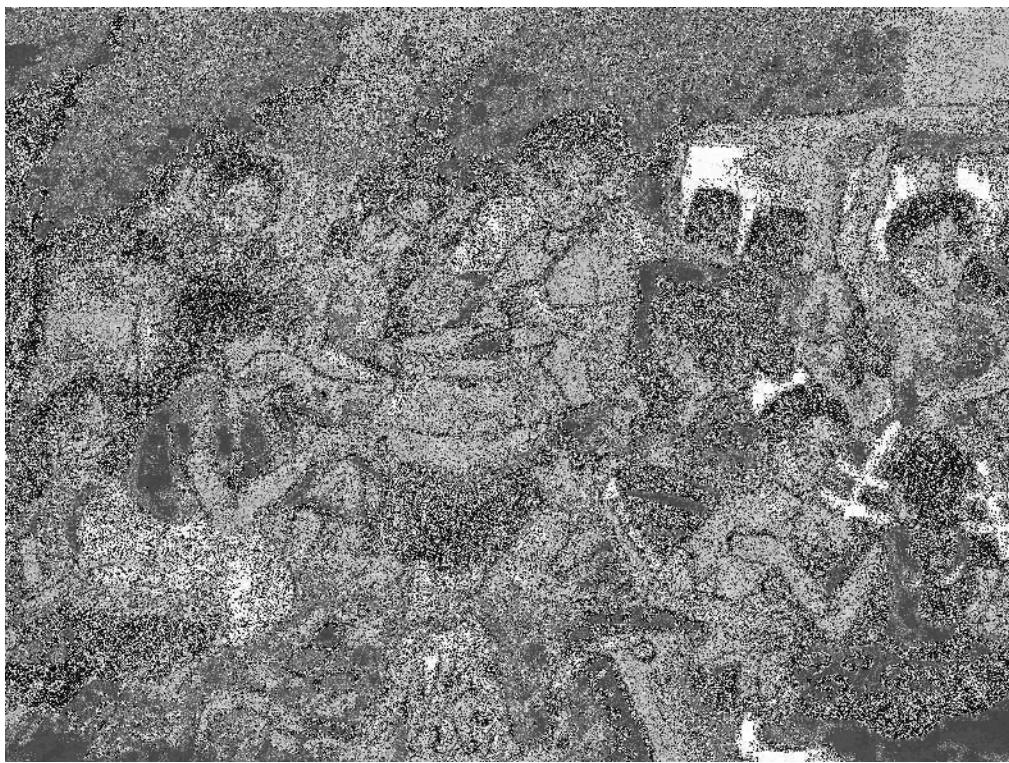
G Aa vq cov tkl Kitj Avgiv-

- tcvdivi is Ges Zvi eenvi mætK® RvbtZ cvie |
- G vdivj K is Ges Zvi eenvi eYv KitZ cvie |
- Rj is Ges Zvi c qM cxZ eYv KitZ cvie |

cW : 1

tcv÷vi is

Qne AvKvi Rb" tQvU‡` i Kv‡Q wcö GKvU gva"g n‡"Q tcv÷vi is| GvU gj Z cwb gva"gi is (water baised)| GB is cwb w`‡q wkwk‡q AvK‡Z nq| Z‡e tcv÷vi is‡K ej v hvq A-^0 Rj is| Rj i‡0i Zj bvq tcv÷vi is fvix I tgvUv| G‡K A-^0 is ej v hvq| Kvi Y n‡j v, GKvUi Dci Ab" GKvU i‡0i c‡j c w`‡j Av‡Mi isvU m‡úY‡X‡K hvq| Av‡Mi i‡0i Aw-Zj nwi‡q hvq| tcv÷vi is wewfbetk‡W ev bvbw i‡0 Kv‡Pi wkwk‡Z cvl qv hvq| Nb tc‡÷i AvKv‡i wkwk‡Z msiv‡Z _‡K| is wkwk t‡K tei K‡i cwb w`‡q cwi gvyg‡Zv Zij K‡i Km‡R eenvi Kiv nq| tcv÷vi is w`‡q mwaviYZ Km‡RB Qne AvKv nq| GKvL LmL‡m Rwg‡bi Km‡R tcv÷vi is eenvi Ki‡Z myeav| Qne‡Z D‡4j Zv a‡i i‡L‡Z GKwak Zij Ges h_wm‡e cwi‡vi cwb eenvi Kiv DiPZ| tcv÷vi is w`‡q th tKv‡bv ai‡bi Qne AvKv m‡e|



cW : 2

Gv‡mu‡j K is

Gv‡mu‡j K is wUDe AvKv‡i Qvovl Kv‡Pi Ges cwi‡Ki tK‡Uvq tQvU-eo wewfbetk‡Z cvl qv hvq| Nb tc‡÷i AvKv‡i msiv‡Z GB is cwb w`‡q Zij K‡i Qne AvKv hvq| Gv‡mu‡j K is w`‡q Km‡R, teW‡ev K‡vb‡v th tKv‡bv‡U‡ZB Qne AvKv m‡e| GvU gj Z A-^0 is| Z‡e cvZj v K‡i wj‡q Rj i‡0i g‡Zv eenvi Kiv P‡j | is Lj `‡Z i‡K‡q hvq ej‡j ZvovZv‡o Qne AvKv hvq| dtj wkwk‡` i Kv‡Q G mg‡q

Gvþmuj K is LþB wch GKUJ gva g| Gvþmuj tK me is-B cvl qv hvq| evRvti cwh K is bþg th is cvl qv hvq tmUj gj Z Gvþmuj K| Zte Zv Gvþmuj K is t_tK AfcPvKZ Zij | cwh K is cwbi wguktq AvKtZ nq|

cW : 3 | 4

Rj is

th is cwbi mv‡_ wguktq Qne AvKvi nq Ges th is ^"Q Zv‡K ej v nq Rj is| Rj is i‡0i ev‡. tQvU tQvU tLwfc Pv‡Kbv Uvetj tUi g‡Zv _v‡K| Avj v v Avj v v Uvetj U Ae^v‡l cvl qv hvq| Zte wUDtei g‡a‡ tc‡‡i (g‡Zv Ae^v‡l Rj is ^Zwi ntq _v‡K| Rj is I tcv‡vi is KvQKwQ ntj I , YMZ w` K t‡K A‡bKUv wfbo‡ Rj is ^"Q I cvZj v| GKUJ i‡0i I ci Av‡i KUJ is w‡q Av‡Mi is w‡K tX‡K t‡q hvq bv| ^"Q n‡qvi Kv‡Y `‡Uv is wgtj Ab‡ GKUJ is nq| Rj is mvaviYZ KvMRi I ci e‡envi Kv n‡q _v‡K| Rj is Qne AvKvi R‡b‡ GKUz tgvUv I LmLtm Rwg‡bi KvMR met‡P‡q Dc‡hvMx| Avgv‡ i t‡k th tgvUv KvUR cvl qv hvq Zv‡Z Rj i‡0 AvKvi th‡Z cv‡i | hv‡i ct‡l m‡e Zv v n‡vUtgW KvMR ev Db‡Z ai‡bi KvMR tRvMo K‡i tb‡e|

Rj is e‡env‡i wbgq

GK Zv KvUR KvMR A‡aR K‡i tK‡U bvI | B‡"Q Ki‡j Avi I tQvU K‡i wbtZ cvi | g‡b ivL‡Z n‡e KvMR thb `g‡o g‡o ev f‡R n‡q bv _v‡K| KvUvI thb my` i nq| KvMRw‡K n‡wP‡wP I ci wKc w‡q Ggbfv‡e Av‡Kvi thb Uvb-Uvb _v‡K| teW‡K t‡tS‡Z ev tKv‡bv DP‡wR‡b‡m tnj vb w‡q tZvg‡` i mg‡b ivL| GKUv g‡M cv‡i cwbi bvI | Zv‡ cv‡k Rj i‡0 AvKvi R‡b‡ w‡kI fv‡e ^Zwi c‡‡j U A_ev K‡qKwU mv` v wcv‡P ivL| tm mv‡_ i‡0i w‡De ev i‡0i tK‡Uv, w‡Zi Kv‡Q ivL| Gevi AvKvi i‡ij cvj v| i‡iyKivi Av‡M Lþ fv‡j v K‡i t‡fe bvI Kx Av‡te| aiv hvK, mv` v Kv‡j v tg‡N QvI qv AvKvk Av‡te| tcb‡m‡j nvj Kv `vM w‡q tg‡Ni WBs K‡i bvI | i‡evi w‡q tgvQvg‡Q bv Kitj B fv‡j v| teik NI‡j Km‡Ri gm‡Yzv bó nq| is j wM‡j N‡l t` lqv ^‡b Ac‡q‡Rbxq `vM t` Lv w‡Z cv‡i | Qne l bó n‡Z cv‡i | is j wM‡evi Av‡M cv‡i t‡fRv b‡vKov w‡q A_ev PI ov Zv‡j w‡q KvMRw‡K wf‡R‡q bvI | wKQ‡Y AfcPvKvI | t` L‡e KvMRi P‡P‡c cwbi wKQ‡v i‡K‡q G‡m‡Q| Gevi wcv‡P is bvI | wKQ‡v ev` w‡q is l wbtZ n‡e| cwbi mv‡_ ev` w‡q, bxj is Zv‡j w‡q ,‡j bvI Ges PI ov Zv‡j w‡q Ava-t‡fRv KvMR Avj †Zv K‡i j wM‡Z n‡e| g‡b ivL‡e is j wM‡bv i‡iyK‡Z n‡e KvMRi Dci t‡K| Zv‡j Pv‡j w‡Z n‡e ev` w` K t‡K W‡b| cwbi g‡Zv is wbtPi w‡K Mov‡te| Mov‡bv i‡K Zv‡wofv‡e Zv‡j w‡q tU‡b I qv‡ tkl Ki‡e| Gfv‡e bxj i‡0i l qv‡ t` l qv‡ mgq WBs Ab‡hvq‡ mv` v tg‡Ni Ask, t‡j v tO‡o hv‡e| A_‡P KvMRi mv` v thb i‡q hvq| GBfv‡e bxj i‡qk tkl K‡i wKQ‡Y AfcPvKvI | is wKQ‡v i‡K‡q G‡j Kv‡j v tg‡Ni KvR i‡iyK‡e| G R‡b‡ bxj Ges Kv‡j v wguktq Awei Kv‡j v I ev` w‡q wguktq `y‡l wcv‡P Avj v v K‡i cv‡gv‡Zv is ^Zwi K‡i bvI | Gi‡i c‡‡g wKQ‡v nvj Kv K‡i bxj Ges Kv‡j v tgkv‡bv is WBs Ab‡hvq‡ Kv‡j v tg‡Ni As‡k j wM‡l | Zv‡ci Kv‡j v Ges ev` w‡q tgkv‡bv is Mwp K‡i teik AÜKvi tevS‡Z Av‡Mi i‡0i DctiB wKQ‡A‡k j wM‡l | t` L‡e t‡fRv KvMR Ges t‡fRv i‡0i I ci GBfv‡e is j wM‡j ev‡i t‡fRv t‡fRv Kv‡j v tg‡Ni aibUv G‡m hv‡e| Gevi mv` v tg‡N Kv‡j v Avi ev` w‡q i‡K Lþ nvj Kv K‡i wguktq thL‡b t‡kW c‡q‡Rb tmL‡b j wM‡l |

tZvgf` i QweU AvKv GLv‡bB tki | GLv‡b GKvU mnR c×wZi K_v ej v ntj v| GB c×wZ‡Z Lø Kg mg‡qi
gta" GKvU Rj i‡0i Qwe AvKv hvte| Zte weI q Abym‡i A‡bK ai †bi is c‡qyRb nte| Avtj vQvqv Abjhvqx
i‡0i Zvi Zg" nte Ges mgql teik j M‡e| tk‡M‡Z wK‡tKi ZEyeavtb evi evi Abkj b Kti Rj i‡0i
eenvi AvqE Ki‡Z nte|

bgþv c‡kæ

eðubeÞib c‡kæ

1. Rj is n‡Q-

K. A-^Q is

L. -^Q is

M. fñix is

N. ^Zj v³ is

2. tcv÷vi i‡0 AvK‡Z nq-

K. tZj wgu‡q

L. Zvi wcb wgu‡q

M. cwib wgu‡q

N. Mvg wgu‡q

3. Gv‡mu‡j K is msiv‡Z _‡K-

K. Nb tct÷i AvK‡i

L. Zij Kwj i AvK‡i

M. i‡Ob KwVi AvK‡i

N. tKK AvK‡i

4. Gv‡mu‡j K is wKíx‡ i Kv‡Q wco‡-

K. is Lø `‡ i wK‡q hvq e‡j

L. is D³/⁴j nq e‡j

M. is g‡Q hvq bv e‡j

N. Aí is j v‡M e‡j

5. Rj i‡0 Qwe AvKv nq mvavi YZ-

K. Kv‡fv‡m

L. Kv‡R

M. nvW‡ev‡W

N. Kv‡Vi UKi v‡Z

msiv‡B DÊi c‡kæ

1. wbtPi is ,tj v t_‡K i ayKvM‡R AvKv hvq Ggb is ,tj v Avj v` v Ki |

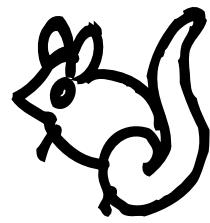
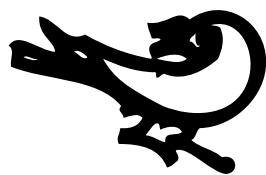
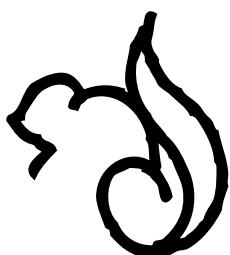
Gv‡mu‡j K is, cw‡-K is, Rj is, A- vBW is, tcv÷vi is, UvBWwB, c‡v‡j is, tZj is|

2. tcv÷vi is m‡ú‡K‡mst‡tj L|

3. Rj is, eenv‡i i wbgvewj eYDv Ki |

4. 0Gv‡mu‡j K is GLb wKíx‡ i wco‡ GKvU gva"gô- K_wUi e"vL"v tj L|

cÂg Aaïvq
Qme AvKvi bvþvi Kg Avþ` `vqK Abþxj b

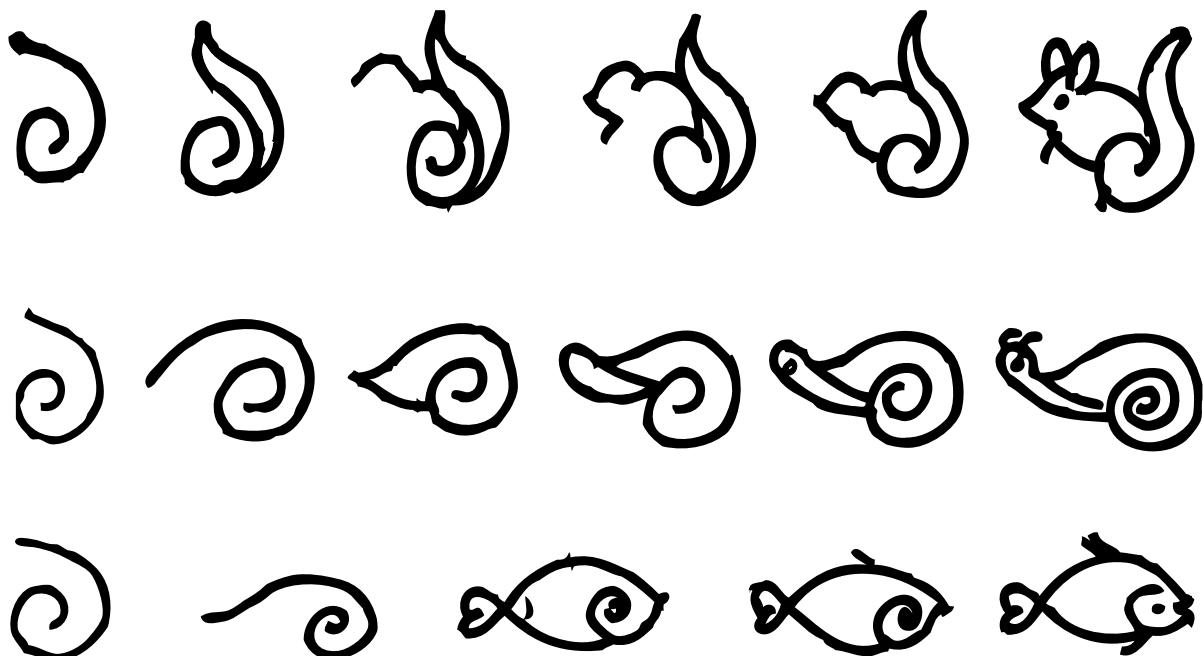


G Aaïvq tkll Avgiv-

- msL'v w` tq bvþvi Ktg i gRvi gRvi Qme AvKtZ cvie |
- ^` b w` b e envh R b tmi AvKvi AvKtZ, Mvb cvi gvc ej tZ cvie |
- g vQ I cvLi AvKtZ w` tq bKkv AvKtZ cvie |
- wb tR K i bv Kti w vfb oai tbi bKkv AvKtZ cvie |

cW : 1

th mKj Qme GtK Avgiv Avb` cve tmme gRvi gRvi Qme ^Zwi Ki‡Z GLb Rvbe| 6ô tkM‡Z Avgiv
 mvavi Y mbqtgi Avtj vtK dj , cvZv, bKkv BZ^w `k‡LwQ| tZgiv mb‡RivB B‡"QgtZv fvtj vj vMv Qme ,tj v
 AuKte| Avgiv tQvUtej v t‡K MwYz ev AsK KI‡Z M‡q 1 t‡K 9 chS-msLv eenvi K‡i G‡mQ| GLbI
 Ki‡Q Ges mviv RxebB G msLv ,tj v Avgit` i c‡qyRtb eenvi Ki‡Z n‡e| gRvi eenvi ntj v GB
 msLv ,tj v w‡tqI th gRvi Qme ^Zwi Kiv hvq Zv wK tf‡ewQ? Gvi Avgiv GB msLv ,tj v w‡tq wKQz gRvi
 gRvi Qme ^Zwi K‡i mb‡Riv thgb Avb` cve tZgib even, gv, AvZ‡q-^Rb | eÜt` i I GtK t` wLq AevK
 K‡i w e|



msLv w‡tq gRvi Abkj b

| |
|--|
| KvR : mK‡j 1 msLv w‡tq tZgvi mb‡Ri g‡Zv K‡i gRvi Abkj b K‡i t` LvI |
|--|

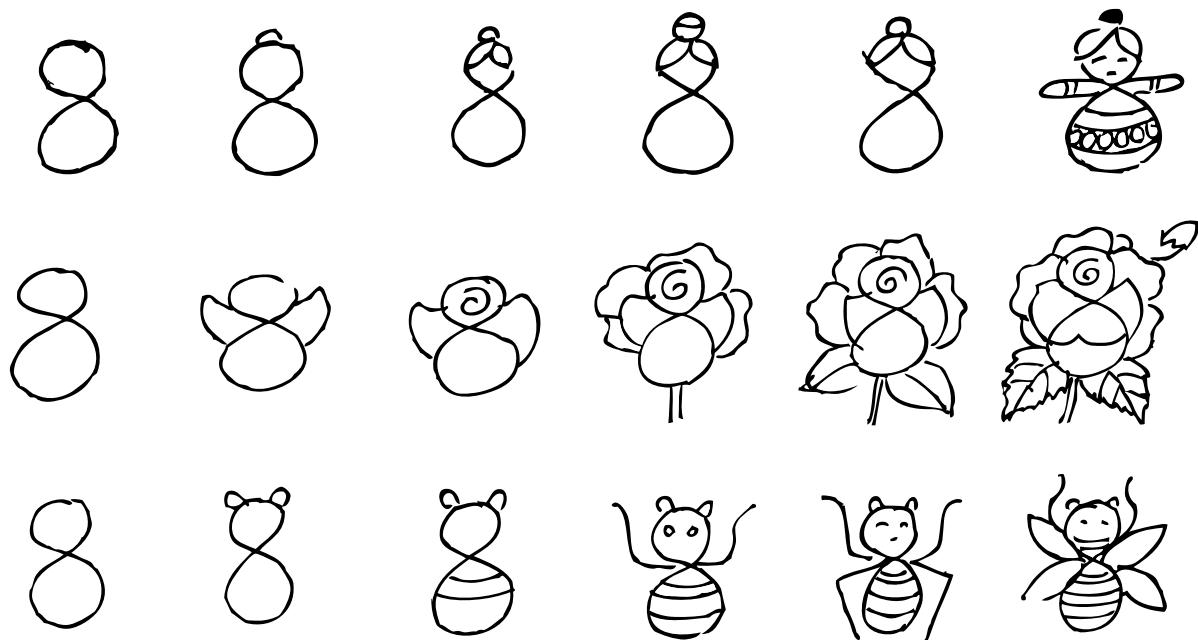
CW : 2



msL`v w` tq gRvi Abkjxj b

KvR : mKtj 2,3 msL`v w` tq tZvgvi wbtrRi gtZv Kti gRvi Abkjxj b Kti t` LvI

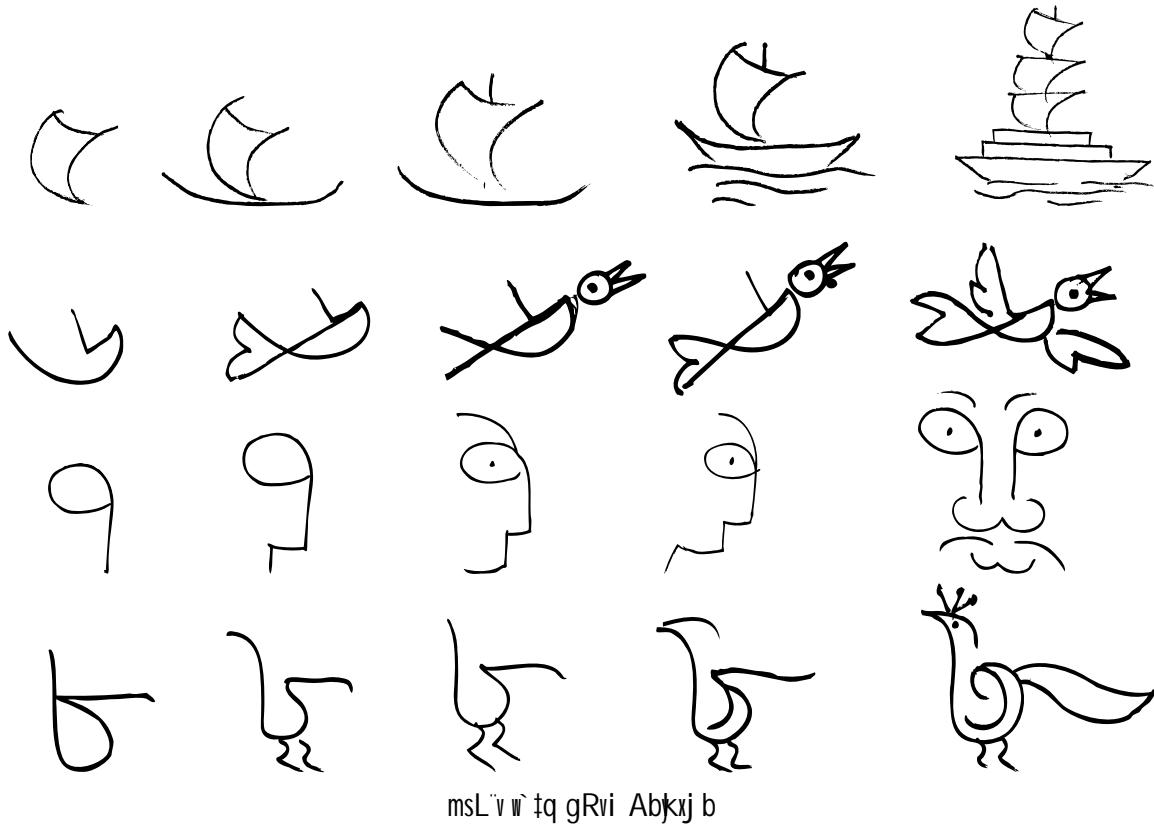
CW : 3



msL`v w` tq gRvi Abkjxj b

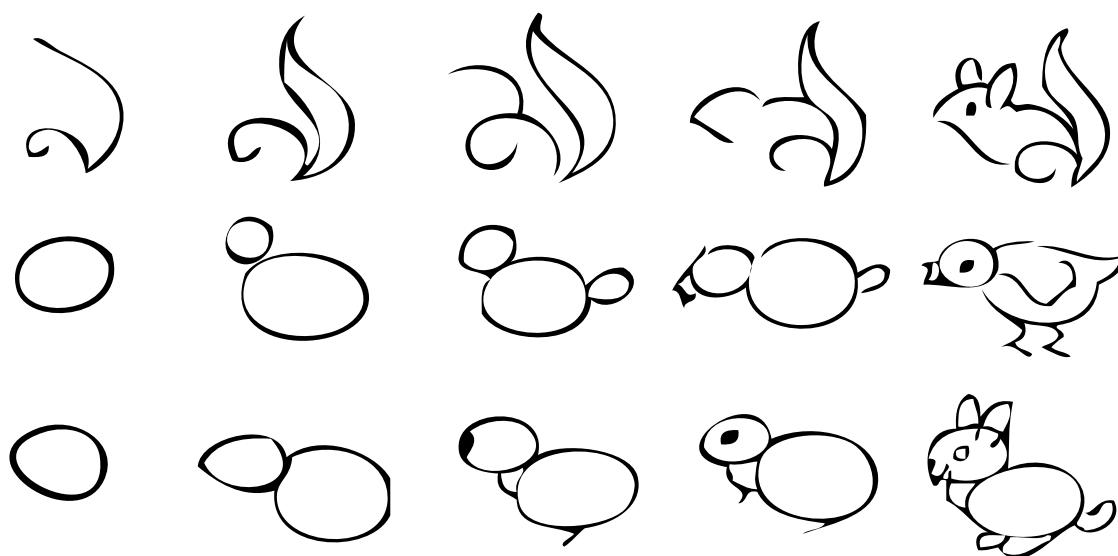
KvR : mKtj 4 msL`v w` tq tZvgvi wbtrRi gtZv Kti gRvi Abkjxj b Kti t` LvI

cW : 4



KvR : 5, 6, 7, 8 msL v w t q tZvgvi mbtRi gZv Kti gRvi Abkjxj b Kti t` Lvi

cW : 5



KvR : mKtj 9, 0 msL v w t q tZvgvi mbtRi gZv Kti gRvi Abkjxj b Kti t` Lvi

Qne AvKvi clgK lKqKv

clZw b Avgiv Avgit` i Pvi cvtk thme Rlom t` L tmme Rlbtmi ev` eagr Qne AvKvi mgq Zvi AvKvi AvKuZi clZ LjeB mPZb _vKtZ nte| Kvi Y G weI qiu AZ"š- i "ZcY® Avgiv ce°cifV AvKvi AvKuZ m¤ctK®GKUv avi Yv tcjq GtmQ|

clextZ hv lKqAtQ Zvi teiki fMB eE, PZfR lKsevl f[†]Ri gvtS Ave^x | wekl Kti eE | PZfRi gvtS me we` jK GKUv AvKt*i* clgKfvte i c` vb Kiv hvq | ev` eagr® P[†]vsKtbi t[†] GkU , i "ZcY® weI q n[†]j v- AvKvi hZB eo lKsevl tQvU tnvK bv tKb, AvKuZ lK i vL[†]ZB nte|

thgb-

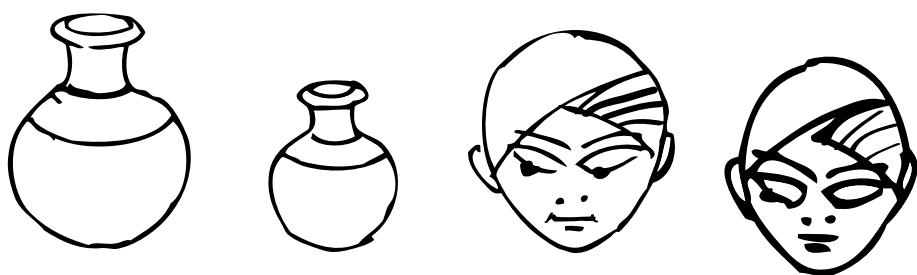
mg AvKvi mg AvKuZ



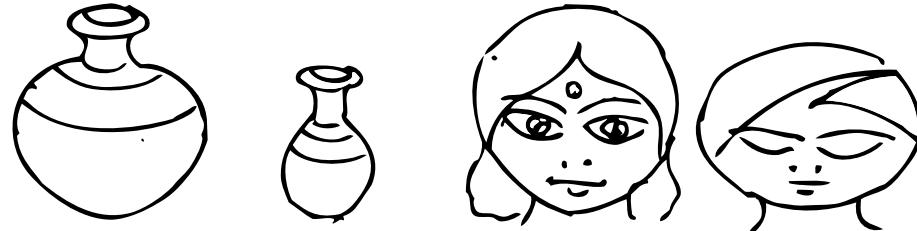
mg AvKvi clK AvKuZ



mg AvKuZ clK AvKvi

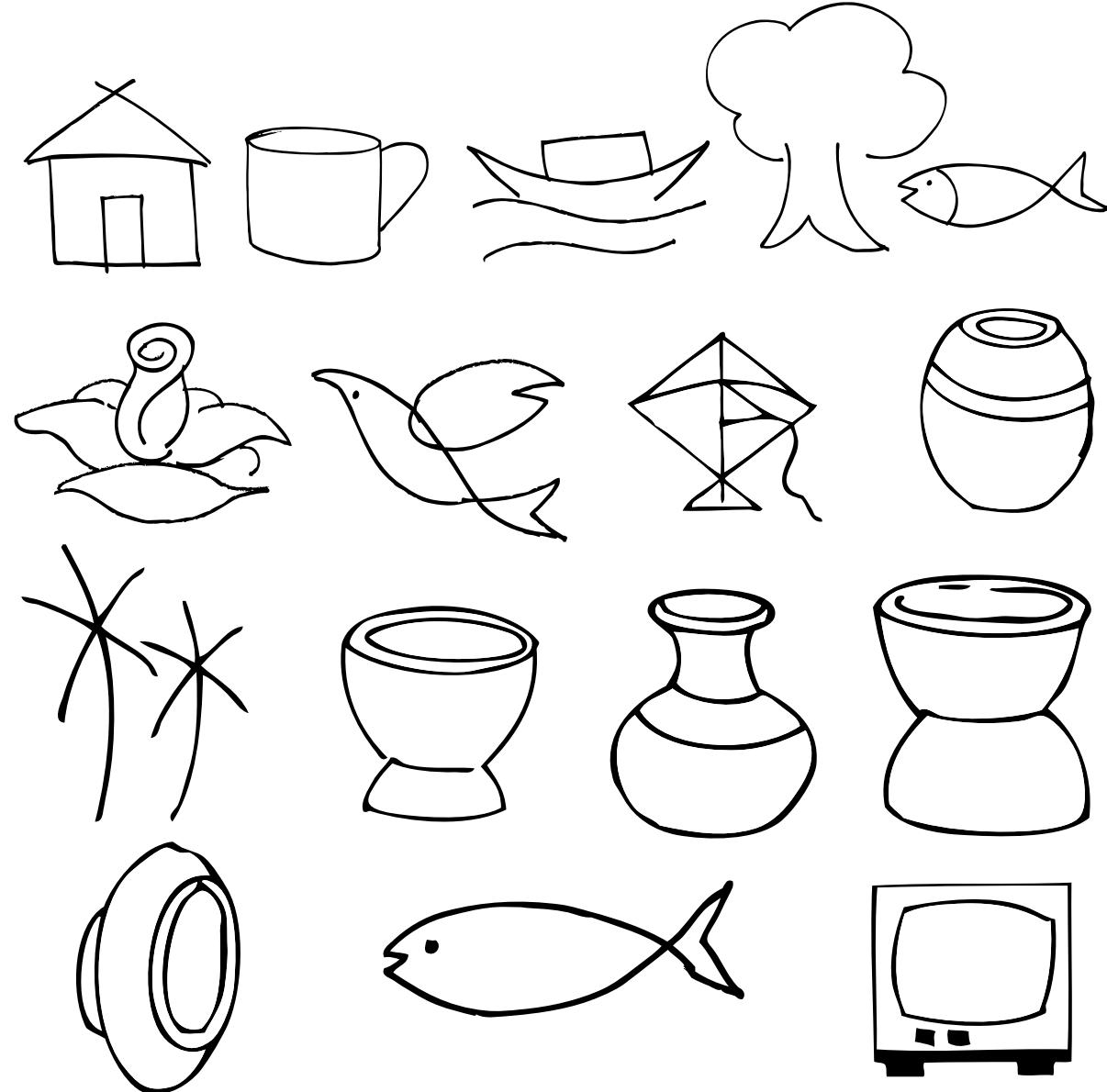


clK AvKvi clK AvKuZ



c^heB e^hj wQ th tKv^hbv wP^h AsKb g^hbB KZ^h tj v ti Lvi mgwó, tmUv mi j , euKv, eE^hvKvi wKsev th tKv^hbv f^ht^heB n^hZ cv^hi | ZvB AsK^hbi tP^hf^h c^hZwU ti LvB mgvb^h i "Zj^henb K^hi |

b^hbv ai^hbi ti Lvi mg^hsq KZ^h tj v Ab^hkxj b t` Lv^hbv n^hj v-



ti Lvi mg^hsq Ab^hkxj b

GB mKj weI qmgm AsK^hbi mgq th weI q^h tj v Avg^h i g^hb i vL^hZ n^he, Zv n^hj v weI qe^h ev ^ N^h, c^h , D^hPZv, Zvi m^hgZv t` Lvi Ab^hcvZ Ges Zvi h^hy^h vcbv BZ^hw^h weI tq Mfxi f^ht^he ` wócvZ Ki^hZ n^he| G mKj weI qmgm wK ti tL Avg^h v th tKv^hbv e^h ev weI q AsKb Kwi bv tKb, Zvi GKUv my^h i c^hK^hk Aek^hB d^hU DV^he|

cKuZ t_‡K Abkjxj b



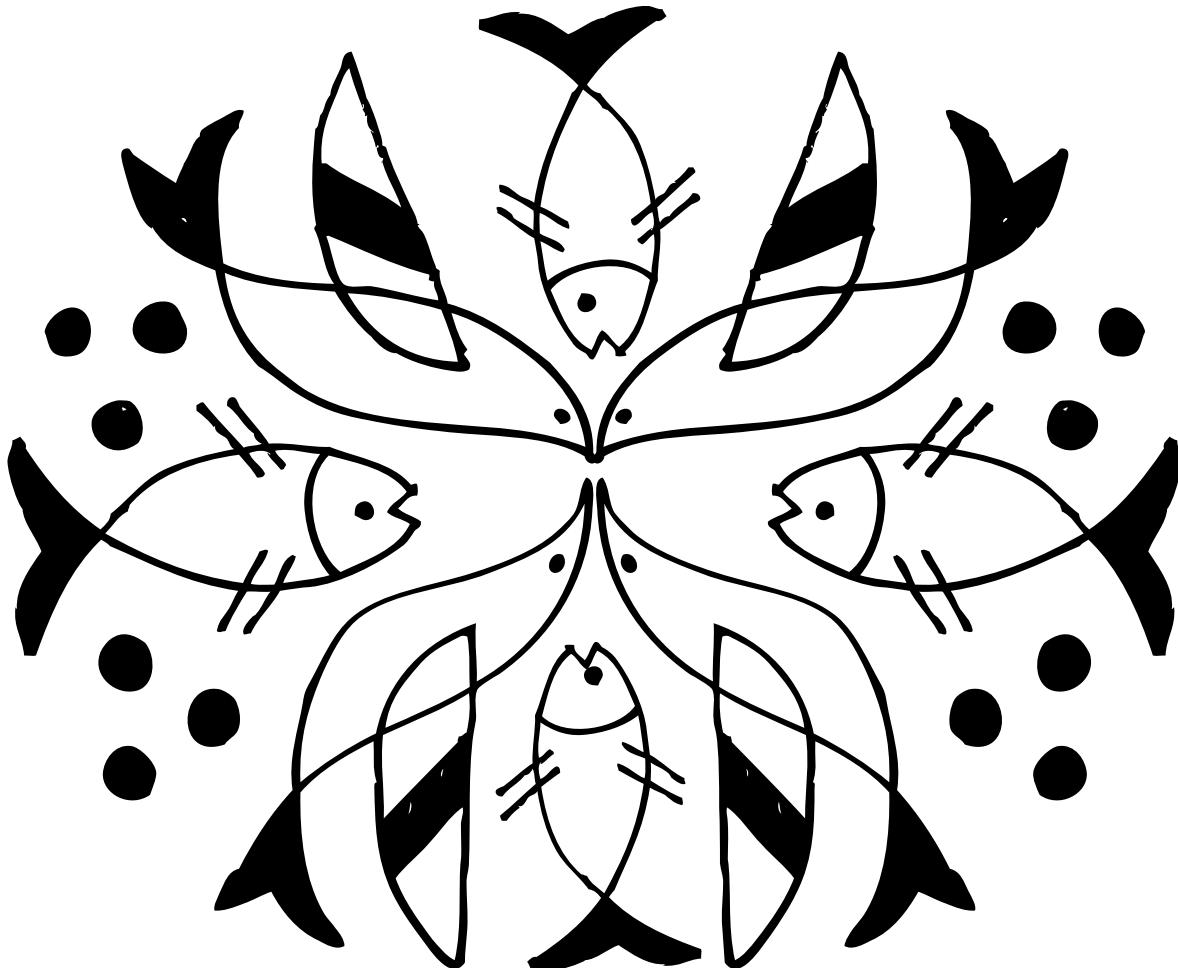
Avgut` i Pvi w †K Avgiv hv wKQy† LwQ Zvi meB cKuZ | GB cKuZi AvtQ ewY® i e | m‡hv®q t_‡K mh® - chs-cuZ ¶‡Y ¶‡Y Gi i e crëvq | mKvij i big Avtj vq cKuZi th i e, `‡i i cLi Avtj vq Zv crë hvq | Avevi mh® - tm i e nq wfbaeAbjfei - Avi G me wKQB NtU Avtj v-Qvqvi AveZ®b | Avevi FZi ewP® "Zvql Gi cwieZ® NtU bvbvi †c | M®\$, el® kir, tngš-, kxZ, emtš-bvbv i †c cKuZ mvtR Acie tmš` †h®

cKuZK `k` †L‡Z Avgiv mevB fij vewm | M®g-evsj vi bvbvb `k, w Mš-rie-Z gw | `‡i i m‡hv®q wKsev mh® - b` x-gvZK evsj vi Acie tmš` h®Avgut` i cÖY Qjq hvq | KLtbvew cwi cwiU kn‡i i iv- wNvU, bxj AvKvk, bwMii K mf`Zv GB mewKQy Avgut` i gtb ti LvcvZ K‡i | GBme `k` AsK‡bi c‡e©†ZvgtK Mfxi fijte weI q, †j v‡K ch‡e¶Y Ki‡Z n‡e| ai, Zng tKv_vqI teo‡Z tM‡j - tmLv‡b i aygv‡Vi ci gw, AtbK `‡i tQvU tQvU K‡o Ni, Avtiv AtbK `‡i b` x‡Z K‡qKuU cvj †Zvj v tb‡Kv, AvK‡k K‡qKuU cwiL Dto hv‡Q, mgv‡bi w †K K‡qKuU Zvj MvQ | QweU tZvgti g‡bi gv‡S avi Y K‡i wbtq G‡m hLb evmvq GKUv tQvU KvM‡R AvK‡Z emte, ZLb c‡e©th Qne AvKvi mvavi Y wbgq, †j v tR‡bQ, thgb- AvKvi, AvKuZ, `‡Zj AbcvZ, Avtj vQvqv BZ`w i mst‡hv‡M Gi mvt_ †Zvgti g‡bi gvaj x w †q AvK‡e, QweU ZLb †Zvgti Kv‡Q Avi I teuk Rxeš-n‡q DV‡e | ZvB †Kv‡bv wKQy AvKvi c‡e©†Zvgti ch‡e¶Y ¶gZv hZ teuk evote Qne ZZ teuk cÖyeš-n‡q DV‡e |

Gme w̄l q t̄Lqyj ti t̄L w̄Kt̄Ki Z̄yeavt̄b c̄Kw̄Z t̄_t̄K w̄wfbael t̄qi Qwe AulKvi Abkxj b Kite|
bKkv

gvQ I c̄w̄L w̄ t̄q bKkv

6ō tk̄Nt̄Z Avgiv bvbv AvKvi thgb w̄fR, PZfR, eE BZw̄ w̄ t̄q bKkv AsKt̄bi t̄Kškj t̄Rt̄biQ| Averi
dj , j Zv-cvZv w̄ t̄qI bvbv c̄Kvti i bKkv AsKt̄bi Abkxj b Kt̄iQ| GLb Avgiv I ,t̄j vi myt̄_ Avi I w̄KQz
w̄l q thgb c̄w̄L, gvt̄Qi AvKw̄Z w̄t̄q w̄t̄Rt̄ i mRbkxj w̄Pšw̄ w̄ t̄q Avi I my` i my` i bKkv AvKe| th t̄Kv̄bv
bKkv AsKt̄bi c̄te©bKkvq th mKj w̄l q ēenvi Kie Zvi AvKvi I AvKw̄Z, t̄j v Avj r̄ v Kti Gt̄K c̄ti Zv
GKw̄U w̄bw̄ @ gvt̄ci gvt̄S myRvt̄j my` i bKkv ^Zvi n̄te|



gvQ I c̄w̄Li AvKw̄Z w̄ t̄q bKkv

bKkv n̄t̄Z c̄t̄i w̄wfbaekv̄Ri c̄t̄qyRt̄b| thgbñ kwoi cvo, KwgR ev cvÄmei Mj vi bKkv, t̄Uej K_ ev
Kk̄t̄bi Rb, dj `w̄b, bKvk c̄w̄Zj ev Ab̄ th t̄Kv̄bv w̄Rbmt̄K w̄Kt̄i c̄t̄qvi Rb̄ bKkv c̄t̄qyRb nq|

KvR: gvQ I c̄w̄Li AvKw̄Z ēenvi Kti 8"x 8" gvt̄c t̄Zvgvi gvt̄bi gvt̄Zv GKv̄ bKkv Gt̄K t̄ Lvi |

bgpv ckkæ

eenvi K :

1. tZvgvi c0` g‡Zv tKv‡bv msL v‡‡q gRvi tKv‡bv Abkj b K‡i t` Lvl |
2. AvKvi -AvKvZi wfbo‡v t` wL‡q th‡Kv‡bv wZbuJ e- yAsKb K‡i t` Lvl |
3. tZvgvi wca FZi GKvJ wP† tcv÷vi is A_ev Rj i‡0 AvK |
4. 2B Ges 4B tcwYj eenvi K‡i tZvgvi g‡bi g‡Zv GKv tcwYj t` P Ki |
5. 8" x 10" cwig‡c gwQ | cwLi AvKvZ eenvi K‡i GKv bKv AvK |

Iô Aāvq newfbœcKvi lkí Kg[©]



G Aāvq tk̄l Avgivñ

- Zj v w̄ tq newfbœcKvi tm̄šlb tLj bv ^Zwi Ki‡Z cvie|
- newfbœi †oi Kkb ^Zwi Ki‡Z cvie|
- Zj v w̄ tq newfbœAbþv‡bi Rb̄ tMU ev ēvbvi wj L‡Z cvie|

mlPwkí

- mB-myžv w̄ tq Kvctoi Dci newfbœduo Zj ‡Z cvie|
- newfbœduoi bvg Rybe | newfbœKkv ^Zwi Ki‡Z cvie|
- Kvco | Zj v w̄ tq newfbœi Kg tLj bv ^Zwi Ki‡Z cvie|

tdj bv mlRwbm w̄ tq lkí Kg[©]

- tdj bv mlRwbm w̄ tq A‡bK mlRwbm ^Zwi Ki‡Z cvie|
- GBme mlRwbm w̄ tq mlR‡` i Ni mvRv‡Z cvie|
- mlRwb‡mi AcPq Kv v t‡K we i Z _vKvi tPZbv evote|
- Avj yl tXøk tK‡U bKkv ^Zwi Ki‡Z cvie|

CW : 1

Zjv I Kvc̄toi ^Zwi Kviжkí

Zj v w tq my` i GKUJ nufmi Qne ^Zwi Kwi | GQov wewfbet tqi dj I cvZv w tq mvRvtbv dj ` wbi Qne,
cwl, weoyj Ges Abvb Rlbm ^Zwi Kwi | Kfvi mn GKUJ Kkb ^Zwi Kwi |

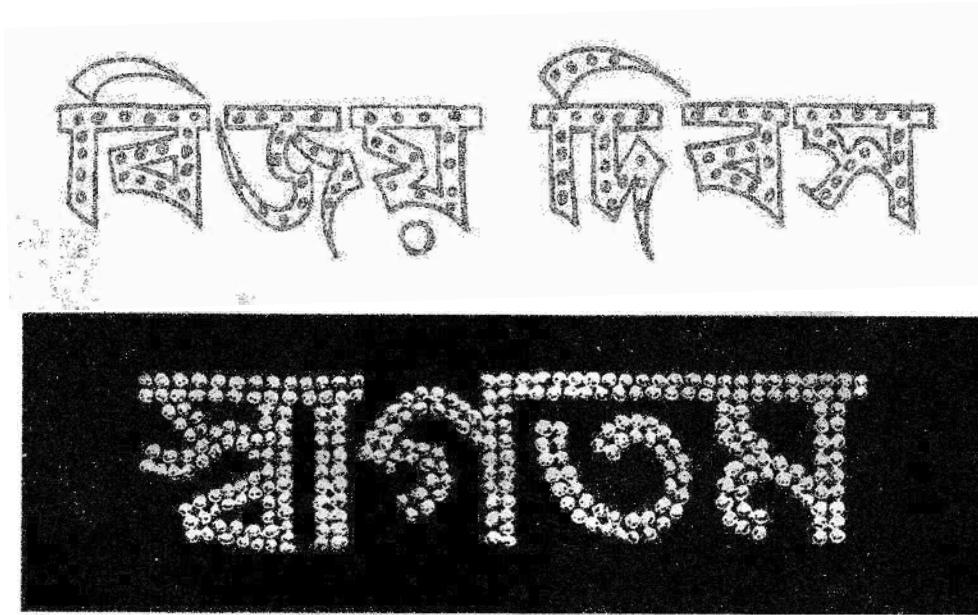
DcKiY

Zj v ` tq Kvi Kg©Ki‡Z tMtj gj DcKiY ntj v Zj v Zv †Zv e§‡ZB cvi nQ| e„‡ÜR Kivi Zj v, mvavi Y tc‡Rv Zj v, newfbœi s, newfbœi †oi Kvco, wcp‡ew© tew©KvMR, mv` v KvMR, KveØ KvMR, gq` vi AvW, AvBKv AvW, KvP, mP, mzv BZ“w` | Zte ` j Kg Zj v i tq‡Q| tj Lv I Kk‡bi Rb“, tj c ^Zwi Kivi tc‡Rv ev aþv Zj v Avi Qnei Rb“ Íti Íti mvRv‡bv e„‡ÜR Kivi Zj v | GQvor j wMte-newfbœi †oi Kvco, mv` v KvMR, i wOb KvMR, wcp‡ew© cw‡tZ tMvj v‡bv i s, gq` vi Nb AvW, aviv‡j v KvP, tcb‡mj , KveØ tccvii , PK, newfbœi †oi Kvco, tgjUv mv` v KvMR A_ev ev` wq KvMR BZ“w` |

CW: 2

Zj v w` tq tj Lv

Gevi Zj v ` tq tj Lvi KvR Avi ®Kwi | c®qvRbxq gvtci i®ob Kvco tbB| j vj , bxj , me® Ksev te , wb th
is Avgvt i fvjt v j vM ZvB| is Mvp ntZ nte, nvj Kv i®0 fvjt v t` Lvte bv| cwi®vi cvKv tgts Ksev
tUetj i Dci Kvco wvQtq hv tj Lv nte Zv eo eo A¶ti PK w` tq vj tL tbB| tcRv Zj v w` tq tQu tQu
ej i gZv , wU ^Zwi Kwi | nvZi Zvj j Dci gwU ti tL Ab" nvZi Zvj yw` tq Nyi tq Nyi tq thgb Kti i jU
tej vi Avvvi ej ^Zwi Kiv nq, wK tZgwb Zj vi , wU ^Zwi Kiv hvq| Gevi Kvctoi Ici Ptki tj Lv eivei
gq` vi Nb Avvvi tj B j wMtq Zj vi , wU , tj v Pvc w` tq GKwU GKwU Kti emtq hvB| , wU emvevi mgq GKwU
Aci wU Mv tNtI emvtZ nte| Avvvi j wve Kvctoi gta" GKwU Avavj i gZv tMvj Kti , wU wK wbtp |



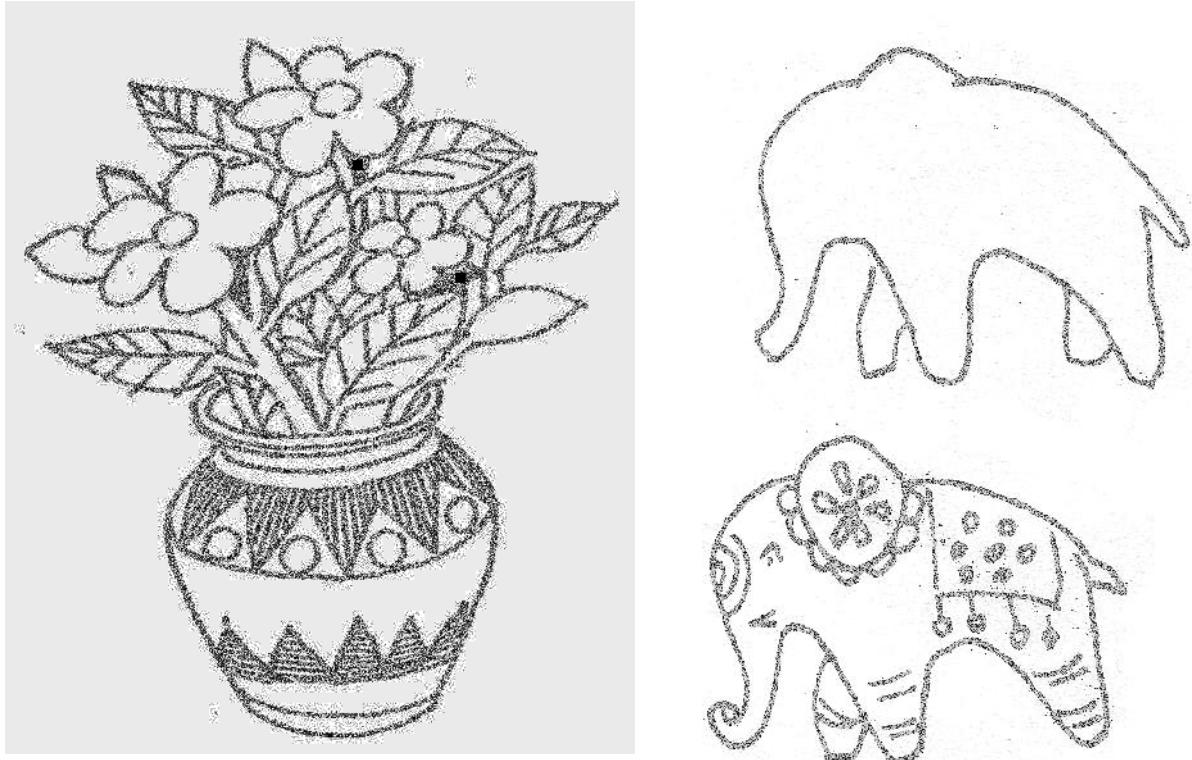
Zj v w` tq tj Lv

cW : 3

Zj v w` tq Qne

th QneU ^Zwi Kie ZtZ mv` v, j vj , nj y , Kqj v, te, w cFyZ bvbv i t0i dj _vKte, Avi _vKte meR cvZv I WwUv| _vKte dj `w, ZvB bvbv i t0i Zj vi cQqRb| cwbtZ tMvj vtbv hvq G i Kg cvDWi is evRvti cvl qv hvq| hv` cQqRbxq me ai tbi is bv cvl qv hvq Zvnj GK i t0i mv_ Aci is wqktq cQqRbgZv is ^Zwi Kti wbe| j vj | nj y wqj tq Kqj v is cve, j vj | bxj wqj tq cve te, w is| evRvti th meR is cve Zv MvQi cvZv meR is bq| GB meR i t0i mv_ mvgb" GKUzj vj is wqktq w` tj MvQi cvZv meR is nte| QneZ hZ ,tj v is eenvi Kie Zvi me KqU i t0i Zj v AvMB is Kti tKtq ivLe|

Zj v w` tq th QneU ^Zwi Kie, Gevi tcbimj w` tq KmR Zvi Qne AvK| Zj vi Qne hZ eo Kie KmRi Qne wK ZZ eo Kti AvKe| QneZ wewfbet0i dj _vKte, ZvB dj ,tj v nte wewfbetZi I tQvU eo wewfbetAvKvti i | wewfbetZi dtj i cvZvI nte wewfbetAvKvi AvKvZi | Gme weI q gtb ti tL QneU AvK| KveB KmRi Kvij weQtq Zvi I ci tcbij w` tq AvKv QneU emvB| wKc ev Avj wcb w` tq KmR ,tj v GKmt_ AvUwKtq tbB, hvZ bvoProv Kitj I mti bv hvq| Gevi Qnei I ci w` tq cQZ KU tL v ati tcbimj Pwj tq QneU GtK wbe| KveB KmRi I ci weQvbw KmR Dtev n tq Qnei Qvc cto tMtQ| G i Kg Avi I `yvZbu Dtev Qnei Qvc w` e| tcbimtj AvKv QneUZ is w` tq wK Kti tbe Zj vi ^Zwi QneZ tKb dtj i Kx is nte? dj `wbi is Kx nte? cvZv is tKgb nte?



Zj v w` tq Qne

Avj v` Avj v` vfvte tKtU iLv GK GK fM KMR wbB| Qnei Qftci Dtev mctV gq` vi Awv j wMtq wbw` @ i@oi Zj v c@q 1 tmig. cj" Kti emtq Pvc t` B, h@Z fv@j v Kti tj tM hvq|

KM@Ri me Kq@U UKti v Gfvte Zj v j wMtq GKuzi wKtq wbB| Qnei Pvi cvtk tekuKQyRvqMv _vKte| Ggib gftci GK UKti v k³ wPteW®Ges wPtevW®P PvBtZ ^ N®c@^- 5 tmig. Kti eo GK UKti v Kv@j v i@oi fv@j v Kvco wbB| Kvco fv@j v Kti Bw^-i Kiv c@qvRb, h@Z KPKv@bv bv _vK| Kvctoi lci wPteW® emtq Pvi wKbri vq fv@j v Kti Awv j wMtq Pvi cvtki evonZ KMR fv@R Kti tevW® mv@_ tm@U t` B| tLqyj iLe tevW® lci Kvco thb Uvb ntq _vK, tKv_vqI thb wKj v bv nq| Gevi Zj v j wMtq KvMR ,tj v Kve@ KM@Ri Qvc eivei aviv@j v K@P w` tq tKtU Zj vi dj , cvZv, wUv, dj `wb BZ@w` ^Zwi Kie|

KM@R Awkv i@Ob Qne t` tL Zj vi dj `wb, dj , cvZv, BZ@w` wPtevW®j wM@bv Kv@j v Kvctoi lci Qnei g@Zv mvRvB| wKfvte mvRv@bv ntj GK GK Ask Ztj tcQ@bi KM@R fv@j v Kti Awv j wNb Ges Averi wK RvqMvq emtq Pvc w` tq Kvctoi mv@_ tm@U t` B| tLqyj iLe Qnei Ask ,tj v Pvi w` tK thb Kvctoi mv@_ fv@j v Kti j v@M, tKv_vqI thb D@V bv _vK| Gevi t` wL, wewfbæk@oi Zj v w` tq ^Zwi QneU tek my` i j wM@Q| dj | cvZv ,tj v Avmj dj | cvZvi g@Zv big big g@b nt@Q! Avgiv tPov Kiti GB wbqtg Avgit` i Ljkg@Zv my` i my` i Qne ^Zwi KitZ cvie| dtj itfZi tKki w` tZ PvBtj cvcmo ,tj v Avj v` Avj v` vfvte tKtU g@SLv@b Ab` i@oi Zj vi tKki emtq Pvi w` tK cvcmo ,tj v emtq w` tZ nte| i aydj -

civZvi Qme bq, GB mbqfq newfbœi t0i Rvgv-Kvco cwi tq gibj i Qme, ci, cwl, MwQcvj v cfwzi Qme ^Zwi Ki‡Z cwi | Zj v w` tq Kiv Qme KvP w` tq tdg Kti t` qvtj Um0tq ivLtz LpB my` i t` Lvte |

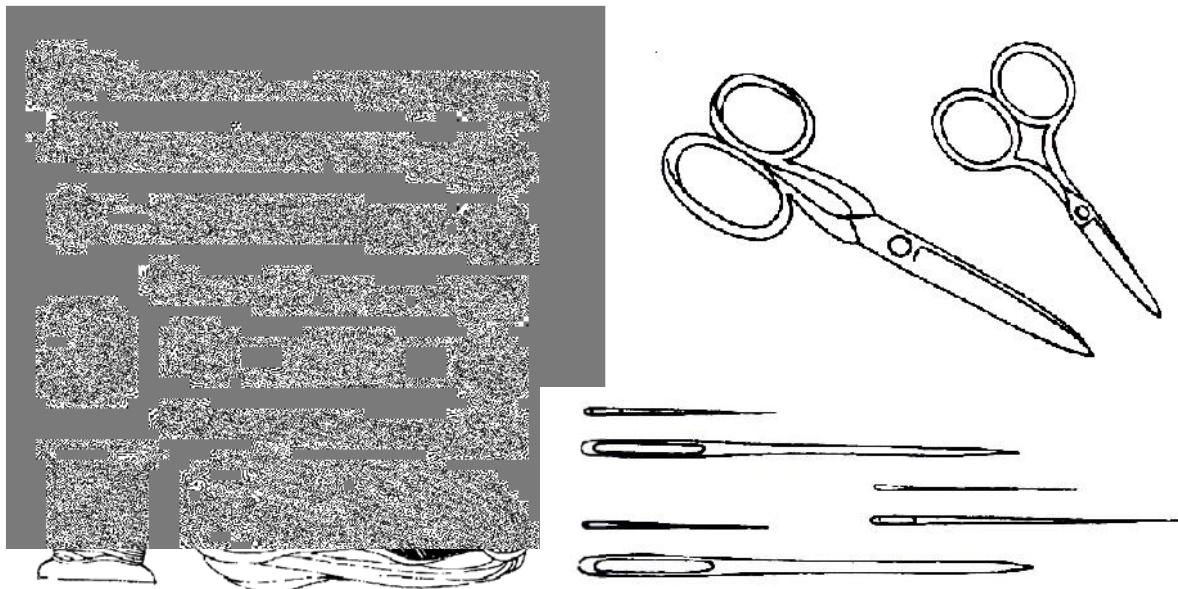
cW : 4

mPkí

Avgiv ewo‡Z gvtK tmj vB Kti‡Z t` wL | Avgvt` i Rb" Rvgv-Kvco, Rvgv Ici my` i bKkv BZ" w` A‡bK mPkí Zwi Kti b| mB, myvi bvbi Kg KvR Avgiv wb‡Rivl Kwi | thgb-tevZvg j wMv‡bv, tQov Kvco tRov t` qv, tQvULv‡Uv igvj, tUetj i Kvco BZ" w` | M‡g I kn‡i A‡bK ewo‡ZB Avgiv Ku_v eenvi Kwi | wKQy Av‡Q mwavi Y Ku_v Avevi wKQy Av‡Q bKukKu_v| Ku_vq A‡bK i‡0i myv w` tq tmj vB I bKkv _vtK| t` Ltz LpB PgrKvi | Ku_vq cwl, gyQ, dj , j ZvcvZv, nwZ, tNvov, gybj BZ" w` A‡bK wKQB i‡ob myvq tmj vB Kti Qme I bKkv AvKv‡i Ztj aiv nq| Avevi A‡bK tQvU tQvU bKukKu_v Qmei gtZv evavB Kti N‡i mwR‡q iv‡L| GB th wkí, G‡K Avgiv ejj mPkí | GB wkí Pvijktí i GKwU D‡j Et‡hM" weI q| e‡Kv‡j a‡i bw‡b-` w` iv bvbi Kg bKkv Kiv cvLv, tZvqvtj, RvgvbgvR, Ku_v BZ" w` tmj vB Kti‡Zb| Aemi mgq Zwi A‡bK w` b a‡i GK GKwU Ku_v ^Zwi Kti‡Zb| mB, myv w` tq wb‡R‡` i m‡-` j‡Li Kwnbx bKkv Kti d‡U‡q Zj‡Zb| evsj vt` ‡ki M‡g-M‡Ä mwavi Y cwi ev‡i i gunj viv GL‡bv bvbi Kg bKukKu_v ^Zwi Kti‡Qb| GB bKukKu_v cwi wPwZ I LwZ tj vKukí wntm‡e c‡_exi me‡| evsj vt` ‡ki newfbœRv` N‡i I c‡_exi Abvb msM‡kvj vq evsj vt` ‡ki GB tj vKukí i msM‡i t‡q‡Q| eZg‡b evsj vt` ‡k GB wkí i tek c‡p b nt‡q‡Q| wb‡R‡` i c‡qvRb wq‡U‡q| evRv‡i newµ nt‡Q| ewYwR‡Kf‡te Gi K` i te‡otQ| GB ai‡bi tj vKukí i Bw‡b Kti Avgvt` i t` ‡k A‡bK ^et` wKg gy‡ A‡R‡ nt‡Q| mPkí mwavi YZ M‡gi tg‡qivB te‡k Kti _vtK| GB wkí Avgvt` i tm‡` h‡tevtaigv Db‡b Kti c‡qvRbI tg‡U‡Z mvnvh` Kti | mB, myvi KvR Kiv igvj, tUetj i Kvco, kwv, KwR, lobv, c‡vU, tQvU wki‡` i dK, c` v‡BZ" w` t` Ltz LpB my` i | Avgiv wb‡Rivl G ai‡bi Rvgv Kvco ci‡Z Lp c‡v` Kwi | ZvB GB wkí wkl‡L wbR wbR c‡qvRb wq‡U‡q A‡wZKf‡te ^vej n‡Z c‡ie| tmj vB t‡uoi Kv‡ri c‡v‡b weI q nt‡j v bvbi ai‡bi t‡uo | bvbi i‡0i myvi h_vh_eenvi |

DcKiY

mi" I tg‡Uv bvbi ai‡bi mB| mv` v I i‡ob myv ev Dj | Kvcto `wM t` evi Rb" tcb‡mj | c‡qvRbg‡Zv Kvco A_ev PU| GKwU tQvU KvP| GKwU tdg (mB-myvq tmj vB Kivi Rb")| DcKiY ivLvi Rb" GKwU evi ev tK‡Uv| Kvcto gvc t` qvi Rb" t` j ev gvc t` evi wdZv| DcKiY tZv nt‡j v?



DcKiY

Gevi Kvc̄to ev P̄tU mB, myZv w̄ tq tmj vB K̄ti bKkv Ki‡Z ntj , Avgit̄ i bv̄v ai‡bi tduo Rv̄v ` i Kvi |
mP̄kí ev GgeqW̄mi Kv̄R A‡bK ai‡bi tduo e‰envi Kiv ntq _v̄K | GLv̄b K̄qKvU tduo | G,‡j v
Kxv̄te Ki‡Z nq; tduo ,‡j vi tPnvi v tKgb Zv eS‡Z cvi e | tduo ,‡j v Zj ‡Z cvi e |

tduo ,‡j vi bv̄

1| i w̄bs tduo ev i v̄b tmj vB

2| tng tduo ev ḡo tmj vB

3| etLqv tduo

4| t÷g tduo

5| tPBb tduo

6| tj w̄R-tWBw̄R tduo

7| μm tduo

8| Zv̄v tduo

9| tevZvg Ni tduo

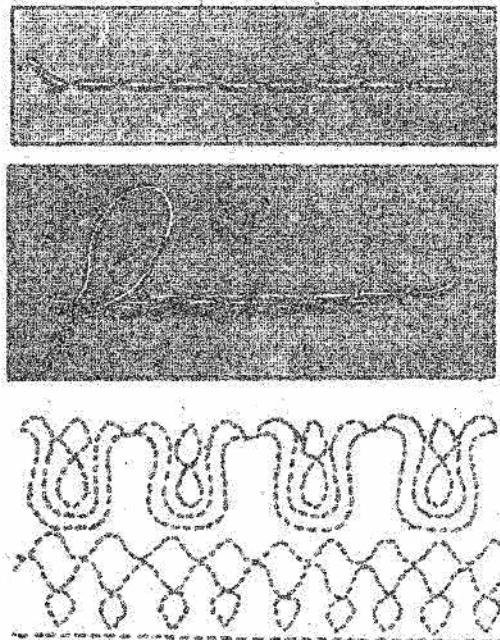
10| K¤j tduo

11| mwU@ tduo

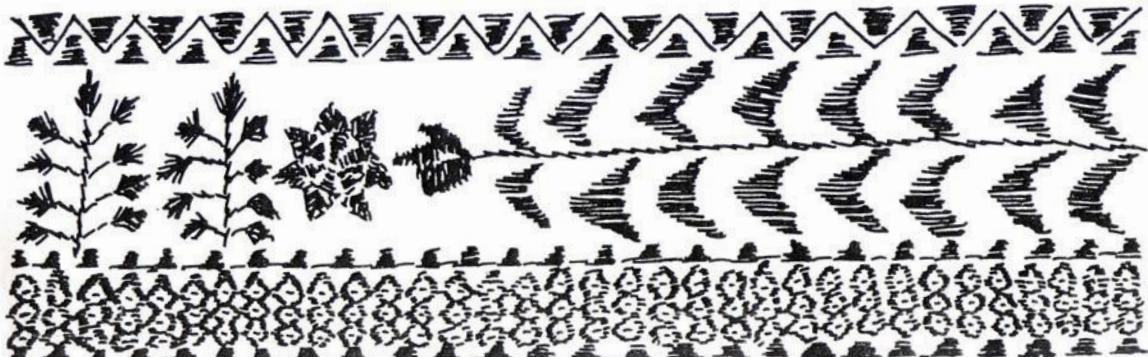
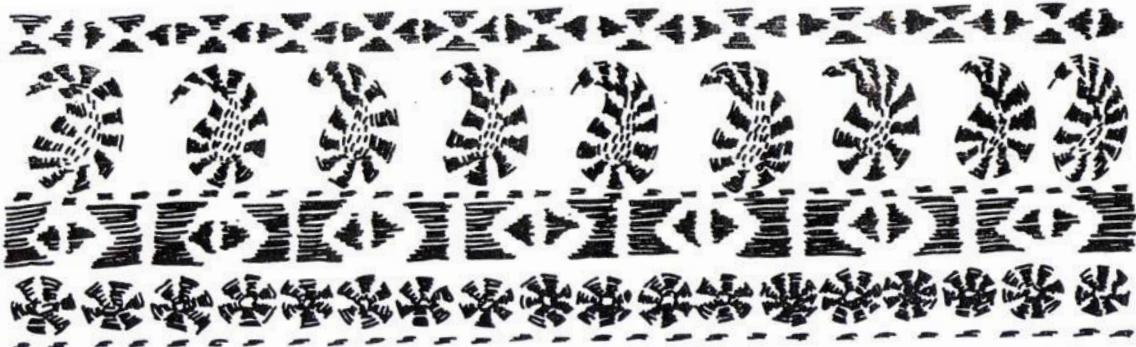
12| tni s̄ewb tduo |

iwbos tduo ev iwb tmj vB

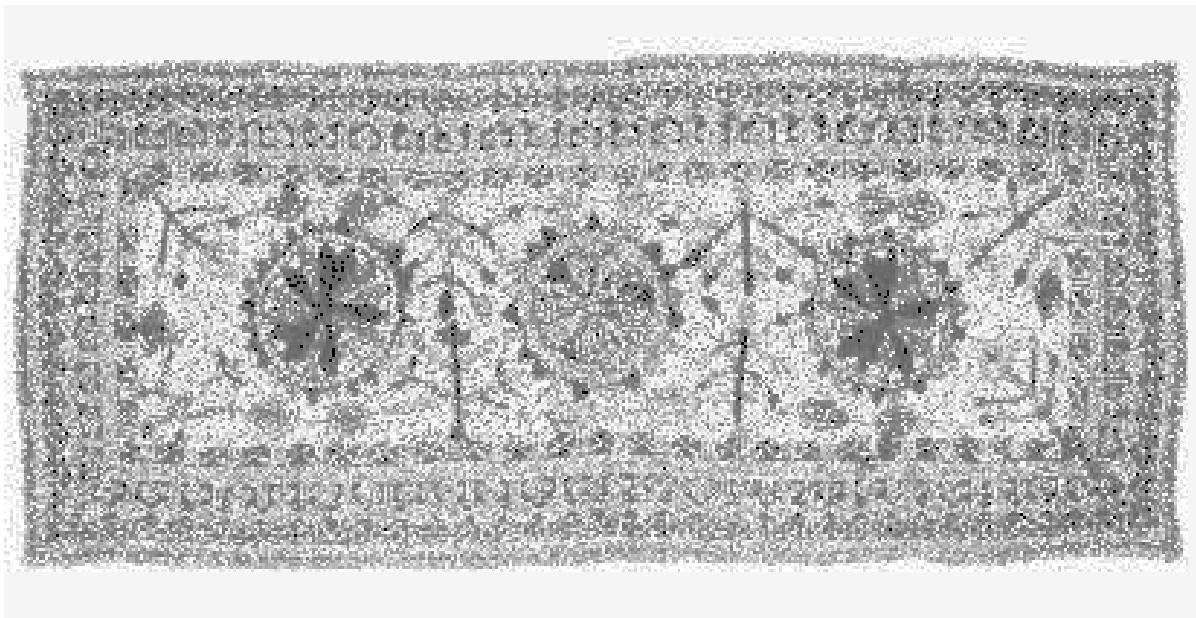
meñfbætdutoi gta" iwbos tduo ev iwb tmj vB metPtq mnR| th Kvc̄toi lct̄i tmj vB Kie tmjUtk eu nvZ w̄ tq GkuzDp̄zK̄ti at̄i Wb nvZ m̄B wb̄tq tmj vB Kie| Kvc̄ eu nvZi lct̄i tiL eñov Avzj w̄ tq Aewkó Pvi U Avzj i Dci Kvc̄oLvbv̄tK tP̄c awi , Wb nvZ m̄B at̄i , GKev̄ti 3 t̄tK 4U tduo Kiv hv̄te| Zte cÖZevi B 3-4U tduo t̄ evi ci , m̄Zv tuLb tmj vBwU k3 K̄ti tbe| iwbos tduo tkLvi Rb̄ mv̄ v Kvc̄o nt̄j iwb m̄Zv , iwb Kvc̄o nt̄j mv̄ v m̄Zv eñenvi Kie| Kvi Y Gt̄Z tmj vB tmvRv | mgvb nt̄Q wkbv Zv mn̄RB eñt̄Z cvie| GB tduo w̄ tq thgb tiLv tmj vB Kiv hv̄q , tZgib fiwU tmj vBI Kiv hv̄q| bKukKu_vq iwbos tduo eñj fv̄te eñenvi Kiv nq|



iwb tduo I bKv



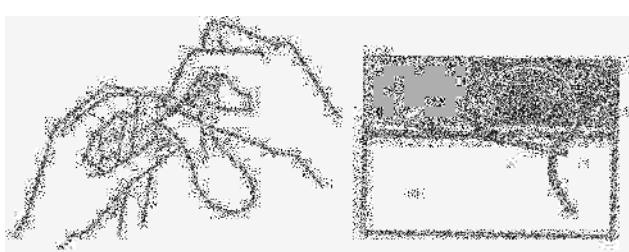
iwb tduo, iwb tduoi fiwU I iwb tduoi bKv



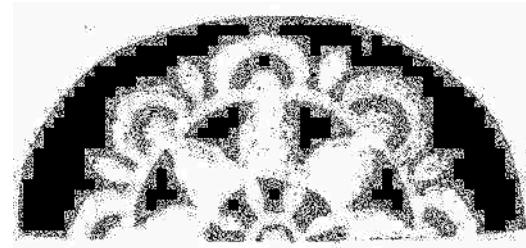
i vb tduo w` tq bKukKu_v RvqbvgvR

tng tduo ev gyo tmj vB

tUetj i Kvco, igvj, Rvgv BZ`w` Kvcto ^Zwi th tKvfbwUi wKbvi v gto tmj vB Kivi Rb` GB tduo eenvi Kiv nq| tUetj i Kvco, igvj, Rvgv BZ`w` Kvcto ^Zwi th tKvfbwUi wKbvi v gyo tmj vB Ki evi Rb` th tduo eenvi Kiv nq ZvtK tng tduo ev gyo tmj vB etj | GB tmj vB Kivi mgq Kvctoi wKbvi v Ggbfute fuR Kti tbe, hvZ wKbvi v myzv, tj v tewi tq bv cto| GB tduo w` tq Kkb, Rvgv, kmo, tUetj i Kvco BZ`w` tZ GvcK wbgqg bKkv Kiv hvq| GvcK ntj v iOb Kvco tKtU Ab` Kvctoi lci emtq bKkv Kiv| tng ev gyo tmj vB wktL wbtj Avgiv GvcK cxwZtZ bvbv iKg KvR Ki tZ cve|



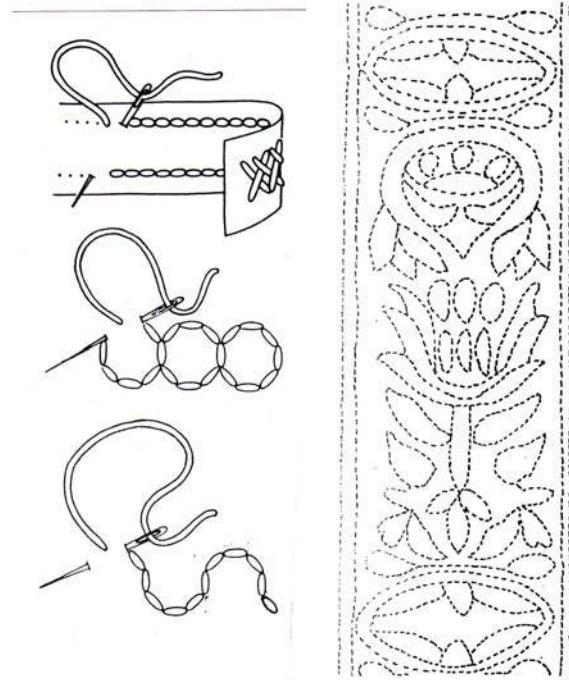
tng tduo ev gyo tmj vB



tng tduo w` tq GvcK KvR

e‡Lqv tduo

e‡Lqv tduo tmvRv w` †K tgwktbi tmj vB-Gi
 g‡Zv † L‡Z nq| GB tduo Zj †Z n‡j, i‡bs
 tduoi g‡Zv w‡P †_‡K I c‡i m‡B Pwj †q tduo
 Zj †Z nq| c‡i mvgb" GKUz mvgtb Averi
 I c‡i m‡B w` †q tduo Ztj Awb| m‡B Gi g‡LwU
 Averi Av‡Mi tduoi Kv‡Q w‡wi †q Awb|
 c‡pivq I ci †_‡K w‡P tduo Zij | Gfv‡e evi
 evi tduo w` †q mvgtb w` †K GwM‡q hvB| † Le
 tgwktbi tmj vB‡qi g‡Zv tmj vB ntq‡Q| GB
 tduo mvavi YZ Rvgv-Kvc‡oi tRvov j wM‡Z
 c‡qyRb nq| e‡Lqv tduoi tRvov L‡ k‡
 nq| ZvQrov GB tduo w` †q bvbv iKg bKkvI
 Kiv hvq| thgb-25 tmwg. PI ov I 25 tmwg.
 j † Kvc‡o c‡tg tcwY‡j GKUz gt‡Qi Q‡e
 G‡K † Lv Ab‡hvq e‡Lqv tduo Ztj gt‡Qi
 Q‡eU d‡utq Zj †Z cwi| Ab‡ib" th‡Kv‡bv
 bKkvI e‡Lqv tduo w` †q Ki‡Z cwi e|



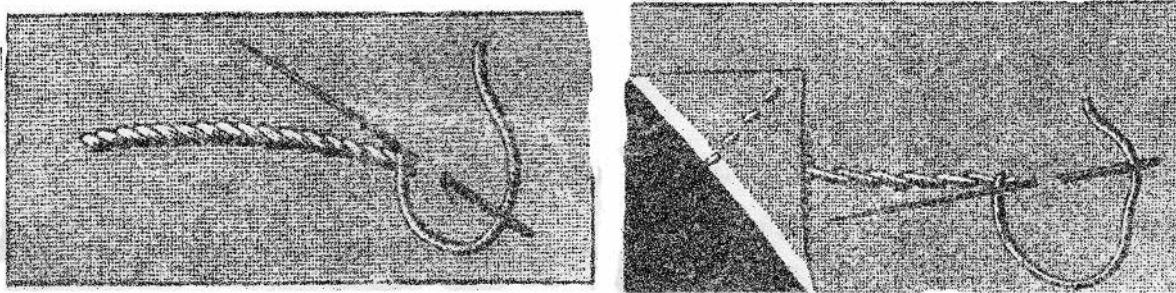
e‡Lqv tduo | e‡Lqv tduoi bKkv

cW : 6

†÷g tduo ev Wj tduo

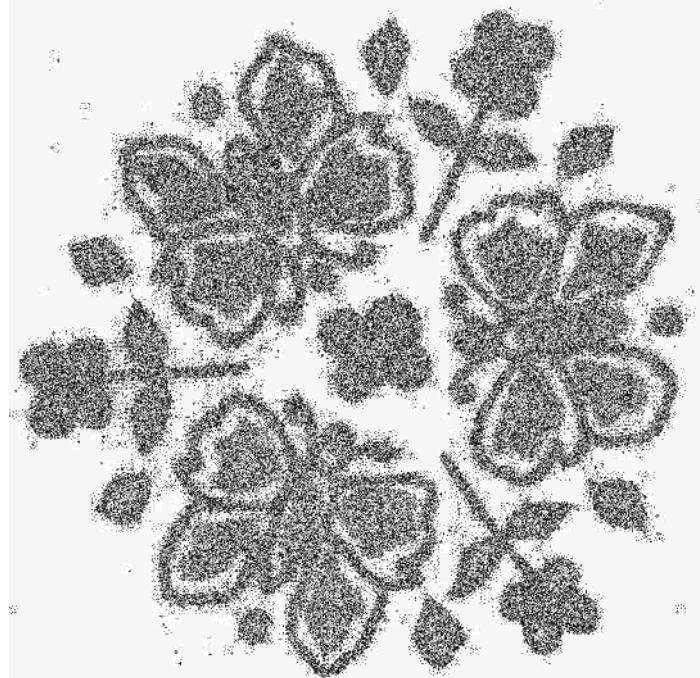
Wj tduo mvavi YZ M‡Qi Wj , dj I cvZvi Wj , j Zv BZ" w` bKkv tmj vB Kievi R‡b" e‡envi Kiv nq|
 GB tduo w` †q ti Lv AvKv‡i tmj vB K‡i tM‡j , ti Lv w` †q g‡Zv c‡wP‡bv c‡wP‡bv † Lv hvq|

Wj tduo w` †q tmj vB Kievi mgq tduo , tjv ci ci mvgtb †_‡K tcQ‡bi w` †K Av‡te| m‡P my‡v cwi †q
 my‡vi gv_vq w‡w †`B| m‡Pi gv_v Kvc‡oi w‡P w` K w` †q I c‡i Zij | m‡Pi gv_v thL‡b DVj Zvi †_‡K
 mvgb" tcQ‡b evw` †K GKUz w‡wi †q, m‡B X‡K‡q, tduo †ui gvSv‡wS RvqM‡q, Ww



†÷g tduo ev Wj tduo

w` tK GKUz mwi tq m#Pi gv_v DwB | Gevi
m#Pi gv_v thLvtb DVj Zvi tcQtb eu
w` tK GKUz mwi tq Aevi m#Pi gv_v tXvKvB
Ges tkI `B tduo gvSgvS RvgMvq
GKUz Wtb mwi tq m#Pi gv_v I VvB | Gfvte
GtKi ci GK tduo w` tq mvgtb t_tK
tcQtb i w` tK AvmtZ _wK | t` wL tmj vB
tKgb my` i t` LvtQ!

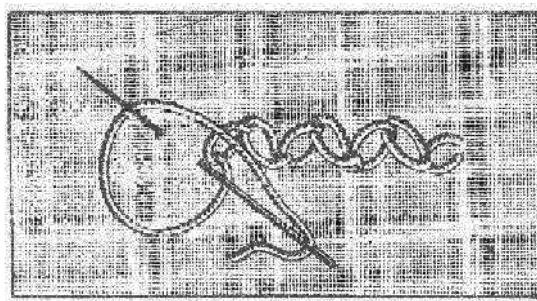
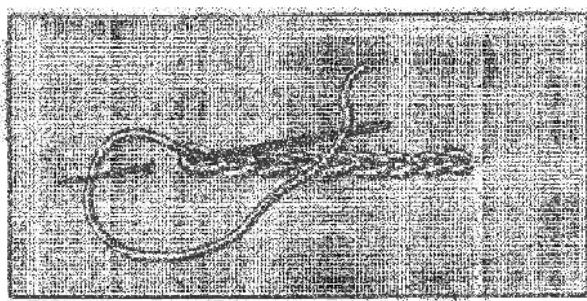


bKwU wj tduo w` tq Kwi

cW : 7

tPBb tduo

GB tduo t` Ltz AtbKv tKtj i g#Zv |
tPBb tduoi Rtb AtcPwKZ GKUz tgvUv
m#Zv wB | m#Zvi tkI gv_vq k³ Kti wMj
t` B | A_ev k³ Kti GKwU tduo Zv |
m#B, m#Zv tUtb lcti Zv | Gevi m#Pi gv_vq Wvb nvZ evq m#Zv Nyi tq GKwU tduo Zv | t` Le tduoU
GKwU tewoi g#Zv ntq#Q (nvZ Nyi evi mgq m#Zv wKwU wXtj i vLte) | m#Pi tK Gevi AvtMi tduoi cvk
w` tq XwKtq wB t_tK lcti Zv | tduo tZv vi mgq m#B, m#Zvi lci memgq i vLtz nte | m#Zv Aevi Wvb
t_tK evq Nyi tq tduo Zv | Gfvte tduoi cvk w` tq m#B XwKtq wB t_tK lcti m#Zv AwB |
tPBb tduo w` tq thKv tbv tcvkvtk bKkv Kiv hvq | wetkl Kti Rvgv, kw, igvj, tQut` i Kvco BZw` tZ
dj, j ZcvZv Kiv hvq | fiwU KvRI GB tduo eenvi KitZ cvie | wP#Kj vq `ewP#` AvbtZ GB tmj vB
eenvi KitZ cvie |

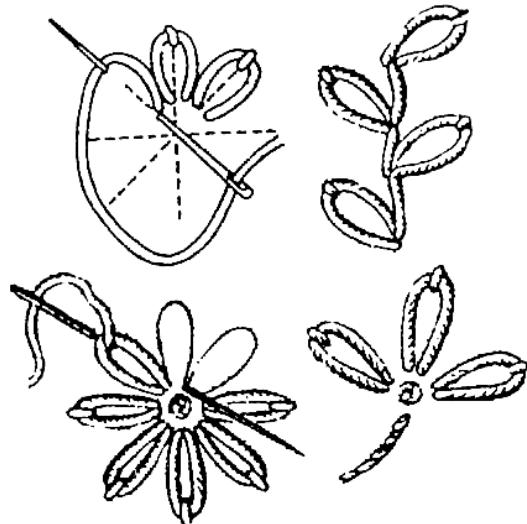
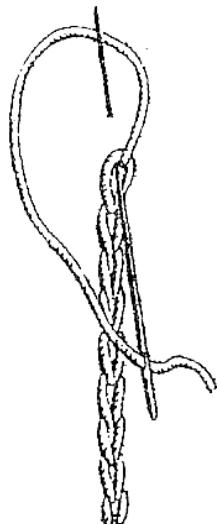


tPBb tduo

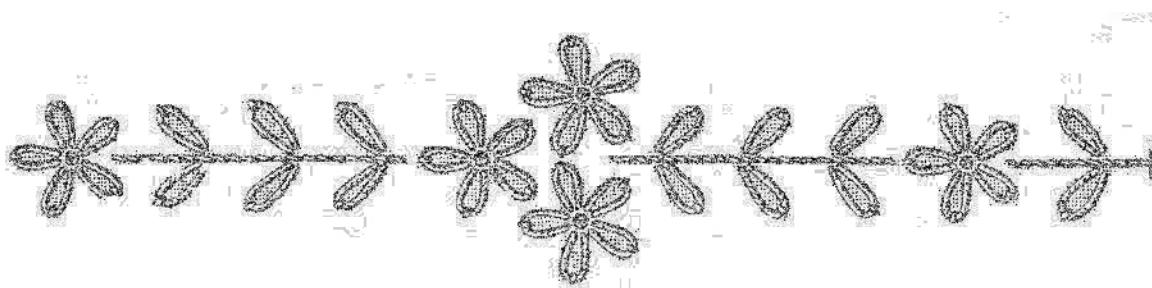
tj wR-tWBwR tduo

tj wR-tWBwR tduo tPBb tduoi g#ZvB KitZ nq | Zte tPBb tmj vBtq tduo, tj v j vBb ati mvgtb GwM#q
hvq Ges G tduo, tj vi Avj v` v Avj v` v GK-GKwU tPBb tduo _wK | igvj, tQut` i Rvgv-Kvco ev
thKv tbv tcvkvK ciwQ` t_vKv t_vKv dj, bKkv, j Zv, cvZv BZw` GB tduo w` tq Kitj PgrKvi t` Lvq |

Gevi i gyij dj j Zv-cvZvi bKkv GtK ZtZ tj wR-tWBwR tduo Ztj bKkwU dntq Zuj | weifbei Ktgi
tduo tkLv ntj v| Gevi GKwU igvj I tUetj i Kvcv ^Zvi Kivi tPov Kvi | igvj cZtKiB cQqRb|
Avgiv ^tj ev Ab" tKv_yI tei nevi mgq mvt_ GKwU igvj iwl| Zvntj cLtgB GKwU igvj ^Zvi Kiv
wkl| igvj tmj vB wktL wbtr eenvi KitZ cvie| Ab"t` i I Dcnvi wZ cvie|



tj wR-tWBwR tduo

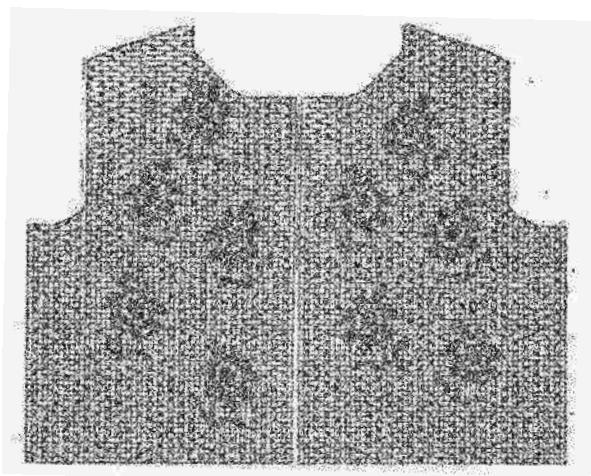


tj wR-tWBwR tduoi bKkv

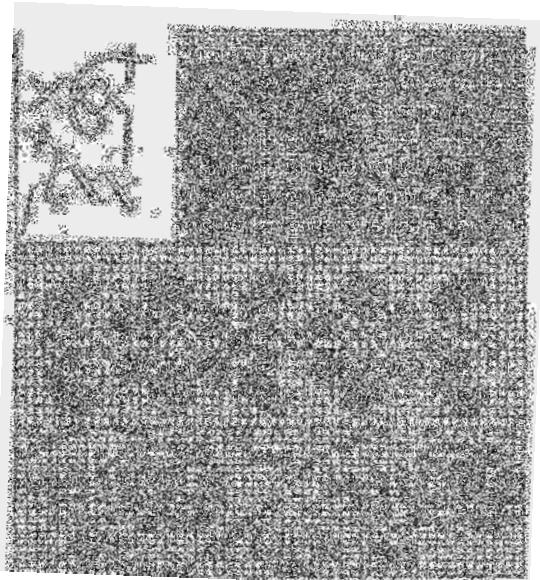
cW : 8

μm tduo

GB tduo AtbKw μm ev „Y Pfyi gZv| μm tduoi Rb" mavi YZ tbU wKsev tmj j v Kvcv eenvi Kiv
nq| tmj j v Kvcv tduoi Rg Ni Ni Kiv QtKi gZv| Pfyi Ici I GB tduo my` i fte Kiv nq|



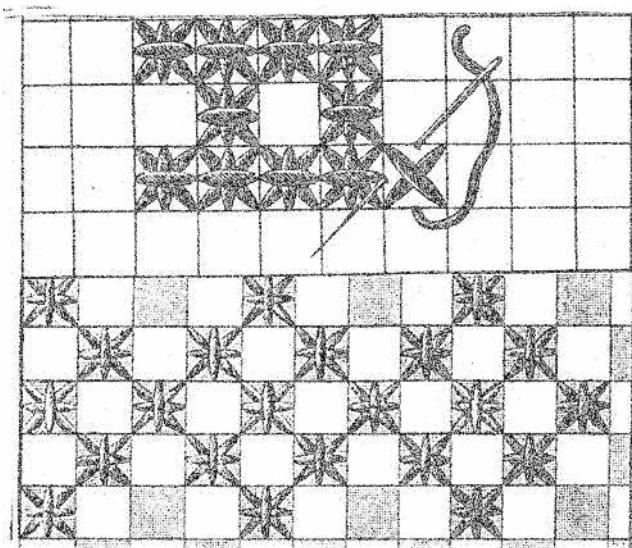
μm tduo w tq R vKtUi bKkv



Mđd ev QK KwtR AitKv bKkwU Ni , tb , tb Kv

Zviv tduo

Zviv tduo ntj v AtbKv μm tduoi
gtZv| Qne t` tL Abvqtm GB tduo Zj tZ
cvie| GB tduo mvaviYZ tPK Kvco ev
PtU Kv mnR|

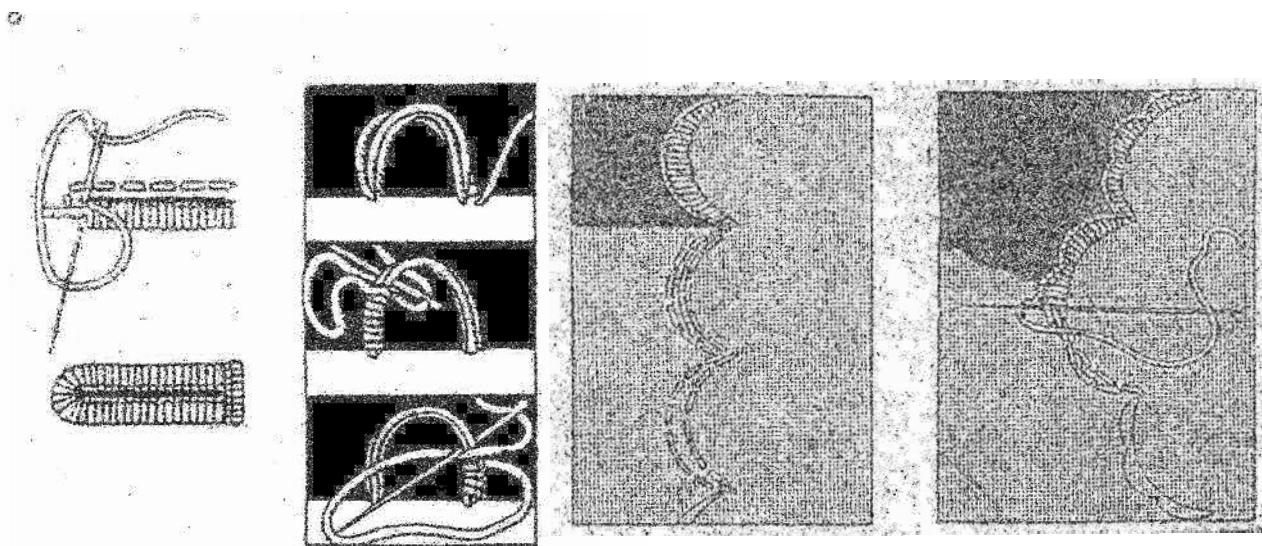


cW : 9

Zviv tduo

tevZvg Ni tduo

Rvgv Kvcto tevZvg Ni KvUv ci KvUv Ask t_tK hvZ mZv tevi tq bv AvmtZ cvti tmRb tmj vB Kti
tevZvg-Nti i gL teta t` qv nq | wetkl ai tbi th tduo w tq GB tmj vB Kv nq ZvK etj tevZvg tduo |
(Qne t` tL Kv)



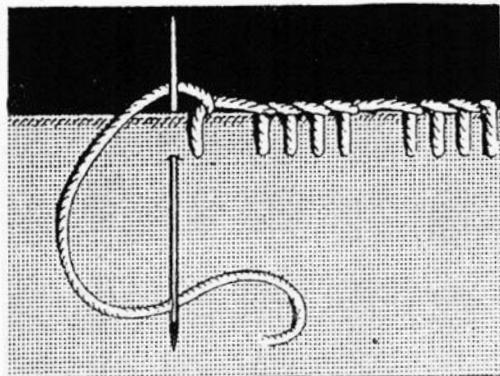
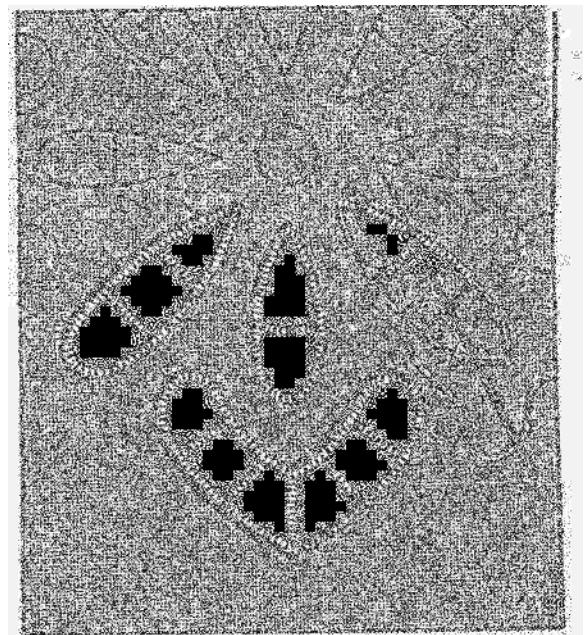
terZvg Ni tduo

terZvg Ni tduo
w' tq KvUI qvK©

cW: 10

K¤j tduo

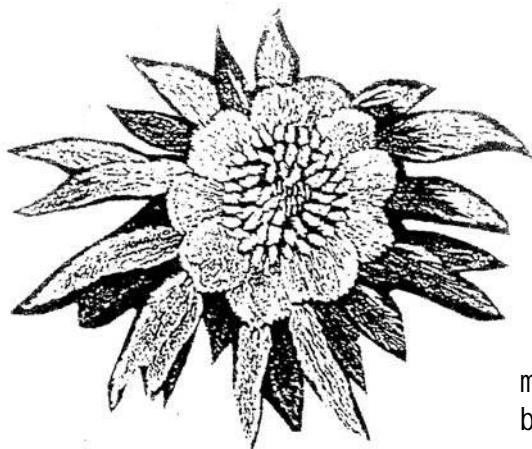
Mtqi kij , K¤j BZw` i cší tmj vB Kievi Rb GB tduo
e"envi Kiv nq| K¤j tduo LyB mnR| AtbKUw terZvg Ni
tduoi g‡Zv|



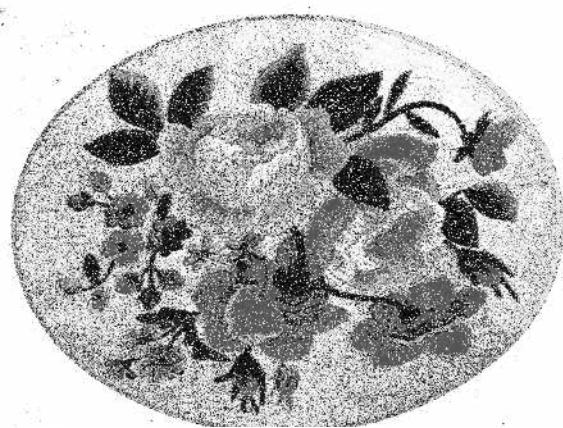
K¤j tduo

mwUØ tduo

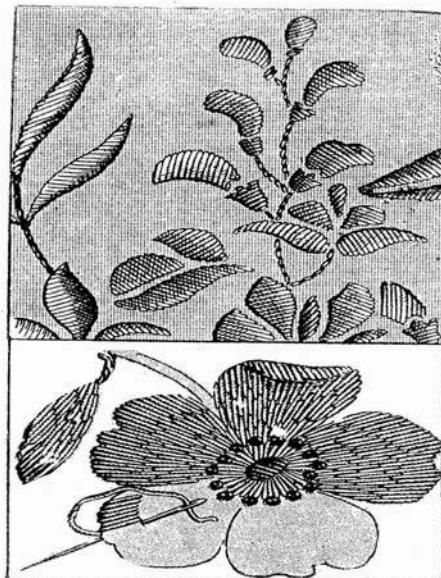
mwUØ tduoI tek mnR | Qne t`‡LB Avkv Kwi Avgiv
Ki‡Z cvie | GB tduo cvkvcwk Zj ‡Z nq |



mwUØ tduo w‡q dj cvZv

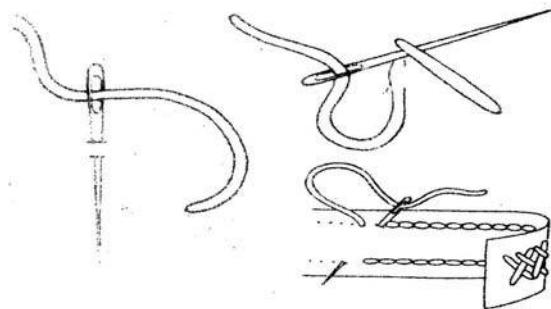


mwUØ tduo w‡q bKkv

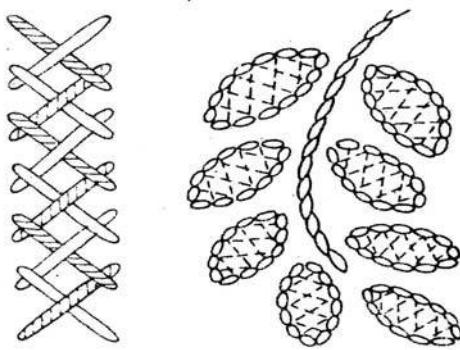


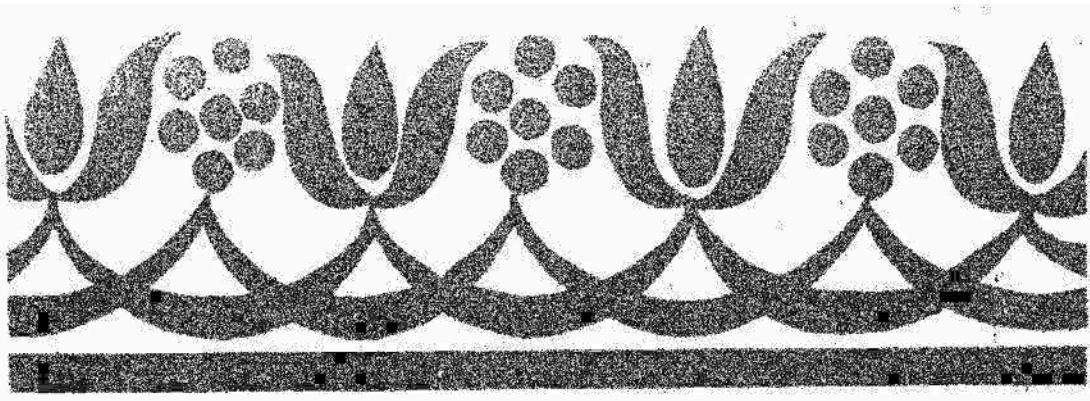
tnwi s̄tevb tduo

GB tduo A‡bKUv µm tduoi g‡Zv | µm tduo thfite
Ki‡Z nq, GB tduoI A‡bKUv tmfiteB Kie | Qne
t`‡L Avkv Kwi mn‡RB tduoU Avgiv e§‡Z cvie |



tnwi s̄tevb tduo I bKkv





bKkWU tnwi steb tduo w` tq Abkjx b Kwi

tdj bv wRwbm w` tq wki Kg[©]

tKtbv KtR j wMte bv tfte wRwbm Avgiv tdj t` B, tm, tj wKB ejj tdj bv wRwbm | GGUz wPši v Kti wbtRi Kí bvkw³ tK KtR j wMfq Gme tdj bv wRwbm w` tq Avgiv AtbK my i-my i wki Kg[©] Zwi Ki tZ cwi | cÖKwZKfvtc cvl qv hvq Ggb AtbK wRwbmB Avgit` i Avtkcvtk Qwotq AvtQ hv mwavi Yfvte Avgit` i tPvtL tdj bv| Avgiv Lye GGUv tLqj Kwi bv, tZgb bRti cto bv Ggb me wRwbm w` tq AtbK my i-my i wRwbm Zwi Kiv hvq | my i wKQy Zwi Kivi cÖj B"Qv I Kí bv kw³ G ` yutK KtR j wMfq B Avgiv MvtQi i Ktbtv Wj cyj v, cvUKwV, KtVi UKiv BZw` tdj bv wRwbmtK itc-i tm fti w` tq cÖYeši I AvKI wq wki Ktg[©]ewqZ Ki tZ cwi | Ggib ` yGKwU wki Ktg[©] K_v tRtb tbB |

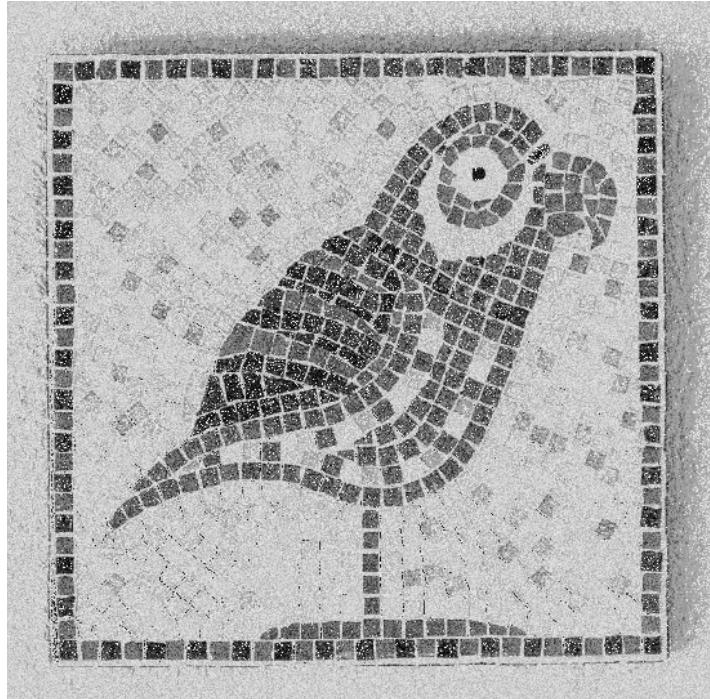
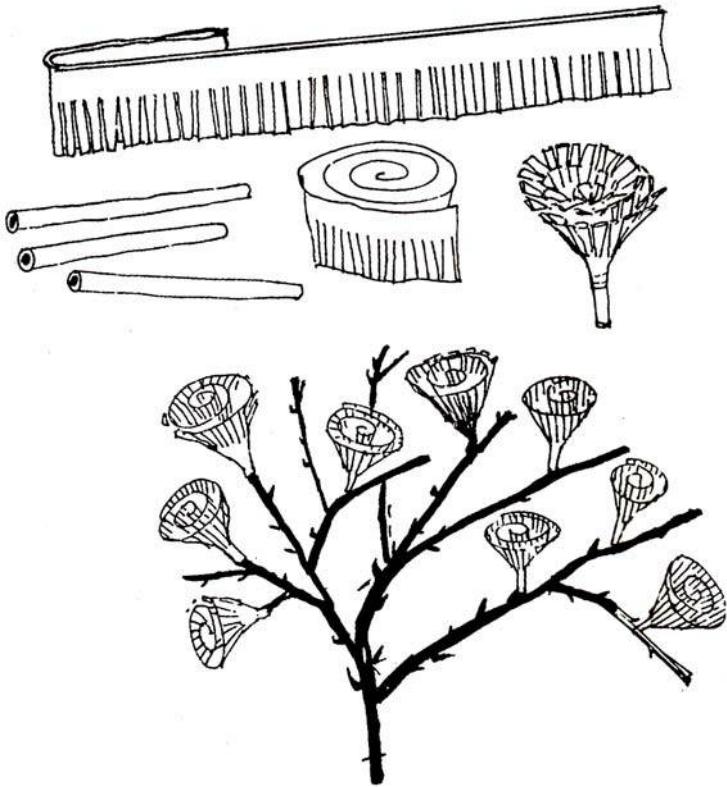
i Ktbtv Wvjtj KwtRi dj

eiB MvtQi tQvU GGUv KvWl qv v Wj bvI | Ab` tKtbtv MvtQi Wj wbtj I Pj te, Zte ZvZ KvW _vKtZ nte| mv` v wKsev nvj Kv nj y i t0i Nyoi KvMR wbtq 2.50 tmig. PI ov j wZb dwj Ki | KwtRi dwj wZb Pvi fW R Kti 2.54 tmig. PI ov I 15 tmig. j wZb dwj Ki | Gevi KwtP w` tq KwtRi dwj i GKcvk wPKb-wPKb Kti KvU, Aci cvtk tgvUvgiUfvtc 6 tmig. gZv RvqMv AvMvtMvov tRvovtbtv _vKte, thb KvUv bv nq | Gfvtc KvUv KwtRi dwj wKQv wPiibi gtZv gtb nte| KwtRi dwj KvUv ntq tMfq fW R Lj j wB | cvUKwVi gv_v miy Ask teQ KtqK UKti cvUKwV wB | avivtj v Qj ev cjtbtv teW w` tq GK UKti v cvUKwVi GK gv_v mgvb Kti KvUv | Gevi wPiibi gtZv KvUv KwtRi dwj i tRvovtbtv cvtk gq` vi AvWj j wMfq cvUKwV mgvb Kti KvUv gv_v 635 tmig. cwi gvY RvqMvq KwtRi tRvovtbtv Astki gv_v emtq

cünp̄q h̄B | GK cünp̄Pi lci Ab" cünp̄
 coṭe | Gfvte cvP-Qq cünp̄ t̄lqvi ci
 K̄M̄Ri dwj w̄to Avj v̄v K̄ti w̄B | Gevi
 avitj v̄ Q̄i ev teW w̄tq KvM̄Ri c̄vP
 t̄N̄i K̄MR m̄tgZ cvUKw̄Vi gv̄w̄U t̄K̄tU
 w̄B | Gevi cvUKw̄Vi UK̄tivq cünp̄tvb̄ KvUv
 K̄M̄Ri miy gv̄v̄, t̄j v̄ Pviw̄tK mgvb̄ K̄ti
 Q̄otq w̄B | K̄x my` i dj n̄tq t̄Mj !
 Gfvte GKB cvUKw̄Vi gv̄v̄ evi evi
 w̄Pi jbi ḡtZv KvUv K̄MR t̄P̄tq t̄K̄tU w̄tq
 GKw̄i ci GKw̄i dj ^Zw̄i K̄t̄Z c̄wi |
 GK UK̄tiv cvUKw̄V t̄kI n̄tq t̄M̄tj Av̄tK
 UK̄tiv tbe | c̄q̄vRbxq c̄wi ḡtY dj ^Zw̄i
 n̄tq t̄M̄tj i K̄t̄b̄ W̄tj i GK GKw̄i KvUvq
 GK GKw̄i dj t̄M̄t_ ew̄tq t̄`B | W̄tj i
 KvUv t̄P̄tq dt̄j i w̄tPi cvUKw̄Vi UK̄tiv
 AtbK big, ZvB M̄w̄tZ K̄o n̄te bv̄|
 mg^-Í W̄j w̄U dt̄j dt̄j f̄ti w̄B | K̄Z
 my` i j w̄M̄tQ | t̄Qw̄ GKUv dt̄j i Ūte gv̄w̄i ḡta" dt̄j i W̄j w̄U c̄tZ GKUv gv̄vbmB RvqM̄vq i w̄L | ^t̄t̄K
 t̄w̄L mevB hLb Av̄mj dj et̄j fj K̄t̄e ZLb Av̄ḡt̄ i t̄Kgb Av̄b̄` n̄te |

t̄gvRvBK Q̄ne

8Ñ11 B̄w̄A K̄co | AvBKv Avw̄ w̄B |
 K̄ctoi lci GKw̄i c̄w̄L Aw̄K | Gici
 wēnfbaet̄oi KvMR j w̄M̄tq K̄ctoi dt̄j i
 lci GKUv ci GKUv w̄Kf̄vte m̄veat̄b
 j w̄M̄tZ n̄te | ^`b Gfvte t̄t̄L w̄B | c̄t̄i
 tdg K̄ti N̄ti Ur̄b̄tZ cvie | Gw̄ ^Zw̄i
 K̄t̄Z L̄e Av̄b̄` cvie |
 Gfvte B̄t̄Q K̄t̄j i w̄ob K̄MR w̄tq |
 GKBf̄vte th̄Kv̄tB̄ dj , n̄w̄Z ev̄
 th̄Kv̄tB̄ t̄gvRvBK Q̄ne ^Zw̄i K̄t̄Z cvie |



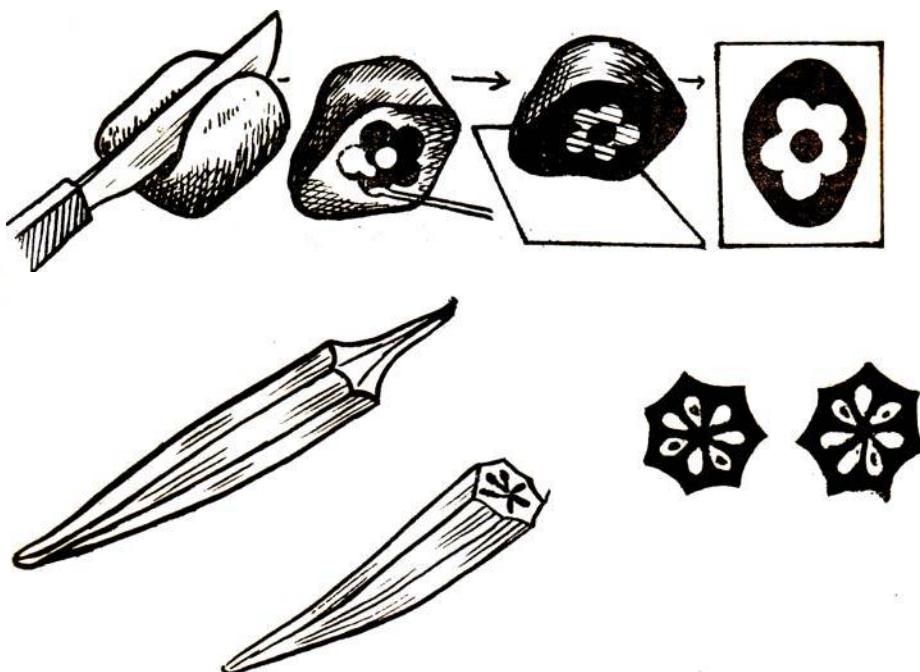
t̄gvRvBK Q̄ne

Avj y I tXom tKtU i tO Wjetq QvcipT

Avj y tXom A_ev Kij v tKtU thtKvibv is w` tq Qvc t` I qv hvq (etEi bgjv Abjmti) | Avj y tXom I Kij v A_ev Qvc t` I qv hvq G ai tbi thtKvibv Zi Kwi tKtU Ges tmU w` tq KvMtr i tOi Qvc w` tq my` i bKkv ^Zwi Kiv hvq | GQovl newfbobZb ai tbi wRbom w` tq Qvc w` tj my` i -my` i c^vUb^Zwi Kiv hvq |

cjqvRbxq Z_

cwb w` tq ,j vtbv th tKvibv is GtP#t eenvi Kiv hvte | GB QvetZ Avj y RvZxq tKvibv big e^- c0tg gmY Kti UKtiv tKtU wbq Zvi B GKvsk MZ^Kti Lf` wbq Kxfvte Qvcvibvi DcthvMx mgwqK eK Kti wbZ nte Zv t` Lvibv ntqfQ | H tL` vBKZ Astk is j wMtq Zv w` tq wbw @ KvMtr ev Kvcto Qvc gvi tj B PgrKvi bKvvi mwj nte |

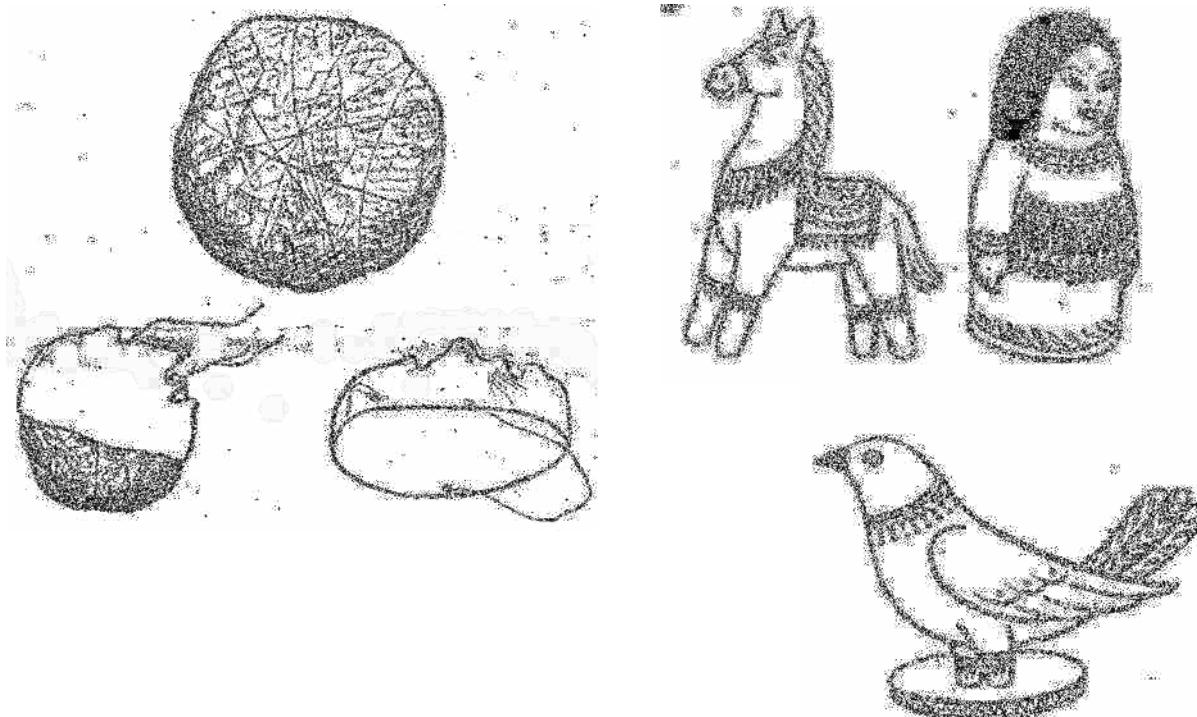


tdj bv KvMtr i g^Lvk ^Zwi

tdj t` qv AtbK, tj v KvMR tRvmo Kwi | KvMR, tj v 1 w` b cwbZ wfwRtq i wL | AvUvi tj B ^Zwi Kwi (Ryj w` tq) | Gevi KvMR cwb t_tK wPcmotq Ztj wbB | AvUvi tj Btqi mw_ KvMtr i wRbom, tj v wqktq wbB |

GtZ g^U ^Zwi nte | g^Ui mw_ GKUz Z^Z wqktq wbZ nte | Zv bv ntj tcvKvq tKtU tdj te |

AþbK, þj v i Kþbv KvMR, `wo ev myZwj w` þq tMj Kti gvswi eþj i AvKvi ^Zwi Kwí | Gevi eþj i Dcti i w` þK gwUj gþZv KmþRi gÛ w` þq thþKþbv weoyj ev gvbþl i gþLi AvKwZ Kwí | `þ-wZb w` b i KþZ w` B | iKþq tMtj wþP t_þK KmþRi ej wU tei Kti tðwj | gvbþl ev weoyþj i gþLvk ^Zwi ntq tmj | Gevi is Kwí | (Qwe t` þL KiþZ cvi e)



tðj bv KvMþRi gþUi gþLvk ^Zwi

gwU w` þq thþfe KvR Kiv hvq tZgþb gÛ
w` þqI tLj bv I cþZj ^Zwi Kiv hvq

bgbv cökæ

eūberPib cökæ

1. mPukí ej tZ tevSvq-
 (K) tcvkvK cwi "Q` (L) KtqKuU tduo
 (M) wP̄Kg (N) GK ai tbi Kvi kí |
2. tPBb tduo w` tq Kiv hvq-
 (K) ti Lv tmj vB (L) ti Lv I fi vU KvR
 (M) iaytgwUv ti Lv tmj vB (N) gyo tmj vB |
3. tevZvg Ni tduo eenvi Kiv nq-
 (K) iaytevZvg Ni tmj vBtqi Rb (L) tevZvg Ni I Abv b dj j Zv BZ w` tmj vBtqi Rb
 (M) iayj Zv-cvZv tmj vB Kivi Rb |
4. Zj v w` tq Qne Ki tZ ntj cōtq-
 (K) Qnei Kvctoi I ci tcbimj w` tq Qne AvKtZ nq (L) Zj v tKtU tKtU emtq w` tZ nq
 (M) Zj vi I ci Qne GtK KvU tZ nq (N) Km̄tRi I ci AvtM Qne GtK
 wbtZ nq |
5. Qne ^Zvi i Rb Dc̄thMx Zj v-
 (K) mvavi Y tc̄Rv Zj v (L) wkgj Zj v
 (M) evt̄Ri Zj v (N) Kvc̄m Zj v
6. Zj v w` tq iob Qne ^Zvi Ki tZ ntj -
 (K) Qne ^Zvi Kivi ci isj vM̄tqv nq (L) GK GK As̄k tKtU tKtU i t0 PevtZ nq
 (M) AvtMB Zj v is Kti i wKtq ivL tZ nq

wj tL Reve `v

1. mPukí m̄uK̄GKuU mvavi Y Avtj vPbv Ki |
2. mB-m̄Zvi KvR Kx Kx DcKi tYi cōqvRb?
3. tZvgvi Rvbv KtqKuU tduoi bvg tj L |

eenvi K (Activity)

1. GKuU i gij ^Zvi Kti ZtZ wj tduo, tj wR-tWBwR tduo I tevZvg Ni tduo w` tq GKuU bKkv tmj vB Ki |

D) xKU co I cKetj vi DEi `vI -

i xbv I Avcb GKw` b I t` i eÜy KvRtj i emotZ teotZ tMj | emotZ I iv t` Lj I i gv AtbK gwnj vtK
 weißbaeki vB tkLvtQb| tKD tKD Avevi `j MZfite GKU bKukKu_v tmj vB KifQb| bKukKu_vq givQ,
 gvbj , nwZ, tNvor, cvj wK, tbŠKv BZw` AwKv| G,tj v t` tL I t` i bZb AwfAZv ntj v| I iv wK Kij
 emotZ Gtm I iv Gfvte tQvU GKU bKukKu_vi tmj vB w` tq Qwe ^Zwi Kitte| Ges wbRt` i Ni mvRvte|
 K) i xbv I Avcb tKv_vq teotZ tMj ?

L) KvRtj i gv Kx Kx tkLw'Qtj b?

M) bKukKu_vq Kx Kx wRibtm i Qwe AwKv wQj ?

N) i xbv I Avcb Kx ^Zwi Kitte?

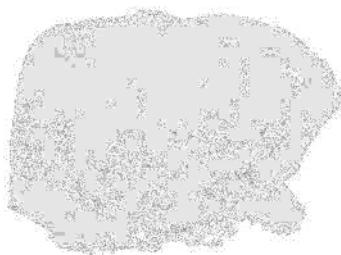
O) I iv QweU Kx Kitte?

চারু ও কারুকলা

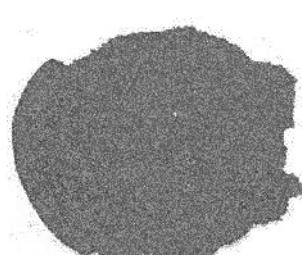
৬১

রং ও রঙের ব্যবহার

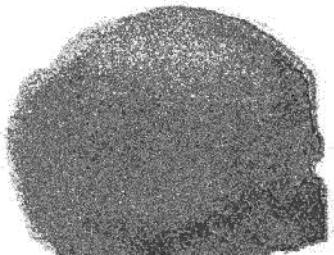
প্রাথমিক রং



হলুদ

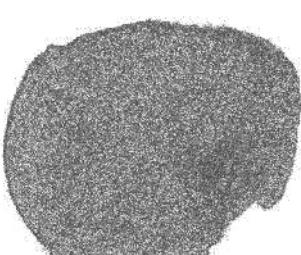


লাল

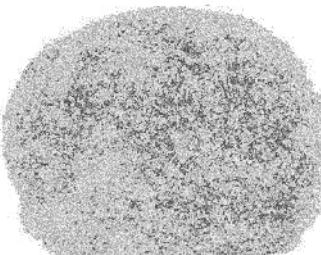


নীল

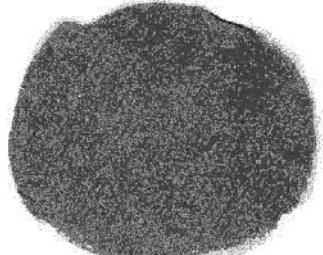
মাধ্যমিক রং



কমলা

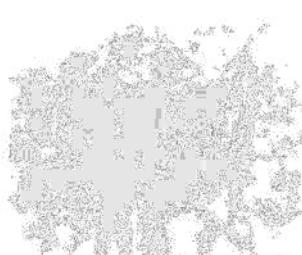


সবুজ

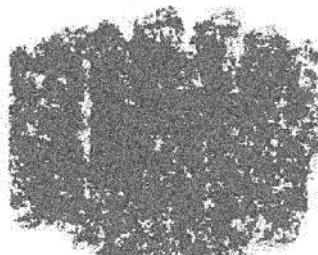


বেগুনি

প্যাস্টেল রং



হলুদ



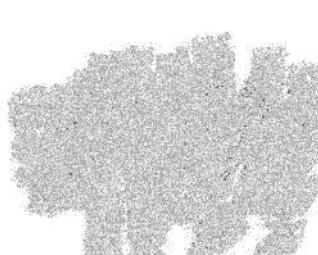
লাল



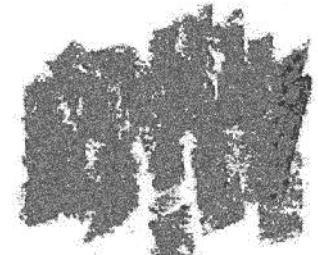
নীল



কমলা



সবুজ



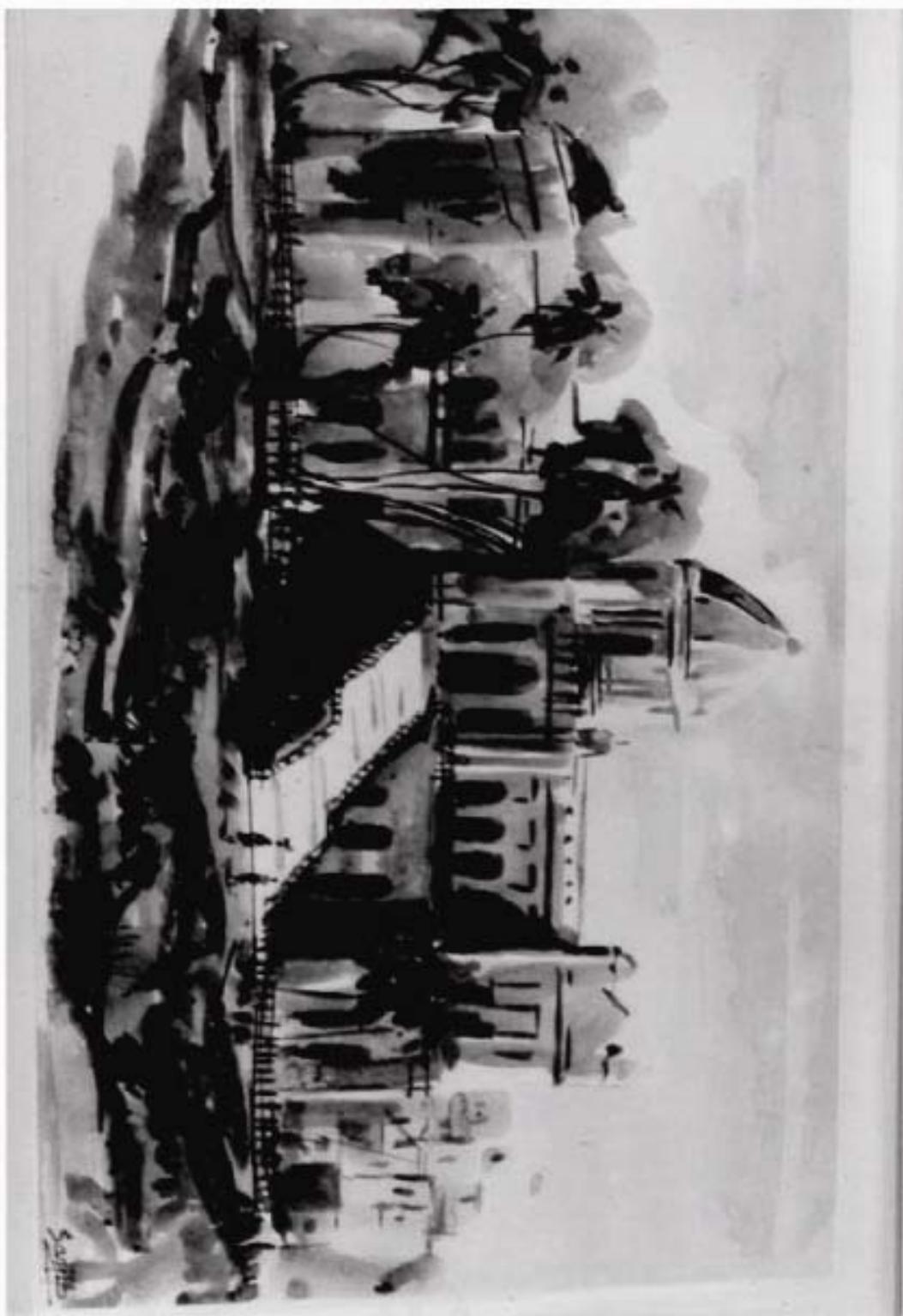
বেগুনি



শিল্পী হাশেম খানের জন্য রঙে আঁকা নিম্নর চিত্র

চারু ও কারুকলা

৬৩



১৯৮৭ সালে জল প্রযুক্তির 'অধিনান প্রতিষ্ঠা' নিয়ে সন্ধীর দাপ করা



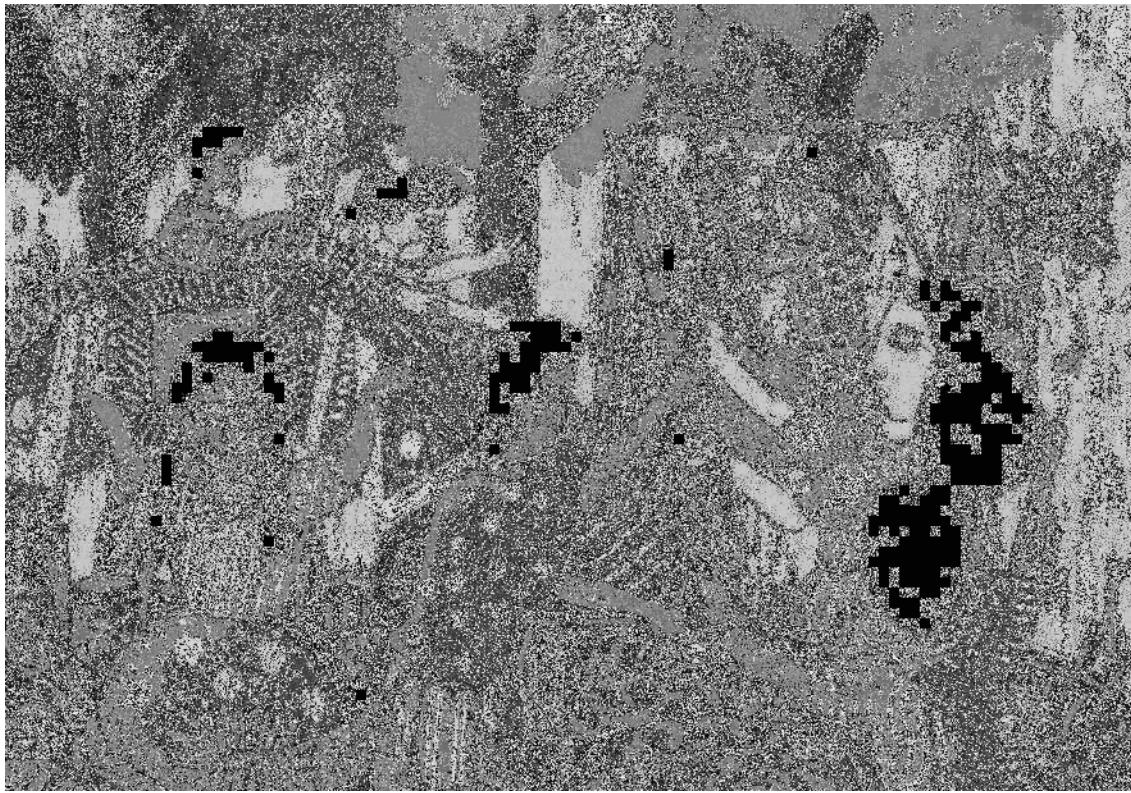
তাসনিয়া জামান মুসকানের পেস্টেল রঙে আঁকা গ্রামীণ জীবন



মোঃ শাহনেওয়াজের জল রঙে আঁকা গ্রামীণ জীবন

চারু ও কারুকলা

৬৫



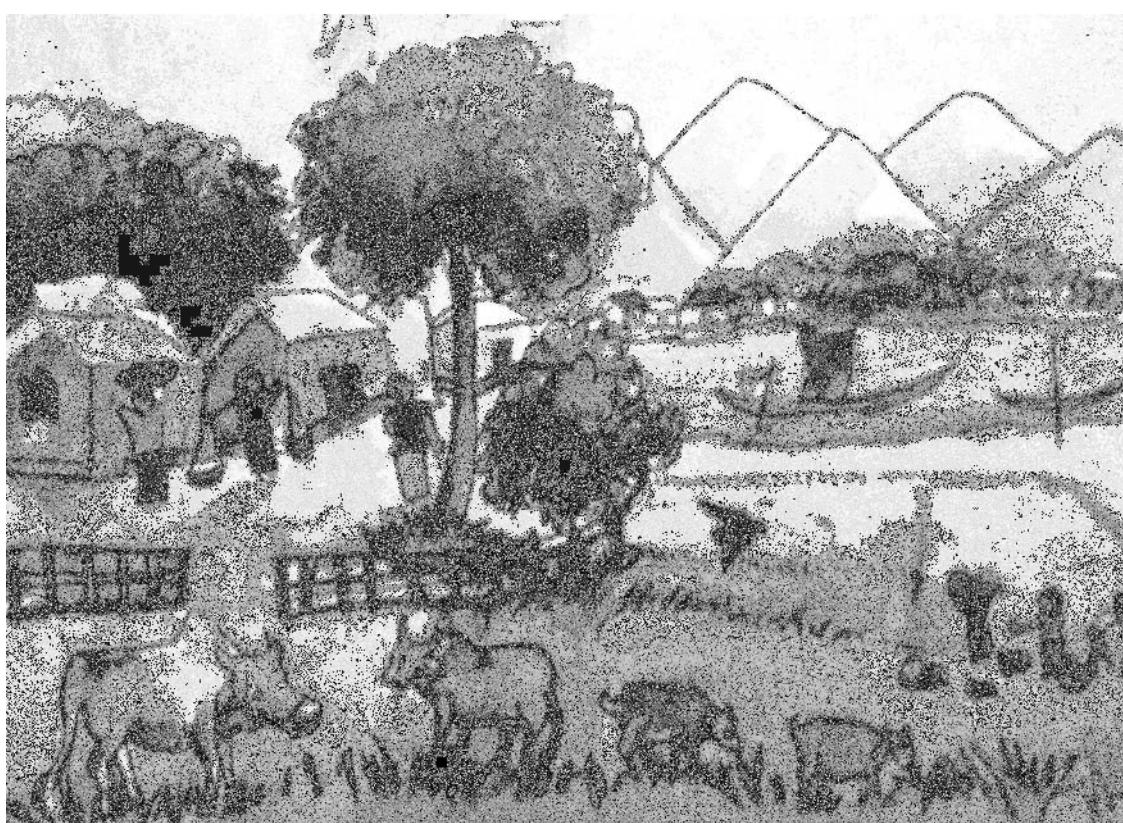
পোস্টার রঙে ছবিটি আঁকা



পোস্টার রঙে ছবিটি এঁকেছে আহমেদ জুবায়ের অন্ত

৬৬

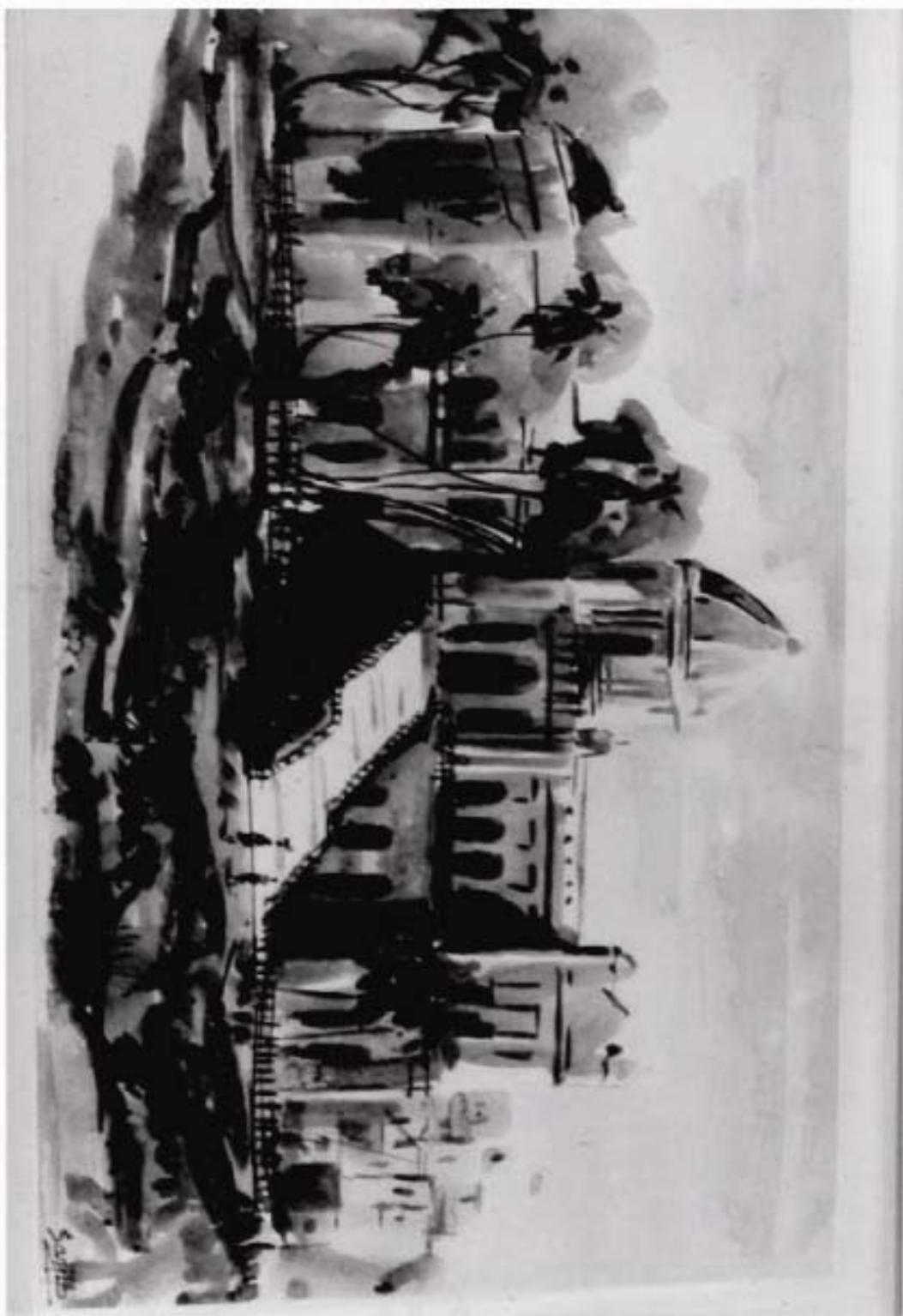
বিভিন্ন প্রকার শিল্পকর্ম



উপরের ছবি দুটি লামিয়া জামান তন্মির জল রঞ্জে আঁকা

চারু ও কারুকলা

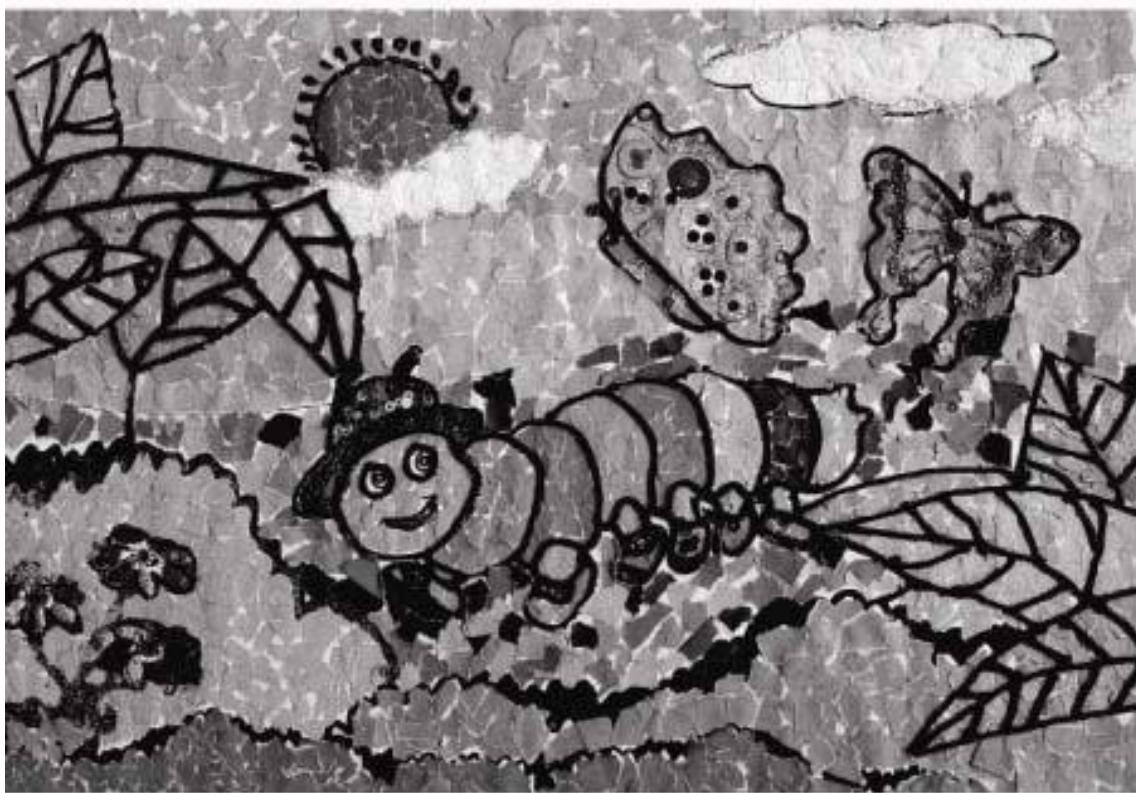
৬৩



১৯৮৭ সালে জল প্রক্রিয়াজাতির 'অবসন্ন পদ্ধতি' নিয়ে সন্দেশ দাতা

৬৮

বিভিন্ন অকার শিল্পকর্ম



বিভিন্ন রংগের কাপড় হিঁড়ে কোলাজ চিত্র



জৰিপি জল রংগ একেছে কুসাফা আহমেদ মুফ



সমৃদ্ধ বাংলাদেশ গড়ে তোলার জন্য যোগ্যতা অর্জন কর

– মাননীয় প্রধানমন্ত্রী শেখ হাসিনা

পরামর্শ মানসিক শক্তি বাড়ায়



২০১০ শিক্ষাবর্ষ থেকে সরকার কর্তৃক বিনামূল্যে বিতরণের জন্য

মুদ্রণ :

