

আনন্দপাঠ

(বাংলা দ্রুতপঠন)

সপ্তম শ্রেণি



জাতীয় শিক্ষাক্রম ও পাঠ্যপুস্তক বোর্ড
ঢাকা

RvZxq wk¶µg I cV"cyK teW©KZK 2007 wk¶veI©
t_†K mßg tk¶Yi cV"cyKi‡c wba¶i Z

Avb>` cV

(evsjv`ZcVb)
mßg tk¶Y

msKj b I mœúv`bv

c¶dmi dv†Zgv tPšajx
W. mi Kvi Ave`j gvb¶b
wRqvDj nvmvb
bj¶b bvnvi
gwZDi ingvb

RvZxq wk¶µg I cV"cyÍK teW©, XvKv|

RvZxq wk¶µg I cW"cy ÍK teW©

69-70, gwZwSj ewYwR"K Gj vKv, XvKv-1000
KZK cKvkZ |

[cKvkK KZK me^Zi msiw¶Z]

cŭg gŷ Y : wWtm^i, 2006Bs
cwi gwRZ ms<i Y : wWtm^i, 2008Bs
cpgŷ : wWtm^i, 2010Bs
cpgŷ : tm†^i, 2011Bs
cpgŷ : tm†^i, 2012Bs

KwúDUvi K†úvR
Kvj vi Múcl-

cŭQ`
tmij g Avn#g`

Qwe A¼b
mi`vi Rqbj Avte`xb

wWRvBb
RvZxq wk¶µg I cW"cy ÍK teW©

mi Kvi KZK webvg†j" weZi†Yi Rb" |

gŷ Y :

$$c \ln^{1/2} - K_v$$

RvZxq Dbqtb wk¶wi fwgKv AZxe _iZpY¶ Avi G Dbqtb GKwU wbiewQbepjgwb c¶uqv| ^xvxbZv DEi evsjv`tki Dbqtb Ae`vnZ avivq RbMtYi Avkv-AvKvO¶¶v, Av_©mvgwRK l mvs`<wZK Rxebc¶vn cW`cYf¶K c¶ZdwjZ nq, tmB j¶¶¶ MwZ RvZxq wk¶¶vug l cW`cmPx c¶qb KwgWi m¶wi k¶tg Awki `k¶Ki c¶i¶c¶wZ¶ nq wbggra`wgK l gra`wgK `f¶i i wk¶¶v_¶`i Rb` bZb cW`cYf¶K l mncv`cYf¶K|

xN^mgq aṭi mncw'cy'ÍK cṖwj Z wQj | wKš' Avgiv Rwb RvZxq AMṖwzi ~ʔt_Ṗwqv e'e'~ʔtK MwZkxj, Rxebgtx I hṭMwcthwMx Kivi Rb' wKqvug I cV'mPi avivewnK ms'~vi I bevqb cṖqrB| G cṖqrṬbi K_v wetePbv tiṭL lō, mṬg I Aóg tkiYi evsjv mncw'cy'ÍK ŌAvb> cVṖ bvṭg ms'~vi I bevqb Kiv ntqtQ| G bevqb cṖqvq me'ṖB tKvgj gwZ wKqv_Ṗ'i fvṭjv jvMv, Avb> jvf I ÁbvRṬtK .iṭZji mṭ½ wetePbv Kiv ntqtQ| iayZvB bqŃ Avgṭ'i mgvR~ms'~wZ, BwZnm I HwZt'i mṭ½l bvbvmtṭ thb Zṭ'i cwiPq NtU, tm w'KuU wetePbv Kiv ntqtQ| Ab'w tK Aóg tkiYi wKqv_Ṗ'i DcthwMx Kti wekṭmwZ' t_tK AvUw Kwnbx mskwj Z ntqtQ| cṖZw Kwnbx wbeṖṬbi tṭṭṭ ṖivqZ Rxeb, mZ' I tmš'hZvrcheYṖṭe cṖZdwj Z ntqtQ wK bv tm w'KuU .iṭZji mṭ½ wetePbv Kiv ntqtQ| cṖZw tṭṭṭ fvlwZ mnR mvejxj Zv I MwZkxj Zv iqv Kivi tṖón Kiv ntqtQ| G Mōš' evsjv GKvṭWgxi evbvbixwZ AbmiY Kiv ntqtQ|

[illegible]

Avgiv Rwb wk¶vµg Dbqib GKw avivewnK c¶uqv Ges Gi wfwE±Z cvW'cýĴK iwPZ nq| KvĴRB
 cvW'cýĴKi Avtív Dbqibi Rb` thĴKvĴbv MVBgjK I hµ³msMZ cingK®.iĴzi mĴ_ weŵwPZ nte|
 2021 mĴj ~vaxbZv mēY©RqšĴtZ cĴZwKZ mgŵv evsjĴt`k Mto tZĴjvi wbišĴi cĴPóvi m½x
 wmwŵte wk¶v_ŵ_i mĴvweKvĴk eZĴv ms`*~*iĴY gy³htŵv cĴZ BvZnm I tPZbv cĴZ`wcz nĴqĴQ|
 AwZ Aí mgĴqi gĴa` cwi gwRZ cvW'cýĴK_Ĵjv cĴKv KĴtZ wĴq wKQyĴw-wēPwZ t_ĴK thĴZ cĴi|
 cieZPms`*~*iĴY cvW'cýĴK_Ĵjv Avtív mŵ_i, tkvfb I Ŵvg³ Kivi tPóv Ae`vnZ_vKte|

huv GB cv'cy'Kw i Pbv, m'cv'bv | th'K gj'vqb, mRbkj c'k'vqb | c'k'vbi Kv'R
Av'v Kf'te tgav | k'g w'q'Qb, Z'v' i RvbB ab'ev | h'v' i Rb' cv'cy'Kw c'v'Z n'jv, Av'v
Kw Z'v'v DcKZ n'te |

c0dmi tgv tgv- f dv Kvgvj Dwi b
tPqvi gvb
RvZxq wk¶vµg l cW-cyZK teW©, XivKv

mPcĬ

wel q	tj LK	côv
1. †ZvZvKwnbx	i ex`bv_ VvKi	1-7
2. jvjy	ki rP>`ªP†U†cva`vq	8-13
3. ,iPŪvj x	wkeivg PµeZ®	14-19
4. ejy	AwRZ Kgvi ,n	20-25
5. gvb†l i gb	ebdj	26-31
6. Av`yfvB	Avej gbmj Avg`	32-41
7. Aj ¶†Y R†Zv	†gvnvα\$` bwmi Avj x	42-48
8. Dwbk tkv GKvĚi	Bg`v`j nK wgj b	49-57
9. wePri tbB	Avxi j Bmj vg	58-61
10. Pi y	nvmvb AwRRj nK	62-66

†ZvZvKwmbx

i ex`bv_ VvKi



1

GK-th wQj cml | tm wQj gL⊕ tm Mvb MwnZ, kv̂ cwoZ bv | jvdtvBZ, DwoZ, RmbZ bv
Kvq`vKvbjb KvK etj |

ivRv ewj tjb, ŌGgb cml †Zv KvR jvM bv, A_P etbi dj LvBqv ivRnvU dtji evRvfi
tj vKmvb NUvq | Ō

gšxK WmKqv ewj tjb, ŌcmlUvK wk¶v`v | Ō

2

iRvi fwmvbt`i Dci cwoj cwl†K wk¶v w`evi `wqZi|

cw†Ziv ewmqv A†bK wePvi Kwi †j b| c†k†v GB, D³ Rx†ei Awe`vi Kvi Y Kx|

wm¶š— nBj, mvgvb` LoK†v w`qv cwl† th—evmv euf†a tm—evmq we`v tevk a†i bv| ZvB mK†j i Av†M`i Kvi, f†jv Kwi qv LuPv evbvBqv t`l qv|

iRcw†Ziv `w¶Yv cvBqv Ljk nBqv ewmq wdw†j b|

3

mivKiv ewmj tmvbi LuPv evbv†Z| LuP†v nBj Ggb Av†h†h, t`wLevi Rb` t`k—w††ki t†vK S†Kqv cwoj| tKn et†j, †wk¶vi G†Kev†i n†g†| † tKn et†j, †wk¶v hw` bvl nq, LuPv †Zv nBj| cwl†i Kx Kcv†j †

mivKiv wj tevSvB Kwi qv eK†k† cvBj| Ljk nBqv tm ZLwb cwo w`j ewoi w`†K|

cw†Z ew†j b cwl†K we`v w†L†v†Z| bm`j Bqv ew†j b, †A†i c†i Kg†bq| †

fwmv† ZLb c†wj LK†`i Zje Kwi †j b| Zviv c†i bKj Kwi qv Ges bK†j i bKj Kwi qv ceZ c†vY Kwi qv Z†j†j| th t`wLj, tmB ew†j, †mvevm| we`v Avi a†i bv| †

wj w†K†i i`j cw††Zw† K j Bqv ej` tevSvB Kwi qv ZLwb N†i i w`†K t`šo w`j| Zv†`i msmv†i Avi UbvUwb i†w†j bv|

A†bK`†gi LuP†vi Rb` fwmvbt`i Lei`wi i mxqv bvB| t†ivgZ †Zv j w†mqvB Av†Q| Zvi c†i Svov t†vQv cw†j Kivi NUv t`wLqv mK†j B ew†j, †Db†Z nB†Z†Q| †

t†vK j w†Mj we`Zi Ges Zv†`i Dci bRi i wLevi Rb` t†vK j w†Mj Avi l we`Zi| Zviv gym—gym g†v—g†v ZbLv cvBqv w†¶K tevSvB Kwi j|

Zviv Ges Zv†`i g†v†Zv, LpZ†Zv, gymZ†Zv f†Biv Ljk nBqv t†vVv—ev†vLv†vq Mw` cw†Zqv ewmj|

4

msmv†i Ab` Afve A†bK Av†Q, t†K†j w†¶K Av†Q h†_ó| Zviv ew†j, †LuP†vi Db†Z nB†Z†Q, w†š—ycwLUvi Lei t†K†i v†L bv| †

K_vUv iVRi Kt̄b t̄Mj | wZwb fwmBv̄t̄K WmKqv ewj t̄j b, ōfwmBv, G Kx K_v iwb | ō
 fwmBv ewj j, ōgnviVR, mZ` K_v hw` iwb̄t̄eb Zt̄e WvKb m̄vKiv̄t̄ i, cwf̄EZ̄t̄ i, wj w̄cKīt̄ i,
 WvKb hviv t̄giv̄gZ Kt̄i Ges t̄giv̄gZ Z`vi K Kwiqv teov̄q | w̄b>`K_vj LvB̄t̄Z cvq bv ewj qvB
 g>` K_v et̄j | ō
 Reve iwbqv iVRv Ae`vUv cwi®<vi eyS̄t̄j b, Avi ZLwb fwmBv̄t̄ i Mjvq t̄m̄bv̄i nvi Pw̄oj |

5

w̄k̄ŋv th Kx f̄q¼i t̄Z̄t̄R Pw̄j t̄Z̄t̄Q, iVRi B`Qv nBj `^qs t̄`wL̄t̄eb | GKw`b ZvB cv̄t̄ w̄ḡt̄
 Agv̄Z` j Bqv w̄k̄ŋv̄kv̄j vq wZwb `^qs Awm̄qv Dcw`Z |
 t̄`Dwoi Kv̄t̄Q Agw̄b ew̄Rj kuL NĒv XvK t̄Xvj Kvov bvKvov Zjx t̄fix `vgv̄ḡv Kw̄m ew̄k̄ K̄t̄mi
 t̄Lv̄j KiZ̄j g, ½ RMS̄c | cwf̄EZ̄t̄Ziv Mjv Qmoqv, wUwK bmoqv, gš̄cv̄t̄V j w̄M̄t̄j b | w̄ḡw`t̄
 gR̄j m̄vKiv wj w̄cKi Z`vi Kb̄w̄ek Avi ḡvḡt̄Zv, w̄cmZ̄t̄Zv Ges ḡymZ̄t̄Zv f̄vB Rqāv̄w̄b Z̄w̄j j |
 fwmBv ewj j, ōgnviVR KvĒUv t̄`wL̄t̄Z̄t̄Qb !ō
 gnviVR ewj t̄j b, ōAv̄ōh̄ k̄ā Kg bq | ō
 fwmBv ewj j, ōi ayk̄ā bq, w̄cQ̄t̄b A_̄P Kg bvB | ō
 iVRv Lyk nBqv t̄`Dwo cvi nBqv thB n̄wZ̄t̄Z D̄w̄t̄eb Ggb mgq, w̄b>`K_vj t̄Sv̄t̄ci ḡt̄a` Mv
 XvKv w̄qv, t̄m ewj qv D̄w̄j, ōgnviVR, cwlUv̄t̄K t̄`wL̄qv̄t̄Qb Kx ?ō
 iVRi PgK j w̄M̄j ; ewj t̄j b, ōH hv | ḡt̄b t̄Zv w̄Qj bv | cwlUv̄t̄K t̄`Lv nq bvB | ō
 w̄d̄wi qv Awm̄qv cwf̄EZ̄t̄K ewj t̄j b, ōcwl̄t̄K t̄Zv̄gi v̄t̄Kgb t̄kL̄v̄l Zvi Kv̄q`vUv t̄`Lv PvB | ō
 t̄`Lv nBj | t̄`wL̄qv et̄ov Lyk | Kv̄q`vUv cwlUvi t̄P̄t̄q GZ t̄ew̄k̄ et̄ov th, cwlUv̄t̄K t̄`LvB hv̄q
 bv; ḡt̄b nq, Z̄t̄K bv t̄`wL̄t̄j l P̄t̄j | iVRv eyS̄t̄j b, Av̄t̄qv̄R̄t̄bi t̄ȳU bvB | Lv̄P̄vq `v̄bv bvB,
 cw̄b bvB; t̄Kej īw̄k̄ īw̄k̄ c̄ȳ nB̄t̄Z īw̄k̄ īw̄k̄ cv̄Zv w̄Qmoqv K̄j̄t̄gi W̄M̄v w̄qv cwl̄i ḡt̄Li ḡt̄a`
 V̄mv nB̄t̄Z̄t̄Q | M̄vb t̄Zv eÜB, w̄Pr̄K̄vi K̄wīevi d̄ūK̄ŪK̄ych̄S— t̄ev̄R̄v | t̄`wL̄t̄j k̄ix̄t̄ii t̄iv̄ḡv̄Ā
 nq |

Gerfi i vRv nwmZ†ZB Pwoevi mgq Kvbgi v-m`†K ewj qv w`†j b, wbo`†Ki thb Av`Qv Kwi qv
Kvbgi v†`I qv nq|

6

cwLUv w`†b w`†b f`^`^` ig†Zv Avagiv nBqv Awmj | Awffve†Kiv epSj, tek AvkvRbK |
Zey`^fve†`†I mKvj†ejvi Av†jvi w`†K cwL Pvq Avi Ab`vq iK†g cvLv SUCU K†i | Ggb-
Kx, GK-GKw`†b†`Lv hvq†m Zvi†i vMv†VwU w`qv LuPvi kjv KwUdevi†PÓvq Av†Q |

†Kv†Zvqvj ewj j, †G Kx teqv`we|†

ZLb wK¶vgn†j nvc†i nvZw†o Av,b j Bqv Kvgvi Awmqv nwmRi | Kx`gvi†g wCUwb |†jvnvi wK†j
^Zwi nBj, cwLi Wwbv†I†Mj KvUv |

i vRvi m^†Üxiv g†L nwm†o Kwi qv gv_v bmoqv ewj j, †G i†R` cwL†`i†tKej th Av†°j bvB Zv
bq, KZÁZv†I bvB|†

ZLb cwÊ†Ziv GK nv†Z K†jg, GK nv†Z mowK j Bqv Ggw†b KvÊ Kwi j hv†K e†j wK¶v |

Kvg††i cmvi ewoqv Kvgvi wmw†e Mv†q†m vbv†v†v Pwoj Ges†Kv†Zvqv†j i†UwKqwi†`wLqv i vRv
Zv†K wK†i vcv w`†j b |

7

cwLUv gwi j |†KvbKv†j th†KD Zv Vni Kwi†Z cv†i bvB | wbo`†K j`xQvov iUvBj, †cwL
gwi qv†Q|†

fwmbv†K WwkQv i vRv ewj†j b, †fwmbv, G Kx K_v i†wb|†

fwmbv ewj j, †gnvi vR, cwLUvi wK¶v c†jv nBqv†Q|†

i vRv i†avB†j b, †I Kx Avi j vdvq?†

fwmbv ewj j, †Av†i i vg!†

†Avi wK I†o?†

0bv|0

0Avi wK Mvb Mvq?0

0bv|0

0`vbw bv cvBtj Avi Kx tPvq?0

0bv|0

i vRv ewj tjb, 0GKevi cwlUvK Avtbn tZv, t`wL|0

cwl Awmj | m½ tKvZvqvj Awmj, cvBK Awmj, tNvoml qvi Awmj | i vRv cwlUvK
wUwtjb, tm nuKwij bv, uuKwij bv | tKvj Zvi tctUi gta" c_l i i Ktbn cvZv Lm&M&MRM&
Kwi tZ j wMj |

ewnti beemtš-i `wY nvl qvq wKkj q,wj `xNokt m gKwj Z etbi AvKvk AvKj Kwiqv
w`j |

tjLK-cwi wPwZ

iex`bv_ VvKi 25tk `ekvL 1268 e½vā (7B tg 1861 mvj) Kj KvZvi weL`vZ tRvovmKvi
VvKi cwi et i RbMōY Ktib | Zui wZv gnw t`te`bv_ VvKi Ges wZvgn wō ōvi Kvbw_
VvKi | we`vj tqi AvbōwbK wkYjvf wZwb Ktibwb, wKš-z mwn tZ"i wePÎ tYtÎ Zui
c`Pvi Yv GK we`sqKi e`vci | wZwb wQtb Amvgvb" cōZfvi | evj`Kv tjb Zui cōZfvi DtbM
NtU | gvÎ 15 eQi eqtmB Zui 0ebdj 0 Kve" cKwKZ nq | iex`bv_ VvKi 1913 mv tjb
0MxZvÄwj 0 Kvte"i Rb" mwn tZ" tbt ej cj`<vi jvf Ktib | wZwb GKvavti mwn wZ"K, `vkōK,
wkYwe`, mj Kvi, bvU" cōhvRK, AwftbZv wQtb | Kve", tQvMí, Dcb`vm, bvUK, cēÜ, Mvb
BZ`w` mwn tZ"i mKj kvLvq wZwb mgvbfvte c`Pvi Yv KtibQb | Zui AtbK i Pbvi gta"
0gvbmā, 0tmvbi Zi xō, 0mPÎv, 0YKYKvō, 0tPvLi ewj 0, 0Nti -evBti 0, 0tMvi 0, 0thvMvthvMō,
0i³ Kiexō, 0tkti i KweZvō, 0Mí „Oō we tkl fite Dtb LthM" | 22tk kteY 1348 (7B AvM ÷,
1941) GB gnwb Kwe Kj KvZvq tkl wbt klm Z`wM Ktib |

mvi -ms†¶c

GKwU cwl†K wk¶v t`evi Rb` ivRv gšx†K Av†`k w`†j b | ivRvi wKUVZkqiv G`wqZj†cj |
 cwl†Ziv A†bK wePvi -wetePbv K†i ej†j b cwl†`i emv tQvU Ges LoKUVi ^Zwi , ZvB G†Z
 we`v a†i bv | ZvB LuPv evb†bvi cingk¶†q`¶¶Yv w†q P†j tMj | m`vKiv tmbvi LuPv ^Zwi
 K†i w`†q _wj tevSvB eLwk w†q tMj | cwl†Ziv cwlUv†K we`wk¶v t`evi Rb` t†M tM†j b |
 Ziv Avi l c¶_ wj w†q w†j b | wj wKiv cwi†Zw†K w†q P†j tMj | LuPv ^Zwi l Ab`vb`
 K†R A†bK t†vK j wMj | cwl†K we`wk¶v t`evi Rb` wkvj Av†qRb Pj†Z j wMj | ivRv gv†S
 gv†S tLuR w†j l w†Ri AvZkq-`^Rbiv Zv†K fj ey†q Avmj mZ` j wK†q iv†L | wKš-y
 mgv†R GK†k†Yi gvb | Av†Q hviv mZ` c¶vk K†i t`q | GKw`b ivRvi fj fv†0 | ZZw`†b
 cwlUv gviv hvq | ivRvi fwmbviv e†j , cwlUvi wk¶v c†v n†q†0 |

kãv_©

ZbLvŊg†; UvKv; teZb | m`vKivŊ`^YRvi; tmbvi | XvKŊm¶wi wPZ enr ev`hšx, X°v |
 ZiŊNer`hš† we†kl; iYwk½v; weDMj | `vgvŊXvK RvZxq iYev` | Zje KiŊ†W†K cv†b |
 t†vKmbŊ¶wZ; A_†vk; A_†wmb; AcPq | KvovŊbvKvov-XvK RvZxq weea ev`hšx | Awe`vŊ
 AÁvb; gvqv | (Awe`v cuP c¶v†i i, h_vŊZg; tgvn; tgvn†tgvn; Zwgm³ Ges AÜZwgm) |
 `¶¶YvŊw` jngv†R wqvK†g† tk†l c†i wŊZ, _iy e†pY c¶w†Z†K t`lqv A_©ev cwi k†gK |
 eLwkŊŊcj`<vi; Bbv; cwi†Zw†K | wj wKivŊhvi c¶_ wj†L; t†LK; bKj w†k |
 Lei`wi ŊZĖearb | AgvZ`Ŋgšx; gš†Yv`vZ | t`DwoŊNewoi c†vb c†ek†vi; m`i`ivRv |

Ab†xj bx

en†beP†b c†æ

1. tKvb Kve`Mš`i Rb` iex`bv_ VvKi t†v†ej c†`<vi t†q†Q†j b?

- | | |
|---------|--------------|
| K. gvbm | L. tmbvi Zix |
| M. wP†v | N. MxZvÄwj |

2. cwlUv†K ivLv n†q†Qj Ŋ

- | | |
|-----------------|---------------|
| K. tmbvi LuPvq | L. i†vi LuPvq |
| M. t†v†vi LuPvq | N. e†ki LuPvq |

3. MíwUfZ ŌwbtePaŌ Pwiî tKvbwU
 K. cwlL L. ivRv
 M. fwMbv N. wbo>`tKiv
4. ŌfwMbvŌ Pwiî tKv ai tbi ^enkŌ cKvk tctqtQ?
 i. wbePZv
 ii. PvUKwi Zv
 iii. ^v_ei Zv

wb tPi tKvbwU mwVK ?

- K. i l ii L. i l iii
 M. ii l iii N. i, ii l iii

DvZvskwU co Ges 5, 6 l 7 b^i cKk DEi `v

cwl Awmj | m½ tKvZvqj Awmj, cvBK Awmj, tNvoml qvi Awmj, ivRv cwlUvK wUuctj b, tm
 nuKwi j bv, nyKwi j bv | tKej Zvi tctUi gta` c_Mi kKtbv cvZv MRMR&Kwi tZ j wMj |

5. cwlLi m½-Dwj wZ mKtj tKb GtmQj ?
 K. cwlLi wbi vcEvi Rb` L. ivRvi Avt` k i qvi Rb`
 M. cwl tK we`v`v tbi D t k` N. tQvU KvR eo AvtqvR tbi D t k` |
6. Ōcwl nuKwi j bv, nyKwi j bv Ō tKb ?
 K. cwlLi gZj ntqtQ L. cwlLi we`vj vf ntqtQ
 M. cwl c_M tL t q t d t j tQ N. cwl K_v ej tZ cvti bv |
7. DvZvskwU tZ Aš-wbZ wk qv Kx ?
 i. cwl c_MZ we`v jvf Ki tZ cvti bv
 ii. cwl Zvi ^fveMZ AvPi Y Kti
 iii. wbo>`tKiv tKej B wbo>v Kti

wb tPi tKvbwU mwVK ?

- K. i L. ii
 M. i l ii N. i l iii

mRbkxj cĕæ

1. ivRvi GK cwl | cĕZi ^vfwēK wq̄tg tm Mvb Mvq, eṭbi dj Lvq, Dto teovq |
GK†kīYi AvZf^v_†PZb gvb | ivRv†K ciṽgk[©]† q cwl†K wk̄v w†Z nte | wKš—y
cĕZi weif[†] mKj Av†qvRb e[—]ṅq | cwl c_—ci†Vi fvi enb Ki†Z bv tci†i tkl
ntq hvq | Avi em†š—i evZ†m gKuj Z wKkj qMuj `xNōtkym tdtj |

K. ivRvi cwlLui bvg Kx?

L. cwl†K wk̄v t[—]evi mKj Av†qvRb e[—]ṅq tKb? e^vL^v Ki |

M. gvb†i fvlv Ab[—] cōY†K tkLvevi cōPón m[—]ú†K†Zvgvi AwfgZ e^{—3} Ki |

N. D[—]Zvsk t†K ivRv, ciṽgk[©]vZve[—] I cwlⁱ ^†f†ei ^ewkō[—]mgⁿ we†k[—]Y Ki |

2. D[—]ZvskūU co Ges cĕmg†ni DĒi `vl :

msmv†i Ab[—] Afve A†bK Av†Q, †Kej w^{b>}†K Av†Q h†_ó | Zviv ewj j , LvpUvi DbⁿZ
nB†Z†Q, wKš—ycwlUvi Lei tKn iv†L bv |

K_vUv ivRvi Kv†b tMj | wZwb fwMbv†K WwKqv ewj tjb, ôfwMbv, G Kx K_v kyb | ô

fwMbv ewj j , ôw^{b>}†K Mj LvB†Z cvq bv ewj qvB g[—] K_v etj ô |

Reve kybqv ivRv Ae[—]vUv cwi[®]<vi eyStj b, Avi ZLwb fwMbv†ⁱ Mjvq tmvbvi nvi
Pw^oj |

K. cwlUv†K tKb Lvpvq ivLv ntqvQj?

L. w^{b>}†K Kviv? Zv†ⁱ gš—te[—]i cĕZ A_^evL^v Ki |

M. Dⁱxc†Ki Av†jv†K fwMbvⁱ Pwi w†K ^ewk†óⁱ eY^ovⁱ |

N. ôw^{b>}†Kiv LvB†Z c†i bv ewj qvB g[—] K_v etj ôⁿ fwMbvⁱ GK_vi Zvrch[©]we†k[—]Y
Ki |

jvjy

kirP>`aP†Ævcva`vq



Zvi WvKbvg wQj jvjy| fvtjv bvg Aek` GKUv wQj B, wKš-yg†b tbB| Rv†bv teva nq, wv`†Z
ŌjvjŌ kāUvi A_`n†`Q wčŌ| G-bvg tK Zv†i w†qWQj Rwb†b, wKš-yg†b†i m†½ bvtgi
Ggb m½wZ K`wPr t†tj | tm wQj mK†j i wčŌ|

B`<j tQto Avgiv wMtq K†j†R fWZ`hjvg, jvjyej†j, tm e`emv Ki†e| gvtqi Kv†Q `k UvKv
†††q w††q tm w†K`wi `iyK†i w†j | Avgiv ejjvg, jvjy†Zvgvi c†R Z `k UvKv| tm tn†m
ej†j, Avi KZ P†B, GB Z †Xi | mevB Zv†K fvtjveimZ, Zvi KvR R†U †Mj | Zvi c†i
K†j†Ri c†_ cŌqB †L†Z tcZvg, jvjyQwZ gv_vq RbK†qK Kwj -gRj w††q iv`Zvi †QvULv†Uv
†giv†Zi Kv†R †j †M†Q| Avgv†`i ††L tn†m Zvgvkv K†i ej ZÑ hv hv †`štovÑcvi †m†U†Ri

LvZvq GLyb X'viv cto hvte | Avi l tQvUKvtj hLb Avgiv ejsv B<ej coZvg, ZLb tm wQj mKtji wgw¹ | Zvi eBtqi _wj i gta" me⁹vB gRZ _vKZ GKUv nvgvbw¹ Zvi WwU, GKUv biy, GKUv fvOv Qwi, dftUv Kievi GKUv cftivbv Zj cfti djv, GKUv tNvovi bj | Kx Rwb tKv_v t_tK tm Gme msMh KtiwQj, wKš-yG w`tq Ki tZ cvi Z bv tm Ggb KvR tbB | B<j - my⁴ mKtji fvOv QwZ mvi¹bv, tk⁴ i tclg AvUv, tLjtZ wMtq wQto tMtj ZLwb Rvgv-Kvco tmjvB Kti t`lqv Ggb KZ wK | tKv¹bv KvR KLt¹bv bv ej Z bv | Avi Ki ZI PgrKvi | GKevi ōQUō ci¹ei w`tb KtqK cqmvi iwOb KwMR Avi tkvjv wKtb wK GKUv bZp ^Zwi Kti tm M¹/₂vi NvU e¹tm cōq AvovB UvKvi tLj¹bv we¹u Kti tdjtj | Zvi t_tK Avgv¹ i tcUf¹ti wP¹ber`vg fvRv LvBtq w`tj |

eQtii ci eQi hvq, mKtj eo ntq DVjvg | wRg¹bw÷tKi AvLovq jvjy mgK⁹ tKD wQj bv | Zvi Mtq tRvi wQj thgb AmvaviY, mvm wQj tZgwb Acwimxg | fq Kv¹ti Kq tm teva Kwi RvbZ bv | mKtji WtKB tm cō' Z, mevi wec¹ B tm mKtji Av¹tm G¹tm Dcw'Z | tKej Zvi GKUv gvivZK t`vl wQj, KvD¹tK fq t`Llevi m¹th¹MM tctj tm wKōZ wbtR¹tK mvgjvZ cvi Z bv | GtZ tQ¹tj e¹fov iRb mevB Zvi Kv¹tQ mgvb | Avgiv tKD t¹fte tcZvg bv, fq t`Llevi Ggb me A¹WZ clw¹ Zvi gv_vq GK wbwgt¹ B tKv_v t_tK Av¹tm! `y-GKUv NUbv ewj |

cvovi gtbvni PvU³/₄i ewo Kvjxc¹Rv | `pj-i¹vZ ewji 9Y etq hvq, wKš-y Kvgvi Abcw'Z | t¹vk QUj at¹i Avb¹tZ, wKš-y wMtq t`tL tm tctUi e¹_vq A¹PZb | wdti G¹tm msev¹ w`tZ mevB gv_vq nvZ w`tq emj, Dcvq! GZ iv¹tZ NvZK wgt¹te tKv_vq? t`exi c¹Rv c¹E ntq hvq th! tK GKRB ejtj, cwv KvU¹tZ cv¹ti jvjy Ggb A¹tbK tm tKtU¹tQ | t¹vk t`šoj Zvi Kv¹tQ | jvjyNg t¹f¹ō D¹tV emj, ejj¹ Ń bv |

bv Kx tMv? t`exi c¹Rvq e¹vNvZ NU¹tj me¹vk nte th!

jvjeytj, nq tnvK tM | tQvUtejvq l -KvR KtiwQ, wKš-yGLb Avi Kie bv |

hiv WvK¹tZ G¹tmwQj Zviv gv_v KjtZ jwMj, Avi `k-c¹tb¹iv wgw¹U gv¹ mgq, Zvi c¹ti me bō, me tkl | ZLb gnvKvjxi tKv¹c tKD ew¹te bv | jvjy ever G¹tm Av¹k w`tjb th¹tZ | ejtjb, luv wbi¹fcvq ntqB G¹tmōb, Ńbv tMtj Ab¹vq nte | Zy¹g hv |

tm Avt`k Agvb` Kivi mva` jvjy tbB|jvjyK t`tL PvU^{3/4} gkv³qi fvebv NPj | mgq tbB, ÑZvovZvmo cuVv DrmM² n³q Kcv³tj wmu³j, Mjvq Revi gvjv c³ti nmoKv³V co³tjv, ewom³ mK³tji ōgvō ōgvō i³tei c³PE wPrKv³ti w³bifcvq w³bixn Rx³tei tkl AvZ³KE tKv³_vq W³te tMj, jvjy nv³tZ Luov w³bwg³tI E³taY³ Z n³qB m³tRv³ti bvgj, Zvi c³ti ewj i w³Qb³KE t³_tK i³t³i t³dvqviv Kv³tjv gv³U ivOv K³ti w³tj | jvjy³YKvj tPvL e³tR iBj | μgk XvK tXvj K³umi mswgk³tY ewj i weivU evRbv t³_tg Gj | th cv³WUv A³_ti `w³otq Kuc³Qj Avevi Zvi Kcv³tj Poj wmu³j, Mjvq `j³tjv ivOv gvjv, Avevi tmB nmoKv³V, tmB f³q³/₄i A³š—g Avte`b, tmB eūK³t³Ei m³w³šwjZ ōgvō ōgvō a³Yw³|Avevi jvjy i³gvLv Luov Dc³ti D³tV P³t³Yi c³j³tK w³b³tP t³b³tg Gj³Ñ ci i w³OLw³EZ t³_nUv f³wgZ³tj evi—K³tqK nvZ—cv AvQ³to wK Rwb Kv³tK tkl bwj³k Rwb³tq w³`i n³tjv; Zvi KvUv—Mjvi i³aviv ivOvgvU Avi I LwbKUv i³w³otq w³tj |

Xvj iv Db³Y³ i g³tZv tXvj evRv³PQ| DV³tb wfo K³ti `w³otq eū t³jv³Ki eū c³Kv³ti i tKjv³nj; m³š³Li evi³ v³q Kv³t³c³U³i Av³mb e³tm g³t³bvni PvU³^{3/4} gw³ Z t³b³t³ Bóbv³g R³tc iZ, AKm³vr jvjy f³q³/₄i GKUv ū³/₄vi w³tq DVj | m³ov—k³ā tMj t³_tg³ÑmevB wem³tq ত³āÑG Avi Kx! jvjy Am³ē wet³U wi Z tP³t³Li Zviv `³Uv thb Nj³t³Q, tP³t³q ej³tj, Avi cuVv `K?

ewoi tK GK³Rb f³tq f³tq Reve w³tj, Avi Z cuVv tbB| Avgv³ i i³ay`³Uv K³tiB ewj nq|

jvjyZvi nv³tZi i³gvLv LuovUv gv³_vi Dc³ti evi—`³β Nj³tq fx³LY KKR³K³t³E MR³B K³ti DVj³Ñ tbB cuVv? tm n³te bv| Avgvi Lp tP³tc tM³t³QÑ `v³l cuVv, bB³tj AvR Awg hv³tK cve a³ti bi³ewj t³_eÑ ōgvō ōgvōÑRq—Kvjx! etjB GKUv g³ত jvd w³tq tm nmoKv³V³i Gw³ K t³_tK I w³ K w³M³tq coj | Zvi nv³tZi Luov ZLb ebeb K³ti Nj³tP| ZLb th Kv³E NUj fvlvq eY³Bv Kiv hvq bv| mevB GKm³t³/₂ Q³Uj m³`i `i Rvi w³tK, cv³tQ jvjyati t³d³tj | cvj³vevi tP³óvq w³elg tVj³v³Vwj |

ū³ovg³otZ tmLv³tb thb `³Yh³Á e³vcvi teta tMj | tKD c³to³tQ M³otq, tKD nv³gv³_w³o w³tq, Kvi I cv³tqi d³ut³Ki g³ta³ gv³_v Mwj³tq tetivevi tP³óv Ki³t³Q, Kvi I Mjv Kvi I eM³t³i P³tci g³ta³ c³to `g AvUK³vevi g³tZv n³tq³Q, GK³Rb Avi GK³R³bi N³toi Dci w³tq cvj³vevi tP³óvq w³f³toi g³ta³ g³L _³eto c³to³QÑ wK³Š³Y Gme মাত্র মুহূর্তের জন্য । তার পরেই সমস্ত ফাঁকা ।

jvjyM³t³R³DVj³Ñ g³t³bvni PvU³^{3/4} `K? cij³ tMj tKv³_vq?

cjȳ tiwv tjvK, tm MÊtMvj i mthvM AvtMB wltq jvKtqtQ cŏZgvi Avovtj | .iȳ`e Kȳvmtb
etm PÊxcw KiwQtjb, ZvovZmo DtV VvKi `vjvbi GKUv tgvUv _vtgi wQtb Mv-XvKv
w`tqtQb | wKš-y wecjvqZb t`n wbtq gtbvnti i ctŋ QvUvUv Kiv KwVb | jvjyGwltq wltq eu
nvtZ Zwi GKUv nvZ tPt c ai tj, ej tj, Ptjv nmoKvV wltq Mjv t`te |

GtK Zvi eRȳw, ZvtZ Wb nvtZ Luov, ftq PvUȳ^{3/4}i cŏY Dtŏ tmj | Kwt`v-Kwt`v Mjvq
wgbwZ KiȳZ jwltjb, jvjy ever! w`i ntq tPtq t`LŊ Awg cWv bB, gvb | Awg mȳctK[©]
tZvgvi R`WgkvB nB ever, tZvgvi ever Avgvi tQvUvBtqi gtZv |

tm Rwbtb | Avgvi Lp tPtctQŊ Ptjv tZvgvK ewj t`e! gvtqi Avt`k!

PvUȳ^{3/4} wKti tKt` DVtjbŊ bv ever, gvtqi Avt`k bq, KLŁtbv bqŊgv th RM^{3/4}bbx |

jvjy ej tj ŊRM^{3/4}bbx ! tm Ávb AvtQ tZvgvi ? Avi t`te cWv-ewj ? tWtK cWtfe AvgvK cWv
KvUtZ ? etjv |

PvUȳ^{3/4} Kv`tZ Kv`tZ ej tj b, tKvbw`b bq ever, Avi tKvbw`b bq, gvtqi mȳtL wZb mwZ`
KiwP, AvR t`tK Avgvi ewotZ ewj eU |

wK Z ?

wK ever wK | Avi KLtbv bv | Avgvi nvZUv tQto `vl ever, GKevi cvqLvrvq hve |

jvjynvZ tQto w`tq ej tj Ŋ AvPQv hvI, tZvgvK tQto w`jvg | wKš-y cjȳ cjvj tKv_v w`tq ?
.iȳ`e? tm `K? GB etj tm cpŏ GKUv ū^{1/4}vi w`tq jvd tgti VvKi `vjvbi w`tK AMti
ntZB cŏZgvi wQb I _vtgi Avovj ntZ `B wevfbeMjvi fqvZ[©]µ`b DVj | miyI tgvUvq
wgvj tq tm kã Ggb A[™]ȳ I nm`Ki th, jvjywbRtK Avi mvgjvZ cvi tj bv | nvt nvt nvt
Kti tnŋm DtV `g Kti gwUtZ LuovUv tdtj w`tq GK t`što ewo tQto cvjvj |

ZLb Kvi I eštZ ewK iBj bv LpPvcv-Uvcv me wgt_, me Zvi PjvwK | jvjy kqZwb Kti
GZŋY mevBtK fq t`LwPQj | wgvbU-cwtPtKi gta` th thLvfb cwj tqvQj wdti Gtm Rȳj |
VvKti i ctRv ZLtbv ewK, ZvtZ ht_ŏ weNaŋtUtQ Ges gnv `n%P Kj i tēi gta` PvUȳ^{3/4} gkvB
mKtji mȳtL evievi cŏZÁv KiȳZ jwltjbŊ H e^{3/4}vZ tQvovUvK hw` bv Kvj mKvtjB I i
evctK w`tq cĀvk Nv RȳZv Lvl qvB Z Avgvi bvgB gtbvni PvUȳ^{3/4} bq |

WKS-yRfZv ZvK tLZ nqwb | tfvti DVB tm th tKv_vq cvjvj , mvZ-AvUw`b tKD Zvi tLvR
tcj bv | w`b-mvZK cti GKw`b AÜKvti jYKtq gtbvni PvUf¾i emotZ XfK Zui ¶lgv Ges
cvtfi afjv wbtq tm-hvTv evfci tµva t_tK w`v tctj | WKS-ytm hvB tnvK, t`eZvi mvgtb
mZ` KtiwQtb etj PvUf¾i emoi KvjxcRvq ZLb t_tK cWvej DfV tMj |

tjLK-cwiwPwZ

fviZi cWöge½ ivR`i úMwj tRjvi t`evb`cj Mttg kirP`ª PtÆvra`vq 15B tmtPqfi
1876 mtj RbMhY Ktib | Aw_R msKtUi Kvity gvî Gd. G. tkMYtZ covi mgq Zvi
QvîRxtbi cwi mgwB NtU | wZwb wKQw`b feNti ntq wevfbaRvqMv ágY Ktib | cti 1903
mtj fvM`i AtS`lty evg® (eZgvtb givbgvi) hvb | ti ½tb (evgfi ivRavbx) A`vKvD>U`wU
tRbvtijj Awdtm wZwb tKiwb PvKvi tbb | tmLv t_tKB Zui mwnZ`mvabv`iij AwZ
Aíw`tbB wZwb L`wZjvf Ktib | 1916 mtj wZwb KjKvZvq wdti Avtmb | wZwb 1923 mtj
KjKvZv wekpe`vj tqi RMËwi Yx c`K Ges 1936 mtj XvKv wekpe`vj q t_tK wW.vj U. Dcwa
jvf Ktib | Mí , Dcb`vm tjLvi cvkvcmk wZwb wKQycÜ wj tLb | wZwb evsjv K_vmwntZ``j
RbwcdZvi AwKvix | Zui Dfj LthvM` MŠ': Ōeow`w`Ō, ŌweivRteŌ, Ōivtgi mgwZŌ, Ōt`e`vmŌ,
Ōwe`j tQjŌ, ŌcwËZ gkvBŌ, Ōnwi j`xŌ, ŌPwi tnxbŌ, Ōct_i`vexŌ, ŌkKvS-Ō, ŌMp`vnŌ, Ōt`bv
cvl bvŌ BZ`w` |

kirP`ª16B Rvbqwi 1938 mtj gZjeiY Ktib |

mvi-ms¶c

GK Mttg jvjybtg evjK wQj | AZ`š- mv`wmta cKwZi GB evj KwU Mttgi mevi wcd wQj |
KviY mKjtk mrvh` Kiv wQj Zvi GKgvî KvR | mKtj i tQvULvUv wRwbm bó ntj , tfŌ
tMj mwi tq w`tZ tm wQj cUy | covtj Lv Zvi Lp tewk fvjvj vMZ bv | ZvB GKw`b gvtqi KvQ
t_tK 10 UvKv wbtq wKv`wi KvR tj tM tMj | Zvi GKUv fqvbK e` Af`vm wQj NmthvM tctj
tjvKt`i fq t`Lvbtv | GKevi Mttg gtbvni PvUf¾i emotZ Kwj cRv | WKS-yth tjvK evj
t`te tm fqvbK Amy` | GLb mgm`vntK cWv evj t`te? mevB jvj bvg cŌve Kij | jvjK
Avbv ntjv | jvjyci ci`yU cWv evj w`j | G mthvM tm mKjtk fq t`Lvev Dfítk` wPrKvi

Kti etj DVj ÔKB cWv, Avi l cWv Avb, bv ntj Awg mevBtK bi ewj t`e0 | Avgvi gv_vq Lp
tPtctQ | me tjvK útovúmo Kti cwj tq tMj | tm GKjvtd wMtq gtbvni PvU³/₄tK atí Gtb
Kwj gwZ^P mvgtb kc_ Kwi tq Qvoj thb Avi cWvewj t`qv bv nq |

kāv_©

Zvgkv Ñ gRv Kiv; tKŠZK Kiv; cwinm; gkKiv | wgwā Ñ KwiMi; hš_ wKíx | nvgvbw`-Ív Ñ
nvZ w`tq KwWb `ê`w` P_Y©Kivi DcthvMx tjšncvÎ l tjšn`Ê | biY Ñ bL KvUvi A`_ |
Zjctbi djv Ñ Kvôw` wQ`^aKivi hš_ wētkl | mgK¶ Ñ mgvb c0ZthvMx; mg ej kvjx | dw`
Ñ du` ; PvZjx; c0ZviYv; Qj | Lvov Ñ LoM; LvÊv; Ziemi | tdiqviv Ñ cñēY; Sb¶ nmoKv Ñ
GKcKvi KvôwbgZ du` hvZ ci ewj t`lqv nq, hcKvô | cjZ Ñ cfiwnZ; wn> jngvtr
Mn[†]`i Kj`vYi Rb` th hvRK t`evP0w` Kti b |

Abkxj bx

eûbePnb cKæ

1. jvjyKZ UvKv c¶R wbtq wKv`wi i iyKij ?

K. `k

L. wek

M. wîk

N. cÂvk

2 | Ôw`_i ntq tPtq t`L- Awg cWv bB, gvbj ÔÑ gtbvni PvU³/₄ G Dn³ Kti bÑ

i. gZi f tq

ii. DrmM^Z nevi f tq

iii. cwi Pq t`qvi Rtb`

wbtPi tKvbW mWk ?

K. i.

L. i l ii

M. ii

N. iii

wb̂Pi Ab̂PQ`wU co Ges 3-4 bs ĉkē DĖi `vl |

PvÛ^{3/4} Kû t̂Z Kû t̂Z ej t̂j b, t̂Kv̂bŵ b bq eev, Avi t̂Kv̂bŵ b bq, gvt̂qi mgŷL wZb mŵZ`
KiŵQ, AvR t̂t̂K Avgvi ewôt̂Z ewj eÜ |

3. PvÛ^{3/4} Kû t̂Z Kû t̂Z Kv̂K K_v̂ t̂jv et̂jŵt̂j b ?

K. ĉfiwn̂Ẑt̂K

L. jvĵt̂K

M. R̂ŵvgkv̂B̂t̂K

N. jvĵj evert̂K

4. Dwj ŵZ ōgvt̂qi mgŷL wZb mŵZ` KiŵQŃ Gi A_̂Kx ?

K. ĉiZÁv̂ Kiv

L. `pf̂r̂te ĉiZÁv̂ Kiv

M. ŵZbevi mŵZ` ejv

N. gvt̂K mZ` ejv

mRbkxj ĉkē

1. Ab̂PQ`wU co Ges wb̂Pi ĉkē t̂jv DĖi `vl

tm Rwb̂tb | Avgvi Lp t̂P̂t̂ĉt̂Q̂N̂P̂t̂jv t̂Zvgv̂t̂K ewj t̂`e ! gvt̂qi Av̂t̂`k ! PvÛ^{3/4} WK̂ti t̂K̂t̂`
DV̂t̂j b Ń bv eev, gvt̂qi Av̂t̂`k bq, KL̂t̂bv bq, gv th RM̂^{3/4}bbx | jvĵeĵt̂j Ń RM̂^{3/4}bbx ! tm
Ávb Av̂t̂Q t̂Zvgvi ? Avi t̂`te ĉŵv ewj ? t̂Ŵt̂K ĉŵr̂te Avgv̂t̂K ĉŵv Kv̂Ût̂Z ? et̂jv |

PvÛ^{3/4} Kû t̂Z Kû t̂Z ej t̂j b, t̂Kv̂bŵ b bq eev, Avi t̂Kv̂bŵ b bq, gvt̂qi mgŷL wZb mŵZ`
KiŵQ, AvR t̂t̂K Avgvi ewôt̂Z ewj eÜ |

K. PvÛ^{3/4} WK̂ti t̂K̂t̂` DV̂t̂j b t̂Kb ?

L. ōtm Ávb Av̂t̂Q t̂Zvgvi ? ō GL̂v̂tb Kx Áv̂t̂bi K_v̂ nt̂q̂t̂Q ?

M. D̂ŵZ AskÛK̂zm̂v̂f̂vl̂vq i f̂cv̂š-i Ki |

N. gvt̂K ōRM̂^{3/4}bbx̂ et̂j Av̂L̂ŵq̂Z Kivi Zvr̂cĥet̂k̂Ĥ Ki |

„iPÊvjx

Wkeivg PpeZP



mxZvbn_eveywQtb tmKÊ cWÊZ, eivjv covZb| fvlvi w`tK Zui `wó GKUd fvmv-fvmv wQj
bvÑwQj tek cLli | tQtjt`i tjLvi gta` „iPÊvjx wZwb tgvfUB mBtZ cvi tZb bv|

mBvtni GKUv NÊv wQj tQtjt`i iPbvi Rtb` ewav| tQtjiv ewo t_tK iPbv wj tL AvbZÑ
GtKK mgtq Kvfm etml wj LZ| mxZvbn_eveytmBme iPbv covZb, cto-cto Av_b ntZb|
Qvî t`i tmB iPbv cix¶v Kiv, mxZvi AwMeix¶vi gtZvB GKUv DÊB e`vcvi wQj mxZvbn_evej
KvQt| thgb Zui tZgwb Avgvt`i | GZ Kti etKS†KI „iPÊvjx t`vl th Kv†K etj Qvî t`i
wZwb Zv eyStq DV†Z cv†i bwbND³ t`vl gy³ Kiv tZv `†i _vK|

tmw`bl wZwb Kvmmy~~4~~ tQ†j i iPbv LvZvq tPvL eyj†q hww`Q†jb| t`L†Z-t`L†Z Zui tPvL
jvj ntq DVj, nv†Zi `y-iOv tcbwm†j i jvj w`KUv NmNm K†i Pj†Z jvMj LvZvi lciÑ
iPbvi jvBb„tjv dmdm K†i jvj `v†M tK†U-tK†U wZwb Aw`i ntq cotjb| Gi tP†q
tQ†jt`i Pve†K jvj Kiv thb tmvRv A†bKÑwQj tXi Aviv†giÑAvi Zv Ki†Z cvi†j thb
Mv†qi Sj wguZ Zui| LvZv„tjv cvi†k mwi†q ti†L wZwb ej†jbÑ0G Avi Kx t`Le ! Lwuj
„iPÊvjx| KZevi K†i etjwQ, nq mva†fvlvq tj†Lv, bq†Zv K_`fvlvq| thUv†ZB tj†Lv Zv wK
nte| wKŠyGKiK†gi nIqv PvB| mva†fvlvq Avi K_`fvlvq wgu†k†q wLPwo cvi†k†bv Pj†e bv|
bv, wKQ†ZB bv| wKŠyGL†bv t`LuQ tmB wLPwoÑtmB RMwLPwo|0

M†Yk ej†jÑ0Awg mva†fvlvq wj†LwQ m`vi |0

0mva†fvlvq wj†LQ ? GB tZvgvi mva†fvlvq?0 mxZvbw_evey Mv`vi t†Zi t_†K Zvi LvZvUv
DrLvZ K†ibÑ0Kx ntq†Q G ? 0`»†dbwb†f kh`vq tm acvm Kwiqv ewmqv cwoj0 ?0

0`»†dbwb†fi m†½Ñ0†Kb m`vi, 0Kwiqv0 tZv w`†qvQ Awg| Kwiqv wK mva†fvlvq nqwb m`vi ?0

0wKŠyacvm ? acvm Kx fvlv ? `»†dbwb†fi c†iB GB acvm ?0

M†Yk Gevi tdbwb†fi g†ZvB wb†f hvq, UzkãwU Ki†Z cvi†i bv|

0KZevi etjwQ tZvgv†i th, fvlvq wLPwo cwi†qv bv| nq mva†fvlvq bq K_`fvlvqÑ thUvq nq
GKUv†Z tj†Lv| wKŠyt`†Lv, AvMv†Mvov thb GKiK†gi nq|ÑM†Y†ki GB evK`w†Z tZvgv†i
g†a`wbLz K†i ej†Z cvi†iv†KD?0

0cwi m`vi |0 gvlm D†V `wvj | wKŠy`wot†qB gv_v Pj†Kv†Z jvMj tm| acvm-Gi mva†fvlv Kx
nte Zvi Rvbw†bB| LwbK gv_v Pj†K AvgZv-AvgZv K†i tm wb†Rl acvm K†i etm coj|
Zvi gvb†m th Kx wQj Zv Rvbw†Mj bv| mwir D†V ejj, 0wK†m eje m`vi? K_`fvlvq, bv
AK_`fvlvq?

0hv†Z tZvgvi c0Y Pvq|0

0`»†dbwb†f kh`vq Av†qm K†i emj |0

0`»†dbwb†fi m†½ Av†qm ?0 mxZvbw_evej gLLvbwÑD†PQi cvi†qm tL†j thgb nq tZgwbavi v
ntq D†V : 0l†n evcy „iPÊvjx Kv†K etj Zv wK tZvgv†i gM†R X†K†Q ? g†b K†iv th, th-

PuovjUv Avgv`i GB `<#j SuU t`q, tm hw` tnWgv÷vi gkv`qi m½ GKvmb etm, Zvntj
tmUv t`L#Z tKgb jvM ? tmUv thgb `wóKUz t`Lvte, KZK_wj mva-kãi gta` GKUv
Amva-kã XK#j wVK tmBiKg Lvvc t`Lvq, ZvB bv? mvaflvi kã th K`flvi kãi m½
GK c0#Z em#Z cvti bv, tmB K_vB Avevi Ab`vb` mva-kãi m½ wvk tL#q tek gwbtq
th#Z cvti | thgb D`vniY`^`-`

0eje m`vi ? GZ¶#Y Awg e#Z tctiW|0 etj I#V M#Yk : 0`y»tdbwb`f kh`vq Avqvm-
mnKv#i ewmj | wK`v Dctekb Kwij |N ntq#Q m`vi Gevi?0

0wKsev Avi I tewk mvaZv K#i Avgiv ej#Z cwiN0 wbiÄb D#V `wvq : 0Avmb MhY Kwij |
wKsev Avmb cwiMh Kwij |0

`xcK etj , 0mgvmb nBj0l ejv hvq|

0Avevi ZB Gi gta` mgvm G#b tXvKwPQm?0 M#Yk Zvi Kv#bi tMvovq wdmwdm K#i , 0G#ZB
tK#` Kj

cvB#b, Gi Ici tdi mgvm ?0

0thgb D`vniY`^ifcN0 mxZvbw_eveyej#Z _v#Kb... wKš-yZui ejvi gvSLv#bB wciwq#Wi NÈv
tetR hvq| D`vniY`^ifc cKv#ki Av#MB Z#K Km tQto th#Z nq|

wb#Ri e³e` Av#K w`#bi R#b` ti#L mg` cKwB Avgj gj Zwe K#i hvb|

w`bK#qK c#i M#Yk tikb Avb#Z wM#q t`Lj th, tm#KÊ cwÊZ gkvBI tmB miKwi t`vKv#b
G#m#Qb| j`v jvB#bi cl#K mxZvbw_evey `wotq| tmB wKD#qi t#Zi gnjv+
Sro`vi Nwb0qB tmLv#b PÊvj -thgb i#q#Q, tZgwb Av#Q cvovi `Êviv| ZviVl wKQymvaybq|
_i#Zi tjvK| Zv`i cPÊvjB ejv hvq eis| cPÊ Zv`i `vcU| cvovi mvi Ges AmviNmevB
GK m#i i gta` Lvov| G#Ker#i mgvb mgvb| iWZg#ZvB _iPÊvjx| mxZvbw_eveywQ#jb mwi i
gvSvgsW| M#Yk A#bK c#i G#m tk#li w`K `wovj| `wotq `wotq t`L#Z jWj
mxZvbw_eveyK| PÊvj#`i gta` _i#`e-e`KiY weiy GB AfweZ wgb`k` t`L tm AevK
ntjv| mwZ` ej#Z tm-`k` AevK ntq t`Levi g#ZvB|

mxZvbn_evej `wó tKvbw`tk wQj bv| ARMti gžZv weivU jvBb thb KPQđci MwZžZ GK-
cv- GK-cv Kti G_žPQ| KZŲtY tikb wbtq wZwb ewo wdižeb, nwo Pwožq Pvb tmđi
bvžK-gžL`wU MžR cwo t`žeb`čžj, tmB fvebvžZB mg`gb čtoŲQj Zui|

mnmv GK evj Kmž f ZxŲKÉ Zui Kvžb Gtm wcb tđvUvj| dUžZB wZwb mPwKZ ntq
DVžjbŲŲm`vi, m`vi ! e`MŲtnvb Kj`|Ų Ųe`MŲtnvb Kj`?Ų i`btž tčžjb wZwb| i`tbB wZwb wQb
wdđi ZvKvžjb| t`LžZ tčžjb MžYkžK| wKDžqi tkđl`wotq wPrKvi QvožQ : Ųe`MŲtnvb
Kj`|Ų

Zvi gvžb ? tKb wZwb e`MŲnžeb ? Avi nb hw`ev žZv Zv Kvžtk tKb ? e`MŲhw` nžZB nq žZv
AvRžKB tKb bq ? GB gŲžZB ev bq tKb ? Avi, GB gŲžZ`e`MŲnžqB ev Kx nž ? wKDžqi
jvBb žZv Avi tQžž`i LvZvi jvBb bq th tcbwžži GK tLwPvq dŲvk Kti tKžU GwMžq
hvžeb! hZ ZvovB`vK, hZB e`MŲnb, AvžMi žjvKž`i KwUžq G_evi GKUđ Dcvq tbB
GLvžb| dŲovi gžZvB AKvU`GB jvBb| dŲoi gžZvB fqvė|

Ųm`vi m`viŲčpivq ! čpivq ! e`MŲtnvb Kj` ! e`MŲtnvb Kj`!Ų Avevi tmB AvZŲv`|
mxZvbn_evej Bž`Q Kti GŲwb wMžq tek GKUze`MŲvžeb MžYtki Kvž`žUv aži gžj t`b AvPQv
Kti| tek Kti gžj w`žq ežjb, ŲGB gjjvg A`| tđi gje Kj`|Ų wKsev Zžj aži GK
AvQvo gvžib lžK| wKš-y lžK cvKovevi GB e`MŲv t`LvžZ wMžq jvBžbi RvqMv cv-Qvov
Kivi tKvžbv gvžb nq bv|

Avžž-Avžž GwMžq t`vKvžbi tžZi tčđžQ tikžbi`vg w`žZ wMžq Zui tPvL Kcvžži Kvžvq
tVKj Ų thgb GKUz AvžM Zui Kvž tPvLv ntq DžVwQj|`vžLb th Zui čžKU gviv tMžQ|
čžKžUi thLvžb UvKvi e`wUv`vžK, tmLvžbUv dŲKv| e_v nBPB bv Kti wėgžL wZwb t`vKvžb
t_žK tewi žq Avžmb|

Ųm`vi, ZLb Awg Kx ejwQjvg ? Awg AZ Kti ejjvg, Zv Avwob KvžB w`žjb bv| Avž`š
KYėvZB Kižjb bv !Ų MžYk AžbKUv GwMžq GtmžQ ZZŲtY| t`vKvžbi gžL tčđžQ gv÷vžti i
m`žL čtožQ| ŲKx ežjwQžj Zvg ? Zvg žZv Avgvq Kvž e`MŲnžZ ežjwQžj ? Avi Gw žK Avgvi
AvR mežvk ntq tMj !Ų

ŲKvj e`MŲnžZ ežjwQ ? tgvžUB bv| Awg ežjwQjvg Avcbvi Ųe`MŲMŲY KijŲ| Avcbvi čžB th
tjvKUv`wotq wQj, tm nZfMvB tčQb t_žK Avcbvi čžKžU nvZ XwKžqŲŲ

ôZv, ôc†KU gvi jô ej†Z †Zvi Kx n†qWQj ti nZgŁ` ?ô mxZvbw_evej mg` iW GLb M†Y†ki
I ci W†q c†o : ôtmvRvWYR Zv ej†j Kx n†Zv? Z†Z WK gnvfvi Z Ai` n†Zv †Zvi? ôc†KU
gvi†Q mvi ôÑ ej†Z Kx AvUKW†PQj †Zvgvi c†cg†L ?ô

ôWQ-WQ M†Yk!ô Wb†Ri WRf Kv†UÑôAgb K_v ej†eb bv m'vi! ôc†KU gvi†QôÑtm K_v WK
Avcbvi mvg†b DPPviY Ki†Z cwi ? c†KU c†vi Ki†Q ej†j I †Zv i` nq bv| Avi ej†b,
igkv†qi mvg†b Agb PÊ†j i gZb fvlv Kx ej†Z Av†QÑejv hvq Kx ? I K_v-Agb K_v
ej†eb bv m'vi | e`MôMôY Kij ej†WQÑRwb th, Zvl m†cY†i nqwb, iPÊvjx GKULwb
thb i†q tM†Q; fvejvg, KZevi fvejvg, WKŠ-yKx Kie, e`v†Mi mvayfvlv th Kx Zv †Zv Avgvi
Rvbw tbB m'vi | WKŠ-yWQ†ZB e`v†Mi i`WUv gM†R Gj bv| Gw†K fve†Z-fve†Z e`Wm†y
wb†q tm th mUKvj !ô

tj LK-cwi W†Z

wkeivg PueZ® 1310 e½v†ai 27tk AMôvqY RŠMôY K†ib| Zui WcZvi bvg Wkec†v`
PueZ® WZwb gvj`†ni W†Wk†ix BÝWUDk†b cov†j Lv K†ib| Zui tckv WQj mvsew`KZv|
WZwb M`, c`, Mí, Dcb`vm, bvUK, c†U iPbv K†ib| W†kl K†i Wki-WK†kvi†i Rb`
tj Lvq WZwb WQ†j b W†Wn`| Zui tj Lv D†j W†hW` eB : ôewo t†K cwj†qô, ôCk†j cW_ex
fv†jvevmô, ôfv†jvevmv cW_ex Ck†ô I nvqvr gvg† m†cw` Z ôWk†kvi iPbv mgMô| WZwb 1387
e½v†ai 11B fv`^ (28tk AvM÷ 1980) gZ†eiY K†ib|

mvi -m†††c

evsjvfvlvq m†WÊZ WQ†j b mxZvbw_evej| evsjv iPbv tj Lvi mgq W††v_†v iPÊvjx Ki†j Zv
WZwb tgv†UI mn` Ki†Zb bv| WZwb c†YcY †Póv K†i I iPÊvjx†v Kx Zv Qv††i tevS†Z
cv†ibwb| th tKv†bv tj Lvi mgq mvayl Pwj Z fvlvi Wgk† th iPÊvjx Zv WZwb Qv††i evi evi
ej†Zb Ges tmW bv Kivi Rb` ZWm` W†Zb| tKv_vl GZU†y†W t†jB WZwb eKvSKv
Ki†Zb| d†j Zviv f†q f†q_vK†Zv| cvi Zc†† Zvi av†i Kv†Q AvmZ bv|

GKw`b M†Yk bvtgi GKRB QvÎ mi Kwi tik†bi t`vKv†b G†m t`L†jv GK j`v jvB†b`wotq
Av†Qb mxZvbn_evej| tm t`L†jv th GK c†KUgvi m†ti i c†KU tg†i w†PQ| M†Yk wPrKvi K†i
mva†v†vq etj I†v Ôm†vi m†vi ! e`MÔtnvb Kj` ! e`MÔtnvb Kj`|Ô fvlv i`v bv-nl qvq cwÊZ
gk†B tK†bwKQye†Z cv†i bwb| hLb wZwb tik†bi t`vKv†b wej cwi†kva Ki†Z tM†jb ZLb
t`L†jb th Zvi c†KU gvi wM†q†Q| ZLb M†Yk G†m ej†jv, Ôm†vi ZLb Awg Avcbv†K etj wQ
th e`M†tnvb Kj`|Ô m†vi ej†jb ÔAv†i Mvav, ZB tmvRvmyR etj Kx Avi Avgvi c†KU gvi
hvq|Ô

kāv_Ų UxKv

„iPÊvjxN mva†v†vi m†½ K_`fvlvi e`envi i e t`vl; ms`<Z k†āi m†½ t`kR k†āi w†k†Yi
Am½wZ|`»†dbwb†fN`†ai tdbvi g†Zv m†v I tKvgj| Av†qmN Avi vg; wejvm; m††fwm|
Dc†ekb NAvmb M†hY; emv| cwi M†hN w†kl f†te M†hY; aviY| mgvmxbN DcweÓ; Avi p|
gj ZweN GKwU w†w`Ų mgq chŠÍ`wMZ; Ab` mg†qi Rb` ti†L t`Iqv| Kj` N Kvj;
AvMvgxKvj| Puovj N c†v†Yv³ w†w`RwZ w†kl; PÊvj| e`MÔN e`vKj; e`Ų; AvKj|

Ab†xj bx

eûnbefPwb c†ke

1. Ô„iPÊvjxÔ Kv†K etj ?

K. Pwj Z I Av†w†j KZvi w†k†Y†K L. mva†v†v Av†w†j KZvi w†k†Y†K

M. mva†v†v K_` i wZi w†k†Y†K N. c†Pxb I Av†w†j KZvi w†k†Y†K

2. „iPÊvjx M†i wKQ-kā e`envi Kiv n†q†QN

i. `»†dbwb†f, Av†qm, Dc†ekb

ii. cwi M†h, mgvmxb, gj Zwe

iii. Avqvmvav, cwi M†h, Dc†ekb

3. tKvb ,PQ Mí e`eüZ kã bq ?

K. i.

L. i l ii

M. iii

N. ii l iii

wb†Pi Ab†PQ`W co Ges 3 l 4 b`j c`k†jvi DĒi `vl |

m`vi, ZLb Awg Kx ejwQjvg ? Awg AZ K†i ejjvg, Zv Avcb KvbB w`†jb bv, Av†`Š KYevZB K†ib bv ! M†Yk A†bKUv GwM†q G†m†Q ZZ††Y | t`vKv†bi g†L tc††Q gv÷v†i i m`†L c†o†Q | ŌKx etjwQ†j Zyq ? Zyq †Zv Avgvq Kvj e`MŌn†Z etjwQ†j ? Avi Gw †K Avgvi AvR me†vk n†q †Mj | Ō

3. DĪ xcKw† †Zvgvi cWZ †Kvb Mí †_†K †bqv n†q†Q?

K. ,iPĒvj x

L. jvjy

M. †ZvZvKwnbx

N. Av`yfvB

4. DĪ xcKw†Z M†Y†ki Kx ai†bi cwiPq d†U D†V†Q ?

K. wboi Zv

L. D`vmxbZv

M. gLZv

N. iwmKZv

5. m`v†i i me††ki KviY-

i. Zvi Am†PZbZv

ii. fvlv e†Z bv cvi v

iii. M†Y†ki gLZv

wb†Pi †KvbW mWVK

K. i

L. ii

M. i l ii

N. iii

mRbkxj cĕæ

1. Abt"Q`wU co Ges wbtPi cĕĕtjvi DĖi `vl

`p̣tdbwbtfi m½ Avtqm ? mxZvbn_evej gLlvbn Dt"Qi cvtqm tLtj thgb nq tZgwb aviv nŧq DŧV ōl tn eicy! „iPĖvjx KvŧK eŧj Zv Kx tZvgvŧ`i gMŧR XŧKŧQ ? gŧb Ki th, th PwovjUv Avgvŧ`i G`<ŧj SuU t`q tm hw` tnWgv÷vi gkvŧqi m½ GKvmŧb eŧm, Zvntj tmUv t`LŧZ tKgb jvŧM ? tZgwb tmUv thgb `wóKuyt`Lvŧe, KZ„tjv mway-kŧāi gŧa` GKUv Amvay kã XKŧj wVK tmBiKg Lvi vc t`Lvq, ZvB bv ?Ō

K. `p̣tdbwbtf kŧāi A_ŖKx ?

L. mwayl K_`ixwZ wgvkŧq tdtj Kx aiŧbi mgm`v nq ?

M. GKwU iPbvŧK my`i l AvKIŖxq Kivi Rb` Kx Kiv cŌqvRbŦ DĭxcŧKi AvŧjvŧK Dc`'vcb Ki |

N. Ō„iPĖvjxŌ Mŧŧi AvŧjvŧK fvlv cŌqvŧMi tKŖkj weŧkŖ Ki |

ej y

AmRZ Kgvijun



tmw`tbi K_v Avgvi GLtbn Lp gtb cto | 1952 mtji tdejiwi gvami NUbv | XvKv tK`xq
KviMvti wZbw`b_vKvi ciB Avgv`i KtqKRbtK e`wj Kiv ntjv w`bvRcj KviMvti | tZvgiv
mevB Rvtnv wKbv ejtZ cwi tb, miKwi KgPvixi gtZv miKwi Ktqv`il e`wj AvtQ | XvKv
tK`xq KviMvti Avgv`i Ae`vbUv KZetji tKvtnv ARvbn KviY gbtcZ bq, ZvB Avgv`i
thtZ nte my`i DEiet1/2 w`bvRcj |

ivZ bUvi mgq MmoftZ tPtciQ | djQmo NvtU wMtq hLb tbtgwQ, ZLb tfvi nq nq | tLqv
cvivcvti w`gvti hLb DftvQ, ZLb Pviw`K AUvti A`co t`Lv hv`Q | AtbK`fi`fi
tbSkv,tjvi tfZi t_tK tKtiwmtbi ewZ RjtQ | iayhgovi Kvtnv Rti Dci tfvti c0g
Avfv Gtm ctoftQ Avi wSKwgK Kti DVtQ | Qjvr Qjvr Rti ka tkvbn hvq | tfvi ntZB wKs-y
cU cwieZ0 ntq tMtjv | AtbK,tjv cwiwPZ KE`i i`tbB ZwkKtq t`wL, XvKv wekpe`vj tqi
GK`j QvI GB w`gvtiB AvtQ | wekpe`vj q Ambw`SKvti Rtb`eU ntq hvlqq liv ewo
wdti hv`Q | hw`l Avgv`i mt1/2 tMtq`v wefvMi tjk l cjjtki tjk wQj, Zey Avgiv

tLvjvLj B Qvġġ i mvt_ Avjvc Kijvg, Avi GKmt½ eġm Pv-I tLjvg| Zvici tLqv cvi ntq Avevi tijMmoġZ tPtġc w̄ bvRcj t÷kġb Gġm tbtġmQ|

gbUv Lp ġġ tMj | tKv_vq Avgvi w̄Picw̄w̄PZ XvKv Avi tKv_vq DĒiet½i GB cġšZmxgvi w̄bvRcj | Mmo t_ġK bvgġZB tUi tcjvg th, wngvjġqi KvQvKw̄Q Gġmw̄Q| dvēp gvm| tejv cġq GMvġivUv, Zeytek kxZ| GKUv Pū i Mvtq Rwoġq w̄bjvg| tWcġU-ġRj i AwġġmB w̄Qġj b| Mx̄i ġġi Avgvġġ i emġZ ejġj b| BġZvgġa" Avgvġġ i Avmvi Lei tġġq tRj i mġġne QġU Gġj b| GK bġġi lqvġW̄Avgvġġ i w̄btq tMġj b| cw̄i "QbġGKw̄U evġġjv Ni | mvgġb GK dġwj DġVvb| gvSLvġb GKw̄U evZw̄e tġej Mw̄Q, dġj dġj GġKevġi tQġq AvġQ; ARmġtgšḡw̄Q Gġm RġġQ Avi dvēġbi Gġjvġġjv evZvġm Pw̄i w̄ġK GKUv w̄ḡw̄ MŪ tġġm teovġ"Q| ġġbġZ tcjvg, Kw̄e KvRx bRij Bmjvg bw̄K ew̄ ġġmġe GB tRġj tek w̄KQv b w̄Qġj b| H evZw̄e tġej Mw̄Q i w̄btP tPqvi -tUw̄ej w̄btq eġm bw̄K Kw̄e w̄j LġZb| fveġZ cvi, GB LeiUv tġġq tKgb jw̄Mġjv Avgvi?

gbUv Zey LpB w̄eYw̄Qj | mġcȲGKUv Aw̄bw̄ŌZ fweġġġi Avk½v ġġbi ġġa" fwi ntq AvġQ| Avgiv w̄ZbRb AaġvcK l ġġvbxq GKRB DūKj tgvU Pvi Rb w̄w̄K GB evġġjvq, Avi ġvġK Avgvġġ i KvR Kivi Rb" mġavi Y Kġq̄, hvġġ i tRj Lvbi bvg nġ"Q ōdvj Zġ|

w̄etKj tejv tRġj i Wv̄vi mġġne Gġj b| fġġjvKġK tġġLB Avgvi fġġjv jw̄Mġjv| jġġ, tMšieȲ, cġġ-Z jġvU- mg-Z tPnivq GKUv cġkvš- bgZv| Avjvc Kġi Lp Lġk njvg| Avgvġġ i ejġj b, AvgvġK m̄vi, QvġB ġġb Kiġeb, hLb hv ġġi Kv i w̄btmġ½vġP ejġeb, Aw̄g Avcbvġġ i cw̄i Phġ Rġb" B iġq̄Q| ciw̄ b mKvġj Avmvi cġZkġj w̄ġq Wv̄vi w̄vq nġj b| Wv̄vġi i GB GKvš- AvcbRġbi ġġZv eġenġi gbUv AġbKLw̄b nvj Kv ntq w̄Mġq̄Qj |

ciw̄ b Wv̄vi Gġj b| mġ½ eQ̄i cġġPK eqġmi GKw̄U m̄y i dġdġU tQġj | tġġLB Avgvi Lp fġġjv jw̄Mġjv| Wv̄vi ejġj b, Avgvi tQġj Avcbvġġ i tġġZ GġmġQ| Aw̄g ejjvg, Lp fġġjv K_v| Ggb GKRB gnvġvb" Aw̄Zw̄ tġġq Avgivl ab" nġq̄Q| eġj tKvġj Zġj w̄btZB l w̄ebv w̄ġavq Avgvi tKvġj Gġjv| Av ġġi Kġi lġK w̄Rġġm Kijvg, tZvgvi bvg Kx ej tZv? DĒġi ejġZ jw̄Mġjv, Avgvi bvg ejy Avgvi eġevi bvg kvġġ, Avgvi ġvġqi bvg kvġxg, Avgvi bvbvi bvg... nVr Wv̄vġi i tPvġL tPvL coġZB l tġġ tMj | Aw̄g eġj DVjvg, nġġQ, Lp nġġQ| GġKevġi GZ bvg w̄K Aw̄g ġġb ivLġZ cw̄i? tUw̄ej t_ġK w̄v<U Gġb lġK w̄jvg| ejytek mnRfġeB tLġZ jw̄Mj | Zvici tUw̄ej i Dci Avgvi eBġjv tġġL Avgvq ejġj, Zvg co? eġjB DĒġi i Aġcġv bv Kġi ejġZ jw̄Mj, Aw̄gl cwo- w̄Uġq ġvi w̄etq jvj Mw̄Qv w̄ġq...

BZ`w` BZ`w` | Kvi mva` _vgvq I tK | Awg ejjvg, Awg tZvgvi gZv cwi tb | Aí Aí cwi |
i tb | Lp nvmj | Avgvi gLi w` tK ZmKtq ejj, GZ eo-cofZ cvi bv? Zvici tm wK
nwm | Aetktl Wv³vi I tK _vgvj |

tmw` b ejjPtj tMj | wKš—yciw` b Avevi wK mgq gZv Gtm nwmRi ! Wv³vi ejtjb, wKQfZB
I tK ewo ivLv tMj bv | I AvmteB | nvfZ GKwU Qovi eB, HwU AvgvK cto tkvbrte etj wbtq
GtmQ | AMZ`v AvgvK I me i b fZ ntjv | Wv³vi msKwPZ ntq ejtjb, AvcbvK I cQZw` b
Lp wei³ Kti | Avcbvi `athP cksmv KifZ nq | Awg ejjvg, Ggb wei³ Kivi tjuK GB
wewQbZvi Øtfc tkv_vq cie Awg | ejybv Gtj Avgvi Lp Lvi vc jvMte |

Wv³vi I Avgvi Abfivta tivRB ejfK wbtq AvmtZb | ejfK wbtq mgq Avgvi tek fvtjvB
KvUZ | I Ptj tMtjB tKgb Lwj Lwj jvMZ |

e`wj i Rt` i Lv`Z KtiwQjvg | nVvr GKw` b Lei tcjvg, Avgvi Avte` b gÄj ntqQ | Avevi
Awg XvKv tRtj wdti thfZ cie | Lei tctq LpB Ljk ntqQ | Avevi ejj K_v fvetZB gblv
Lvi vc ntq tMj ! I tK tQto _vKfZ nteñ G K_vlv thb Avi fvetZB cwi tb | ZeyAvevi XvKv
Ptj AvmtZ ntjv |

Armevi w` b mKvj tejvqB Wv³vti i mvt_ ejj Gtjv | Av` i Kti I tK tKvtj Ztj wbjvg |
Zvici axti axti I tK ejjvg, ejj Awg XvKv hvtev | Zvg Avgvi KvQ Kx Pvl ?

I cQtg ejtjv, Awgl XvKv hvtev | Zvici Kx tfte nVvr Avgvi Kvbi KvQ Gtm wdm wdm
Kti ejtjv, Øivófvlv evsjv PvB, bjy Avgxtbi KjvPvB0 | Awg tZv AerK! G Kx K_v GZUKz
wki i gLi | Wv³vti i w` tK ZmKtq ejjvg, Wv³vi mvtne, Gevi Avcbvi miKwi PvKwi ivLv
KwB nte | tQtj i gLi G me Kx i bQ |

Wv³vi Amnvqi gZv ejtjb, Kx Kie m`vi, tRj Lvbi mvgtbB evmv | ivZw` b wguQtj i gLi H
K_v i tb i tb gLi Kti ti tLQ | Awg tVKve Kx Kti ?

Gici w` brCj t_tK XvKv tK`iq Kvi wvti Avevi wdti GtmQ | cQg Kw` b ejj Rt` Lp gb
tKgb KifZv Zvici Avevi fjtj wMtqQjvg |

GZw` tbi wewP cwieZfb Gme Kwnbx fjtjB wMtqQjvg... Avi G Kwnbx ejevi K_vl gtb
ntZv bv, hw` bv tmw` b Avi GK KvÊ NUfZv | tmw` tbi cti mtfZiv eQi Ptj tMtQ | GK
mwnZ` mfv t_tK evmvq wdiwQ | evmvi mvgtb wiKkv t_tK bvgvi ctiB nVvr GK f`jtjvK

Avgrvi nvZ tPtC ai tjb: Avgvq wPbtZ cvtib m'vi? Awg wKš-y AvcbvK wPbtZ tcti wQ |
 Avgvi bvg kvtn` | Awg Ww³vi | Avcm b hLb w` bvrCj tRtj, ZLb Awg wQjvg tmLvfb Ww³vi |
 ZmwKtq _vKjvg | wKšZy f` tjtKi tPnvivi m½ tmB mZtiv eQi AvfMKvi Ww³vi mvtntei
 tPnvivi tKvfbv wjB thb cvBtb | nVvr f` QjvK AvgvK Rwtq ati tKf` DVtjb, Avcbvi
 ejtK gtb AvtQ m'vi, ejy? I Gevi BwAwbqwis cvm Kti tewitq wQj | PvKwi I tctq wQj |
 wKš-ynVvr tmw` b gkvj nvZ tewitq tMj | Avi wdti Gtjv bv |

Ww³vi AvgvK Rwtq ati tKf` DVtjb | Awg `Zä ijevK ntq `wotq iBtjg | eüw` tbi
 we`šZi AÜKviti th Qwew Avgvi gtb gta` dZU DtVwQj, Zv evBk eQtii hptKi bq, cP
 eQtii GKwU tQvE wki | Avi gtb ntjv: Kvfb KvQ thb wdm wdm Kti tm ejtQ ðivóflv
 evsjv PvBÜ |

Ww³viti gti w` tK ZmwKtq iBtjg | tKvb K_vB ejtZ cvjvg bv ZtK |

tjLK-cwi wPvZ

AwRZ Kgvi _n RbMöY Ktib 15B GvcÜ 1914 mvtj Kvgjw mpcwievMvfb | wZwb XvKvi
 RMbue KtjR Ges XvKv wektv`vjtg wK¶KZv KtiQb | 1952-i fvlv Avf`vjtb mwuq
 AskMöYi `vtq Kvivfwm Ktib | Gt`tki Amv`cÜ wqK I agbi tct¶ ms`<wZ PPq Zui
 Ae`vb I mvdj` Acwixg | wZwb iev`amwntZ`i wktZKwZ`Aa`vcK I mpe³v wQtjb | gj`evb
 fvgKwmn Zui m`cw`Z Mš'i gta` Dtg LthvM` ÖtgN`ZÜ, ÖKÖKvšZi DBjÜ, ÖMxZvÄwjÜ
 cfwZ |

AwRZ Kgvi _n 1969 mvtj 12B btf`^i Kvgjw gZieiY Ktib |

mvi mst¶c

AvtjvP` Mtíi Aa`vcK Mtíi `i iZB 1952 mvtj fvlv Avf`vjtb K_v etjtQb | wZwb fvlv
 Avf`vjtb AskMöY Kivi Kvity tMöZvi nb Ges wZb w` b XvKv tK`xq KvivMviti ew` _vtKb |
 tmLv b t`tK ZtK e`wj Kiv nq w` bvrCj KvivMviti | ew` t`i tK MmoZ I Vvfbv nq | tfvitejv
 Mmo Gtm _vtg djQw NvtU | ZLb hgbv b`xi Kvjv Rtji Dci tfviti cÜg Avtjv Gtm
 ctotQ | tjLK tLqv cvi ntq tijMmoZ tPtC emtjb | XvKv I w` bvrCj i cv`K` wPš-v Kti
 Zvi gbUv `tg tMjv | w` bvrCj DËiet½i tkl mxgvq wngvjtg KvQvKwQ Aew`Z | dvēp
 gym | tejv GMvitiUvqI kvZ | Püi Mtq Rwtq wbtZ ntjv |

Gici tjLKtK wbtq hvlqv ntjv w`bvRcj tRtj | tmLvfb GK b`^i lqvWP cwi "Qbævsjv Nti Zt` i _vKevi e`ve`Z ntjv| Nti mvgfb GK dwj Dtvb| gvSLvfb evZwe tjei MvQ| GB KviMvfi GKmgq ew` wQtjb Kwe KvRx bRij Bmjvg Ges wZwb H evZwe tjeiMvfi wbtP etm KweZv wj LtZb|

tjLK Aa`vcK GKRB DvKjmn PriRb ew` _vtKb GLvfb| cwiPtqi cti i w`b wtktj tRtj i Wv³vi Gtjb dUdU my`i cP eQtii tQtjK m¹/₂ wbtq| Wv³vtii tQtj bvg ejj| tm AbMj K_v etj| Zvi K_v i`tb ew` tjLtKi Lp fvtjv jvtM| Zui mvt_ ejj m`cK^QLpB Mfxi ntq hvq|

GKw`b tjLKtK XvKvq e`wj Kiv ntjv| thw`b Ptj Avmtb tmw`b ejyGtm Zui Kvbi KvQ wdm wdm Kti ejtjv 0iv⁰fvlv evsjv PvB, bjy Awgtbi KjvPvB|0

GB NUBvi mZtjv eQi ci GKw`b K_tKi evmvi mvgfb w`bvRcj tRtj i Wv³vi kvtn` i mvt_ t`Lv| kvtn`tK wZwb c`g wPbtZ cvtibwb| cti cwiPq w`tq Wv³vi kvtn` tjLKtK Rwtq ati Ku`tZ Ku`tZ ejtjb, ejyGevi BwAwbqwis cvm Kti tewitqQj| Zvi ci GKw`b nVr gkvj nvZ wguQtj tMj, Avi wdti Gtjv bv|

Aa`vcK `Zä l i`evK ntq tMtb Ges wZwb `ZtZ LpR tctjb cP eQtii wki ejtK| G Mtí 1952 mvtj i fvlv Avb`vj`bi wki ejy 1969 mvtj i MYAfyiv`bi wguQtj kun` hpeK ejtZ ievš-wi Z ntqtQ|

kãv_ UxKv

Ktqv`N KviMvfi ew`| KZE`N wbsq`YKvix| tLqv civcviN b`xi Gcvi t_tK lcvfi tbSKvq hvlqv| tMvtq`v wfvM` Bpi wfvM, inm` mÜvbx wfvM| cš-mxgvN tkl gv_vq| wngvj qN DËi w`tKi wkvj cvno| tWcju tRjiN Dc-Kviv c`vb| GK dwj DtvbN tQvÆ GKUy Dtvb| tMšieY` dmP Mvtqi i0, tkZv¹/₂| c`Z jvjvU` Pl ov Kcvj| ckvš- bgZvN AwZkq kvš-, webqx| wbtm¹/₄vP` w`avvxb, mst¹/₄vPvxb|

cwiPh` tmev, i`k0v| c`Zk`ZvN c`ZÁv| AMZ`vN Ab`MvZ tbB etj| msKvPZvN Ac`Z, Ktg tMtQ Ggb| wewQbZvi 0xcN c_K 0xc, m`cK kb` `vb| gÄjN MhY| iv⁰fvlv evsjv PvBvN

1952 mṭj ejvṭK i vóṭv ghṖ v cōṭbi `wēZ Qvī ṭ` i Avṭ`vj ṭb e`ēüZ Rbwōṭ tkvMb |
 Kj vṭ gv_v | i yevKñ K_v eÜ nṭq hvI qv | tevev nI qv | wē`šZi AÜKvi Ñ `šZ ṭ_ṭK nwi ṭq
 hvI qv |

Abṭxj bx

eÜbeṖṭb cōkē

1. 0ej ṭ gj Z ṭKvb ai ṭbi mwnZ` Kg?

K. AvZṭKwnbx	L. ṭQvUMí
M. mvgwRK Kwnbx	N. HwZnwmK Mí
2. 0ej ṭ Mṭí ṭj LK ejvṭ`ṭki ṭKvb HwZnwmK NUbvi cōZ Bw½Z Kṭi ṭQb?
 - i. 1952 mṭbi ṭvI v Avṭ`vj b
 - ii. 1969 mṭbi MYAṭyṭv b
 - iii. 1971 mṭbi `vaxbZv hy

wbṭPi ṭKvbU mṭWK ?

- | | |
|--------|------------|
| K. i | L. i ii |
| M. iii | N. i iii |

wbṭPi AskUKzctov Ges 3-5 bs cōkē DĒi `vI |

Gici mṭZi eQi ṭKṭU ṭMṭQ | nVr ṭmB Ww³ṭi i mṭ½ ṭj LṭKi ṭ`Lv | ṭj LKṭK Rṭoṭq aṭi
 Ww³vi ṭKṭ` DVṭj b- 0Avcbvi ej ṭK gṭb cṭo m`vi ? ṭm Gevi BwÄwbqwis cvk Kṭi PvKwi
 wbṭqṭj | nVr ṭm GK gkvj wgwQṭj wMṭq Avi wṭṭi Avṭmṭb | 0

3. Ww³ṭi i mṭ½ ṭj LṭKi cōg cwi Pq NṭUṭQj -

K. XvKv ṭRj Lvbvq	L. ṭKvṭbv GK mṭvq
M. ṭKvṭbv GK nvmcvZvṭj	N. w`bvRcj Kvi wMṭi

4. cŭg NUbvi mŭZi eQi ci eŭsjv`tk tKvb HwZnwmK NUbv NŭU ?

K. 1966 Gi Qq`dv Avt`vj b L. 1969-Gi MYAf`lvb

M. 1970 Gi wbePb N. 1971 Gi gw³hyx

5. ejj gkvj wgwQŭj AskMŭY Gi ga`w`tq cKvk tctqŭ ejj

i. mslMŭgx tPZbv

ii. wece* AbfWZ

iii. AvZtmŭPZbZv

wbŭPi tKvbU mwVK?

K. i

L. i l ii

M. iii

N. i l iii

mRbkxj cŭæ

wbŭPi AskUKzcto Gi msuk~~e~~ cŭæŭtjvi DĖi `vl |

1. Avgvi 5 eQi eqtmi tŭtj ^mKZŭK wbŭq GK eŬj eŭmvq teovŭZ hvB| eŬjcwĖZ gvb| - tUwŭtj AŭbK eo eo eB| cŭg mvŭŭvŭZB ^mKZ Avjvc Rŭgtq wbj eŬjU i mŭ½| GK_v tmK_v| Zŭg GZ eo eo eB co| tjLv,tjvŭZv LpB tŭvU - t`L Kx Kŭi ? eŬjU tek gRvi gvb| | tm gRv Kŭi etj Avgvi Pkgv cto t`q| Zŭg epv ntj tZvgvi Pkgv tZvgvŭK cto w`te| eŬjU ^mKZŭK PKŭjU t`q| ^mKZ ZvŭK gnŭZP gŭa` 2/3U ņov i wbŭq t`q| KŭqK wgwŭbŭUi cŭg mvŭŭvŭZB `Rŭbi gŭa` tek fve Rŭg DŭV ? Gici cŭqB tm evqbv aŭi H eŬj eŭmvq thŭZ|

K. ņej ņ MŭwŭZ tj LŭKi tKvb ŭZ dŭU DŭVŭQ ?

L. tj LŭKi mŭ½ ejj cwi Pŭqi tŭŭvcU e`vL`v Ki |

M. Dŭi cŭKi ^mKŭZi gŭa` ejj tKvb ^ewkŭŭi cŭZdj b NŭUŭQ ? hŭ³mn Dc`vcb Ki |

N. Aŭ eqmx gvbŭi i gŭa` eŬjMŭto DVvi Kvi Y,tjv Dŭi cŭKi AvŭjvŭK wŭkH Ki |

gvbꠕ i gb

ebdj



bꠕik | cꠕik | `BRꠕb mꠕn`i fꠕB | wKšꠕyGK eꠕšꠕ `BꠕU dj Ñ G Dcgv Bnꠕ`i mgꠕÜ LꠕtU
 bꠕ | AvKꠕZ | cKꠕZ Ñ Dfꠕ w`K w`qꠕB Bnꠕ`i wꠕtj i Aꠕcꠕv Awꠕj B tꠕk | bꠕiꠕki tPnꠕvivi
 tꠕvUꠕꠕꠕ eYbꠕv ৳ইতু : k`vgeY, `xNꠕ`n, tLꠕPꠕtLꠕPꠕ Pꠕꠕb-mꠕcKꠕeiwꠕZ Pj, tMjꠕKꠕi gꠕ
 Ges tꠕB gꠕL GKꠕRꠕov eꠕꠕxꠕ Pꠕꠕz GKꠕRꠕov tꠕDꠕtj i tꠕtꠕRi gꠕZꠕ cꠕꠕ tꠕud Ges GKꠕU
 mꠕZMꠕ`i KPꠕyꠕvꠕ |

cꠕik LeꠕKꠕZ, diꠕv, gꠕ_v i tꠕKꠕovꠕꠕ tꠕKk`vꠕ eꠕewi AvKꠕtꠕi mꠕnꠕꠕ4Z | gꠕꠕU GKꠕy
 j gꠕꠕMꠕtꠕi, bꠕKꠕU `veov | Pꠕꠕz `BꠕUꠕZ tꠕKꠕb tꠕb GKꠕU Zbꠕꠕ fꠕv | tꠕud`wꠕ Kꠕꠕꠕꠕꠕ | Mjꠕꠕ
 KÉx | Kꠕꠕꠕ Pꠕ`b |

gꠕbi w`K w`qꠕ wꠕPꠕi Kꠕiꠕtꠕ t`Lv hꠕꠕ th, `BRꠕbB tꠕuov | GKRb tꠕuov `eÁwꠕK Ges Avꠕ -
 GKRb tꠕuov `eðe | AZ`š- wꠕðv mꠕKꠕtꠕi bꠕik ÁꠕbꠕMꠕGes cꠕik fꠕꠕgꠕMꠕAejꠕꠕ
 Kꠕi qꠕtꠕb |

hLb btiłki ŌKgevBŪ n̄vŪŌ Pvkī, btiłki Rb̄ ōdvDj KvUłjUŌ evbvBłZ ē Ges btiłk
Ōw_l wi Ad wi łj wUwFwUŌ j Bqv DbłĖ, ZLb łmB GKB ewołZ cłik ˆcvK wbi wgl Avnvi Kwi qv
thMewkó ivgvqłY gMł Bnv cłqB ł Lv hvBZ |

ZvB ewj qv fweteb bv th, Dfłq mēv j wJj wW Kwi łZb ! tgvłUB Zv bq | Bnvł i Kjn tgvłUB
bvB | Zvnvi m̄có Kvi Y tevanq GB th, Ał_Ų w K w qv łKn Kvnvi l gŁvłcŁx bb |

DfłqB Gg. G. cvm Ń btiłk łKwgvłZ Ges cłik ms̄<łZ | DfłqB KłjłRi cłdmwi
Kwi qv tgvłv teZb cłb | gwi evi cłēwłZv ˆBRbłKB mgvbfvte bM̄ UvKvl w qv wMqvQłj b |
th ewołZ Bnviv evm Kwi łZłQb Ń Bnvl ˆcZK m̄cwłĖ | ewowł tek eo | GZ eo th BnvłZ
ˆB-wZbłU cwi evi cł -łcł w j Bqv tek ˆPQł̄ evm Kwi łZ cłi | wKš-y btiłk Ges
cłiłki głb cł_exi AwbZłZv mgłŪ Ggb GKUv Dcjwä Awm̄j th, łKnB Avi weevn Kwi łj b
bv | cłik fwetj bŃ ŌKv Ze Kvš-vŌŃ BnvB mZ | Ōwi łj wUwFwUŌi Qvł btiłk fwetłZ j wMłj b -
wbgłv m̄wZłB wK gwi qvłQ ? Awg ł wŁłZ cvBłZwQ bv Ń GB gvł !

m̄Zivs btiłk Ges cłik m̄tnv i nl qv młĖł wf̄b̄ecłKwZi Ges wf̄b̄ecłKwZi nl qv młĖł GKB
ewołZ kwš-łZ evm Kłib |

GK welłq wKš-yDfłqi wgl l wQj |

cłłK Dfłq fłjjevwmłZb | cły Złcłki cł | btiłk Ges cłiłki łQvFvB Złck |
Gjvnvėł Pvkwi Kwi Z | nVvr GKw̄b Kłjiv nBqv Złck Ges Złcłki ăx głbvi gv gvi v łMj |
łUw̄j Młłg AvłZ btiłk Ges cłik wMqv Zvnvł i łkl K_v_wj gvł i wbevi Aemi cvBłj b | Zvnvi
gḡGB : ŌAvgiv Pjjvg | cłłK łZvgiv ł łLv | Ō cłłK j Bqv btiłk Ges cłik Kwj KvZv wclwi qv
Awmłj b | Złcłki Ałk ˆcZK wKQy UvKv wQj | btiłk Zvnvi Aałk cłiłki młš-vłvł_©
ivgKō wglłb w̄evi cłłve Kwi evgłB cłik ewj łj bŃŌewk AłāKlv Zvnłj wēAvłbi
DbłZKłł LiP łnvK !Ō ZvnvB nBj | cłj fwel̄r mgłŪ Zvnviv fwetj b th, Zvnviv włłRiv
hLb łKnB m̄mvix błnb ZLb cłj Avi fievb Kx!

cłybłk Ges cłik DfłqiB bqłbi মণিরূপে ewoqv DwłłZ j wMj | btiłk wK̄v cłik łKnB
włłRi gZev cłj Dci djvBłZ hvBłZb bv | cłj hLb hvnv AwfiyP łm ZvnvB Kwi Z |

btiiki m1/2 Avni KwiZ KwiZ hLb Zvni gjw m^αtÜ tgvn KwUqv AwmZ ZLb tm
 ctiiki nvel`vte w`tK wKQy b SmKZ| KtqKw b nvel`vtefvRtbi ci Avevi Awgl -
 tjvjZv RwmTj btiiki tfvRbkjvq wdwqv hvBtZl Zvni ewaZ bv|btik Ges ctik
 DftqB ZvntK tKvbtv wbw`e euaib ewaiz PwntZb bv N hw`l `BRtbB gtb-gtb Avkv
 KwiZb th eo nBqv ceyZvni Av`kB eiY Kwi te|

cěj eqm tlvtjv ermi| GBvi g`wUK w`te| my`i `^v`", aeate dimv Mtqi i0, AvqZ
 Pq|z| btik Ges ctik `BRtbB meš-tKiY cějK fvtjvewmZb| G-weltq Dftqi
 wKQgvT Awgj wQj bv|

GB cějGKw`b AmtL cwoj|

btik Ges ctik wPwš-Z nBtjb| btik ^eAwbK gvbj; wZwb ^fveZB GKRb A`vtjvc`w_K
 Wv³vi jBqv Awmtjb| ctik cŰgUvq wKQy AvcwE Ktib bvB, wKš-yhLb Dchewi mvZw`b
 KwUqv tMj Rji Qwoj bv, ZLb wZwb Avi w`i _wKtZ cwi tjb bv| btikK ewj tjbN GKRb
 fvtjv KweivR tWtK t`Lv tKgb ntZv?

Ŧtek t`Lv NŦ

KweivR Awmtjb, mvZw`b wPwKrmv Kwi tjb| Rji Kwgj bv, eis ewoj; cěj cŰvc ewKtZ
 jwMj| Aw`i ctik ZLb btikK ewj tjb, ŦAvPQv GKRb tR`wZlxtK tWtK Ii KwŦUv
 t`Lv tKgb nq? Kx etjv ?Ŧ

Ŧtek tZv! Zte, hvB Ki I G Rji GKk w`tbi AvtM Kgte bv| Wv³vi eveyetj wQ tjbN UvBdtqW
 !Ŧ

ŦZvB bwK ?Ŧ

cěj tKvŦx jBqv e`vKj ctik tR`wZlxi ewo QvU tjb| tR`wZlx KwntjbN Ŧg1/2j gvi tKk|
 wZwb iŦ nBqvQb|Ŧ Kx Kwi tjb wZwb kvš- nBteb, Zvni GKUv d`ew` tjb| ctik cěj
 wKwbqv cěj nvtZ ewaqv g1/2j kwš-i Rb` শহীদ e`e`w` Kwi tZ jwM tjb|

AmL wKš-yDĖti vĖi ewoqv Pwj qvtQ| btik GKw`b ewj tjb-

ŦKweiwR I Ij tZv wtkl DcKvi ntPQ bv, Wv³vi tKB Avevi WvKe bwK ?Ŧ

ôZvB Wv†Kv bvnqñô

b†ik Wv³vi WwK†Z tM†jb| c†ik cëj gv_vi wkq†i ewmqv gv_vq RjcuU w`†Z jwM†jb| cëy
cŋvc ewK†Z†Qñ Ōgv Avgv†K w†q hvl | evey tKv_vq !ô

AvZ†¼ c††ki eKuv Kwvcqv DwJ | nVvr g†b nBj , iwbqvQj Zvi†Kk†i wMqv aibv w`†j
^e JIa cvl qv hvq| wVK !

b†ik wdwqv Awm†ZB c†ik ewj†jbñôAwg GKevi Zvi†Kk†i Pjjvg, wdi†Z `y-GKw`b t`wi
n†e|ô

ônVvr Zvi†Kk†i tKb ?ô

ôevevi Kv†Q aibv t`e|ô

b†ik wKQewj†jb bv, e`mg` c†ik ewni nBqv tM†jb|

Wv³vi cix¶v Kwqv ewj†jbñôeo Lvi vc Uvb¶w†q†Q|ô

Wv³wi wPwKrmv Pwj†Z jwMj |

wb-`ß c†i c†ik wdwj†jb| n†` GKwU fvo| DjwZ nBqv wZwb ewj†jb : ôevevi `^c†`k
tcjvg|

wZwb ej†jb th, tiwM†K thb Bb†RKkb t`l qv bv nq| Avi ej†jb, GB PiYvgZ tivR GKevi
K†i LvB†q w`†Z, Zvntj tm†i hvte|ô

Wv³vi evey AvcwĚ Kwj†jb| b†ikl AvcwĚ Kwj†jb| UvBd†qW tiwM†K dj†ejcvZv cPv Rj
wKQ†ZB Lvl qv†bv Pwj†Z cv†i bv|

nZev c†ik fvĚnt` Pj Kwqv `wvBqv iwt†jb|

Avmtj wKšyevcvi `wvBj Ab`ifc| c††ki A†MvP†i cë†K Wv³vi eveyh_wewa Bb†RKkb
w`†Z jwM†jb Ges Bm†`i A†MvP†i c†ik jKvBqv cë†K cĚ`n GKUyPiYvgZ cvb KivB†Z
jwM†jb|

1899 mvtj i 19tk RjvB ebdj wenvti i cWgV tRjvi gmbnwi bigK 'vfb RbWnY Kti b Ges
1997 mvtj i 9B tdehwi gvi v hvb| Zui cKZ big ejvBp' gLvcva'vq| wZwb 1918 mvtj
g'wUK cvk Kti b Ges tmU Kjglm Ktj R t_K AvB.Gm.wm. cvm Kti Wv³wi cofZ Avtmb
KjKvZvq| 1927 mvtj Wv³wi cvk Kti fMjcji c'v_jwR÷ wntmte 40 eQi KvR Kti b|
Qvî Rxeb t_K wZwb tjLvjt wLi m½ hy³ nb| welq l AvqZtb ¶jz^ tQvUMtíi Rb" wZwb
L'wZjvf Kti b| tQvUMí, Dcb'm, bvUK, KweZv BZ'vKvi me aiþi iPbvZB wZwb mvdjt'i
cwiPq t' b| Zui Djt LthvM' iPbv: Ô'~veiÔ, ÔR½gÔ, Ôgšg»Ô, ÔnvfUevRvtiÔ, ÔwKQ¶YÔ,
Ôwe>`jemMÔ, Ô^Øi_Ô, ÔfxgcjkÔ, Ôkigam`b l we`vmvMiÔ| cwiLi cw_ex vbþq Zui weL'vZ
iPbv ÔWvbÔ| mwnfZ" KwZtZi Rb" wZwb iex`^cj`<vi, RMĒwi Yx c`K Ges fMjcj l
hv`ecj wekpe`vj q t_K wW.wj U. Dcvma jvf Kti b|

mvi -mstɬc

bɬik l ctik mɬnʷi | wKš-yngvb wKsev GKB teva-eyɬi gvb| bɬik tMuv ʰeÁmbK
 Avi ctik ʰeðe| bɬik Lɪq KvUɬjU, ctik wbiwglɬfvRx| bɬiɬki AvMh wiɬjwUwFwU w_lwi i
 cāZ, ctikɬki AvMh thvM l ivgvɬYi cāZ| wKš-yG wfbəZv mɬEj| ʰRɬbi gɬaː Smov-weevː
 nq bv ejɬjB Pɬj| eis hvi hvi gɬZv wBRː^ wekɬm Abhvx KvR Pwɬɬq hvq| tKwgv÷ː^a Ges
 msː<ɬZ Gg. G. cvm G hɬɬKiv tKDB weɬq Kɬibw| ctik fvte ŌKv Ze Kvš-wŌN tZvgvi
 Avcb tK? Avi bɬiɬki wbgɬv MZɪqɪ| wKš-ytQvUfvB Zɬck l Zvi ɬ gɬbɪgv Kɬjivq gvi v
 tMɬj Zɬː i mš-wb cəɬK Giv wɬtq Avɬm| cəyGɬː i ʰRɬbiB bɬɬbi gw| DfɬqB cəɬK
 Lɛ fvɬjveɬm|

cəyRɬi Avɬvš- nɬj bɬik wɬtq Avɬm Aːvɬvcːw_K Wvːvi, ctik wɬtq Avɬm KweivR| Rɬi
 Av l evoɬj cɬi KwŌ ɬːLvi Rbː wɬtq Avɬm tRːwZlɬK| Wvːvi ejɬb UvBdɬqW, Avi
 tRːwZlɬ ejɬb Ōg½j gviɬKk iɔ nɬqɬQŌ| mɬZivs GKwːtK Pjj Aːvɬvcːw_K wPwKrmv,
 AbːwːtK PiYvgZ cvb| weciɬZagx©G wPwKrmvq cəy Aeːːv hLb LɛB Lvi v ZLb bɬik Avi
 ctikɬki Aeːːv hvq cvɬə, gɬbi MwZiwa hvq Nɬi| ctik ZLb ejɬ Wvːvi Wkvi K_v,
 BbɬRKkb ɬː l qvi K_v; Avi bɬik cəɬK PiYvgZ Lvl qvi tPŌvq cŌvš- tPŌv Kɬi |

kāv_ŋ UxKv

tɬDjŊ tɛwR| ɲɬwMŊ hvi AMɬw Lɛ avɬjv| iKPÂy bmvŊ wUqvcwLi tVɬUi gɬZv bvK|
 LeɬKwŊ hvi AvKvi LvU| কেশদামŊ Pɬji ɣQ| ZbɬqŊ Lɛ gɬbvɬhMx| KÉxŊ Mjvq civi
 Aj ¼vi| PːbŊ mɬwU KvV weɬkl| tMuvŊ AŪ wekɬmx l GKmɬq| ÁvbgwMŊ mvabvi cɬ_
 GKgvĭ Ávb| fiv³gvMŊ mvabvi cɬ_ GKgvĭ fiv³| KgevBŪ nːvŪŊ weciɬZagx©GKwaK KvR
 KiɬZ cviv| w_lwi Ad wiɬjwUwFwŊ AvɬcɬKZvi ZĖj| Mwɬj l G ZɬĖj Bw½Z wːɬj l wek
 kZɬKi tMovi wːtK Rvgɬ weÁmb AvBb÷vBb G ZĖɬK cYɬvːvb Kɬib| G ZɬĖj gvaːtg
 eːɣ fi, kv³ l MwZi mɬcK©Awe©<Z nɬqɬQ| DbĖŊ DɬĖwRZ, wɬɬB, cvMj, Dbɬː|
 gɬvɬcɬxŊ Aɬbːi mɬnvhːwɬɬ| ː^PQɬːŊ Aeɬjɪvq, mnRfvte| DcɬwŊ Abɬe| AmbZːwŊ
 wPiKvj wɬK ɬɬK bv Ggb| Kv Ze KvšwŊ tKD Avcb bq| mɬwɬvɬːŊ mš-ɔ Kivi Rbː|
 gZevːŊ tKvɬbv weɬkl Avːk© wPš-v, gɬːteva| AwfiɬPŊ BPQv, Awfɬq| nweːːvbŊ
 wːɣmɬcːvɬqi cRv-cveɬY Avnvh© AwglewRZ wNgvLv AvZc Pj| meš-tKiɬYŊ gɬbcŌY|

tR`wZIx- tR`wZIkāwe`, whwb fM`tiLv MYbv Ktib, Mh-bŋl`w`i Ae`vb wbYŋ Kti whwb
 gvbŋli i fvi f wePvi -weŋkŋ Ktib| KāōÑ Rbŋcāŋ Kv| UvBdŋqWÑ GKaitbi Rj| g½j
 gviŋKkÑ t`eZv weŋk| ZviŋKkŋÑ ōMwj tRjvi GKāU _vbn| cāŋŋgeŋ½i weL`vZ weZx_ŋ
 Kwj KvZv t`ŋK 58 wKŋjwgUvi ŋŋi Aew`Z| GLvŋbB Zvi Kvbnŋ_i gw`i Aew`Z| PiYvgZÑ
 wŋ`mgvŋR cŋwŋj Z ŋŋi ŋŋi cv-tavqv Rj| cvŋ`v KÑ tKvbnŋ t`egwZ`ev mŋŋwbZ e`w³i cv-
 tavqv Rj|

Abŋxj bx

eūmbePwb cŋæ

1. ŋgvbŋli gbŋ Mŋi cēŋK ?

K. bŋŋŋi fvb	L. cŋŋŋi cŋ
M. Zŋŋŋi cŋ	N. Zŋŋŋi fvb
2. Kx Kvŋŋ bŋk I cŋŋŋi gŋbi MwZwēa Nŋi hvq ?
 - i. Wv³ŋŋi i wPwKrmvq cēŋ Ae`v Lvŋc nŋqv
 - ii. PiYvgZ cvb Kŋi cēŋ Ae`v Lvŋc nŋqv
 - iii. wecixZagŋwPwKrmvq cēŋ Ae`v Lvŋc nŋqv

wbŋPi tKvbnŋ mwK?

- | | |
|-----------|--------|
| K. i | L. ii |
| M. i I ii | N. iii |
3. bŋk I cŋk GB `ŋ mŋn`ŋi e`vcŋŋi wbŋPi tKvbnŋ Z`wU wK ?

K. `RbB wbiwgŋŋŋfvr	L. `RbB `eĀwbK `wŋfwi½māūbæ
M. `RbB cēŋK fxŋY fŋŋvŋŋm	N. `RbŋiB AwMā AvŋQ ivgvŋŋYi cŋZ

wbɬPi AbɬPQ`wJ co Ges 4 I 5 bgɬi cɔkiɛ DĖi `vI

bɬik Ges cɬik DfɬqB ZvnɬK tKvɬbv wɔw` ɔ evaɬb evaɬZ PwnɬZb bv| hw`I `ɔRɬbB
gɬb gɬb Avkv KwiɬZb th eo nBqv cĕZ Zvnvi Av`kɔ eiY Kwiɬe|

4. 0Zvnvi Av`kɔ eiY Kwiɬe0Ñ G Astk Zvnvi ejɬZ tevSvɬbv nɬqɬQ :

K. cĕɬK

L. bɬikɬK

M. cɬikɬK

N. bɬik I cɬikɬK

5. DɔZvɬki tjLKÑ

K. tUKPw` VvKi

L. ejvBPw` gɬLvcva`vq

M. AbĕvksKi ivq

N. kirP>`aPɬAvcva`vq

mRbkxj cĕkĕ

wbɬPi AbɬPQ`wJ co Ges cĕkĕtjvi DĖi `vI

gɬbi w`K w`qv wePvi Kwiɬj t`Lv hvq th, `RɬbB tMuv| GKRB tMuv %eÁmbK Ges Avi
GKRB tMuv `e0e| AZ`š— wɔvmnKvɬi bɬik ÁvbgvM©Ges cɬik fiv³gvM©Aejɔ`b
KwiqvɬQb|

hLb bɬiɬki 0KgevBŪ n`vŪ0 PvKi bɬiɬki Rb` 0dvDj KvUɬjU0 evbvBɬZ e`Z Ges bɬik
0w_I wi Ad wiɬjwUwFwU0 jBqv DbɬĖ, ZLb tmB GKB ewoɬZ cɬik `^cvK wɔi wgl Avnvi Kwiqv
thvMewkó ivgvɬY gMĕ Bnv cĕqB t`Lv hvBZ| Zte DfɬqB cĕɬK mgfɬe Av`i tme KwiZ|

K. 0GKRB tMuv `eÁmbK0 – tMuv `eÁmbɬKi bvg Kx?

L. DɔZ Ask Aejɔ`b bɬik I cɬiɬki Rxebhvɬbi eY0v `vI|

M. bɬik I cɬiɬki Rxebv`tkP tKvɬwU tZigvi KvɬQ cQ>`bxq? hv³mn Dc`vcv Ki|

N. cĕj cĕZ bɬik I cɬiɬki `pɬZvi KviY weɬkH Ki|

Av`fvB

Avej gbmj Avng`



GK

Av`fvB Kvm tmf`tb cotZb| WK cotZb bv etj cto _vKtZb ejvB fv`vj| Kvi Y H we`kl
tk`Y e`ZxZ Avi tkv`bv tk`YtZ wZwb KLt`bv cto`Qb wKbv, cto _vKtj WK Kte cto`Qb, tm
- K_v Qv`i iv tKD RvbZ bv| wk`Kivl Atb`K Rvb`Zb bv etj B teva n`Zv|

wk`Kivl Atb`K Zt`K 0Av`fvB0 etj WvKtZb| Kvi Y bwwK GB th, Zui vI GKKv`j
Av`fvBtqi mncvWx wQ`j b Ges mevB bwwK Kvm - tmf`tbB Av`fvBtqi m`½ cto`Qb|

Amg hLb Km tmf`b Av`fVbtqi mncWx njvg ZZw`b Av`fVb H tk`Yi cjuZb tUej
e`KtefW` gZvB wZvš- AwePQ` Ges AZ`š- `vfwK A½ cwiYZ ntq wMtqQb|

Av`fVbtqi GB Amvdj` Avi th - B hZ nZvk tnvK, Av`fVbtK tKD KLtbv welyet` tLwb|
wK`v b`i ewotq t` evi Rb` wZwb KLtbv tKvbtv wK`K ev cix`KtK Abt`iva Ktibwb| hw`
KLtbv tKvbtv eÜz etj tQ: hvb bv Av`fVb, th Kq mvetRt± kU`AvtQ, wK`Kt` i etj Ktq
b`iUv wbb - bv ewotq| ZLb M`xi fVte Av`fVb Reve w`tqQb, me mvetRt± cvKv ntq
I VvB fvjv|

tKvb tKvb mvetRt± kU` mZivs cvKv nI qvi c`qvRb AvtQ, Zv tKD RvbtZv bv| Av`fVbI
RvbtZb bv; Rvbevi tKvbtv tPóvI Ktibwb; Rvbevi AvM`I th Zwi AvtQ, Zvi tevSevi Dciq
wQj bv| eis wZwb thb gtb Kitzb, IiKg AvM` cKvk KivB Ab`vq I Am½Z| wZwb
ejtZb, thw`b wZwb me mvetRt± cvKv nteb, c`gvkb tmw`b Zwi tKD tVwKtq ivLtz cvi te
bv| tm-i fw`b th GKw`b AvmteB tm-wel`q Av`fVbtqi GZUKzm` n tKD KLtbv t` tLwb|

KZ Lvivc Qv` c`e` Pwi Kti Actii LvZv bKj Kti Av`fVbtqi Ntoi Dci w`tq c`gvkb
wb`q Pj wMtqQ, G - ai`bi Bw½Z Av`fVbtqi KvQ tKD Kiti, wZwb Mtr`Dv ejtZb,
Ábjvtfi Rb`B Avgiv `<tj cwo, c`gvkb jvtfi Rb` cwo bv|

tmRb` AtbK m`x nev`x eÜzAv`fVbtK wRtAm Kiti tQ, Av`fVb, Avcbvi Kx mwZ`B c`gvktbi
Avkv AvtQ?

wb`wZ weRqtMšite Av`fVbtqi gL D¾j ntq DfvtQ| wZwb Zw`Qj`f`i etj tQb, AvR tnvK,
Kvj tnvK, c`gvkb AvgvK w`tZB nte| Zte nüv, DbwZ Avt` - Avt` nI qvB fvjv| th MwQ
j Kjk Kti tetotQ, mvgvb` evZvfmB Zvi Wwv tfotQ|

tmRb` Av`fVbtK tKD KLtbv wQtb`i tew`tZ emtZ t` tLwb| mvgtbi tew`tZ etm wZwb
wK`Kt`i c`Z`KwU K_v gtbvfm w`tq i`btZb, nv Kti wMjtZb, gv_v bvo`tZb I
c`qvRbg`Zv tbvU KitiZb| LvZvi msL`v I mvBtR Av`fVb wQtb Ktmi GKRB Ab`Zg fvjv
Qv`|

i`ayKtmi bq, `<tj i gta` wZwb mevi AvtM t`Zv| G e`vcti wK`K Qv` N tKD ZtK
tKvbtv b nvi`Z tcti tQ etj tkvbtv hvqwb|

`<#ji ewlR cj`<vi weZiYx mfvq Av`fVb#K Avgiv eivei `#Uv cj`<vi tctZ t`#LwQ|
 Avgiv i`tbwQ, Av`fVb tKvb Abw`Kvj t_#K H`#Uv cj`<vi tctq AvmtQb| Zvi GKwU, `<j
 KvgvB bv Kivi Rb`; AciwU mPPwi#Zvi Rb`| kniZwj i cvov N Mu t_#K tivR tivR cuP gvBj
 iv`v wZwb tntU AvmtZb etU; wKŠ-ySo-Zdvb, Am# - wem# wKQb Zui G Kv#Ri Amyeta
 mwó K#i DV#Z cv#wb| `P#i Kvj#ev#kLx ev k#etYi SoSÁvq thw`b c#c¶xI Ni t_#K
 tetivqwb, tmw`bl QvZvi wbtP byogyo ntq, evZv#mi m#½ hy# Ki#Z Ki#Z Av`fVb#K
 `<#ji ct_ G#M#Z t`Lv W#tq#Q| gvB#bi ggZvq w¶¶Kiv Aek` `<#j AvmtZb| tZgb
 `#h#M Qv#iv tKD Av#mb wbwóZ tR#bl wbgg i¶vi Rb` Zui v Kv#m GKwU D#K gvi#Zb|
 wKŠ-ytZgb w`#bl AÜKvi tKvY t_#K ÁAv`ve, m`vió etj th-GKwU Qv# w¶¶K#`i PgwKtq
 w`#Zb wZwb wQ#j b Av`fVb| Avi Pwi#? Av`fVb#K tKD KL#bv iVM wK#`v Af`Zv Ki#Z
 wK#`v wgtQ K_v ej#Z t`#Lwb|

`<#j fwZ#nevi ci c#g cix¶v#ZB Awg dv÷#njvg| mZivs AvBbZ Awg Kv#mi g#a`
 mePvB#Z fv#jv Qv# Ges Av`fVb mevi PvB#Z Lvi v c Qv# wQ#j b| wKŠ-yKx Rwb tKb, Avgv` i
 `Rbvi g#a` GKUv eÜb mwó ntjv| Av`fVb c#g t_#KB Avgv#K thb wvZiŠ- Avcbvi tjvK
 etj at# wbtj b| Avgvi I ci thb Zui KZKv#ji `we|

Av`fVb g#b Ki#Zb, wZwb Kwe I e^{3v}| `<#ji mvBwnK mfvq wZwb e^{3Zv} I `#i wPZ KweZv
 cW Ki#Zb| Zui KweZv i`tb mevB nwm#Zv| tm nwm#Z Av`fVb j^{3/4v}eva Ki#Zb bv,
 wbiymvnl ntZb bv| eiÂ Zv#K wZwb c#ksmvqPK nwmB g#b Ki#Zb| Zui Drmvn wY tetó
 th#Zv|

Ab`me e`vcv#i Av`fVb#K ey#gvb etj B g#b ntZv| wKŠ-yGB GKwU e`vcv#i Zui wbe#Zv
 t`#L Awg `#wLZ nZvg| Zui wbe#Zv wbtq Qv# -w¶¶K mevB Zvgvkv Ki#Qb, A_P wZwb Zv
 e#tZ cvi#Qb bv, t`#L Avgvi gb Av`fVb#qi c¶cvZx ntq DV#Zv|

tMj GBfv#e Pvi eQi | Awg g`w#Ki Rb` tU÷ cix¶v w`jvg| Av`fVb wKŠ-ytmevi I h_viwZ
 Kvm tm#f#bB Ae`vb KiwQ#j b|

`B

Wtma^i gvm|

me Ktmi cixqv I cögkvb ntq WtqQ| cög wetePbv, wZxq wetePbv, ZZxq wetePbv I wtkl wetePbv BZw` mKj cKvii wetePbv ntq WtqQ| wetePZ cögkvb-cöfSi msL`vi Abvb` etii b`vq tmevi I cvm-Kiv cögkvb-cöfSi msL`vi wZyI I EtayDfVtQ|

WŠ-y Av`fivB Gme wetePbvi evBti | KvRB Zui K_v cög ftiB WtqvQjvg| tU÷ cixqv w`tq Avgiv wUDUwitiqj Kvm KivQjvg| Qv`iv`i ayi ay`<j cö½tY RUjv KivQj Ncögkvb cvlqv tQtjiv wotRt`i KxZ©D¾j tPniv t`Llevi Rb`, Av`bv-cvlqv tQtjiv cögkvtbi tKvfbv cKvi AwZwi³ wtkl wetePbvi `we Rvbrevi Rb`|

Ggb w`tb GKUywbivjv RvqMvq tctq nVvr Av`fivB Avgvi cv Rwofq ati tKt` tdjtjb| Awg PgTK DVjvg| Av`fivBtK Avgiv mevB gjwey gvbZvg| ZvB ZutK wq|cöt` tUtb Ztj cöZ`vfb Zui cv Qfq ejjvg, Kx ntqQ Av`fivB, Agb cMjwg Kiti b tKb?

Av`fivB KwacZ KtÉ ejtjb, cögkvb|

Awg wew`SZ njvg; ejjvg, cögkvb? cögkvb Kx? Avcwb cögkvb tctqQb?

: bv, Awg cögkvb tctZ PvB|

: I, tctZ PvB? tm tZv mevB Pvq|

Av`fivB Acivaxi b`vq DtOM-KwacZ I mstKvP-RwvZ ciivP-tgvPo w`tq hv ejtjb, Zvi gg© GB th, cögkvtbi Rb` GZw`b wZwb Kvi I KvQ wKQy etjbwb; KviY, cögkvb wRwbmUvTK h_vmgtiqi cte©GwMtq AvbvUv wZwb cQ>` Ktib bv| WŠ-y GKUv wtkl KvitY Gevi ZutK cögkvb tctZB nte| tm wotRBZvqI wZwb Avgvi Kvfb KvQ gL Gtb tmB KviYwU ejtjb| Zv GB th, Av`fivBi tQtj tmevi Kvm tmtfb cögkvb tctqQ| wotRi tQtji cöZ Av`fivBtqi tKvfbv ClPtbB| KvRB tQtji m½ GK tköYtZ covi Zui Avcwe wQj bv| WŠ-y Av`fivBtqi axi ZvtZ tNvi Zi Avcwe AvtQ| dtj, nq Av`fivBtK Gevi cögkvb tctZ nte, bqZv covtkvov tQto w`tZ nte| covtkvov tQto w`tq Av`fivB evPteb Kx wotq?

Awg Av`fivBtqi wec`i iZi eStZ cvi jvg| Zvi Abt`iva Awg wk`Kt`i KvQ mpcwi k
Ki tZ thtZ iWR njvg|

cUtg dviwm-wk`Kt`i KvQ hvlqv w`i Kijvg| KviY, wZwb GK`v AvgvK tgvU GKkZ
b`ti i gta` GKkZ cuP b`i w`tqUtb| weW\$Z tnWgv÷vi Zvi KviY wRt`Am Kivq tgšje
mve etjUtb, tQtj mg` cUk`i i` DEi t`lqv tm cY`b`i tctqtQ| cY`b`i cvl qvi
cj`<vi `i fc Awg Ljk ntq ZvK cuP b`i eLkk w`tqU| t` AtbK ZK`Kti I tnWgv÷vi
tgšje mveK GB KvRi Am½wZ eStZ cti bwb|

tgšje mve Av`fivBtqi bvg i`b Rtj DVtb| Agb teZwR I tLv`vi bv-digvb ev`v wZwb
KLtbv t`Lwb etj AvUvj b Ktjb Ges Aetktl wUbi ev` t`K AtbK LjR Av`fivBtqi
LvZv tei Kti Avgvi mvgtb tdtj w`tq etjb, t`L|

Awg t`Ljvg, Av`fivB tgvU wZb b`i tctqtQ| ZeynZvk njvg bv| cvtmi b`i t`qvi Rb`
ZtK tPt c aijvg|

eo t`wi ntq wUtb, b`i mveU Kti tdtjtQb, wePbvi `i cvi ntq wUtb BZ`w
mg` hy`i Awg mš-vl RbK Reve w`jvg| wZwb etjb, Zvg Kvi Rb`, Kx Ab`vq Abt`iva
KiQ ; LvZUv LjB GKei t`L bv|

Awg tgšje mveK Ljk Kievi Rb` AwbPQmt`Ej Ges Abrek`K tvtal LvZUv Lj jvg|
t`Ljvg : dviwm cix`v etU, wKš-yLvZvi tKv_vl GKwU dviwm nid tbB| Zvi e`tj Vm-
epv`bv evsjv nitd AtbK wKQytj Lv AvQ| tKšZnjeK cto t`Ljvg : GB e½t`tk dviwm
fvlv Avg`wbi Abrek`KZv I tQtj`i Zv wLevi tPóvi gLZv m`t`U Av`fivB hy`cY`GKwU
t`wmm t`L tdtjtQb|

cov tkl Kti tgšje mvei gLi w`K PvBtZB weRtqi fw½tZ etjb, t`tLQ eev
teZwRi KvR ? Awg wZvš- fvtjv gvb| etjB wZbtU b`i w`tqU, Ab` tKD ntj
ivmU`Kti mpcwi k Ki tZv|

hvtvK, tkl ch`- tgšje mve Avgvi Abt`iva GovZ cvi tb bv| LvZvi Dci 3-Gi cto 3
ewtq 33 Kti w`tb|

Awg wecj Avbþ` A¼i cix¶K i ewo Q¶jvg|

tmLvþb Av`yfvBþqi LvZvi Dci jvj tcvYþji GKwU cKvÊ fgÊj AwKv iþqþQ| e`vcvþi i
 .iZi eþSI Avgvi Dþi k` ejjvg| A¼i gv÷vi tZv tnþmB Lþ| nvmþZ-nvmþZ wZwb
 Av`yfvBþqi LvZv tei Kþi

AvgrþK AskwetKI cto tkvbrþjb| ZvþZ Av`yfvB wj þLþQb th, cKkZPfvþjv-fvþjv A¼i cKæ
 tdtþj KZK_þjv evþR I Abrek`K cKæKþiþQb| tmRb` Ges cKkZP ÎwU mstkvatþi Dþi þk`
 Av`yfvB wþRB KwZcq DrKó cKæwþjL Zvi weirþ DËi w`þQÑএইরূপ fvgKv Kþi Av`yfvB
 th-mg` A¼ KþiþQb, w¶K gnvkq cKæÎ I LvZv wgwþj þq AvgrþK t`Lvþjb th, cKæ mþ½
 Av`yfvBi DËþi i mWZ`B tKvþbv msmè tbB|

cKæÎ i mþ½ wj _vK, Avi bv _vK ; LvZvq tjLv A¼ iþ nþjB bþ^i cvlqv DWPZ eþj
 Awg w¶KþK i mþ½ AþbK a`aw` Kijvg| w¶K gkvq, hvþnvK, cþvY Kþi w`þjb th, Zv
 iþ nqwb|

mZivs cvtmi bþ^i w`þZ wZwb iwR nþjb bv| Zte wZwb AvgrþK GB Avkþm w`þjb th, Ab` me
 mveþRþ±i w¶KþK i iwR KivþZ cvtþj wZwb Av`yfvBþqi cþgvktþ mcvwik KiþZ cþZ
 AvþQb|

wbZvš- weYgþb Ab`wb` cix¶Kþ` i wKþU tMjvg| meP Ae`v cþ GKifc| fþMvþji LvZvq
 wZwb wj þLþQb th, cw_ex tMvjvKvi Ges mþhP Pwiw`þK NjþQ, Ggb MuRvLyi Mí wZwb wekþm
 Kþib bv| BwZnvþmi LvZvq wj þLþQb th, tKvb ivRv tKvb mgþU cþ Gme K_vi tKvþbv cþvY
 tbB| BstiwRi LvZvq wZwb beve wmvRDþi þjv I jW®KvBþfi Qwe cvkvcmk AwKevi tPóv
 KþiþQbÑAek` þK th wmvR, þK th KvBf, wþP tjLv bv _vKþj Zv tevSv thþZv bv|

nZvk nþq tnþ÷þj wdti Gjvg| Av`yfvB AwMh - e`vKj tPþL Avgvi c_cvtþ tþq Aþc¶v
 KiwQþjb|

Awg wdti Gþm wþjZvi Lei w`þZB Zwi gþwU d`vKvþk nþq tMj |

Zte Avgvi Kx nþe fvB ? eþj wZwb gv_vq nvZ w`þq eþm cotþb|

wKQy GKUv Kievi Rb` Avgvi cŲI e`vKj ntq DVtjv| ejjvg, Zte Kx Av`fvB, Awg
tnWgv÷vfi i KvQ hve ?

Av`fvB ¶wYK Avgvi w`tK GK`tŲ ZmKtq t`tK nVr ejtb, Ztg Avgvi Rb` hv KtiQ,
tmRb` ab`ev | tnWgv÷vfi i KvQ tZvgi wMtq KvR tbB| tmLvfb thtZ nq AwgB hve|
tnWgv÷vfi i KvQ RxeB Awg wKQyPvBwb| GB cŲBv wZwb Avgvi tdjtZ cvi teb bv|

etjB wZwb nbnb Kti tewtq tMtjb|

Awg GK`tŲ `ZMgbkxj Av`fvBtqi w`tK tPtq iBjvg| wZwb `wŲi Avovj ntj GKwU
`xNŲtklm tdjt wbtRi KvR gb w`jvg|

wZb

tmw`b eow`tbi QyU Avi æq`i aynwRiv wjtLB`<j QyU t`qv ntjv|

Awg evBti Gtm t`Ljvg : `<tj i tMtUi mvgfb GKwU tcvŲvi Dci GKwU DPzUj tPtC Zvi
Dci `wŲtq Av`fvB nvZ-cv tbtŲ e³Zv Ki tQb| QvŲiv wFo Kti Zwi e³Zv i bŲQ Ges gvŲS
gvŲS Ki Zwj w`tPQ|

Awg tkŲZgEjxi wftŲi gta`XtK cojvg|

Av`fvB ejwQtjb, nu, cŲgvkb Awg gŲdŲU KLtbn PvBwb| wKš-ytmRb`B Kx AvgvtK cŲgvkb
bv - t`qv Gt`i DwpZ ntqtQ? gŲdŲU bv tPtq GZw`b Awg Gt`i Avt°j cix¶v Kijvg|
Gt`i gta`vbnB etj tKvtn wRwbm AvtQ Kx bv, Awg Zv hvPvB Kijvg| t`Ljvg, wetePbv
etj tKvtn wRwbm Gt`i gta`tbB| Giiv wbgŲ, ü`qnxb| GKwU gvby th tPvL etR Gt`i
wetePbv Dci wbtRi Rxeb tQto w`tq etm AvtQ, Gt`i cŲY etj tKvtn wRwbm _vKtj tmK_v
Kx Giiv GZw`b ftj _vKtZ cvi tZb ?

Av`fvBtqi tPvL QjQj Kti DVtjv| wZwb evg nvZi wcv w`tq tPvL gŲQ Avevi ejtZ jwMtjb,
Awg Gt`i KvQ Kx Avi wtkl tPtqQjvg? i agvŲ GKwU cŲgvkb| Zv w`tj Gt`i Kx Ggb
tjvKmb nZ? gtb Kiteb bv, cŲgvkb bv - t`qv Awg ti tM tMwQ| iM Awg Kwiwb| Awg i ay

fveuQ, hu`i eyw-weetePbvi Dci nvRvi nvRvi tQtji evc - gv tQtjt`i Rxeabi fvi w`tq
wbuoZ _vtKb, Zut`i Avt`j KZ Kg| Zut`i cotYi cwimi KZ Aí!

GKUz`g wbtq Av`fivB Avi wtKi tjb, Awg euKvj GB `<tj coiuQ| GKw`b GK cqm vgbtb
Kg t`Bwb| eQi -eQi bZb-bZb cyoK | LvZv wKbtZ AvuE Kwiwb| fveb, Avgvi KZ _tjv
UvKv wMtqtQ| Awg hw` cOgvktbi GZB AthvM` wQjvg, Zte GB `xNf tbi gta` GKRB
wkqKI Avgvq tKb ej tjb bv, OAv`vgTv, tZvgvi cOgvktbi tKvbtv PrY tbB, tZvgvi gvbtbUv
Avgiv tbe bv|O gvbtb t`evi mgq tKD eviY Ki tjb bv, cyoK tKbevi mgq tKD wbtla
Ki tjb bv| iaycOgvktbi tejvtZB Zut`i hZ wbggKvbb Gtm ewaj ? Awg Km tmftb cvm
KitZ cvi jvg bv etj Km GBtU| cvm KitZ cvi Zvg bv, GB K_v Gt`i tK etjtQ ? AtbtK
g`wEK - AvBG - tZ tKvbtvgtZ cvm Kti weG GgG - tZ dv÷Kvm tctqtQ, `ovs Awg
AtbK t`LvZ cwí| tKvbtv KMöni tdtiB Awg Km tmftb AvUk ctouQ| GKei
tKvbtvgtZ GB KvmUv wMtOvtZ cvi tjb Awg fv tjb Ki tZ cvi Zvg, Guv eßv gv÷vievef`i
DuPZ wQj| AvgvtK GKei Km GBtU cOgvkb w`tq Avgvi jvBtdi GKUv PrY Gi v w`tjb bv!

Av`fivBtqi KEtiva ntq Gj| wZwb LwbK t_tg ayZi LjU bvK-tPrL gftQ wbtjb| t`Ljvg,
tköZMtYi AtbtKi Mvj tetq cwb Mwtq cotQ|

Mjv cwí<vi Kti Av`fivB Avei i`iyKi tjb, Awg KLtbn GZme K_v ewjwb, AvtRv ej Zvg
bv| ej jvg i`ayGBRb` th, Avgvi eotQtj Gevi Km tmftb cOgvkb tctqtQ| tm - I GB
`<tjB cotZv| GB `<tj i wkqKt`i weetePbvq Avgvi Av`v tbB etjB Awg MZeviB Avgvi
tQtjtK Ab` `<tj UvYdvi Kti w`tq wQjvg| h_vmgatq GB mZKZv Aeja`b bv Ki tjb, AvR
AvgvtK Kx Acgv tbi gftL cotZ ntZv, Zv AvcbviviB wePri Kip|

Av`fivBtqi kixi KuUv w`tq DVtjv| wZwb Mjvq `pZv Gtb Avei ej tZ i`iyKi tjb, wKš-y
Awg mZ`tK Rqhß KieB| Awg GKw`b Km GBtU ...

GB mgq `<tji `vtivqvb Gtm mfv tftQ w`j| Awg Av`fivBtqi `wó Gwtq PtcPtc mti
cojvg|

Zvi ci thgb ntq _vtKNmsmvi -mMtii cöj tmftZ tK tKv_vq tftm tMjvg, tKD Rvbjvg bv|

Pri

Awg tmevi weG cix¶v t`e| Lp gb w`tq coWQjvg| nVvr jvj tj dvdvi GK cÎ tcjvg| Kvi I
 wetqi wbgšYcÎ nte gtb Kti Ljjvg| SiSti ZKZtK tmbwvj ni td Qvcv cÎ| cÎtjLK
 Av`fvB| wZwb wj tLtQb, wZwb tmevi Kvm tmtfb t_tK Kvm GBtU cŕgvkb tctqtQb etj
 eÜevÜet`i Rb` wKQyWvj fvtZi e`e`v Kti tQb|

t`Ljvg, ZwiL AtbK AvtMB Ptj wMtqtQ| ewo Nti GtmtQ etj cÎ t`witZ tctqtQ|
 QvcwPwi mt½ nvtZi tjLv GKwU cÎ| Av`fvBi cÎ wj tLtQ, eevi Lp Amt, AvcbvtK
 t`Lteb Zui tkl mva|

covtkvbn tdtj Qtu tMjvg Av`fvBtK t`LtZ| GB PvieQi Zui tKvtnv Lei wBwB etj j¾v-
 AbZvtc tQvU ntq hwwQjvg|

tQtj tKt` ejtjv, eev gviv wMtqtQb| cŕgvktbi Rb` wZwb Gevi w`bivZ Ggb covtkvbn i iy
 KtiwQtjb th, kh`v wbtjb Zeycov Qvotjb bv| Avgiv mevB Zui Rxeb m`^tÜ fq tcjvg|
 cvom¶v tjvK wMtq tnWgv÷vi tK aivq wZwb `^qs Gtm eevtK cŕgvktbi Avkym w`tjb| eev
 Amt wbtqB cvjwK Pto `<tj wMtq itq-itq cix¶v w`tjb| AvtMi K_vgtZv ZvtK cŕgvkb
 t`qv ntjv| wZwb Zui ŕcŕgvkb Drmeŕ D` hvcb Kievi Rb` AvgvtK ŕKg w`tjb| KvK-KvK
 wbgšY Kitz nte, Zvi wj ÷I wZwb wBrntZ Kti w`tjb| wKš-ytmB Drmte huiv thw w`tZ
 Gtjb, Zui mevB Zui RivvRv cto ewo wdtjb|

Awg tPvtLi cwb gftQ Ketii KvQ thtZ PvBjvg|

tQtj AvgvtK tMvi wtb wbtq tMj| t`Ljvg, Av`fvBtqi Ketii tLv`vB-Kiv gvteŕ cv_tii
 U`vetj tu tjLv itqtQ :

Here sleeps Adu Mia who was promoted

from Class VII to Class VIII.

tQtj ejj, eevi tkl B`QvgtZvB I -e`e`v Kiv ntqtQ|

tjLK-cwiwPvZ

gqgbmsn tRjvi wî kvj _vbvi Aš-MŽ avbx†Lvjv Môtg 1898 mv†ji 3iv tm†B^αi (1305 e½v†āi 19tk fr`) GK ga`weĖ K.I.K cwi ev†i Avej gbmj Avg` RšMhY K†ib| Zui wczvi bvg Avāji iwnq divhx Ges gvZvi bvg gxi Rvnb LvZb| avbx†Lvjv Môtg divhx-cwi ev†iK ag^qq HwZ†n`i aviK etj g†b Kiv n†Zv| Môtgi AwaKvsk RbmaviYB wQ†jb tMuv gn^αš^q m^αcĀvqf^z| GgbB GK ag^qq KovKw cwi ewiK HwZ†n`i g†a` Zui `kke I `K†kvi tK†U†Q| Zui wK^qqvRxe†bi iinyq cuP eQi eq†m PvPv gbm Qvgi†i†bi g³te evM`w` Kvq`v, Avg-wmcviv I tKviv kwid wK^qqv gva†tg| 1906 mv†j wZwb Rvq`vi KvQwi†Z cvKvjvq fwZ^qnb|

1908 mvj chš- GLv†b cov†kvbv tk†l 1909 mv†j `wi ivgcj gvBbi `<†j fwZ^qnb| GLv†b 6ô tkōY chš- c†ob| Gici 1913 mv†ji Rvbywi gv†m bwmivev` kn†ii gZyÄq we`vj†q cĀek K†ib| G`<j t_†K 1917 mv†j cuP UvKv tgvnmx b ewĖmn cĀg wefv†M g`wĖEK cvm K†ib| 1919 mv†j XvKvi RMBw K†jR t_†K cĀg wefv†M AvBG cvm K†ib| 1921 mv†j XvKv K†jR t_†K weG Ges 1929 mv†j Kj KvZvi wicb j K†jR t_†K cĀg wefv†M j cvm K†ib| wZwb tckvq wQ†jb GKRB weL`vZ mvsew`K I mwnwZ`K| Zui tjLv L`vZbvgv Mš`_†jv n†jv : ŌûRj tKejvŌ, ŌbqvovvŌ, ŌAvqvŌ, ŌAvmgvbx c`Ō, ŌdW Kbdv†iYŌ, ŌMwj fv†i mdi bvgvŌ BZ`w` | 1979 mv†ji 18B gvP^qwZwb gZeiY K†ib|

mvi -mst^qc

Av`fVB bv†g GK QvĖ Kvm tm†f†b coZ| cov†jLvq tm fv†jv bv n†jI Pvj-Pjb, AvPvi-e`envi, Av`e-Kvq`vq wQj mevi Dc†i| we`vj†qi wbgqKvbp memgq tg†b Pj†Zv| wKš-y†m KL†bvB ewl^q cix^qqv cvm Ki†Z cvi†Zv bv| d†j eQ†ii ci eQi tm Kvm tm†f†bB _vK†Zv| Zvi mncvxi cvm K†i tKD tKD H we`vj†q wK^qqKZv Ki†Q| tKD AbĖ† fv†jv PvKwi Ki†Q| wKš-yAv`fVB H Kvm tm†f†bB c†o Av†Q| tm cĀgvk†bi Rb` Kvi I Kv†Q tKv†bw` b Av†e`b K†ib| wKš-yGKw`b t`Lv tMj tm cĀgvk†bi Rb` e`vKj n†q DV†jv| KviY tm-eQi Zvi tQ†jI Kvm tm†f†b cĀgvkb t†q†Q| Zvi `xi AvcwĖi Kvi†Y tm cĀgvkb t†Z t†q^qQj| wKš-yZv†Z jvf nqwb| Gi wKQ^q b ci Av`fVB K†Vvi cwikō K†i w`bivZ cov†kvbv K†i

Aóg tkŸZ cŸgkb tctqŸj | wKS-yAwZwi³ LvUmbi dtj kixti k³ tiw emv eŸa | dtj
wKŸj` b cti B Av`fŸB gvi v hvq |

kāv_Ÿ UxKv

ZwŸj` Ñ ZpŸ Ávb; AkŸv; AeÁv | Abw`Kvj Ñ Aw`Kvj t_ŸK; eŸKvj aŸi | wbeŸZv Ñ
weŸkl Ávb tbB Ggb; wbeŸa | w_mmmÑ wbeÜ; Awfm>`fŸ teZwR Ñ Awkó; teqv`e;
wkóvPvi Ávb ewRZ | fgÊj Ñ cw_ex; f,fwM | msmè Ñ msthwM; mæcKŸ, mæ^Ü | cixŸK Ñ
cixŸv Kti Ggb; cixŸvKvix | d`vKvŸkÑ weeYŸ, cvÊeYŸ, AbŸ4j; `xwŸ3nxb |

Abjxj bx

enwbeŸw cŸæ

1. wŸŸKMY ZvŸK Av`fŸB etj WwKŸZbÑ

K. mæŸb Kti

L. Av`i Kti

M. we`Ÿ Kti

N. ghŸ v i ŸŸv Kti

2. ŸAvR tnvK, Kj tnvK, cŸgkb AvgvŸK w`ŸZB nteŸÑ Av`fŸB-Gi G Dw³ŸZ cŸk
tctqŸŸ Av`fŸB Gi

i. `æŸve

ii. AvZwŸekŸm

iii. `pcŸŸq

wbŸPi tKvbŸU mwK ?

K. i

L. ii

M. i | iii

N. ii | iii

wb†Pi AskUKzco Ges 3-5 bs cōkē DĖi `vI

Av`fivB GKB tkŲ†Z eQ†i i ci eQi covi bv Ki†j I KLbB cōgvkb cvb bv | wKš-yAbvb`
 „Yvej i Rb` tm wQj mK†j i wōfivRb | Zvi wbggvbepwZŽv I k:Ljv†v†ai Rb` wZwb cŲZeQi
 cj`<Z n†Zb |

3. Av`fivB †Kvb tkŲYi QvĪ wQ†j b ?

K. 6ó L. 7g

M. 8g N. 9g

4. Abvb` „Yvej ej†Z GLv†b eS†bv n†q†Q -

i. kvš- I f`ª

ii. mZ`ev`x I PwiĪevb

iii. nv†m`v³⁄⁴j I c†ivcKvix

wb†Pi †KvbwU mwVK

K. i L. i I ii

M. iii N. i, ii I iii

5. Kw†m Lvivc QvĪ n†qI KZ†††i m`q`wó AvKI† Kiv mªēĪ

K. wbgg-k:Ljv tg†b Pjvi gva†g

L. †Ljvajvq f†jv cvi`k†n†j

M. kvš--`^fvemj f AvPi†Yi gva†g

N. mvs`<wZK Kvhp†g cvi`k†n†j

mRbkxj cōkē

1. Av`fivB Acivaxi b`vq D†ØM-KwªúZ I m†KvP-RwóZ cūvP-tgvPo w`†q hv ej†j b,
 Zvi gg°GB th cōgvktbi Rb` GZw`b wZwb Kvi I Kv†Q wKQy†j bwb, KviY cōgvkb
 wRwbmUv†K h_vmg†qi c†e°GwM†q AvbvUv wZwb cQ>` K†i b bv | wKš-yGKUv w†kl

Kvi tY Geri ZvK cġgkb tctZB nte | tm wRZvqI wZwb Avgvi Kvbi KvQ gL
Gtb tmB Kvi YW ej tjb |

K. G eQi Av`fB cġgkbi Rb` GZ e`Kj tKb ?

L. Av`fB-Gi Acivax, DġM-KwúZ I mstKvPgq nevi KviY eYB Ki |

M. AwZ wRZvqI Kvbi Kvbi K_v ejvi cġYZv KLB j q Kiv hvqN DvZvstki
AvtjvK eYB Ki |

N. DvZvstki Av`fB-Gi th`wóf½ j q Kiv hvq Zvi `wēp wētkH Ki |

2. Uvj cW eQi hver 10g tkWtZ Aa`qb Ki tQ | tj Lvcovq Lvi v ntj I tLj vaj vq Zvi
ht_ó mbovg itqtQ | Zvi Kvi tYB Zv`i `<j cġZeQi dġletj RvZxq P`wúqb nq |
GRb` Ghver Zvi cġgkb tctZ tZgb Kó tctZ nqwb | wKš-y10g tkWtZi wbePbx
cixqIvq cġvbkqK ZvK Povš- cixqIvi Rb` wbePb Ki tZ bvi vR, eis ZvK wum
wb tq wētkGmictZ fWZnevi cingk`b |

K. DvZvstki ewYZ Uvj -Gi Kx cġZfv j q Kiv hvq ?

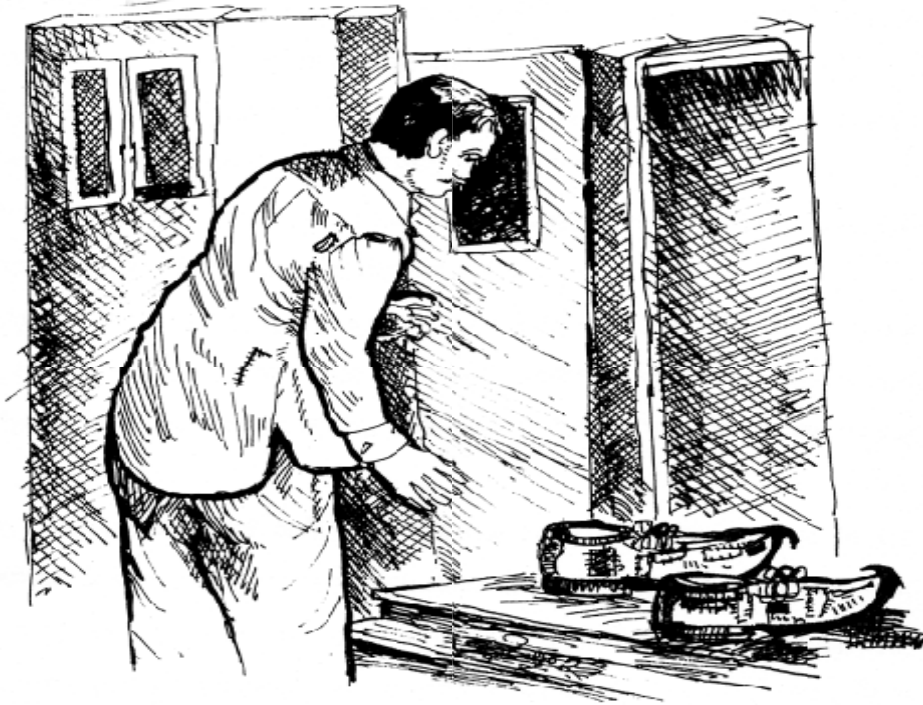
L. DvZvstki Uvj tK Povš- cixqIvi Rb` wbePb Ki tZ cġvbkqK tKb i wR bbN
eYB Ki |

M. DvZvstki Uvj i mvt_ tZvgvi cWZ Av`fB-Gi Kx mv`k` ev`emv`k` j qYxq-
hy³mn Dc`_vcb Ki |

N. Uvj tK cġvbkqK wētkGmictZ fWZnevi cingk`qvi ZvrchētkH Ki |

Aj ՊԺԿ ՔԺԶ

տգրնձ՝ ԲՈՒՄԻ ԱՅԻ



ԱժԻԿ ԿՅ ԱժԻԿԻ Կ_Վ| ԱՅԻ ԱՅԵՅ ԱՅԻԿԻ ԲՈՒԳ ԳԿՐԲ ԱԲԺԻՎԿ ԵՄ ԿԻԶ ԵՄՎ՝ ԿՆԻ |
ԿՆԻԻ ԼԵԻ ԶԻ ԴԻԳ ԴՅ ԳԿԼՎՎ ԲԳՐԿՎԻ ԵՄՈ, ԴԶԳԼ ԴՅ ԴԺՕ ՍՎԿ-ԵԳՄՎ | ԿՆԻ ՄԵՎԲ
ԶԻԿ ԱԲ ԵԺ ՐՎԻԶՎ | ԿՏ-Կ ԵԺԻ ԿԻ ԴԿԴ ՆՎՐ ԳԻՄ ԶԻ ՐՎԳՎԿՐԵ Դ՝Լ ԴԳՎՍԲ ԱՅԻՎ
ԿԻԶ ԵՎԶ ԲՎ Դ, ԴՅՎՍՎ ՄԻԶ՝ ԱԲ |

ԶԻ ԵՐՈՐԵՄԻՎ ԵՄԵՅ ԿԻԶՎ : ԱՅԻ ԱՅԵՅԱԲ ՆԵ ԲՎ ԴԿԲ ? ԴՅՎՍՎ ՎԻԴԻ ՐԲ՝ ԳԿՍ
ԿՎԻԼ ԵՂ ԿԻ ԲՎ | ԴԴԴ ՎՎԼՎ ԳԿԵՎԻ ԼԻ ՐԺԶԻՐՈՎԻ ԿԻ, ԶԻՆԴԲ ԵՏԶ ԵՎԻԼ ԱԲ
ՆԴԴԴ ԿԻ ԿԻ | ԵԺԲ ԶԻՎ ՆՄԴԶ ՎԿԶՎ |

ԱՅԻ ԱՅԻ ԵՐԴԻ ԲՈՒՄԻՐ ՐԺԶ ՎԴԴ ԵՄՎ՝ ԿՆԻԻ ԿԻՎ ԱԵՄ ՆՄՎՄՄ ԿԻ | ՆՄԴԵ
ԲՎ-Բ-ԵՎ ԴԿԲ ? ԳԳ ԳԿԴՐՈՎ ԵՐԻՎՎ ՐԺԶ ՄՎՎ ԵՄՎ՝ ԿՆԻ ԴԿԴ ԼԺՐ ԵՎԵ ԲՎ |
ԴԿԴ ԴԿԴ ԵԺ, Լ ԳԿԴՐՈՎ

RfZv cti Avj x AveymRf>`m Kvevi Kti w`tq†Q|


WKS-y GKtRov RfZv Kx Kti GZW b WJKtZ cti ? nuv, Avj x Avej RfZvi tKv#bv RvqMvq
GKwU d#Uv ntj B tm tetivq gyPi mUv#b|

evM`v`i gPivl ZvK Wp`b tdjtQ| ZvK t`LjB Zviv etj I tV, I tZ Avj Zwj j vWv`bv
Pj te bv mv`ne, I Uv ev` w`tq GKtRvov bZp RjZv Wkbp|

Avj x Avej wKš—ytm K_vq Kvb t^q bv| tm Avi GK gPi Kv tQ hvq| Ggwb Kti Nj tZ Nj tZ
tKD nqtZv GKUv Zwj j wMtq t^q| Ggwb Kti Avj x Avej bMi vB R tZv mK t j i cwi wPZ ntq
DVj| GgbwK eÜj v G tK AcitK ej tZ j wMtj v, Avj x Avej bMi vB R tZvi g tZv tZvgvi
cigvqyt n i K|

WŁŃ-y Aetkłl tmb weL'vZ RqZvB Avjx Avej `fPm i KviY ntq DVtjv| knłii i vřg
tewiłq GKw b tm hwQj GK KvłPi wkw-tevZtji ł vKvłbi cvk w łq| ł vKwb ZvtK ł Ł
etj DVtjv, GB th Avej fvB, Avcbvi Rb` GKUv łLvK-Lei AvłQ| weł wk GK ml `vMi
GłmłQ, AłbK,tjv AvZłii wkw tePtZ| PgrKvi i wOb dĳ KvUv wkw| tgvtU 50 w bvi `vg|
WŁtb GKgvm Nłi i vŁtj Zvi `vg Kg-tm-Kg GKłkv w bvi w łqB Awg tbe| Avgvi e`bwme
th GLb GKwU w bvi l nvłZ łbB|

Agb j vtfi tjvf tK mvgj vtz cvti, mvgj vtbv mnR e'vci bq| Avj x Avej i vZw' b wPš-vB nť"Q, Kx Kti UvKv evovtbv hvq| KvRB tm Zr¶Yvr i wOb wkwk_ tjv wKtb emw wbtq tMj |

w bKtqK cti AvtiK eÜy Gtm Lei w`j , GKUv tjvK GtmQ emivB tMjvcRj tePtZ |
PgrKvi wRwbm wKŠ-y`vg GtKevti  wKQyb ctiB Gi `vg `ß_Y-wZb_Y ntZ eva` |
Avi tZvgvi tmB iwOb wkwk fwZQkti tePtj , PvB wK Pvi_YI tctZ ctiiv | Avnv Kx tMjvc !

UvKv eiovevi Kx Agj mthM | thMvthMuV PgrKvi NiwOb wkwk, ZvZ tMjvcRj | Avj x Avey50
w bvi w tq tMjvcRj wKtb wbtq Gtjv |

Wkuk,tjv tMjvcRtj fWZ©Kti tm hZæKti ti tL w`j Rlvbvj eivei GKUv Zv tKi Dci | Wkuk-
tevZj i vLvi c t¶ GB RvqMuvB Zvi ewotZ metPtq wbivc` |

Aí KtqKw`tbi wfZi `y`fUv jvfi Kvi evi Ki tZ tcti Avj x Avej gb Lvk tZ AvUlvbv|

tmw b`pjtejv tm kniti nv\$tg wMtq XKj tMmj Ki tZ| wVK tm mg tq nv\$g t_tK tMmj
tm ti tewi tq AvmwQj I gi web Aw` bv tg Zvi GK eÜy| Avjx Ave tK t` tLB tm etj DVtjv,
Avmtbvj vtqv Avj vBKq, AvevfvB|

Ajx Aveymv_ mv_ Reve w`j | Ggb mgq lgti i bRi coj Avej RfZvi lci | abx eÜj
 RfZvi G`y Rv t`tL tm gv_v tbto ejj, fivB Avjx Avej tZvgvi tZv gv-kvj ~~va~~ UvKv-cqmvi
 KgWZ tbB | GKtRvov bZp RfZv tKb Zyg wKbtQv bv fivB ? mvivUv eM`v` kni LfRI tZvgvi
 bMivB RfZvi kwgj Avi GKtRvov RfZv tKD tei Ki tZ cvi te bv | mWZ` ejwQ, tZvgvi G
 RfZvK Gevi tcbkb w`tq GKtRvov bZtbi e`e`v Kiv DwPZ |

GB etj lgi web Aw` gv_v brotZ brotZ tewitq tMj | AveytKvrbv Reve bv w`tq i aygPwK
 nvmtjv |

tMvj tmti Kico-Rvgr cti AveyeBti Gtm t`Lj, Zvi RfZvRvov RvqMvgtZv ivLv tbB |
 Avmtj tjvtKi cvtqi av`vq ~~दू~~ GK tewAi Zjvq `lvbv RfZv `pvtk cto AvtQ | Avej
 cti vrbv RfZv thLvrb wQj, tmLvrb cto AvtQ GKtRvov `wg PKPtK bZp RfZv | PgrKvi
 RfZv, Zvl wK Avej cvtqi gvtci |

AvejZlb gtb gtb fvej, Avgvi eÜj lgti i B G KvR | tm-B bZp RfZvRvov wKtb AvgvK
 Dcnvi w`tq tMtQ | GRb`B gv_v brovQj lgi | cW Lfj eÜtK ab`ev` Rwbvq AveybZp RfZv
 cvtq w`tq emo Ptj tMtjv |

Avmtj Avej Abgvb wKŠ-ytgvUB mZ` bq | RfZvRvov wQj kniti i KwRi | Avej gtZv wZwb |
 RfZv tQto nv`stg XfKwQtjb tMvj Kievi Rb` | evBti Gtm Kico cvj UtZ wMtq wZwb
 t`Ltjb, RfZv tbB tmLvrb | t`tLB wZwb wPrKvi Kti DVtjb, Avgvi RfZv Kx ntjv?

KwRi RfZv wbtLwR ? tLwR tLwR mvov cto tMj Zfj | Pvi w`tK LfR tctZ Aetktl cvl qv
 tMj Avjx Avej iOteitOi Zwj lqv v tmB bMivB tRvov |

tmB RfZv wPbtZ Kvi l ewK i Bj bv | Zwj lqv v tmB RfZv eM`v` kniti i tK bv tPtB ?

G RfZv tmB KgeLZ Avjx Avej bv ntq hvq bv | Avgvi bZp RfZv wbtq tm-B cwj tqtQ |
 nvZ-bvtZ Gfvte bv aitj tK fvetZ cti th, e`vUv RfZvPvi ? e`vUvK ati Gtb Av`Qv mvrV
 w`tZ nte AvR |

N etj KwR wPrKvi Ki tZ jwMtjb |

Zvici tjvKRbt`i tWtK cti vrbv RfZv cwMtq w`tjb Avjx Avej ewotZ | Zviv wMtq t`L tZ
 tcj, mWZ` mWZ` Avjx Avej cvtq KwRi tmB bZp RfZv |

GB etj eMvrbj GKcvrk t`qvtji avti vMtg tm gvuL LptZ jvMtjv| Avarti ZLb vKQB t`Lv
hvq bvl vKŠ-yKvj tfvi Aewa Atc¶v Kievi gZb gtbi Ae`v Avej tgvUB tbB| tPvi thgb
Avarti vma KvU Avej tZqwb AvartiB gvuL LptZ jvMtjv|

t`qv`ji cv`k kã i`b cv`ki emoi tjv`Kiv Gtjv Avtjv wbtq| Gtm t`Lj Avej KvÊ| Zviv ejj, GB tZvgvi KwiZ[®] Avavti etm t`qv`ji Zjvq mp½ tKtU Avgv`i me[®] Pvi Kivi gZje? Ptjv G[®]mb KwiRi KvQ|

Gevi KwiR Zv`K t`tLB etj DVtjb, Avevi Pvi ! Kw`b AvtM Avgvi RfZv Pvi Kti Rwi gvbv w`tqQ| Gevi eyS eo iKtgi `ul gvi evi gZj te wQj ?

GB etj AvefK K_v ejevi mthvM bv w`tqB KwiR Zv`K Ktq`Lvrvq cwm`tq w`tjb|

emo Gtm tm fvej -`y-evi `y-nvRvi w`bvi Rwi gvbv w`tq tRj LvUvi nvZ t`tK tinvB tcjvg| wKš-yRfZvi nvZ t`tK tinvB bv tctj Pj te bv| GB Aj [®]tY RfZv emoi evi KitzB nte|

AtbK tftewPtš- Gevi tm RfZvRvov tdtj Gtjv b`g[®]vq| emo wdti i`tq i`tq fvetZ jwMtjv, GZw`tb mwZ`B tinvB tcjvg| b`g[®]vq tKD Rvj tdtjZ Avmte bv|

cti i w`b tfti Svo[®]vi Gtjv b`g[®]v cwi[®]<vi Kitz| Gtm t`Ltjv GKtRvov tQrv RfZv AvU`K b`g[®]eÜ ntq AvtQ| ejv evÜj, RfZvi gwj KtK wPbtZ teM tctZ ntjv bv| gqjv RfZvRvov tm Avej emoi `iRvq ti tL Ptj tMj |

Avej Ng fivtZ evBti Gtm t`Ltjv, Avevi tmB RfZv| Aveygv_vq nvZ w`tq etm cotjv| Gevi Kx Kite ZvB etm tm fvetZ jwMtjv|

রাস্তা w`tq GK Kkj hwpQj Q[®]U| nVv Avej emoi KvQ GtmB t`tg coj| Zvici gwU i`KtZ i`KtZ GwMtq Gtjv RfZvi KvQ| GtmB GKcwU RfZv g[®]L wbtq t`-Q[®]U|

AMZ`v Avej Q[®]Uj Kkj`K Zvov Kti| Q[®]UtZ Q[®]UtZ mvgtb coj GKUv t`qvj| KKi t`qvj UctK thtZB RfZvUv dm`K wMtq coj t`qv`ji I cv`k GKUv tQvU tQj i gv_vq| Avej fviX RfZvi Ntq tQj AÁvb ntq coj| emotZ ^n-^P cto tMj| mevB Gtjv Q[®]U|

Zvici Avevi tmB KwiRi `i evi| AvefK t`tL KwiR ti tM DtV ejtjb, tQj Uvi wPwKrmvi me UvKv tZv w`tZB nte, ZvQvov mgcwi gvY UvKv tLmvi ZI w`tZ nte|

tePriv Gevi tKt`B tdtj| `jevi Rwi gvbv Avi wkwki Kvi evti tjvKmvb w`tq Avej nvZ bM` UvKv-cqmv wKQ[®]B wQj bv| ZvB Gevi Zv`K av`v mvgjvZ ntjv eÜjevÜtei KvQ avi Kti|

G NUbvi w`b`ß cti Avey Gtm nwiRi ntjv KwiRi `i evti| KwiR tZv Zv`K t`tLB AevK| tmw`tK j [®]U bv Kti Zwj t`qv RfZvRvov KwiRi mvgtb ti tL Aveyjj, Gevi Avgvi dmiqv`

ivLժZ nte úRj | Avgvi GB RժZvRvovi ԵւթԻ dvi qv` | G Aj ԳԻԿ ՔԷԶ KviժY Avgvi
hv-՝KQy`ժԻԹ NtUժQ, Zv iժb nK Bbmvd Kiժ, Kti t`vIxi mvrV w`b |

KwR AevK ntq tPtq iBj | tjvKUv Zvgkv KiժQ bv Կ ! AvevAvev ejժZ jvMժjv, Avg mWZ`
ejw nRj | Avgvi eժoveqtm memKQy`ժԻԹ Ի B tQov RժZvRvov | G `ժUvK Ggbfite
Ktq` Kti ivLժ hvժZ Avgvi bRti Avi bv cto |

GB ejj tm GժK GժK KwRժK me K_v Lժj ejj |

Avej `ժԻԹ K_v iժb KwRi fxIY nwm tcj | nvmժZ nvmժZ wZwb ejtjb, mwZ`B Zvg
RժZvi etժժZ Kó tԻԹ KiQ t`LժZ cWpQ | hvI tZvgvi Rwigvbi UvKv me tdiZ t`evi
nKjg w`jvg | ZvQov G RժZv Avi tZvgvK t`LժZ nte bv |

KwR mwZ`B `qjy wQժjb | wZwb Avej `y-nvRvi w`bvi mvt_ mvt_ tdiZ w`tq w`tjb |
RժZvRvovi fvM` Kx NtUwQj tKD ejժZ cvti bv | ԿՏ-y Avej cvtq tm,tjvK Avi t`Lv
hvqwb |

tj LK-cwi WvZ

1910 mժji 10B Rvbgwi tgvnvժժ bwmv Avjx XvKv tRjvi ԵւթԻ i avB`v Mժtg RbWthY
Ktib | Zui wczv nvq`vi Avjx wQժjb GKRb e`emvqx | wZwb tZwj ievM Kvxtgvnb-`Mtgvnb
Bbw÷wUDU t_ժK Gvbm (1926) Ges XvKv ԵւթԻ`vj q t_ժK ԵւKj. (1931) cwm Ktib |
Zvici Pvkwi i mUvfb Kwj KvZvq hvb | 1933 mժji wZwb Kwj KvZv nvBժKvU`Abey`K wntmte
thvM`vb Ktib | cieZxKvժj `wbK BtEdvK cwi Kvi ԿԿԵԻԹԻ cwi PvjժKi `wqZj cvjb
Ktib | cwiKwv cŲŲvi ci XvKvq Gtm nvBժKvU` Pvkwi tZ thvM`vb Ktib Ges 1967 mժji
Aemti hvb | Aek` Gi AvժMB 1949 mժji wZwb bltiR ԿZwev bvtg GKw cKvkbv
cŲŲv ^Zui Ktib Ges cԻԹ e`emv Pwjժq hvb | 1952 mժji `wbK AvRv`i ԿԿԵԻԹԻ
ԵԻԹ ōgKժji gvnvdj ō cwi Pvj bv Ktib Ges ōevMevb ō Q`bvtg 1975 mժji chժ- H `wqZj
cvjb Ktib |

ԿԿԵԻԹԻ Mժ`cŲYZv wntmteB bwmv Avjxi gl` cwi Pq | Zte wZwb ԿԿԵԻԹԻ K Mí, cŲŲ I
RxebxI iPbv Ktib | wbgժ nvm`im mwóժZ wZwb `ԿԵԻԹԻ cwi Pq w`tqժQb | Zui Dժj ԵԻԹԻ
Mժ`tjv nժjv : ōgWYKwYKvŲ (1949), ōkvnx w`tbi KwnbxŲ (1949), ōtQvU`i Igi dviKŲ
(1951), ōAvKv hviv Kiժjv RqŲ (1975), ōAvjx eveŲ (1958), ōBZwj i RbK M`wiewi ō
(1963), ōexietji tLvK MíŲ (1964), ōmvZ cW MíŲ (1965), ōtevKv eKvBŲ (1966),

0thwMthvM0 (1968), 0tjeygvvi mBKVÊ0 (1968) BZ`w | mwnfZ`i Rb` wZwb 1967 mvtj
 evsjv GKvWgx cj` <vi cvb | 1975 mvtj i 30tk Rvbgwi wZwb gZjeiY Kti b |

mvi -msf¶c

AtbK w` b AvfM Avjx AvevAvsji x bvtg GK abxvjvK evM` v` knfi evm Ki fZv | wKš-ytm LpB
 mvariY tcvkvK ci fZv | tm Zvi RfZvRvov` xNp b ati tRvovZwj w` tq e`envi Ki fZv | dtj
 Zvi e`euZ RfZvRvov mevB wPb fZv | mKtj i tPbv GB RfZvRvovB Kvj ntjv Zvi | GKei
 fj Kti RfZv Pvi i` vtq ZvK Rwi gvbv w` fZ nq | ivfM` fL Zv b` xZ tdtj w` tj tRtj Zvi
 Rvtj RfZv, tjv cvq | thtnZyAvej RfZv c0q mevB wPb fZv, KvRB tmI wPb fZv | tdiZ w` fZ
 wMtq tm emotZ KvDfK bv tctq Rvbjv w` tq 0to grfi Nti i tfZi | GfZ Avej e`emvi Rb`
 ivLv tMjvRtj i wkw-tevZj tft0 Uktiv Uktiv ntq hvq | Avevi G RfZv gwUfZ c0Z
 tdtj fZ tMj wmtaj tPvi wmtte aiv cto Rwi gvbv w` fZ nq | Avevi b` gvtq tdtj w` tj Svojvi
 Zv Gfb emoi` iRvi mvgfb ti fL hvq | Kkj GKcWU RfZv wbtq cwj tq tMj Zv GK t0tj i
 gv_vq cto` N0bv NtU | GfZi ZvK Rwi gvbv w` fZ nq | Gfvt Avev G RfZvi Rb` B AtbK
 ¶wZi m0x nq | Aetkfi KwRi KvQ wMtq me NUbv Ltj ejtj KwR mvtne ZvK Rwi gvbv
 t_fK gy³ t` b |

kãv_©

evM` v` Ñ BivfKi ivRavbx; wK¶v-ms` <wZi HwZn`evnx c0Pxb kni | w` bvi Ñ BivfKi gyti
 bvg | wRt` wM Ñ mvi v Rxb | Kievi Ñ tki | Kv b t` qv Ñ tkv | cigvqy Ñ` xN°Rxb | tLvK-
 Lei Ñ mynsev` | mI` vMi Ñ e`emvqx | e` bime Ñ g` fM` | emiv Ñ BivfKi GKwU emYwR`K
 kni | Kievi Ñ e`emv | Lk fZ AvULv v Ñ LpB Avb` Z | nv0yg Ñ tMmj Lv v, সানাগার |
 tcbkb w` tq Ñ ev` w` tq ev c0` vL` v Kiv At_¶ miov cto tMj Ñ Avtjvob m0o ntjv At_¶
 KgeLZ Ñ nZfvM`, `fMv, eyxnb | `ievi Ñ wePvi vj q | tm hvI v Ñ tm mgq, tm-evi |
 bMivB Ñ Prgovi GKcKvi RfZv | nti K i Kg Ñ wevfb0ei Kg | ZKwj d Ñ Kó, `fM | Acqv
 Ñ Ag½j RbK, Ai f, Aj ¶Yv, Kj ¶Yv | me© Ñ mewKQ | gZje Ñ dw` | `wL gvi v Ñ mntR
 tgvUv jvf Kiv | tLmvi Z Ñ ¶তিপূরণ | dwi qv` Ñ c0_0v | gvqv v-tgvKf gvq Ñ Av` vj fZ
 AvfthvM | Bbmvd Ñ wePvi, b`vqwePvi |

ԱԲԿՅ ԲՄ

ԵՆԻՔԵՐԱՆ ԸՆԴՈՒՆ

1. ԿԻՆԿՄԵՅՆ ԴՄԵՅՆՐԵՅ ԲԻԶՔԻ ԱՅԽ ԱՅԵԽԶԱԿԻ ԴԻԼԱՈՅ Ն
 K. ԼՎՄԻ ՎԵՔ ՉՅՎԻ Լ ԸԻ L. ԴՎՅՅՎ ԵԻՎԻ ՉՎԿԻ Լ ԸԻ
 M. ԴՔԻԿՄԻ ԱՅԴՄԻ ԴԲԶԻ N. ՎՄԵԻ ԿՎՈ ՎՅԳ ԳՅՈՒԳ
2. ԴՐԵՅ ԱՅԽ ԱՅԵՅ ԵՄՈՒԶ ԽԼԵ ԴՄԵՅ ՉԼԵ Ն
 K. ԵՄՈՒԶ ԴԿԴ ՈՅ ԵՎ L. ԱՅԽ ԱՅԵՅ ԴՄԽ ԵՄՈՒԶ ՈՅ
 M. ՆԴԻ Ի ԴՐՄԵՅՆ ԴԼՅՎ ՈՅ N. ԱՅԽ ԱՅԵՅԵՄՈՒԶ ՈՅ
3. ԱՅԽ ԱՅԵՅ ԴԻԶՆ ԴՐԵՅ ԿՎՈ ԳՅՎԵԼ, ԿՎԻ ՄՆ
 K. ՉՎԴԻԶ ՎՅԵՅ ԴՐԵՅ ԵԿԿԿ ՈՅԵ L. ՉՎԵՐՎԵԻ ՎՄԽ ԿԻ ԴՄ ԱՇՎԵ
 M. ԱՅԵՅՆ ԴԵՅ ԴՐԵՅԿ ԱԲՎԵՐ ԴՅԵ N. ԿՎՐԻ ԴՎԵԻ ԴԳՎ ՎՅԵՅ ԿՎՉ
 ՆԵ
4. ԿԻՆԿՄԵՅՆ ՎՄԽ ԿԻ ԱՅԵԴԲԵՈՅ Ն
 K. ՉՎԻ ՍՎԿՎ ԴԵՐՈՒՄ ՆԵ L. ԳԿԴՐՈՎ ԵԶՅ ԴԻԶՆ ԿԵԶՉ ԸՎԵ
 M. ԳԵՍՎ ԼՅԿԶ ԲԻԶ ԴՎԵ N. ԳՅԵԼԿ ԵՅՎՄՅՈՒՆ ԿԻԵ

ՄՐԵԿՅ ԸՆԴՈՒՆ

ԱԲԴՈՒՄ ԸՆԴՈՒՆ ԸՆԴՈՒՆ ՐԵՎԵ ԴԼ

ԱՄԶՎ ԱՅԵՅ ՕՅԵՅ ԿԵԵԿ ՉՐՈՎ ԿԻԻ | ՕՅԵՅ ՕՅԵՅ ՄՅԵԵ ԸՅԵՅՎ ԳԿՍՎ ԴՅԵՅ | ԿԿԻ ԴՅԵՅ
 ՍԸԿԿ ԴԵԶԵԵ ԴԻԶՎՍ ԸՄԵԿ ՄԵԳ ԸՅԵՅՎ ԴՅԵՅԻ Լ ԸԴԿ ԳԿՍՎ ԴՅՍ ԴՅԵՅԻ ԳՎՅԵ | ԱՅԵՅ ԲՎԽ
 ԴԻԶՎ ՆԵԳ ԴՅԵՅ ԱԲՎ ՆԵԳ ԸՅԵՅՎ | ԵՄՈՒԶ ԴՆ-ԴՔ ԸՅՈ ԴՄԵՅՎ | ՄԵՎԵ ԳՅՅՎ ՕՅՍ |

1. ԱՅԵԿԿԻ ՍԵԿ ՉՐՈՎ ԿԻՈՅ ԴԿԵ ?
2. ՄԵՎԵ ՕՅՍ ԳՅՅՎ ԴԿԵ ?
3. ԿԿԻՍ ԿՐԲԵ ԱՅԵՅ ԲՄՎ ՎԵԸԿԻԵ, ԵՎԼՎ ԿԻ |
4. ԴԻՅԸԿԻ ԱՅԵՅԿ ԴԻԶՎԿ ԱՅ ԳԻԿ ԵՅՎԻ ԴՄՅԿԶՎ ՎԵՐԻ ԿԻ |

Dwbk tkv GKvËi

Bg`v`j nK wj b



GKw`b`pj tejv`xbj gb Lp Lvvc ntq tMj | GKvËi mvtji K_v| elPvj wQj tmw`b, Uvbw
`k w`b ci`xbt`i tQvE gd`j kni`i`pjti w`tK tiv` DfVtQ| GK w`b wQj epó| tNvi
epó| mthP gL t`Lv hvqwb| AvKvk wQj tcrov gmuI Pjvi gtZv| t_tK t_tK tgN tWtKtQ,
we`yr PgKtQ| Avi epó| tKgb epó| kni`i Pvi w`tK wQj elP Rj| Rtji Dci gvBj tK
gvBj tftm wQj Avgb avb| avtb ZLb t_vo Avmvi mgq| epó wQj, evZvm wQj bv etj epó
Zjvq avbx gvV_tjv wQj`tci gtZv w`i| mjet`i emouUv kb`cto AvtQ AtbKw`b| elP
gL mjetjiv emou tQto tMj| hvl qvi w`b mKvj tejv mjetj i epw w`w`gv`xbtK tWtK ejtjb,
Avgiv Pj hwrQ`xbt| Zvici AvPtj tPvL gdtjb|

`xbymKQyeStZ cvti bv| w`w`gvi tPvL Rj t`tL f`vevP`vKv tLtq hvq| Zvici tUi cvq wbtRi
tPvLi Rtj fti AvmtQ Zvi|`xbytQtjUv GB iKg| Kvi tPvLi Rj mBtZ cvti bv| Rtbi

ci tm t`tLq GB gd`j kni, GB me gvb| Rb| RMr msmṽi Zvi Avcb tKD tbB etj GB kñi i mevB Zvi eo Avcb| KvD̃K `xbyWt̃K evey, KvD̃K gv, fvB̃tevb, w`w`gv, R`Wv, PvPv, gvgv, Ljv, wcm-AvZ̃t̃qi Afve tbB `xby| Avi wbt̃Ri tKṽbv ewo Ni tbB etj GB kñi i me,tjv ewoNiB `xby wbt̃Ri| hLb tm B̃t̃Q ewo hvq| wL̃t̃ `vK̃t̃j tmvRv wM̃t̃q tXṽt̃K ivbÑi| Ng tctj th tKṽbv weQṽbv cluk tcluki w`t̃q w̃i w̃i t̃q cto| `xbyK tKD KL̃t̃bv tdivq bv|

`xby eqm `k eQi| I i tPṽLi w`t̃K ZwK̃t̃q, g̃Li w`t̃K ZwK̃t̃q tKD KL̃t̃bv I i m̃t̃½ i wM Kĩt̃Z cṽi bv| `k eQi eq̃m `xby thb t̃Kgb K̃i K_vUv tR̃t̃b tM̃t̃Q|

wK̃ŠZyGKUv K_vB `xby Rṽbv nqwb- `xbyw̃>ybv g̃mj gvb ! t̃Kgb K̃i th GB kñi G̃tm̃Qj, Kvi tKṽt̃j tKD Zv Rṽt̃b bv| hw̃ I G wbt̃q `xby tKṽt̃bv `t̃L tbB| m̃L Aṽt̃Q| `k eQ̃i i Rxẽt̃B `xby tR̃t̃b tM̃t̃Q gvb̃I i g̃t̃a Ãt̃B K f̃wM| tm t̃Kṽb f̃ṽM ?

`xbyRṽt̃b bv| m̃L_v GB| Aeṽta tm w̃>yewo hvq| g̃wm wcm Wt̃K| tcluc̃i Lvq, Ngvq| hvq g̃mj gvb ewo| Lṽv dclzWt̃K| tcluc̃i Lvq Ngvq| `xby tKṽt̃bv `t̃L tbB|

tZv m̃t̃j i w`w`gv tPvL g̃t̃Z g̃t̃Z ej t̃j b, ō`xby Avg̃i v K̃j KvZv hw̃Q| ō

Ōt̃K_vq w`w`gv ō ?

ŌK̃j KvZv| ō

K̃j KvZv tK_vq, `xbyRṽt̃b bv| Zvi g̃t̃b nq GB kñi i Aṽt̃kcṽt̃KB ñte K̃j KvZv, w`w`gṽi teva nq AṽZ̃q- ewo hṽt̃Q teoṽt̃Z| `y-cuP w`b ci w̃t̃i Aṽm̃te|

wK̃ŠZy w`w`gv Zṽt̃j K̃t̃ `t̃Kb? `xby ZLb mṽi v ewoi t̃jvKR̃t̃bi g̃t̃ t`tL| t̃Kgb _g_t̃g `t̃Lx g̃t̃ mevi| Avi KZ th teṽPK̃v eP̃wK| LvU-cṽj ¼ Avi f̃w̃i wR̃wbmc̃ Ōvov meB wbt̃q hṽt̃Q m̃t̃j i v| AṽZ̃q ewo t̃M̃t̃j tKD wK Ãt̃Zv wR̃wbmc̃ wbt̃q hvq|

`xby gṽi t̃f̃Zi eo i K̃t̃gi GKUv w̃MU t̃j t̃M hvq| w̃MU L̃j t̃Z `xbyhvq m̃t̃j i Kṽt̃Q|

m̃t̃j `xby eqm̃x| ñt̃j ñte K̃x, m̃t̃j ṽv eo ẽy>gvb | `<t̃j cto t̃Zv|

ŌR̃wbm bv t`t̃k M̃Ė̃M̃j t̃j t̃M̃t̃Q| cw̃Ōg cw̃K̃-Zvb t̃_t̃K KZ w̃g̃w̃j Ũwi G̃tm̃t̃Q| w̃g̃w̃j Ũwi i v me gvb̃I t̃g̃i t̃d̃j t̃e| Bq̃v eo eo ẽ`K̃ Aṽt̃Q| ō

ĩ t̃b `xbyL̃e f̃q t̃ct̃q hvq| Ōnvq nvq, Zṽt̃j ō

ŌZṽt̃j Avi wK ! Avg̃i v t̃Zv GR̃b̃B P̃t̃j hw̃Q| ō

ZLb `xbyGKUv Ave`vi Kti efm| Ômej Avgvfk wbowe ?ô

ôhvt, tZvfk tKv_vq tbe|ô

GK_v i`tb mejtji w`w`gv GwMtg Avtmb| Zvici AwPtj tPvL gôtgZ gôtgZ `xby gv_vq nvZ ivtLb| ô`xby`v`vti, gb Lvivc Kwim tb| I Lvfb Avgvfk iB tKvfbv VwB wVKvbn tbB| _vKtj tZvfk wbtq thZvg|ô

Zvici Avevi AwPtj tPvL XvfkB| t`tL `xbyGevi mwZ` mwZ` tKt` tdtj|

w`w`gv ejtjb, ôAvgvfk i GB ewwUv tZvfk w`tq tMjvg| tZvi tZv tKv_vl _vKvi RvqMv tbB| GLvfb

_wKm| GKv _vKtZ fq jvMtg KvDtk wbtq _wKm| Nti Pvj -Wvj me AvtQ| tZvi Qgvm Pjte| Avi tkvb `v`y tZvi fq tbB| ZB Lp fvtjv tQtg| tZvfk cwk`Zwb tmbviv wKQyKite bv| t`k `^vaxb ntj Avgiv wdti Awe|ô

ô`k `^vaxb gvtb ?ô

GZ `ttLi gta`l mejtji w`w`gv tnfm tdtjb| ôGB t`kUv ce`evsjv, Avi ce`evsjv _vKte bv| nte evsjv`k|ô

`xbynqtZv Avi I wKQy wRAvmv Ki tZv| wKšZy Zvi AvtM Lvj cvto weivU QBI qvjv tbšKv Gtm wFoj| tevPKv-ePwK wbtq mejtji v me tbšKvq wMtg DVj| `xbywMtg `wotq _vKj Lvj cvto| Zvici hZ`Y mejt`i tbšKv t`Lv hvq, ZZ`Y KZevi th tPvLi Rj gôj, tMvYv_YwZ tbB|

tmB w`bUv eo Lvivc tKtUto `xby| mviw`b wKQyLvqwb| mejt`i ewoi wZbtU Nti i PweB `xbyK w`tq wMtgwôtg mejtji w`w`gv| wKšZy`xbyi ayLtgwôj evsjvNti i Zvjv|

mejt`i evsjvNti cjtbn Kvtji wekvj GKUv tPšK cvZv| Nti i AtaRUv Rto| tmB tPšKtZ mviw`b i`tq t`tKto `xby| Rvbjv w`tq Zwktg Zwktg Avkvk t`tLto| mejt`i K_v tfteto, Avi wgvj Uwi t`i K_v| wgvj Uwi i v mwZ` Kx me tjvKRb tgti tdtj Zvntj ?

GZ fvetZ fvetZ `xbyNgtg ctoto KLB th|

gvSivtZ Ng tfto `xbyLp fq tctq tMj| côtg LwbK`Y tm eštZ cvti bv, tKv_vq i`tq AvtQ| hLb eštZ cvij mejt`i evsjvNti -fqUv i`iyntjv ZLwb|

mējṭ`i emotZ wekvj wZbUv Ni | emoi wQṭb dj dj wi i Mnxv evMvb | GKUv ewatbv cKā |
Zvi Dci KvQ wctV tKvṭbv emw tbB | GB iKg GKUv emotZ `xbv GKjv | mviw`b wKQy
Lvqwb | Zeyl wLṭ` tUi cvq bv | tPvL eÜ Kti tLvjv Rvbvjvi cvṭk cto _vṭK `xbv |

tkl iṭZ GKULwb Pw` DṭVwQj etj , Rvbvjv w`tq tR`vrøv Gtm Nti XṭKwQj etj iṭṭ | ivZUv
`xbv tKṭU hvq | bqṭZv wK th nṭZv, `xbv nq tZv tmw`b....

ciw`b evRvṭi wMtq Rvgi PvPṭK aṭi `xbv | Rvgi evRvṭi tKvṭY etm wṭṭṭ Kti | fvṭjv
gvb | Zeyl tṭvṭK etj Rvgi cvMjv | `xbv WvṭK Rvgi PvPv |

tmB Rvgi PvPṭK cwUṭq Gṭjv `xbv | tZvgvi tZv tKv_vl _vKvi RvqMv tbB, AvR t_ṭK Zvḡ
Avgvi mṭ½ mējṭ`i evsjvNti _vKṭe | mējṭ`i v tKD emw tbB | Awḡ GLb mējṭ`i emoi
gvw K |

mējṭ`i Pṭj hvI qvi K_v, ṭṭk MĒṭMvj, vḡvj Uwiṭ`i K_v Avi mējṭ`i w`w`gv gṭL tkvṭv
`^vaxbZvi K_v meB Rvgi PvPṭK etj `xbv | Rvgi PvPv PgrKvi tṭvK | `xbv K_vq i wR bv nṭq
Kx cṭi |

tmB t_ṭK Rvgi PvPv Avi `xbv | `Rṭb mējṭ`i evsjv Nti _vṭK | iṭZi tejv, w`ṭbi
tejvUv `xbv |

KvṭU G emw I emw Kti | Rvgi PvPv _vṭK evRvṭi | mējṭ`i w`w`gv etj wMtqQṭj b, ŌNti Pj
Wvj me AvṭQ | ivbueKti Lvm `xbv | tZvi Qgv m hvṭe | Ō

wKŠZy`xbv eo NiUv tLvṭjwb | `xbv ivbueKtiZ Rvṭb bv | Pvj Wvj tZḡwb AvṭQ | AvR `gv m |
wKŠZyAvRB Avevi `xbv gb Lye Lvi v nṭq tMj |

`ṭṭi w`ṭK `k w`b cṭi tiv` DṭVṭQ ṭṭL `xbv | Lye dṭZṭ jvṭvṭZ jvṭvṭZ tMṭQ tLvKbṭ`i
emw | tLvKbṭK wṭq AvR Lvṭj i Rṭj Lye mṭZvi KvUṭe tṭṭṭQ | wKŠZy tLvKbṭ`i emw wMtqB
gbUv Lvi v nṭq tMj |

tLvKbṭ`i emotZ tKgb GKUv mvR mvR ie | tLvKṭbi me fvBṭevb RvqvKvco cṭi QṭUvQṭ
KiṭQ | tLvKṭbi gv Gw`K l w`K tNivṭdiv KiṭQb, GṭK GK K_v ejṭQb IṭK AvṭiK K_v |
tLvKbṭ`i emoi mṭ½B Lvj, tmLvṭb GKUv eo QBAjv tṭŠKv ewav | ḡmSiv tLvKbṭ`i me
tevPKv-ePwK tṭŠKvq ZjṭQ | wK e`vcvi, tLvKṭbiv me hvq tKv_v ?

`xbvAevK nṭq tLvKṭbi gvṭK wRṭĀm Kti, ŌLvjv tKv_vq hv`Q tZvgiv ? Ō

tLvKṭbi gv `ṭLx Mjvq ejṭj b, Ōekj Zjx hw`Qṭi `xbv | Avgvi eo fvBṭqi emw | Ō

ŌṭKb Ō ?

Ōl gv ZB Rmbm bv, kn̄i wgvj Uwi Ḡm tM̄tQ | mevB kni tQto cvj v̄t"Q | wgvj Uwi me tj vKRb
tḡi tdj te | Ō

`xbyfq tctq ejj , ŌZvB bmk, K̄te Ḡm̄tQ ?Ō

ŌKvj mÜ"vq | nvB `<̄j K̄v̄c K̄ītQ | ewó-ev`jv wQj etj tetivqmb | AvR tiv` D̄t̄v̄tQ,
t`Lwe LmbK ev̄`B, teīte | Zvi ci hv̄tK c̄te Zv̄tKB gvīte | ZBI P̄tj hv̄tKv_l | Ō

`xbyAevK ntq ejj ŌAwg tKv_vq hve ? GB kn̄i i evB̄i Avgvi tKv̄tv̄ tPbv gvb̄j tbB | Kvi
Kv̄tQ hve | Ō

tLvK̄t̄bi gv GKUz i vMx | GB kn̄i GB GKRb gvb̄j , `xbyhv̄tK L̄p̄ fq cvq | Zey GB gn̄Z[©]
mvm̄m K̄i ejj , ŌLv̄j v Avgv̄tK tZiv̄t` i m̄t½ tb̄te ?Ō

ŌtKv_vq ?Ō

ŌeKj Zj x̄ |

īt̄b tLvK̄t̄bi gv GKUz M̄x̄i ntq hv̄b | Zvi ci `xNR̄m̄ td̄tj et̄jb, Ōever `xby Avgvi f̄vB L̄p̄
M̄wie gvb̄j | ewōt̄Z GKUv Ni | Zvi eo msm̄vi , N̄i Rv̄qM̄v nq bv | Zvi Dci Avgiv Ḡt̄Zv_t̄jv
tjvK | tKv_vq _vKe, tKgb K̄i _vKe Rmb bv | GB Ae`v̄q tZv̄tK tKgb K̄i tbe evc | Ō

tLvK̄t̄bi gv Av̄P̄tj tPvL tgv̄tQb | t`tL `xby l tPvL f̄ti Av̄m̄ R̄tj |

tLvK̄t̄bi gv `xby gv_vq nvZ i v̄tLb | Ōgb Lvīc K̄wi m̄ tb evc | Awg t`vq̄v K̄wi , tZvi wK"Qyn̄te
bv | GZ m̄y` i tQ̄tj ZB, GZ f̄v̄t̄jv | tZvi M̄v̄t̄q tKD nvZ t`te bv | Ō

Zvi ci t̄b̄SK̄v̄q w̄m̄t̄q l̄t̄vb | tLvK̄t̄bi v̄ me Av̄t̄MB t̄b̄SK̄v̄q D̄t̄V ēt̄m̄Qj , gv DV̄vi m̄t½ m̄t½B
gm̄Siv `eV̄v t̄dj̄j L̄v̄t̄j i R̄tj | w̄lȲe`xby gb Lvīc K̄i `w̄ōt̄q i Bj L̄vj cv̄to m̄v`v tet̄j
gm̄Ūi l̄ci |

ZLb tm̄B gd`j kn̄i PgrK̄vi tiv` | Pvi w̄t̄Ki kb` ewōNi tiv̄` i Av̄t̄jvq SKgK KītQ |
L̄v̄t̄j i R̄tj , e l̄ŋ av̄bx gv̄t̄V tiv` Avi nvl̄qvi tL̄jv | Kv̄tQ tKv_vl tKv̄tv̄ av̄bx gv̄t̄Vi t̄f̄Zi
t̄b̄t̄ḡt̄Q tK̄vov c̄w̄L | Zvi K̄i K̄i GKUv̄v W̄vK t̄kv̄v hv̄q | L̄vj cv̄to `w̄ōt̄q `xby f̄v̄te- mev̄B
tKv_vl bv tKv_vl hv̄l̄qvi Rv̄qM̄v Av̄t̄Q | tKej Zvi tbB |

eK K̄w̄c̄t̄q GKUv `xNR̄m̄ c̄to `xby | Zvi ci gb Lvīc K̄i L̄vj cv̄o āti GK̄w̄K nūt̄Z _v̄tK |
tKv_vl tKv̄tv̄v tjvKR̄t̄bi ཅི་ tbB, mvov tbB | w̄t̄bi tejvŪt̄K ḡtb nq ivZ `pj | mev̄B
Nḡt̄"Q | wKš-y`xbyGLb tKv_vq hv̄te ?

ZLb Rigi Pivri K_v gtb cto `xbj | Rigi Pivri mKvj tejv eŋó gv_vq tewi tq tMtQ | GLb
wbŌqB evRvii tKvY eŋm wfŋv KiŋQ | `xbjfvte, Rigi PivriK wMtq wgvj Uwi i K_v ejte |
Zvici Rigi Pivri m½ tKv_vl Pŋj hve | Rigi Pivri wbŌq tKv_vl hvl qvi RvqMv AvŋQ | Avi
Rigi Pivri hw` hvq, `xbŋK tdŋj thŋZ cvi te bv |

wKš-yZviciB `xbj gtb nq, knŋi tKv_vl tKvŋbv tjvK tbB AvR | evRvi Kx eŋmtQ ? mevB
cvjvŋj t`vKwbivl cvjvte | Avi t`vKwbiv cvjvŋj Rigi Pivri cvjvte | wKš-y`xbŋK tdŋj Kx
Rigi Pivri cvjvŋZ cviŋi ? `gv m aŋi GK m½ AvŋQ |

`xbj gv_vl tfZi tQvULvU GKUv wMU tjŋM hvq |

Lvŋj i l cviŋiB nvB `<j Rigi Pivri K_v fveŋZ fveŋZ `<ŋj i KvQvKwQ Gŋm tMtQ, ZLb wK
ZLwb wgvj Uwi i gŋa` GKRb Zvi wkvbv wK AvŋQ wKbv t`Lvi Rb` Lvŋj i l cvi t_ŋK `xbŋK
ZvK Kŋi | AŋUvŋgUJ i vBŋdŋj wKQy eŋS DVvi AvŋMB `xbj t`ŋL GŋKi ci GK Av_ŋbi
tgŋgWQ QŋU AvmtQ Zvi w`ŋK | Avi gv_vl lci mviv knŋi i KvK Kv Kv KiŋQ |

`ŋvŋZ eK tPŋc aŋi `xbj t`ŋL `k Av½ŋj i dWk tduKo w`ŋq tRvqvŋi i Rŋj i gŋZv tbŋg
hvŋQ i ³ | Lvj cviŋi mv`v gvWU jvj ntq hvŋQ |

AvŋZ axŋi gvWŋZ jvUŋq cto `xbj tPvL `ŋUv fxly UvbwQj Zvi | ZLwb `k`Uv t`LŋZ cvq
l | Zvi eŋKi iŋ³ `Zwi ntqŋQ wkvj j`v GK Lvj | tmB Lvj tetq wŋŋi AvmtQ nvRvi nvRvi
QBAjv tbŋKv | cŋg tbŋKvq mŋŋjiv | mŋŋj i eŋo w`wgv eŋm AvŋQb QBŋŋi tfZi | Zvi
tcQŋbi tbŋKvq tLvKŋbiv | cŋZwU tbŋKv t_ŋK tŋm AvmtQ Djvŋmi kã | t`ŋL `xbj th Kx
Lvŋk | mevB wŋŋi AvmtQ | Zvŋŋj GB Kx `vaxbZv ! mŋŋj i w`wgv eŋj wQŋj b |

`vaxbZvi K_v tŋŋe `xbj tVŋŋU evsjvŋŋki gvbvPŋŋi gŋZv my`i GK Uŋŋiv nwm dŋUwQj |
tKD Zv t`ŋLwb |

tjLK-cwi wPvZ

evsjvŋŋki wewkó mwnvZ`K Bg`v`j nK wgvb | wZwb 1955 mvŋj i 8B tmŋŋP`i gvŋYMA
tRjvi wvpgcŋi RbMŋY Kŋib | Zvi wCZvi bvg wMqvm Dwŋb Lvb Ges gvZvi bvg Avŋbvqviv
teMg | Zvi `cZK ewo gvŋYMA tRjvi tjŋnRs DcŋRjvi cvkv Mŋŋg |

XvKvi tMŋwiqv nvB`<j t_ŋK wZwb GmGmwm cvk Kŋib | GBPGmwm l Abvmŋn vZK wWMŋ
ARŋ Kŋib XvKvi RMBŋ Kŋj R t_ŋK |

`xbyLvťj i cvo aťi nłUťZ nłUťZ fveť meviB tKv_vl bv tKv_vl hvl qvi RvqMv AvťQ| A_P
Zvi tKvťbv RvqMv tbB| eK Kwcťq `xNRjm cťo `xbj| tm Rvgi PvPvi tLťR Pťj hvq
evRťi| `xbyťťL, knťi tKv_vl tKvťbv gvbyl tbB| mevB fťq cwiťťqťQ|

`xbyRvgi PvPvi K_v fveťZ fveťZ nvB`<ťj i KvQvKwQ Avťm| wK ZLbB wgiť Uwiť i GKRB
wbkvbv wK AvťQ wKbv t`Lvi Rb` Lvťj i l cvi tťK `xbťK ZvK Kťi| ,wj we`xbygviv hvq|
gZi cťeťm tťL Zvi iť³i Lvj wťq mťj l tLvKbiv wdťi AvmťQ Avbť`i mť_| mť_
GťmťQ KwO¶Z `^vxbZv|

kāv_¶ UxKv

GKvĖi mvj Ń Dłbok tkv GKvĖi mvj , th eQi evsjvťťki `^vxbZvi Rb` hť hť nťqłQj | gd`j
kni Ń tQvU kni | tcvov gwi Pťjv Ń gwi Pťjv cťo thgb Kvťjv nťq hvq, tgNvQbœAvKvk
łQj tZgwb Kvťjv| Avgb avbŃtngšZKvjxb avb, ev GK weťkl i Kťgi avb| t_voŃ dj tei
nl qvi cťeťavb MvťQi Wwv tgvUv nq| GB Ae`vi bvg t_vo| avbx gvŃ th gv avťb fiv|
`ťcťe gťZv w`i Ń `^cťethgb PjvPj Kťi bv tZgb| f`evP`vKvŃ tevKv eťb hvl qv| RMr
msmvi Ń cł_extZ| ,wv i wŃ Rťovmťov| AevťaŃ webv evavq| tCU cťi Ń tCU fťi | Kj KvZvŃ
fvi Zeťl¶ cłōg evsjv i vťR`i ivRavbx kni | Dłbok k GKvĖi mťj i gnvb gy³hť hť mgq eũ
evOwj GB knťi Avkť wbtqłQj | _g_tgŃ M`xi | tevPKv-ePwKŃ Kvcv tPvcv l wRlōmctŃ i
ewŲj | cvj ¼Ń `wg l bKkv Kiv LvU| wMUŃ evab ev RvUj | cłōg cwlK`ZvbŃ 1947 mťj
fvi Zel`¶ fvtM wef³ nťq `^vxbZv jvf Kťi| GK Astki bvg nq cwlK`Zvb| tmB
cwlK`Zvťi łQj `w Ask- GKwU Astki bvg cłōg cwlK`Zvb| Ab`w ce`cwlK`Zvb| 1971
mťj ce`cwlK`Zvb A_¶ eZgwb evsjvť k gy³hť hť ga` wťq `^vxbZv ARB Kťi | wgiť Uwi Ń
tmbvewnbx| Ave`vi Ń evqbv ev A`Z `we| VvB-wKvbnŃ _vKev RvqMv| `^vxbŃ wbtRi
Aaxb, civaxbZv gy³ nl qv| ce`evjvŃ ALĖ evsjvi ce`Ask| tMbv ,bwZŃ wmvē-wbKvk|
evsjvNi Ń `vKNi | dj djwi Ń wevfœaitťbi dj | MnxbŃ Mfxi | evavťbv cKi Ń th cKťi i
NwU evavťbv _ťK| K`vcŃ tmbvewnbxi A`vqx NwU| eo msmvi Ń AťbK mťm`i cwi evi |
weLYŃ `ťLZ, vťb| tKrov cwlŃ weťkl aitťbi cwl| Ki Ki Ń tKrov cwlLi WwK| eK
KwcťqŃ Mfxi Kťó| wbkvbnŃ w`K wv`ē, j¶ wv`ē Kiv| ZvKŃ j¶ Kiv| AťUťgwUK
ivBťdj Ń `qsmq ev`K| Avťbi tgšgwQŃ evťKi ,wj | j`vŃ `xN¶ DjwŃ Avb`,
Avnjv` |

Abḵxj bx

eũbēPw cġæ

1. ØDwbk ḥkv GKvĒiØ Mḥr i tj LK-
 K. KvRx bRij Bmjvg L. ũgvqḡb Avnḡg`
 M. Bg`v`j nK wḡj b N. ḥmwj bv ḥnvḥmb
2. Ø`xbḥi Avgiv Kj KvZv hw"QØ Dw³wU Kvi ?
 K. mḡtj i w`w`gvi L. `xbj w`w`gvi
 M. ḥLvKḥbi gṽi N. mḡtj i gṽi
3. ØḥZvi fq ḥbB| ZB Lḡ fvḥjv tQḥj | ḥZvḥK cwk`Zwb ḥmbviv wKQy Kiḥe bv | ḥ`k
 `ṽaxb nḥj Avgiv wḥi Avme|Ø w`w`gvi GB Dw³wUḥZ dḥU DḥVḥQ-
 i. `xbj cġZ Mfxi ggZḥeva
 ii. `xbj cġZ wḡt_` mṽšZḡv
 iii. `xbḥK mḡt_ bv wḥZ cvi vi Kó

wḥḥPi ḥKvbwU mwWK?

- | | |
|-----------|-------------|
| K. i | L. ii |
| M. i I ii | N. ii I iii |

wḥḥPi Abḥ"Q`wU cḥo 4 I 5bs cġkæ DĒi `vI |

Zvi ci gb Lvivc Kḥi Lvjcvo aḥi GKvKx nuḥZ_ṽḥK | ḥKv_vI ḥKvḥbv tjvKRḥbi ḥḥḥ ḥbB|
 w`ḥbi ḥejvUḥK gḥb nq ivZ `ḡj | mevB Ngḥ"Q|

4. Abḥ"Qḥ` e"³ AbḥwZwU Kvi ?
 K. tj LḥKi L. Rḡi PṽPvi
 M. ḥLvKḥbi gṽi N. `xbj
5. w`ḥbi ḥejvUḥK gḥb nq ivZ `ḡj | G Ae`vi Kvi Y nḥ"Q-
 i. cvK ḥmbvi AvMgb
 ii. mevBḥK nviḥbv e"v
 iii. elḥKvḥj i ḥNvi eḡó

wbġPi tKvbWU mwK?

K. i

L. ii

M. i l ii

N. ii l iii

mRbkxj cġæ

1. dvi Rvbn ōDwbk tkv GKvĒi ō MīwU tQġj KvgvjġK cġo i'bw'Qġj b| Kvgvj gvōi K_vi
 dwtK dwtK GKvĒi i bvbv welġq cġæKġi | wZwb AwfĀZvi AvġjvġK Gme cġkæ Reve
 t`b| Mġī AvġjwPZ `xbj mnR mij Rxb| w`w`gv, tLvKbġi KjKvZv l eKjZjvi
 Dġīġk` hvġv, cvK-ewnbxi bksmZv eYŌv Kġib| GK chġq Kvgvj etj lġV ōgv,
 Awg Av i'btZ PvB bv|ō wZwb eSġZ tctiġQb, cvK-ewnbxi cġZ tQġj i gġb cġĒ
 iVM l NYv mwŌ ntqġQ| Aeġkġl GK cvK-tmbvi wjġZ `xbj cŌY wemRġbi K_v
 ejġZ wMġq KvgvjġK eġK Rwtq aġi KuġZ KuġZ etjb, ōever tZvgiv `xbj gġZv
 Amnvq wkiġi i fġjvevmtē|ō

K. ōDwbk tkv GKvĒi ō Mġī i gġ Pwiġġi bvg Kx?

L. `xbj cwiPq eYŌv Ki |

M. cvK-ewnbxi cġZ Kvgvjġi NYv l iġMi KviY e`vL`v Ki |

N. ōtZvgiv `xbj gġZv Amnvq wkiġi i fġjvevmtē ō Mġī i AvġjvġK Dw³wU weġkH
 Ki |

wePvi tbB

Avxi j Bmj vg



ev`kvi KwVb Amj. | mviw`b wZwb weQvbiq i`tq _vKb | kixi `eŋ n`q hv`PQ | KÉ`i ƒxY
n`PQ | gtb tKv`bv m. tbB | KvRKg`Ki`Z cv`ib bv | tetP _vKvi Avi tKv`bv Avkv tbB Zui |
ev`kvn eŋtjb, gZj Zui `v`ti Gfm n`bv w`tq`Q | দূরদূরীশ- t`tK wPwKrmKiv Gtjv |
bvbvi Ktgi l l ƒ w`j | wKš-ywKQ`ZB tKv`bv DcKvi nq bv |
mKtjB Lƒ wPwš-Z |

WpukrmK Gtjb Bivb-Zjvb t_tK| WpukrmK Gtjb Kvej-Kv`nvi t_tK| tk+l GK
WpukrmK Gtjb Wlh t_tK|

Wlmi WpukrmK tek KtqKw`b ati me atibi cixq|v Ktjb ev`kvtK| bwo Wtc t`Ltb|
kixti Zvc wbtjb| Zvici Wzb ejtb, G eo KwVb Am| Zte Gi Wpukrmv AvtQ| GKRb
Aíeq< evj K cQvRb, hvi ürcE t_tK l lja ^Zwi KtZ nte| tmB l lja ev`kvn my` nteq
DVteb|

ev`kvi Am| cQvRb Aíeq< evj K| w`tK-w`tK tjk Qwotq coj| LjRtZ LjRtZ GKUv
tQtj tK cvl qv tMj| tQtj i ever UvKvi wewbgteq Lj Abvqvtm tQtj WtK wewp Kti w`j ev`kvi
tjvKt`i KvQ| UvKv tjc wecj cwigvY|

KwR wePvi mfvq ivq w`tb, GB tQtj i Rxeb ea Kiv Ab`vq tKvbt KvR bq| Kvi Y GB tQtj i
ZPQ Rxebi wewbgteq ev`kvi সুল্যবান Rxeb i q|v cte|

tQtj W GBme NUbv t`tL Avi mvi vq|Y wguWguW nvtm| Rjv ZvK nZ`v Kivi Rtb` ati teta
wtq hvPQ ea`fvtZ| Zvi ürcE t_tK ^Zwi nte Jla| tQtj W ZLb AvKvki w`tK
ZwKtq tnv-tnv Kti nvtZ j Mj| ev`kvn tQtb Wtjb| tQtj W nvmi kã i`tb Wzb Lj
wePvj Z ntjb| GKUv ctiB Zvi gZj nte ! gwUtZ j Wtq cote Zvi my`i t`n| Zv ntj
tQtj W cW Lj nvtm tKb? ev`kvn ZvK tWtK cvWtb|

Zyg gZji gtl` wotq Gi Kgfvte nvmQ tKb ?

tQtj W nvtZ-nvtZB ejj, nvq, Avgvi Rxeb ! Awg nme bv tZv tK nvmte ejb ?
wZvgvZvi`wqZi mš-vbt`i i q|v Kiv| WKS-y At_P wewbgteq Avgvi ever AvgvtK wewp Kti
w`tqQb| KwRi`ievti gvbj hvq tKb ? myePvtii Avkv wtq| WKS-y KwR mvtne
Ab`vqvte ev`kvi cq| wtjb| AvgvtK nZ`v Kivi üKg w`tb| Avi ev`kvi KZ@ Kx ?
ev`kvn tZv Mvie-`tLx, AZ`vPwi Z, wbcwvZ cRvt`i i q|v Kiteb| WKS-y GLb Kx NUtZ
hvPQ Avgvi Rxeb ? ev`kvn wtRi Rxeb i q|v Kivi Rb` Atb`i Rxeb tK ZPQ KtQb|
WKS-y Actii Rxeb l th Zvi wtRi KvQ AwZ gj`evb GB mvgvb` K_v Wzb gtbB i vLtb bv|
nvq ! GKUv ctiB Avgvi gZj nte| Awg nme bv tZv tK nvmte ! RMr-msmvtii GBme tLjv
t`tL GKgvf AwgB cW Lj nvtZ cw|

ev`kvn GB K_v i`tb AerK ntjb| tQtj W cW Amxg ggZvq Wzb KvZi nteq DVtb| Wzb
tQtj WtK gy Kti w`tb|

Avi Avðthp e`vci | Zvi wKQy` b ctiB ev`kvi Amj tmñi tMj | wZwb mæcy`mj' nñq DVtj b |

tj LK - cwi wPwZ

1964 mñj i 7B Gwçj Avgxij Bmjvg XvKvq RšMñY Kti b | Zvi gvtqi bvg AvbwRiv LvZp Ges wczvi bvg mVBdj ingvb | wZwb XvKvi I ðq ÷ GÜ nvB `<j t_ñK 1979 mñj GmGwm Ges 1981 mñj XvKv Ktj R t_ñK GBPGwm cwm Kti b | 1985 mñj wZwb XvKv wekpe`vj q t_ñK স্নাতক wWwMjvf Kti b | tckvq wZwb GKRB mvsew`K |

Avgxij Bmjvg GKvavti QovKvi, wki mwnwZ`K I cðewÜK | Zvi iwPZ QovMš' ,tjvi gta` Dñj ðthwM` ðLvgñLqwj ð (1984), ðhvñ`QZvBð (1987), ðivRvKvñi i Qovð (1990), ðAvgvi Qovð (1992), ðvejvB ð (1997), ðexi evOwj i Qovð (1997), ðPw` DñVñQ dj dñUñQð (1997) | tQvUñ` i Rb` iwPZ MíMš' ,tjv nñjv : ðAwg mvZUvð (1985), ðGK th wQj ð (1986), ð`k i Kg `kUvð (1989), ðmvKñmi evNð (1989), ðfZ Gj knñið (1992), ðAwg Iqv Awg Uð (1992), ðAwg GKw`b wccñto nñq wMtqvQjvgð (1997), ðgy`hññxi wKñkvi Míð (1997) | tQvUñ` i Rb` tek KñqKwU Dcb`vmI wZwb wjñLñQb | ðAvPb hv`ñið (1985), ðAvgvñ` i tMñq` wMwið (1992), ðññSgñj ð (1992), ðGKvEñi i wgvQj ð (1971) BZ`w` Gi gta` Dñj ðthwM` | GQov AvñQ KñqKwU cðewÜMš' I weñ`wk ðcK_vi Mí |

wki mwnwZ` KñZñZj Rb` wZwb 1983 mñj wKvñvi Avev Rvdi wki mwnwZ` cñ`<vi Ges 1984, 1994 I 1995 mñj AMñx e`vsK wki mwnwZ` cñ`<vi Ges 2007 mñj evsjv GKvñWgx cñ`<vi jvf Kti b |

mvi - mñññc

tKvñbv GK ev`kvi Amj | ivñR`i tmiv Ww³vi KweivR ZñK mj' Kti ZjñZ e`_ñq | Bivb - Zivb, Kvej Kñ`vvi t_ñK Ww³vi GñmI ZñK tiwMgy³ KiñZ cvñib | tkl chš - wMñmi wPwKrmK Rvñb, Aíeq`< evjñKi üwñE` w`ñq `Zwi JIñB tñej ev`kv mj' nñZ cvñib |

GK wczv UvKvi weñbgñq Zvi tQññK weññ Kti t`q | KwmR ivq t`b th, wKñkñi i Rxeb t_ñK ivRvi Rxeb thñZy AñB K মূল্যবান, ZvB Zvi ZPQ Rxeñbi weñbgñq ivRvi Rxeb iññv Kiv Ab`vq nñe bv | hLb ZñK nZ`vi Rb` ea`ññgñZ wñq hvñ qv nq ZLb ivRv jññ Kti b, tQññw cðñññi nvmñQ | ivRv nwmñi KvY wRÁvmv Kiñj tm etj th, Zvi RxebUvB tñv nwmñi | wczv

UvKvi Rb" Zvfk wePvi Kti t`q, KwR Zvi nZ"vi ctf i vq t`b, Avi ev`kv Zvi Rxeb i qv bv
Kti Zvfk nZ"vi Rb" wbtq hvfQb | Gi tPtq nvm"Ki Avi Kx ntZ cvti | ev`kv Zvi K_v i tb
ggZvq KvZi ntq ctob Ges Zvfk gpb Kti t`b | wKQw b ci ev`kvnI my' ntq DfVb |

kāv_ UxKv

qxy N miy wPKb, wPy A`cO | nvbv N AvugY Kiv | Bivb N ga`cO P"i GKwU t`k, cvim |
Kvej N AvdMwb wtfbi ivRavb | Kv`vnvi N AvdMwb wtfbi GKwU kni | wMh N BDfivc
gnv`tki GKwU t`k | cPxb mf`Zv | AvbweAvb PPF Rb" weL`vZ | bmo N wktiv-Dcwktiv |
kixti Zvc N Rji At`kixti i DòZv | w`fK-w`fK N Pviw`fK | ea - nZ"v Kiv | Rjv N
gZjv-ÊcôB Avmvgt`i gZjv th KvhrKi Kti | ea`fvg N thLvfb gvb | nZ"v Kiv nq | KwR N
wePvi K |

Abkxj bx

eûmbePwb ckræ

1. KwR evj KwUfK ea Kivi Rb" ivq w`fqwQfj b KviY-
 - i. ev`kvn Rxfbi tPtq evj fKi Rxeb gj`evb
 - ii. evj fKi Rxfbi tPtq ev`kvn Rxeb gj`evb
 - iii. KwR mvtne ev`kvn KcvcO`PntZ tPtqwQfj b

wbtfPi tKvbW mWK ?

- | | |
|-------------|------------|
| K. i ii | L. i iii |
| M. ii iii | N. iii |

2. b`vqbWZ ewRZ I weteKnxb cvl Ê gvb | wR `^t`meWQymemRb w`fZ cvti | Zviv
qgZvevbj vKfK fZvqvR Kti Ges`pftK AZ"vPvi Kti |
fZvgvi cwVZ ÔwePvi tbB Mfí wbtfPi tKvb Pwi fî i ga" w`fq D×Zvstki `emkO" d#U
DfVfQ ?

- | | |
|-----------|------------|
| K. ev`kvn | L. KwR |
| M. evj K | N. wPwKrmK |

3. ŌwePvi tbBŌ M†ř weŧeKnxb cvl Ê gvb| evj K†K Ń
 K. weŧu K†i w`†qŭQj L. ea`fŭg†Z ŭb†q ŭM†qŭQj
 M. †W†K cwŭ†qŭQj N. gŷ³ K†i w`†qŭQj

mRbkxj cĸæ

1. ŭb†Pi AskUKzco Ges cĸæ†jvi DĖi `vl

clumi Av†`k cvlqv GK WvKvZ m`Ų wePvi†Ki D†ř†k ejj, ŌRbve kŷgŷĀ Avgvi
 clumi Av†`†ki ga` w`†q meŭKŲ†kl nte bv| Awg Avcbvi Kv†Q Avgvi gv†qi ŭRnŶv
 †K†U tbqvi l nKŷg Pw†Q|Ō wePviK Ae†K n†q Zv†K ŭR†Ām Ki†jb Ō†Kb ?Ō DĖ†i
 Acivax e`w³ŭU ej†jv, ŌAvgvi gv†qi Rb`B AvR†K Avgvi GB Ae`v| Awg hLb
 †Qŭ†ejvq cv†ki evmvi M†Qi dj Pwi K†i AvbZvg Avgvi gv ZLb Avgv†K ŭZi`<vi bv
 K†i DrmŭnZ K†i†Q| †QŭL†Uv Aciva Ki†Z Ki†Z Awg eo Aciva Kivi mŭnm
 †c†qŭQ| Avgvi gv hw` kj†ZB Avgv†K mrc†_ Pjvi Ges Amr c_ cwi nvi Kivi Dc†`k
 w`†Zb Z†e AvR†K Avgvi GB Ae`v n†Zv bv| ZvB Avgvi cvcK†gŲ `ŭqZj kŷyAvgvi
 GKviB bq| Avgvi gvl Gi Askx`vi |Ō

K. ŌwePvi tbBŌ M†ř evj†Ki cĸZ Zvi ŭcZv Kx AvPiY K†iŭQ†jb ?

L. ŭcZvi GB iKg AvPi†Yi KviY Kx ŭQj ?

M. DŲZ††ki m†_ ŌwePvi tbBŌ M†ř i Kx ŭg† i†q†Q etj Zŭg g†b Ki | DĖ†i i `^c†Ų
 hŷ³ `vl |

N. mš-vb†K mŭVK c†_ cwi Pj bvi Rb` ŭcZv-gvZvi Kx fŭgKv i†q†Q ? D†ř†c†Ki
 Av†jv†K we†kŲ Ki |

Piy

nvmvb AwRRj nK



eṭbi GKavṭi Avcbgṭb Nvm LwṾQj Piṽ| PiyGK nwi YQvbi bvg| weKU GKUv kṭā PgṭK DṭV
tm gl Zṭj ṭ Lj eṭbi GKUvDṭZ ṭSṭci cvk wṭq ṭauqv tewiṭq AvmṭQ| Avṭkcvṭk gv ṭbB|
gv ṭZv Zvi cvṭkB wQj| Piygvṭqi GK ṭQṭj, eṭqm ṽgvmṭ nqwb| mKvṭj gvṭqi mṭ½ tei
nṭjB gv ZvṭK eṭK| ṭKb tm HiKg wZwi s wewi s jvdlvq ! ṭKb tm gvṭqi KvQ ṭṭK ṭṭi Pṭj
hvq ! tm wK Rvṭb bv eṭb nvjg AvṭQ| nvjg th Zvi gṭZv nwi ṭYi evṾPv GK ṭMiṭm ṭLṭq ṭbṭe|
GB iKg Kṭi ṭKejB agKvq ZvṭK Zvi gv| tmB gv GLb ṭKv_vq ṭMj ! PiyGw K-Iw K Nvo
wclwiṭq ṭṭ LṭZ _vṭK, ṭMj ṭKv_vq Zvi gv ? eṭbi evBṭi GLvbUv GKULwb Xijṽ| Xijj cṭi ṭbvbv
cwbi Lvj| XijyRwṭZ meR Nb Nvm| tmB Nvm PiyLvq Avi fvṭe, mviv Rxeṭb GṭZv Nvm tm
ṭLṭq ṭkl KiṭZ cviṭe bv, Avi GB Nvm Qvov tm Avi wKQyLvṭel bv|

gvṭK ṭKv_vl ṭṭ LṭZ tcj bv Piy ZLbB VvÜv evZvṭmi mṭ½ GKUv ṭcvov MÜ bvṭK Gṭjv
Zvi| tmB MÜ aṭi tm cvṭq cvṭq XijyNvmRwṭUv ṭcwṭq eṭbi avṭi Pṭj Gṭjv| Zvi ci nvév
cvṭq Kvṭvi I ci wṭq ṭnṭU ṭSṭci KvṭQ wṭq DmK wṭZB ṭṭ LṭZ tcj gv Zvi wb_i nṭq

i`tq i`tq`Q| Kv`Q wMtq Piygv`K i`K`Z j`Mj | tmB tcvov MÜUv bv`K Gtjv| Avi Gtjv
i`³i MÜ| gvtqi e`Ki Kv`Q eo GKUv d`Uv| d`Uv w`tq i`³ GLt`bv P`Btq co`Q|
gvtqi tPvL tLv`v| tKgb GKUv bxj`P is tPvLUvq| Piygv`v w`tq gv`K tVj`Z j`Mj ,
gvtqi g`L g`L Nl`Z j`Mj | g`b g`b ejj , tKgb tg`tq ZB GZ mKv`j tKD

i`tq _v`K| PiyGKevi gvtqi g`Li Kv`Q hv`Q, GKevi cv`qi Kv`Q hv`Q- G mgq Scvs Kti
GKUv `woi Rvj Gtm coj Pij Dci | Mtq Rvj Rwo`tq a`ti Zv`K| nv`Zcv`tq Nt`ogv`vq Rvj
Rwo`tq tkl ch\$Z gwU`Z i`tq cto nv`cv`Z j`Mj Pij| Zvi Kv`b Gtjv GK `½j gvb`li wL wL
nwm| Zviv GwMtq Gtm `R`b wgtj K`ta wbj Zvi giv gvUv`K| GKRB Gtm Rvj m`Nto
Zjj Zv`K| Av`Z Av`Z wbt`km eÜ ntq Gtjv Zvi | tm Avi wKQyRv`b bv|

Lvj tcv`tq Mtqi g`a` GK tMi`Z emw`Z Gtjv Pij| Rvj t`K tei Kti miy`wo w`tq ewav
ntjv Zv`K| emoi GKUv dm`b`vsUv tQ`j Gtm Zvi Mtq nvZ e`jv`Z j`Mj , Avi ZtZv`Y
`Rb tjvK wgtj Zvi gvtqi Pvgov Qwo`tq tdjj | Zvici tQvU tQvU UKt`iv Kti GKUv Swo f`ti
tdjj Zvi gvsm| LwbK `Yi g`a`B Pij tPv`Li mg`tbB Zvi gv thb Dte tMj | i`aycto
iBj ev`wgi lci mv`v wQ`UAjv PvgovUv Avi `Uv bxj tPvL-Ajv wksm` gv`vUv| gvsm fiv
SwoUv wbtq GKRB Mtqi t`Zi P`j tMj w`u Ki`Z| tmw`K tP`tq iBj Pij| Avi Pij w`K
tP`tq iBj Zvi gvtqi g`Ej `B tLv`v bxj tPvL|

GB Lvivc emwUvq Piyw`b `B wKQ`B Lvq bv| Avi LvteB ev wKtm ? gvtqi `ja tLZ Pij| GLb
Zv`K tK `ja t`te ? dimv b`vsUv tQ`jUv Zvi R`b` K`P Nvm, tKl`ovi cvZv GBme Avb`Z
j`Mj , Avi Zvi g`L `R t`evi tPóv Kij big Nvm, UK tKl`ovi cvZv| `w`b ci PiyAvi
wKQ`ZB e`P bv, tPv`L wKQy`L`Z cvq bv, Kv`b wKQy`b`Z cvq bv| ZLb emoi tjv`Kiv
ejj , Qv`vUv hw` gtiB tMj Zvntj Avgv`i Avi jvf ntjv Kx ? I i gvUv gvsm t`P `pcmv
ntq`Q Gi gvsm tZv GLt`bv t`Pvi g`Zv nqwb| Qv`vUv`K LvBtq-`vBtq eo Kti Zj`Z cvtj
Zte wKQy`v qv hvte| GBme K`v ej`Z ej`Z Zviv Mij `ja wbtq Gtjv tevZj f`ti Pij
R`b`| tevZj t`K Piy`ja tLj , wK thb gvtqi `ja Lv`Q| PiyGKUzGKUzKti tm`ti DVj |

dimv b`vsUv tQ`jUv memgtq Zvi t`Q`b tj`M Av`Q| tQ`jUv U`viv, g`L w`tq memgq jvjv
Movq| tKD Zv`K t`Qb t`K K`v ej`j tm wKQ`B i`b`Z cvq bv| Mtqi gvtv Pij`K wbtq wMtq
`wo L`j Zv`K tQto w`j tm| Pij Avi GKevi gvtqi K`v g`b coj bv, tm tLj`Z j`Mj

dimv tQɔj Uvi mɔ½ | Zvi bʷsUv tKvɔti NpɔmɔZ GKUv Npɔj eɔav | Pij mɔ½ hLb tm tʰ ɔovq,
VpVp Kɔi Zvi Npɔti i kã nq |

bʷsUv tQɔj Uv Gɔm Zvi Mjv Rvotq aɔi Mjvq PgyLvq |

Ggɔb Kɔi KZw`b tKɔU tMj | ʰɛvi AvgMɔtQ gKj Gɔjv | Pij Mɔti dʷKɔk mʷv is e`tj
wMɔt Zvi RvqMvq Nb ev`wg is tʰ Lv w`j, Avi tʰ Lv w`j mʷv mʷv eɔU | GKɔRvov Wj cvjv Ajv
wks MRɔjv gv_vq | dimv tQɔj Uv GLb GKUeo nɔtɔtQ, tm Avi bʷsUv _vɔK bv, GKUv cʷU
cɔi i ay | emoi eɛwɛi Pj wɔsmɔtU tPvL-Ajv tjvKUv Avevi GKw`b weivU GKUv nwi Y Kɔta wɔtq
emɔ Gɔjv | GZ eo nwi Y, ZvɔK eɔq AvbɔZ tjvKUvi wki`wov tɛɔK tMɔtQ | Zvi wɔV tɛtq
tɔUvq tɔUvq i ³ MvɔtQ |

wKQɔtɔYi gɔa` nwi YUvi gvɔtmi UKɔivq ʰɔUv Sɔo fɔZ`nɔtq tMj | emoi GKRb Gɔm Vvɛv
Mjvq wRɔɔm Kij, gvsm KZUv nɛ? eɛwɛi Pj tjvKUv ejj, gYLɔbK nɔZ cvɔi | Ab` tjvKUv
ejj, ʰk UvKv mʷvɔi i wɔtP tɛPv hvɛ bv |

ʰRɔb gvɔtmi Sɔo ʰɔUv gv_vq wɔtq Mɔti tɔZɔi Pɔj tMj | cɔo i Bj nwi YUvi weivU Pvgov
Avi Zvi wks-Ajv gɛj ʰɔU bxj tPvɔLi w`i QvDwɔ |

GB NUbvi gvɔ KɔqKw`b ci GK mɔU`i mgq emoi mɔtPɔtq eo fɔB tiwv wPgɔm tjvɔx
tjvKUv ejj, emoi nwi YUvɔK Avi tiɔL jvɔ Kx nɛ | i ay i ayLvɔ qvɔbv Lwɔ | Avi thi Kg wks
nBɔtQ, tKvɔw`b KvɔK Lp Kiɛ | I i gvsm KZUv nɔZ cvɔi ? eɛwɛi Pj tjvKUv ejj, gYɔ`tɔK
nɔZ cvɔi |

Zwɔ Kvɔ I UvɔK RevB w`tq tʰ |

mKvj nɔtQ | ʰvlqvq tNiv RvqMvUvi tɔZi PiyGɔZvɔY iɔtq iɔtq wSgɔtQj | teovi dɔK w`tq
mKɔtj i Avɔjv AvmɔZB tm Dɔv emj | GK tKvɔY KvɔɔKi LwɔKUv Nvm wQj | tm Nvm wPɔvɔZ
jwɔ Pij tʰ LɔZ tʰ LɔZ teovi dɔUv w`tq GBi Kg Pɔj i gɔZv miymiymɔhP Avɔjvi mɔZv XɔK
coj Pij AÜKɔi Nɔi i gɔa` | ZLɔb Zvi Kvɔb Gɔjv ewjɔZ Qɔi i djv Nivi NI NI
AvlqvR | Zvi B Rɔb` Qɔi kvɔvɔbv nɔtQ | PiyRvɔb bv Zvi gvsm gvɔɔi i KZ wɔɔ !

Avcbgɔb Nvm wPɔvɔZ wPɔvɔZ nVv tm tʰ LɔZ tɔj ʰvlqvɛ eɔBɔi i w`tKi teov GKUz GKUy
Kɔi dɔK nɔtQ | LwɔKQɔtɔYi gɔa`B gogo kã tɔtɔ coj teovUv, Avi Nɔi Xɔj dimv

tever-Kvjv tQtjUv| AwKto aij tm Pij Mjv, Avi ù ù Kti Ku`tZ jvMj | wKS-yt`wi Kij bv
tm, LjUtz eav Pij `woUv Lfj niuPKv GKUv Uvb w`tq PiK wbtq tm fvOv teovi Zjv w`tq
iv`Zvq Gtm coj | Zvici Qj, Qj! Pij tZv gRvB ! j`v j`v jvd w`tq Mtqi ewoNi cvi
ntq liv Gtm coj Lvji avti | tmLvfb GKUv tQvE tbSKv eav | tQtjUv PiK tvtj tmB
tbSKvq Dw`tq w`tq wbtRI Dtv emj | Zvi ctiB tQto w`j tbSKv |

Lvji gvS eivei GtmQ, GBmgq tcQtb eù tjvtKi cvti AvlqvR cvlqv tMj | gvbti
GKUv `j QfU AvmtQ | mKtji AvtM QfU AvmtQ ewewi Pj -Ajv wmsmU tjkUv | nvZ Qji |
Qji djvUv mKtji Avtjvq SKSK Kitz | Zvi tcQtb nvq nvq Kitz Kitz AvmtQ ewoi
eofvB tivwv wPgtm tjkUv | mevB wPrKvi Kti WvKtQ tQtjUvK, ZvtK wdti AvmtZ ejtQ
PiK wbtq | Gv`K tQtjUv etm AvtQ Iti w`tK wQb wdti | KvDtk t`Ltz cvtQ bv tm |
itbZI cvtQ bv tKvfbv K_v | Lvji lcti tctQ tMj tbSKv | wK tmBLvfb, thLvfb Pij
GKw`b mKtj Nvm Lw`Qj Avi giv gvtK t`Ltz tctqQj tsvci avti | thLvfb t`tK Rvtj Kti
tetG GtbwQj ZvtK | tbSKv _vgtZB tQtjUv Kv`vi gta` jwdtq tbtg `wotZ Uvb w`tq PiK
bvgtjv | mthP Avtjv ctotQ tQtjUv gL | Pij MjvUv Rwtq aij tm, AtbKevi PgytLj Zvi
Mjvq | bvtKi mw`gkv tPvLi cwb gQj Zvi Nvti tvtg, Zvici Mjv t`tK `wo Lfj wbtq Dm&
Dm&Kti weKU AvlqvR tci Kij Mjv t`tK |

GKUv jvd w`tq PiyDtv tMj XvjvNmRwUvq | Gkevi wdti ZvKtjv tm | tQtjUv K`vKvi
tfrv gL Avtjv ctotQ | GKUz GKUz Kti nwm dU DVj tmB gL | ZLb Kx my`i t`Lv`Q
tmB gL!

PiyAvi wdti t`Lj bv | eo eo jvd w`tq tm R½tj i Avotj Ptj tMj |

[Clr mst¶wZ]

tjLK-cwiwPvZ

nvmv AwRRj nK t`tki wewó MíKvi | `xNRvj wZwb wewfbKtjR I ivRkvx wewp`vj tQ
`kB wltq Aa`vcbv KtizQb | w¶KZvi cvkvwK wZwb eù Mí, Dcb`vm, cEÜ BZ`w` i Pbv
KtizQb | Zvi i wPZ Dtj EhvM` MíMŠ` ntQ : ÔAvZvRv I GKw Kiex MwQ, ÔRxb NtI
Av_b, Ôbvgnxb tMvnxb ÔcvZvtj nvmcvZvtj BZ`w` | wki-wKtkviti`i Rb` tjLv Zui

Dtj E^hM' Mš' nt"Q: ôdUej t₋tK mvearbô, ôjvj tNvov Awgô | mwinZ" t^qt^h Ae`v^tbi Rb"
 wZwb evsjv GKv^tWgx cj⁻<vi I GK^tk c`Kmn eû cj⁻<v^ti fwlZ ntq^tQb | Zvi Rb^t 2iv
 tde^hwi 1939 mtj cwôget¹/₂i ea^gvb tRjvi helMôtg |

cV-cwi wPwZ

MíwU GKwU nwiY QvbtK wbtq | tjvfx gvb^tli e⁻tKi wj^tZ wbnZ nq gv-nwiY | Zv^t`i Rv^tj
 aiv cto nwiYQvbn Piy | tjvfx gvb^tliw wbnZ nwiY I nwiY QvbtK wbtq Av^tm wbtR^t`i
 ewotZ | Zviv gv nwi^tYi gysm te^tP | Lvl qvi Dch³ nqwb etj nwiYQvbn i^qlv cvq | Zviv Zv^tK
 cvj^tZ v^tK wbtR^t`i ewotZ- eomo nl qvi R^tb" | nwiYQvbi tLjvi mv_x nq ewoi te^{ev}-
 Kvjv wki^wU | nwiYQvbn eo ntZ v^tK | wki^wU eo nq | GK mgq ewoi tjv^tKiv wK K^ti
 nwiYw^tK RevB K^ti Zvi gysm evR^ti te^tP^tZ | wKš-y Zv^t`i B^t"Qq ev⁻ m^ta te^{ev}-Kvjv
 tQ^tjwU | tm nwiYw^tK ew⁻ `kv t₋tK gy³ K^ti | Zv^tK c^tY ew^pvq | Zvi ew^tz etbi nwiY
 etb w^ti hvq |

G M^ti tjvfx gvb^tli wmsmZvi we^tz⁻ wotq^tQ wK^tkvi evjK | etbi ciⁱ c^ôZ ggZvq tm
 ntq^tQ c^ôZev⁻x |

kãv_ UxKv

weKUÑ ATMZ I fq¹/₄i | nvjgÑ ev^tNi WwK | GLv^tb evN A^t_e⁻eüZ | Miv^tmÑ Lve^ti i⁻jv ev
 tjvKgv | w₋iÑ mvovkã ev bovPov tbB Ggb | ⁻1/2jÑ `j, cvj | tMi⁻ZÑ Mⁿ-' k^tãi K⁻
 ੜ੍ਹ | msmwi gvb | tKl ovÑ tKqv MwQ | NpwmÑ tKigto ewaevi m^tZv | wki⁻wvÑ tgi^j Ê |
 kix^ti i tcQ^tbi Astk gv₋v t₋tK tKvgi ch³- nv^toi Mš' | wmsm^tUÑ wmsmv ev Cl^pK^ti Ggb |
 wmsm^tK |

Abkxj bx

eûibePûb cêæ

1. VvÛv evZvîmi mî½ PiywKîmi tcvov MÛ tcj ?

K. cvZv

L. eviÿ

M. Nvm

N. i³

1. nwiY QvbwUi cÛZ wKîkvi evj KwUi fvtjvevmi ga" w`tq Mîíi th gj fvevU dîU DîVîQ Zv ntjv-

K. gbj"Zîeva

L. mL"Zv

M. cÛZev`x e"³Zj

N. cÛZewÛîZj AvteM

mRbkxj cêæ

ewoi Rîg Pvlver` Kivi Rb" weKvk evRvi tîK GKîRvov MiyîKîbb| Pvi eQi aîi G`yU w`tq wZwb nvj Pvl Kîib| Zvi îx G`yUîK jvjx I Kvjx etj WvîKb| jvjxi tctU evPv Avmîq weKvk GwîK w`tq nvjPvl KîîZ bv civq Cîi evRîi wep Kivi wmvîšZ tbb| G wmvîšZ Zvi îx eva mîatj wZwb mî nb| wKQîb ci jvjx evPv cêe Kîîj Gwîi Avav tKwîi tewk`p nî"Q bv tîL weKvk Gevi evPvmn Mîj KmvBîqi woku wep Kîi w`j| KmvB cwîcÿ MvfwîU tKîU tmi`îi gysm wep Kîîjv Ges evPwîU eomo ntj Gwî w`tq fvtjv e'emv Kîîe fvtjv| KmvBîqi cÛZeÛx Kb"v cig hîZæGwîK cwîcÿ I eo Kîi Zjîjv| GKwîb KmvB Gwîi gysm tKîU wep wmvîšZ wîîj Zvi Kb"v cÛZev`x nîq DVîjv Ges BwîîZ cvjîbi wmvîšî Rvbtjv|

K. ÕPiî Mîí PiybvîU gjZ wKîmi ?

L. PiyZvi Avîk cvîk Zvi gîK tîLîZ tctjv bv tKb ?

M. ÕPiî Mîíi gj wKîwîU Dwî cîKi tKvb Pwîî Ges Kxfvte dîU DîVîQ Zv e"vL"v Ki |

N. Aîeva cÛxi cÛZ ÕPiî Mîíi wKîkvi evj K I weKvîki îxi PwîwîK êewkîóîi Zjîvgj K weîkîy Ki |

২০১৩ শিক্ষাবর্ষ

দেশকে ভালোবাসো, দেশের মঙ্গলের জন্য কাজ কর

- মাননীয় প্রধানমন্ত্রী শেখ হাসিনা

পরামর্শ মানসিক শক্তি বাড়ায়



২০১০ শিক্ষাবর্ষ থেকে সরকার কর্তৃক বিনামূল্যে বিতরণের জন্য

মুদ্রণ ও বাঁধাইয়ে :