如何通过精准化测试来解决效率黑洞

主讲人: 王鹏

搜狗 资深高级测试开发工程师

















影响效率的因素





黑洞: 质量大体积小 工作: 付出多成效少

Testin

助力产业智能化

效率的黑洞

• 投入产出比低

R: 工作效率低下

R: 创新性工作启动难

• 成效不可衡量

R: 没有一套被认可的解决方案

R: 所测项目输出质量被质疑

影响效率的因素





黑盒测试:

- ●过程
- ✓ 多猜测
- ✓ 不稳定
- ✓ 难控制
- 效果
- ✓ 个人素质
- 管理
- ✓ 成本高
- ✓ 难度大

白盒测试:

- 门槛高
- 单兵作战
- 目标单一
- 分析之殇













用非常<mark>精准和智能的软件来解决软件测试的问题,并从根本</mark>上引领软件测试从经验型方法向技术性方法的转型。







函数调用关系计算

测试用例



代码逻辑

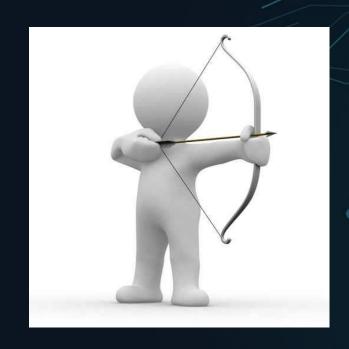
代码染色

测试用例到代码逻辑的精准记录的双向追溯



目标:精准





精准的代码级的缺陷定位和崩溃分析

精准的测试充分度分析



目标:智能





回归用例自动筛选

自动化用例筛选与执行

持续集成





Testin



影响效率的因素



测试范围圈定凭经验

团队新人没经验

团队新人能力不足

测试用例筛选难

测试经验沉淀效果差

测试人员状态不稳定

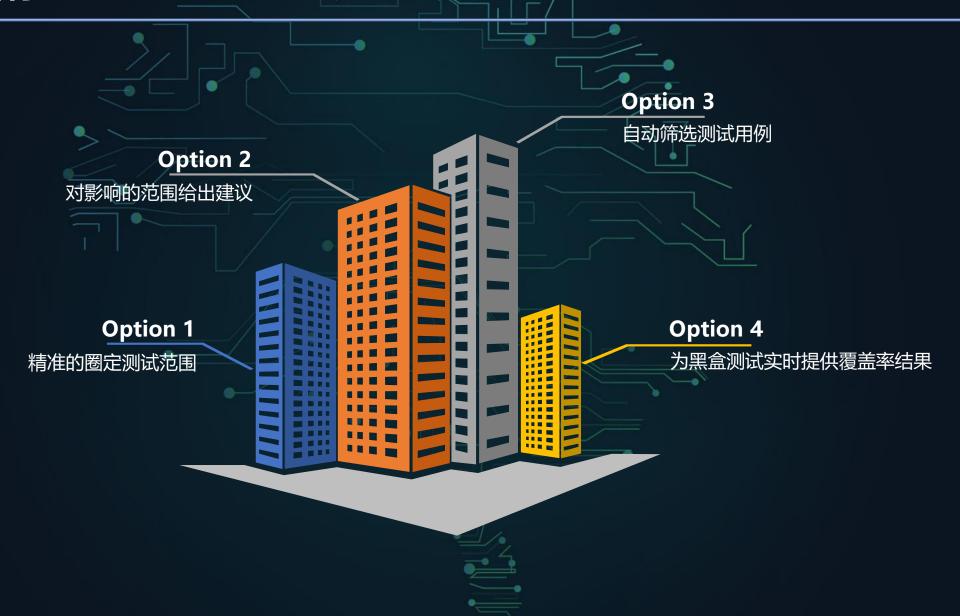




最初的目标

Testin
助力产业智能化





筛选测试用例



01 版本提测

Diff结果解析

测试用例生成

)3)

提测版本信息 线上版本信息



变更函数计算 函数调用关系计算



版本测试用例 Sanity test用例



函数调用关系计算



example

开发为了实现功能1,同时修改了函数A和函数C,其中函数之间调用关系如下。

功能1: C->A 功能2: B->A

问题:在做Sanity测试时,如何能够筛选出功能2的测试用例。

应用语言: java 应用工具: javacg

目的:通过对class文件的解析,计算函数之间的调用关系。



函数调用关系计算



```
M:org, apache, bcel, verifier, structurals, InstConstraintVisitor;visitReturnInstruction (0)org, apache, bcel, verifier, structurals, InstConstraintVisitor;stack
M:org. apache. bcel. verifier. structurals. InstConstraintVisitor:visitReturnInstruction (M)org. apache. bcel. verifier. structurals. OperandStack:peek
M:org.apache.bcel.verifier.structurals.InstConstraintVisitor:visitReturnInstruction (M)java.lang.StringBuffer:append
M:org. apache. bcel. verifier. structurals. InstConstraintVisitor:visitReturnInstruction (M) java. lang. StringBuffer:append
M:org.apache.bcel.verifier.structurals.InstConstraintVisitor:visitReturnInstruction (M)java.lang.StringBuffer:toString
M:org. apache. bcel. verifier. structurals. InstConstraintVisitor:visitReturnInstruction (0) org. apache. bcel. verifier. structurals. InstConstraintVisitor:constraintViolated
M:org, apache, bcel, verifier, structurals. InstConstraintVisitor:visitAALOAD (0)org, apache, bcel, verifier, structurals, InstConstraintVisitor:stack
M:org. apache. bcel. verifier. structurals. InstConstraintVisitor:visitAALOAD (M)org. apache. bcel. verifier. structurals. OperandStack:peek
M:org, apache, bcel, verifier, structurals, InstConstraintVisitor:visitAALOAD (0)org, apache, bcel, verifier, structurals, InstConstraintVisitor:stack
Miorg, apache, boel, verifier, structurals, InstConstraintVisitor; visitAALOAD (Moorg, apache, boel, verifier, structurals, OperandStack; peek
Miorg, apache. bcel. verifier. structurals. InstConstraintVisitor:visitAALOAD (0)org, apache. bcel. verifier. structurals. InstConstraintVisitor:indexOfInt
M:org. apache. bcel. verifier. structurals. InstConstraintVisitor:visitAALOAD (0)org. apache. bcel. verifier. structurals. InstConstraintVisitor:arrayrefOfArrayType
M:org.apache.bcel.verifier.structurals.InstConstraintVisitor:visitAALOAD (M)org.apache.bcel.generic.ArrayType:getElementType
M:org.apache.bcel.verifier.structurals.InstConstraintVisitor:visitAALOAD (0)java.lang.StringBuffer:<init>
M:org.apache.bcel.verifier.structurals.InstConstraintVisitor:visitAALOAD (M)java.lang.StringBuffer:append
M:org.apache.bcel.verifier.structurals.InstConstraintVisitor:visitAALOAD (M)org.apache.bcel.generic.ArrayType:getElementType
M:org. apache.bcel.verifier.structurals.InstConstraintVisitor:visitAALOAD (M)java lang.StringBuffer:append
M:org.apache.bcel.verifier.structurals.InstConstraintVisitor:visitAALOAD (M)java.lang.StringBuffer:append
M:org. apache. bcel. verifier. structurals. InstConstraintVisitor:visitAALOAD (M) java. lang. StringBuffer:toString
M:org, apache, bcel, verifier, structurals. InstConstraintVisitor; visitAALOAD (0) org, apache, bcel, verifier, structurals. InstConstraintVisitor; constraintViolated
M:org. apache. bcel. verifier. structurals. InstConstraintVisitor:visitAASTORE (0) org. apache. bcel. verifier. structurals. InstConstraintVisitor:stack
M:org, apache, bcel.verifier.structurals.InstConstraintVisitor:visitAASTORE (M)org, apache, bcel.verifier.structurals.OperandStack:peek
M:org. apache. bcel. verifier. structurals. InstConstraintVisitor:visitAASTORE (0)org. apache. bcel. verifier. structurals. InstConstraintVisitor:stack
M:org.apache.bcel.verifier.structurals.InstConstraintVisitor:visitAASTORE (M)org.apache.bcel.verifier.structurals.OperandStack:peek
M:org. apache. bcel. verifier. structurals. InstConstraintVisitor:visitAASTORE (0) org. apache. bcel. verifier. structurals. InstConstraintVisitor:stack
M:org. apache.bcel.verifier.structurals.InstConstraintVisitor:visitAASTORE (M)org. apache.bcel.verifier.structurals.OperandStack:peek
M:org, apache, bcel, verifier, structurals, InstConstraintVisitor:visitAASTORE (O)org, apache, bcel, verifier, structurals, InstConstraintVisitor:indexOfInt
M:org.apache.bcel.verifier.structurals.InstConstraintVisitor:visitAASTORE (0)java.lang.StringBuffer:<init>
M:org.apache.bcel.verifier.structurals.InstConstraintVisitor:visitAASTORE (M)java.lang.StringBuffer:append
M:org. apache, bcel. verifier. structurals. InstConstraintVisitor:visitAASTORE (M) java. lang. StringBuffer:append
M:org.apache.bcel.verifier.structurals.InstConstraintVisitor:visitAASTORE (M)java.lang.StringBuffer:append
M:org.apache.bcel.verifier.structurals.InstConstraintVisitor:visitAASTORE (M)java.lang.StringBuffer:toString
M:org. apache. bcel. verifier. structurals. InstConstraintVisitor:visitAASTORE (O)org. apache. bcel. verifier. structurals. InstConstraintVisitor:constraintViolated
M:org. apache. bcel. verifier. structurals. InstConstraintVisitor:visitAASTORE (0) org. apache. bcel. verifier. structurals. InstConstraintVisitor:arrayrefOfArrayType
M:org.apache.bcel.verifier.structurals.InstConstraintVisitor:visitAASTORE (M)org.apache.bcel.generic.ArrayType:getElementType
M∶org.apache.bcel.verifier.structurals.InstConstraintVisitor:visitAASTORE (O)java.lang.StringBuffer:<init>
M:org.apache.bcel.verifier.structurals.InstConstraintVisitor:visitAASTORE (M)java.lang.StringBuffer:append
M:org.apache.bcel.verifier.structurals.InstConstraintVisitor:visitAASTORE (M)org.apache.bcel.generic.ArrayType:getElementType
M:org. apache. bcel. verifier. structurals. InstConstraintVisitor:visitAASTORE (M) java. lang. StringBuffer:append
M:org.apache.bcel.verifier.structurals.InstConstraintVisitor:visitAASTORE (M)java.lang.StringBuffer:append
M:org.apache.bcel.verifier.structurals.InstConstraintVisitor:visitAASTORE (M)java.lang.StringBuffer:toString
M:org. apache. bcel. verifier. structurals. InstConstraintVisitor:visitAASTORE (O)org. apache. bcel. verifier. structurals. InstConstraintVisitor:constraintViolated
M:org.apache.bcel.verifier.structurals.InstConstraintVisitor:visitAASTORE (M)org.apache.bcel.generic.ArrayType:getElementType
M:org. apache.bcel.verifier.structurals.InstConstraintVisitor:visitAASTORE (M)org.apache.bcel.generic.ReferenceType:isAssignmentCompatibleWith
M:org.apache.bcel.verifier.structurals.InstConstraintVisitor:visitAASTORE (0)java.lang.StringBuffer:<init>
M:org.apache.bcel.verifier.structurals.InstConstraintVisitor:visitAASTORE (M)java.lang.StringBuffer:append
M:org.apache.bcel.verifier.structurals.InstConstraintVisitor:visitAASTORE (M)java.lang.StringBuffer:append
M:org. apache. bcel. verifier. structurals. InstConstraintVisitor:visitAASTORE (M) java. lang. StringBuffer:append
M:org.apache.bcel.verifier.structurals.InstConstraintVisitor:visitAASTORE (M)org.apache.bcel.generic.ArrayType:getElementType
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M:org. apache. bcel. verifier. structurals. InstConstraintVisitor:visitAASTORE (M) java. lang. StringBuffer:append
M:org.apache.bcel.verifier.structurals.InstConstraintVisitor:visitAASTORE (M)java.lang.StringBuffer:toString
Miorg.apache.bcel.verifier.structurals.InstConstraintVisitor:visitAASTORE (O)org.apache.bcel.verifier.structurals.InstConstraintVisitor:constraintViolated
```

java. javax. com.wenwen.jutil. com.wenwen.log. com.google.common org. utils.



01

变更代码段

解析Diff结果文件, 计算变更文件名和变更代码段位置信息。

变更函数

扫描源文件,通过变更代码段的位置信息,计算出变更函数和类。

02

03

影响范围

结合函数调用关系圈定受影响的函数范围。







A.Java

StartPos1

Change

Code

Code Segment1

EndPos1

Code segment2

StartPos2

EndPos2

Code segment3

StartPos3

EndPos3

A.Java

Source

Code

Method1

StartPos1

EndPos1

Method2

StartPos2

EndPos2

Method3

StartPos3

EndPos3



```
( 能基 149887 )
                                                                                                          +++ adapter/AppUserRankAdapter.java
                                                                                                         00 -3,7 +3,6 00
                                                                                                          import android.content.Context;
                                                                                                          import android.net.Uri;
                                     packageName = packageName + key.split('/')[0]
                                     path = self.path + '\\' + key.replace('/', '\\')
                                     lines = open(path, 'r').readlines()
                                     for line in lines:
def handlerDiffFile(self):
                                         if "class" in line:
    diff map={}
                                              temp = self.getClassName(line)
    groups=self.splitTXTByInde
                                              if temp <> None:
    nowClassInfo=''
                                                  className = temp
                                                                                                                                                           a. getPortraitUrl()));
                                                  classLineInfo.setdefault(className, i)
    for block in groups:
                                         if "public" in line or "private" in line or "protect" in line:
         start=0
                                                                                                                                                            Name().trim())
                                             if '(' in line:
                                                                                                                                                            tPortraitUrl()));
         offset=0
                                                  temp = self.getMethodName(line)
                                                                                                                                                           ().trim());
         lines=block.split('\r
                                                  if temp <> None:
                                                                                                                                                            ueOf(data.getRecvPraiseNum()));
                                                      methodName = temp
         if ((len(lines)==0) or
                                                                                                                                                           讓終뼪 "+data.getRecAnswerNum())
                                                      methodLineInfo.setdefault(className+ ':' + methodName, i)
               continue
                                         i = i + 1
         for line in lines:
                                                                                                                                                            0306)
              if self.isClassIn: classLineInfo = sorted(classLineInfo.iteritems(), key = lambda asd:asd[1], reverse = False)
                                                                                                                                      #按行数排序, 升序排序
                                                                                                                                                            3887)
                   nowClassInfo=; methodLineInfo = sorted(methodLineInfo.iteritems(), key = lambda asd:asd[1], reverse = False)
                                     lineNums = self.diffFileInfo[key]
                   diff map[nowC]
                                      #lineNums = [61, 81, 112, 125, 164]
              else:
                                     for num in lineNums:
                   if self.isDif:
                                          className = ''
                                         methodName = ''
                         start=int
                                          temp = ''
                         offset=0
                                         for node in methodLineInfo:
                   else:
                                              if num >= node[1]:
                         if line.st
                                                  temp = node[0]
                                                  continue
                              diff r
                                              else:
                        if line.st
                                                                                                                                                            stRecView:
                                                  methodName = temp
                                                                                                                                                            [temJoinUsersView;
                             offset
                                                 break
                                                                                                                                                           [temTagView:
    return diff map
                                         if methodName == '' and temp <> '':
                                                                                                                                                           [temUserRoleView:
                                              methodName = temp
                                                                                                                                                            RankView:
                                                                                                                                                           idLayoutManager;
                                         if methodName <> '':
                                              name = packageName + '.' + methodName
                                                  sql = 'insert into javadiffresult (projectId, method) values (%s, "%s")' % (str(projectId), name)
                                                  cur.execute(sql)
                                              except MySQLdb.Error, e:
                                                                                                                                                           t<>():
                                                 print e
                                                                                                              public InterestRelatedListAdapter(Context context, String cid)
```

(版本 150306)









函数与测试用例的映射



20%

人工录入

人工阅读源码,梳理与业务相关函数,并与 测试用例建立相关性。



30%

注释抽取

推动开发撰写注释,使用工具自动抽取函数和注释信息,人工建立与测试用例的相关性。



50%

代码染色

根据测试人员行为,自动录入测试用例和函数的对应关系。





人工录入







代码染色

Testin 助力产业智能化





筛选用例流程 NCTS 中国云测试行业峰会 基线版本代码 测试版本代码 Diff 代码 Diff结果解析工具 变更的文件\类\方法 依赖关系解析工具 代码关系库 库中存在? 函数信息梳理 基线代码用例库 用例集筛选工具 测试版本用例集 Testin

执行测试用例









黑盒测试实时查看覆盖率 NCTS 中国云测试行业峰会 ● 基于JSCover二次开发 Jacoco Java On-the-fly ● 插桩+上报+proxy 覆盖率 覆盖率 ● 源文件、编译文件 (ES6) class



JS覆盖率



代码插桩

源文件插桩

• 编译文件插桩

数据上报

事件上报数据

文件映射

线上->proxy->本地

生成报告

- 解析jscoverage.json
- 生成html报告



数据上报



通过捕获事件进行覆盖 率实时上报

- 页面切换
- ・ 鼠标移动

```
//无线
//$(window).on("touchmove", throttle(reportData, 10000));
window.addEventListener("touchmove",throttle(reportData, 10000));
//PC
//$(window).on("mousemove", throttle(reportData, 10000));
window.addEventListener("mousemove",throttle(reportData, 10000));
```

```
Testin
```

```
def rewriteInstrumentFiles(self, fileName):
        os.chdir(self.basePath + '\\target')
        sourceFile = open(fileName, 'r')
        codeTop = open('codeTop.o', 'r')
        sourceLines = sourceFile.readlines()
        sourceFile.close()
        count = len(sourceLines)
        tempLines = ""
        insertCode = '''
var request = jscoverage_createRequest();
if (typeof(_$jscoverage) === "undefined" && (typeof(Storage) !== "undefined") && typeof(localStorage["jscover"]) !== "undefined")
        _$jscoverage = jscoverage_parseCoverageJSON(localStorage["jscover"]);
if (typeof(jscoverbeforeunload) === "undefined") {
    var iscoverbeforeunload = (window.onbeforeunload) ? window.onbeforeunload : function () {};
    window.onbeforeunload = function () {
        jscoverbeforeunload();
        if ((typeof(_$jscoverage) !== "undefined") && (typeof(Storage) !== "undefined")){
            request.open('POST', '/ui/js', true);
            request.setRequestHeader('Content-Type', 'application/json');
            request.send(jscoverage_serializeCoverageToJSON());
        i = 0
        for eachline in sourceLines:
            if i == 0:
                if fileName in eachline:
                    tempLines = tempLines + insertCode + eachline
                    i = 1
                    tempLines = tempLines + eachline
            elif i == 1:
                tempLines = tempLines + eachline
        sourceFile = open(fileName, 'w')
        codeTopLines = codeTop.readlines()
        sourceFile.writelines(codeTopLines)
        sourceFile.writelines(tempLines)
        codeTop.close()
        sourceFile.close()
```

兼容ES6标准



```
# module_domestic_college.vue × # module_episodes_link.vue × # dialog.vue × # login.vue × # module_search.vue

    ESLint: Please specify ESLint package

       <template>
           <div>
              <div class="top-episodes-pop" v-if="isAddMore" style=""">
                  <div class="mask-white"></div>
                  <div class="top-episodes-content">
                      <div class="header header-mod">
                         <div class="header-main">
                             <div class="header-close" @click="closeSelectLayer()"><span>关闭</span></div>
                             <h1>周集</h1>
11
                          </div>
12
                          <div class="header-box"></div>
                      </div>
14
                      <div class="top-episodes-less">
                         <div v-if="episodeUpdateNum != episodeAllNum" class="top-episodes-txt">更新至<span</pre>
15
                                 v-text="episodeUpdateNum"></span>集/共<span v-text="episodeAllNum"></span>集
16
17
                          </div>
18
                          <div v-else class="top-episodes-txt">已完结 共<span v-text="episodeAllNum"></span>集</div>
19
                          <div class="top-episodes-box">
20
                             21
22
                                23
                                    <a :href="itemLink.episodeUrlWap" target="_blank"
                                       :class="['top-episodes-item', showNew && index == 0 ? 'new' : '']"
25
                                       onclick="stget('newwap.tvfc.dj', 'wapbaike');DT.report(LK('newwap.tvfc.dj', 'wapbaike')">
26
                                        <span v-text="itemLink.episodeName"></span>
                                    </a>
28
                                 29
                             30
                          </div>
                      </div>
```

```
style.css × common new.js — sogousvn\...\js ×
                                         episodes link.bundle.js ×
                                                               common new.js — JSCover-1.0.23\target\onlineFiles × \and
webpackJsonp([12],{
 ***/ 116:
     (function(module, exports, __webpack_require__) {
module.exports={render:function (){var _vm=this;var _h=_vm.$createElement;var _c=_vm._self._c□_h;
  return _c('div', [(_vm.isAddMore) ? _c('div', {
    staticClass: "top-episodes-pop",
    staticStyle: {
      "visibility": "visible"
  }, [_c('div', {
    staticClass: "mask-white"
  }), _vm._v(" "), _c('div', {
    staticClass: "top-episodes-content"
 }, [_c('div', {
    staticClass: "header header-mod"
 }, [_c('div', {
    staticClass: "header-main"
  }, [_c('div', {
    staticClass: "header-close",
    on: {
      "click": function($event) {
        _vm.closeSelectLayer()
  }, [_c('span', [_vm._v("关闭")])]), _vm._v(" "), _c('h1', [_vm._v("剧集")])]), _vm._v(" "), _c('div'
    staticClass: "header-box"
  })]), _vm._v(" "), _c('div', {
```

兼容ES6标准

源码

不可执行

易读



编译后

- 较易读
- 可执行

压缩混淆后

- 不易读
- 可执行

选择较易读、可执行的编译后文件作为插桩文件



黑盒测试实时查看覆盖率





- 精准化信息 - 版本Diff - 函数依赖 - 历史信息查询 - 用例详情 - SVN部署 - 覆盖率 - 统计

```
* creat on 2017/11/22 ...
              * 写于"feed流热门内容填充"像求开发中: 【20180329 - ytt】
27.
              * 下次feed電常多專几夫
              * 1: 去掉原来的略儒社热论和首页banner28条的加载
29.
              * 21 去掉返回信果中的total和relatedQuestionTotal等无用字段
              * 3:考虑平温的名mongo中存储的格式转换为List<Item>為型 (原本过期的要编掉。设过期的要继续使用。暂存的要用list)
30.
              * 41 在3的基础上将NaDataService里方法的返回信果改为List类型
32.
              * 5: dubbo推口的亚目结果也应改为L1st类型
33.
              * ps: 涉及到的工程除了feed像的两个之外还有webapp_search,每天定时加数 略信社热论和自页banner20条
35.
36.
              @Service
37.
              public class MainSiteDataAction {
              private static Logger logger = Logger.getLogger(MainSiteDataAction.class);
35.
40.
                 @Resource
41.
                 private MongoTemplate msMongoTemplate;
42.
43,
44.
                  * 返回new MsDataResult():mongo过期 OR 没有数据(没存过mongo)
45.
                  * 返回null:数据已用光
47.
                 public MsDataResult getMsFeedDataResult(MsDataRequest request) throws Exception (F 1998)
48.
                 String qidStr = request.getQidStr();
                    MainSiteFeedBean bean = null;
58.
                    try (
51.
                       bean = msHongoTemplate.findById(qidStr, MainSiteFeedBean.class);
53.
54.
55.
                   if (bean == null) return new MsDataResult();
56.
                     //判析过期时间 17过期 重新装取
57.
58.
                    Calendar createTime = Calendar.getInstance();
59.
                    createTime.setTime(bean.getCreate_time());
68.
                    Calendar expireTime = Calendar.getInstance();
61.
                    expireTime.add(Calendar.HOUR_OF_DAY, -Utils.getFeedMongoExpireTime());
                                                                                                                                                                                   全量显示 差异显示
                                                                                                                                                              白色为不用计算商等
62.
                   if (expireTime.compareTo(createTime) > 0) {
63.
                     return new MsDataResult();
                                                                                                                                                             蓝色为代码已聚盖
64.
                                                                                                                                                             黄色为代码逻辑未磨落全
                     //没过期,Whongo盟的result
66.
                    MsDataResult result = bean.getResult();
                                                                                                                                                             红色为代码未需盖
                    int start = request.getDataStart();
               List(MsDataItem> items = result.getItems();
                    if (start >= items.size() || start < 0) {
```

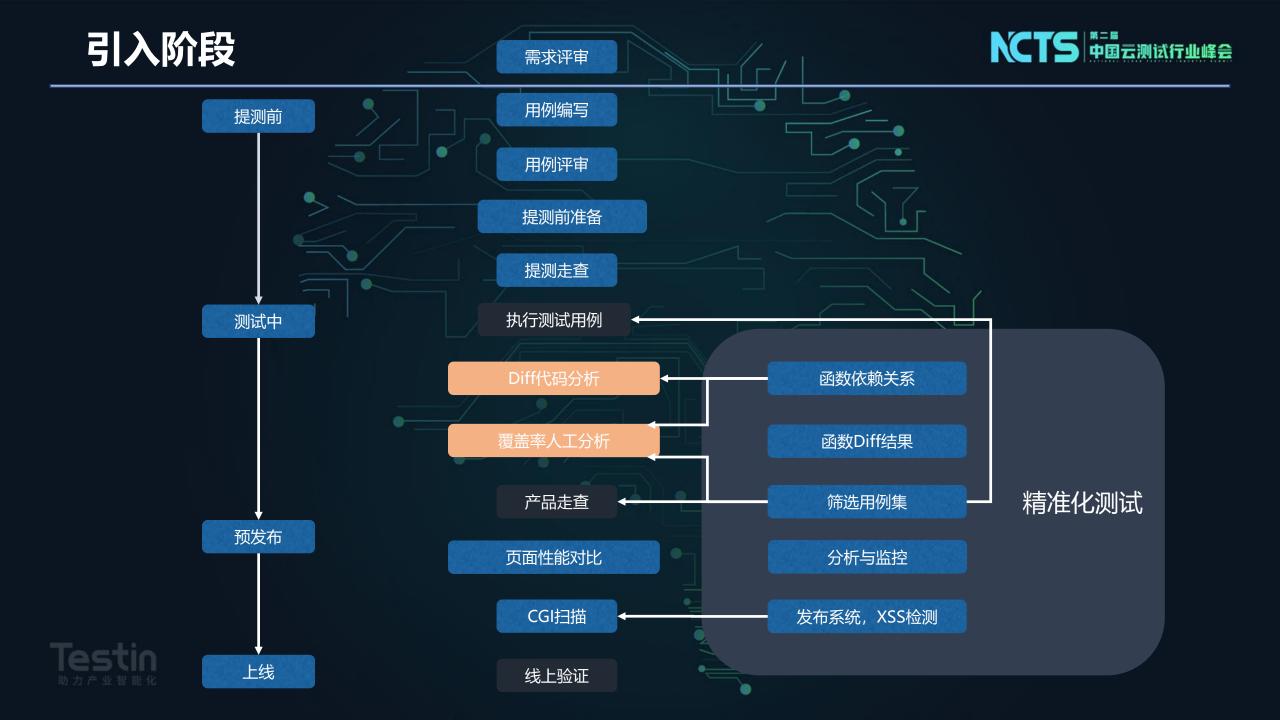
```
RED:未覆盖 REDC:未覆盖变更 REDC++++:未覆盖变更中新增部分 REDC----: 未覆盖变更修改部分 C++++:覆盖变更新增部分 C----; 覆盖变更修改部分
           1 2 webpackJsomp([3],[
                   /***/ (function(module, exports) {
                   * When source maps are enabled, "style-loader" uses a link element with a data-uri to
                   * embed the case on the page. This breaks all relative unis because now they are relative to a
                   * bundle instead of the current page.
          11
          12
                   * One solution is to only use full urls, but that may be impossible.
         13
                   * Instead, this function "fixes" the relative only to be absolute according to the current page location.
         14
                   * A rudimentary test suite is located at 'test/fixUrls.js' and can be run via the 'npm test' command.
          17
          18
         20 1 module, exports = function (css) {
                    // get current location
                    var location = typeof window != "undefined" 8& window.location:
      RED22 0
       RED24
      RED25
                      throw new Error ("fixUrls requires window.location");
         26
         27
         28
                          // black or null?
       RED29 0
                          if (loss || typeof ass != "string") {
       RED30
                            return oss;
         31
       RED33
                    var baseUrl = location.protocol + "//" + location.host;
       RED34
                    var currentDir = baseUrl + location pathmane.replace(/\/['\/]*$/, "/");
          35
         36
                          // convert each url(...)
         37
                          This regular expression is just a way to recursively match brackets within
                          a string.
```

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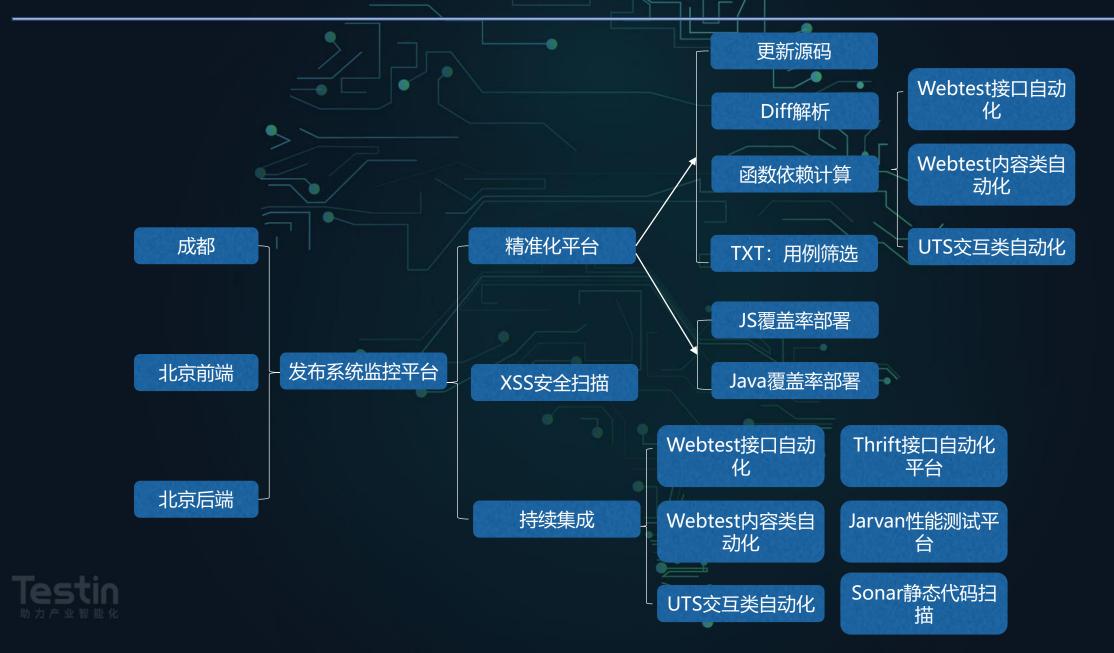






精准化测试实践











精准化测试

