

## Machine Learning Worksheet 09

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### Problem 1

$$\begin{aligned}
 f_{jt} \begin{pmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \\ f(x_*) \end{pmatrix} &= \mathcal{N} \left( \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} K(x_1, x_1) & K(x_1, x_2) & K(x_1, x_*) \\ K(x_2, x_1) & K(x_2, x_2) & K(x_2, x_*) \\ K(x_*, x_1) & K(x_*, x_2) & K(x_*, x_*) \end{bmatrix} \right) \\
 &\approx \mathcal{N} \left( \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0.5353 & 0.8825 \\ 0.5353 & 1 & 0.6065 \\ 0.8825 & 0.6065 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

### Problem 2

$$\begin{aligned}
 p(f_* | y, X, X_*) &= \mathcal{N}(\mu_* + K_*^T K^{-1}(y - \mu), K_{**} - K_*^T K^{-1} K_*) \\
 \mu_* + K_*^T K^{-1}(y - \mu) &= 0 + \begin{bmatrix} 0.8825 & 0.6065 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1.4016 & -0.7503 \\ -0.7503 & 1.4016 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix} \approx 2.5034 \\
 \mu_* + K_*^T K^{-1}(y - \mu) &= 1 - \begin{bmatrix} 0.8825 & 0.6065 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1.4016 & -0.7503 \\ -0.7503 & 1.4016 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0.8825 \\ 0.6065 \end{bmatrix} \approx 0.1960
 \end{aligned}$$

### Problem 3

$$\begin{aligned}
 p(y, f(x_1)) &= \begin{pmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \\ f(x_1) \end{pmatrix} = \mathcal{N} \left( \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} K(x_1, x_1) + \sigma_n^2 & K(x_1, x_2) & K(x_1, x_1) \\ K(x_2, x_1) & K(x_2, x_2) + \sigma_n^2 & K(x_2, x_1) \\ K(x_1, x_1) & K(x_1, x_2) & K(x_1, x_1) \end{bmatrix} \right) \\
 &\approx \mathcal{N} \left( \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 1 + \sigma_n^2 & 0.5353 & 1 \\ 0.5353 & 1 + \sigma_n^2 & 0.5353 \\ 1 & 0.5353 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$


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