Assignment #1

1. 編譯結果

```
tsai@LAPTOP-HJB975Q4:~/projects/helloworld$ gcc -c assignment_108501537_1.c tsai@LAPTOP-HJB975Q4:~/projects/helloworld$ _
```

2. 執行結果

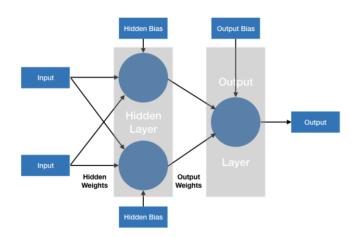
```
Input:0 0
Input:1 0
                            Output: 0.058561
Output: 0.945323
Output: 0.945343
                                                                        Expected Output: 0
Expected Output: 1
Expected Output: 1
                                                                                                                            Loss Function MSE: 0.001497
                                                                                                                            Loss Function MSE: 0.001715
Loss Function MSE: 0.001495
Input:0 1
Input:1 1
                                                                        Expected Output: 0
                             Output: 0.059606
                                                                                                                            Loss Function MSE: 0.001494
Train Time
Input:1 0
Input:0 1
Input:0 0
                            Output: 0.945349
Output: 0.945369
Output: 0.058593
Output: 0.059599
                                                                       Expected Output: 1
Expected Output: 1
Expected Output: 0
Expected Output: 0
                                                                                                                           Loss Function MSE: 0.001776
Loss Function MSE: 0.001493
Loss Function MSE: 0.001492
Loss Function MSE: 0.001717
Input: 0 0
Input: 1 1
Train Time
Input: 1 0
Input: 0 0
                            9993
Output:0.945355
Output:0.058568
Output:0.945354
Output:0.059592
                                                                       Expected Output: 1
Expected Output: 0
Expected Output: 1
Expected Output: 0
                                                                                                                           Loss Function MSE: 0.001776
Loss Function MSE: 0.001493
Loss Function MSE: 0.001715
Loss Function MSE: 0.001493
Input:0 1
Input:1 1
Train Time
Input:1 0
                             9994
                            Output:0.945361
Output:0.058563
Output:0.945360
                                                                                                                            Loss Function MSE: 0.001776
Loss Function MSE: 0.001493
Loss Function MSE: 0.001715
                                                                        Expected Output: 0
Expected Output: 1
Input:00
Input:0 0
Input:0 1
Input:1 1
Train Time
Input:1 0
Input:1 1
Input:0 1
                             Output:0.059584
                                                                        Expected Output: 0
                                                                                                                            Loss Function MSE: 0.001493
                            Output: 0.945367
Output: 0.059535
Output: 0.945319
Output: 0.058555
                                                                       Expected Output: 1
Expected Output: 0
Expected Output: 1
Expected Output: 0
                                                                                                                           Loss Function MSE: 0.001775
Loss Function MSE: 0.001492
Loss Function MSE: 0.001772
Loss Function MSE: 0.001495
Input:00
Train Time
Input:1 1
Input:1 0
                            Output: 0.059467
Output: 0.945305
Output: 0.058531
Output: 0.945305
                                                                       Expected Output: 0
Expected Output: 1
Expected Output: 0
                                                                                                                            Loss Function MSE: 0.001714
Loss Function MSE: 0.001768
Loss Function MSE: 0.001496
Input:00
 Input:0 1
                                                                        Expected Output:
                                                                                                                            Loss Function MSE: 0.001713
Train Time
Input:1 1
Input:1 0
                            9997
                            Output: 0.059460
                                                                        Expected Output: 0
                                                                                                                            Loss Function MSE: 0.001496
                            Output: 0.945312
Output: 0.945331
Output: 0.058544
                                                                                                                            Loss Function MSE: 0.001496
Loss Function MSE: 0.001495
Loss Function MSE: 0.001494
                                                                       Expected Output: 1
Expected Output: 1
Expected Output: 0
 Input:0 1
Input:0 0
Train Time
Input:0 0
                            9998
                            Output: 0.058521
Output: 0.059434
Output: 0.945297
Output: 0.945317
                                                                       Expected Output: 0
Expected Output: 0
Expected Output: 1
Expected Output: 1
                                                                                                                           Loss Function MSE: 0.001714
Loss Function MSE: 0.001712
Loss Function MSE: 0.001766
Loss Function MSE: 0.001496
Input:1 1
Input:1 0
Input:0 1
Train Time
Input:1 1
Input:0 1
                            9999
                            Output:0.059447
Output:0.945303
Output:0.945365
                                                                       Expected Output: 0
Expected Output: 1
Expected Output: 1
                                                                                                                            Loss Function MSE: 0.001495
Loss Function MSE: 0.001767
Loss Function MSE: 0.001496
Input:10
Input:00
                            Output: 0.058533
                                                                       Expected Output: 0
                                                                                                                            Loss Function MSE: 0.001492
Final Hidden Weights
[ [ 3.672178 3.670992 ][ 5.874518 5.867958 ] ]
Final Hidden Biases
[ -5.610872 -2.422974 ]
Final Output Weights[ -8.068997 7.451116 ]
 Final Output Biases
-3.355662 ]
  **** Please input the two bits number Separately for predict XOR Logic (ex:00,01,10,11) : ****
 First bit :
Second bit :
 output result : 0 !!!
       i@LAPTOP-HJB97504:~/projects/helloworld$
```

3. 分析

▶ 神經元架構分析

採用前饋神經網絡解決 XOR 問題,通過引入其他邏輯運算與 XOR 進行對比分析,設計適合解決 XOR 運算的網絡結構模型。在邏輯運算中我們可以找到一條直線對它們進行準確的分類,屬於線性可分。然而在 XOR 問題中,我們無法找到一條直線將其進行準確的分類,XOR 屬於一種線性不可分。

由於單層 NN 只能解決線性問題,無法解決非線性問題。要解決 XOR 運算問題,需要非線性的邊界。因此,使用多層網絡進行求解,在單層前饋 NN 的基礎上,加入一層隱含層,即二層的前饋神經網絡進行 XOR 的運算。我設計了一個二層的前饋神經網絡對 XOR 運算進行求解。網絡結構由一個輸入層、一個隱含層和一個輸出層構成,其中輸入層有兩個神經元,隱含層有兩個神經元,輸出層有一個神經元構成。



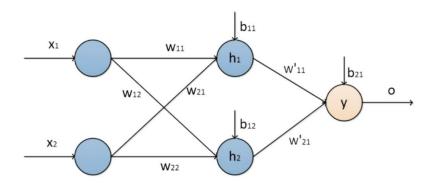
➤ HiddenLayer表示式由(1)(2)表示

▶ OutputLayer表示式由(3)表示

$$h_1 = W_{11} * X_1 + W_{21} * X_2 + b_{11} - \dots (1)$$

$$y=W'11*X1+W'21*X2+b11----(3)$$

$$h2 = W12*X1+W22*X2+b12$$
 ---- (2)



> 執行結果分析



利用最終權重訓練之結果預測

總結

由模擬結果可知,HiddenLayer的作用,HiddenLayer不直接接受外界的信號,也不直接向外界發送信號,通過對輸入的值進行加權的處理,將其轉化為更能被OutputLayer接受的型式,加入HiddenLayer可以提高神經網絡的非線性處理能力。

▶ Loss Function 分析

因為執行結果之視窗結果眾多,無法一一截圖於上,但可由 Loss Function 中發現,當訓練次數較少時,其 Loss Function 的數值較小,代表其預測的結果和實際之結果的誤差較大,當訓練次數較多時,可發現 Loss Function 漸漸的向 0 收斂,最後會在大約 0.0014-0.0017 之間抖動,其結果符合一般 NN 的 Loss Function 型態。

