# Data Structure Assignment 1 類神經網路學習XOR的運算 Result Report

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# 1 Usage 程式概述與使用教學

### 1.1 部分變數定義

Table 1: 部分變數定義

變數名稱定義num\_layersHidden layer 中的層數。\*num\_neurons用以定義當層中有多少neuron。count\_it迭代之計數,初始化為1。num\_training\_counts設定迭代次數,初始化為20000。

### 1.2 輸入訓練樣本與其期望輸出

程式開始時,會見進行類神經網路的初始化

```
Created Layer: 1
Number of Neurons in Layer 1: 2
Neuron 1 in Layer 1 created
Neuron 2 in Layer 1 created
Created Layer: 2
Number of Neurons in Layer 2: 4
Neuron 1 in Layer 2 created
Neuron 2 in Layer 2 created
Neuron 3 in Layer 2 created
Neuron 4 in Layer 2 created
Created Layer: 3
Number of Neurons in Layer 3: 4
Neuron 1 in Layer 3 created
Neuron 2 in Layer 3 created
Neuron 3 in Layer 3 created
Neuron 4 in Layer 3 created
Created Layer: 4
Number of Neurons in Layer 4: 1
Neuron 1 in Layer 4 created
Neural Network Created Successfully...
Enter 4 training examples in total:
Enter the Inputs for training example[0]:
```

Figure 1: 神經網路初始化

#### 接著,使用者進行以下操作:

1. 使用者輸入四組訓練樣本。

```
Enter the Inputs for training example[0]: 0 0

Enter the Inputs for training example[1]: 0 1

Enter the Inputs for training example[2]: 1 0

Enter the Inputs for training example[3]: 1 1
```

Figure 2: 訓練樣本輸入

2. 使用者輸入四組相對應的期望輸出。

```
Enter the Desired Outputs (Labels) for training example[0]:

0

Enter the Desired Outputs (Labels) for training example[1]:

1

Enter the Desired Outputs (Labels) for training example[2]:

1

Enter the Desired Outputs (Labels) for training example[3]:

0
```

Figure 3: 期望輸出設定

3. 類神經網路會進行模型訓練。

### 1.3 使用者測試

使用者可以輸入測資來進行測試。

```
Enter input to test:
0 0
Output: 0
Enter input to test:
0 1
Output: 1
Enter input to test:
1 0
Output: 1
Enter input to test:
1 1
Output: 0
```

Figure 4: 測試

# 2 Loss Convergence Analysis

透過檔案處理,程式會自動將誤差印到一個名為 "error.csv"的檔案。 以下有幾個變數的定義:

	Table 2: 變數定義
變數名稱	定義
tmp_error	期望輸出與實際輸出的差。
*error	"tmp_error"的平方。
$t_{-}error$	每個迭代的 "*error"的總和。
$total\_error$	"t_error"的平均。

這些整理出的數據為來自訓練過程中生的均方誤差, 在經由Excel整理成如下表所示:

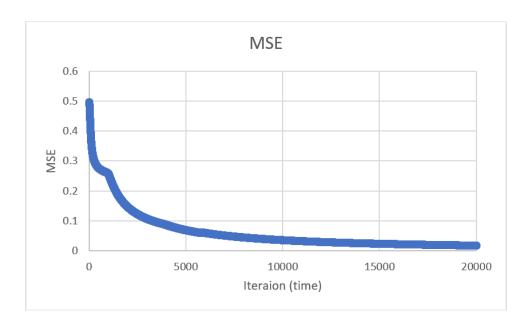


Figure 5: MSE

# 3 Reference 參考資料

[1] Simple neural network implementation in C

https://towardsdatascience.com/simple-neural-network-implementation-in-c-663f51447547

[2] Building Neural Network Framework in C using Backpropagation

https://reurl.cc/WqQWox