通訊四 108503303 馬寧

1. 簡介

Minesweeper(踩地雷),遊戲版面為二維陣列 M*N 的方格組成,玩家可根據難易度(陣列大小、地雷數量多寡)不同選擇破關的關卡,關卡難度分為簡單(地雷佔比 12.3%)、中等(15.6%)、難(20.6%),以及可自行輸入想挑戰的陣列大小及地雷數量,遊玩遊戲的同時亦有時間限制。

輸入任一格之列與行數值即可開始遊戲,同時開始倒數計時。如果玩家選擇沒有地雷的方格,則會顯現一個數字在方格內(若周圍無地雷則顯示'B'),其表示該方格之九宮格範圍內(不包含自己那格)的地雷數量,玩家以此判斷地雷所在位置,於遊戲規定時間內破關則完成該關卡,若時間內尚未選出所有非地雷之方格或踩到地雷,則該關卡挑戰失敗。

~資料結構~

enum、switch case:判斷遊戲難易度的選擇

陣列:遊戲版面呈現及方格資料儲存。

遞迴:玩家透過輸入行與列的數值選擇猜測為非地雷的方格,利用遞迴函式讓玩家再遊戲結

束前可不斷輸入行與列的數值,並判斷遊戲是否繼續執行或已破解成功/失敗。

linked-list、struct:記錄遊戲歷史資料(玩家輸入的行列數值)。

2. 編譯結果

PS C:\Users\user> cd D:\文件\大四上\資料結構\Minesweeper\final_project\src

PS D:\文件\大四上\資料結構\Minesweeper\final_project\src> gcc -o main main.c minesweeper.c printfield.c history.c PS D:\文件\大四上\資料結構\Minesweeper\final_project\src> ./main

3. 執行結果

Test 1

輸入難度為1(簡單):9*9的方格,有10顆地雷

輸入限制時間(單位:秒)

輸出初始狀態的方格

						or 4 for that you			
	0	11	2	3	4	5	6	7	[8]
[0]	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1
[1]	i-i	i-i	i-i	j-j	j-j	i-i	İ-İ	j-j	j-j
[2]	[- <u>[</u>	Í-Í	[- <u>[</u>	 - 	 - 	 - 	 - 	 - 	 -
[3]	1-1	1-1	[-]	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	-
[4]	1-1	1-1	[-]	1-1	1-1	[-]	1-1	 - 	-
[5]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
[6]	-	-	-	 - 	-	-	 - 	-	-
[7]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	-	-	-	 - 	<u> - </u>	 - 	-	-	-

不斷輸入行與列的數值 亦不斷輸出最新的方格狀態

Enter		ol) value,							
	[0]	1	[2]	[3]	4	[5]	[6]	[7]	8
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7	- - - - - -	- - - - - -	- - - - - -	- - - - - -	- - - B B -	- - - - - -	- - - - - -	- - - - - -	- - - - - -
Enter	the x(co	ol) value, 1	then a	space,	then the	y(row) 5	value: 3	3 5 7	[8]
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7	- - - - - -	- - - - - -	- - - - - -	- - - - 1 - -	- - - B B B	- - - - - -	- - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - -
Enter	the x(co 0	l) value, 1	then a 2	space, 3	then the	y(row) 5	value: 2 6	2 3 7	[8]
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7	- - - - - -	- - - - - -	- - - 2 - - -	- - - - 1 -	- - - B B -	- - - - - -	- - - - - -	- - - - - -	- - - - - -

直到踩到地雷

輸出歷史記錄(玩家遊玩時輸入的行列數值)、玩家遊玩花費了多少時間(秒)及踩到哪顆地雷挑戰失敗

輸入是否想繼續遊玩(Y or y => 繼續遊玩)

Enter	the x(col) value, 1	then a 2	space, 3	then the	y(row) 5	value: 1 6	. 5 7	8				
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7	- - - - - *	- - - * * -	- - - * - *	- - - - - -	- - - - - -	- * - - - -	- - * - - -	- - * - - -	- - * - - -				
	History: 0 -> 4 5 1 -> 3 5 2 -> 2 3 3 -> 1 5												
		You sper You hit YOU LOSE Would yo	a mine E!!!!	at 1,5	econds. y again(Y	/N)?: y							

Test 2

繼續挑戰

輸入難度為 2(中等):16*16 的方格,有 40 顆地雷

輸入限制時間(單位:秒)

輸出初始狀態的方格

Enter	the x(col 0) value, 1	then 2	a space, 3	then th	e y(row) 5	value: 6	2 5 7	[8]	[9]	10	11	12	[13]	14	15
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	- - - - - -	- - - - - -	- - - - B -	- - - - - -	- - - - - -	- - - - - -	- - - - - -	- - - - - -	- - - - - -	- - - - - -	- - - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - - -	- - - - - -	- - - - - -	- - - - - -
8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15	- - - - - -	- - - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - - -	- - - - - -	- - - - - -	- - - - - -	- - - - - -	- - - - - -	- - - - - -	- - - - - -	- - - - - -	- - - - - -	- - - - - -	- - - - - -	- - - - - -

不斷輸入行與列的數值 亦不斷輸出最新的方格狀態

Enter	the x(c	ol) value 1	e, then 2	a space, 3	then th	ie y(row) 5	value: 6	2 5 7	[8]	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15	- - - - - - - - -	- - - - - - - - -	- - - - - - - -			- - - - - - - - -			- - - - - - - - -	- - - - - - - - -	- - - - - - - - -	- - - - - - - - -	- - - - - - - - -	- - - - - - - - -	- - - - - - - - -	- - - - - - - - -
	the x(cc	ol) value 1	, then ;	a space,	then the	y(row) 5	value: !	5 6 7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15	- - - - - - - - -		- - - - - - - - - -	- - - - - - - - -	- - - - - - - - -	- - - - - - - - -	- - - - - - - - -	- - - - - - - - - -	- - - - - - - - -	- - - - - - - - -	- - - - - - - - - -	- - - - - - - - - -	- - - - - - - - - -	- - - - - - - - - -	144 - - - -	- - - - - - - - - - - -
Enter	the x(co	ol) value 1	, then a	a space, 3	then the	e y(row) 5	value: 1 6	7 8 7	[8]	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13			- - - - - - - - - -	- - - - - - - - -	- - - - - - - - -	- - - - - - - - -	- - - - - - B - -	- - - - - - B - - -	- - - - - - - - -	- - - - - - - - -						
	the x(co 0	l) value 1	, then a	a space, 3	then the	y(row) 5	value: 9	9 14 7	[8]	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15			- - - - - - - - - -	- - - - - - - - -		- - - - - - - - -	- - - - - - B B - -	- - - - - - B B - -	- - - - - - - - -	- - - - - - - - - -	- - - - - - - - -			- - - - - - - - - -	- - - - - - - - -	- - - - - - - - -

直到超過限制的時間

輸出歷史記錄(玩家遊玩時輸入的行列數值)及玩家遊玩花費了多少時間(秒)

挑戰失敗

輸入是否想繼續遊玩(N or n => 離開)

	0	1	2	[3]	4	[5]	[6]	[7]	[8]	[9]	10	11	12	13	14	15
[0]	*	*	ļ-ļ	-	<u> - </u>	*	- -	ļ-ļ	ļ-ļ	*	<u> - </u>	<u>[-</u>]	<u> - </u>	ļ- <u>ļ</u>	ļ-ļ	*
1 2	- -	- -	- -	* -	- -	- -	1-1	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- *	- -	- -
[3] [4]	- *	- -	- -	* -	- -	- -	* -	- -	- -	- -	- *	-	- -	- -	- -	- -
5 6	į-į	j-j	<u> - </u>	ļ-ļ	*	*	ļ-ļ	ļ- <u>į</u>	* *	į-į	j-j	*	<u> - </u>	ļ- <u>į</u>	į-į	į-į
7	- -	-	- *	- *	-	-	-	-	-	- -	-	-	-	-	- -	- *
8 9	-	- -	* -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	* -	- -	- *	- -	- *	- *	- -
10	- *	- -	- *	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- *	- -	- -	-	* -	- -	- -	- *
12	* *	<u> - </u>	<u> - </u>	- -	- -	ļ- <u>į</u>	- -	ļ- <u>į</u>	<u> - </u>	- -	- *	-	-	ļ- <u>į</u>	- -	- *
11 12 13 14 15	-	- -	-	*	j-j	-	-	-	- -	-	*	-	-	- -	į-į	i-i
15	1-1	I-I	*	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	I-I	I-I	I-I	I-I	*	I-I	1-1	-

History:
0 -> 2 5
1 -> 5 6
2 -> 7 8
3 -> 9 14

You exceed the time(10.000000 seconds) of this game.
You spent 10.498000 seconds.
YOU LOSE!!!!
Would you like to play again(Y/N)?: n

Game Over

Test 3

輸入難度為4(可自行設定方格行列數及地雷數量)

輸入方格行數

輸入方格列數

輸入地雷數量

輸入限制時間(單位:秒)

輸出初始狀態的方格

不斷輸入行與列的數值

亦不斷輸出最新的方格狀態

```
Enter the x(col) value, then a space, then the y(row) value: 1 0
         |1|
                          121
11
Enter the x(col) value, then a space, then the y(row) value: 0 0
         101
                 111
                          121
|0|
|1|
Enter the x(col) value, then a space, then the y(row) value: 2 1
         |0|
                 |1|
                          121
|0|
|1|
                          |B|
|B|
Enter the x(col) value, then a space, then the y(row) value: 1 1
                 |1|
         0
                          |2|
İıİ
                          İвİ
```

直到找出所有非地雷的方格

輸出歷史記錄(玩家遊玩時輸入的行列數值)及玩家遊玩花費了多少時間(秒) 挑戰成功

```
Enter the x(col) value, then a space, then the y(row) value: 1 1
        |0|
                 |1|
                         |2|
|0|
|1|
                          lвl
                 |1|
                         |B|
                 History:
                 0 -> 1 0
                 1 -> 0 0
                 2 -> 2 1
                 3 -> 1 1
                 You spent 13.925000 seconds.
                         YOU WTN!!!!!
                 Would you like to play again(Y/N)?:
```

4. 分析

進入主程式後直接進行難易度的選擇

```
int main()
{
    printf("\t\tWelcome to Minesweeper\n");
    difficulty();
    return 0;
}
```

分別設定不同難易度的方格行列參數及地雷數量,並透過 minefield_generator 隨機在方格內產生地雷,將僅有地雷的陣列儲存於 final_minefield[][]陣列中,以及計算每個方格周圍的地雷數量,將其儲存至 minefield[][]陣列中

進入 guess 函式前,記錄開始時間 start

```
void beginner( history * ptr h, history * ptr front )
   M = BEGINNER M;
   N = BEGINNER N;
    total mines = BEGINNER TOTAL MINES;
    printf("\t\tPlease input the time(seconds) that you want to limit: ");
    scanf("%f", &time limitation);
    minefield generator();
    start = clock();
    guess(ptr h, ptr front);
void intermediate( history * ptr h, history * ptr front )
   M = INTERMEDIATE M;
   N = INTERMEDIATE N;
    total mines = INTERMEDIATE TOTAL MINES;
    printf("\t\tPlease input the time(seconds) that you want to limit: ");
    scanf("%f", &time limitation);
    minefield generator();
    start = clock();
    guess(ptr h, ptr front);
void expert( history * ptr h, history * ptr front )
   M = EXPERT M;
   N = EXPERT N;
    total mines = EXPERT TOTAL MINES;
    printf("\t\tPlease input the time(seconds) that you want to limit: ");
    scanf("%f", &time_limitation);
    minefield generator();
    start = clock();
    guess(ptr_h, ptr_front);
```

猜測非地雷的方格時,不斷更新 blank_minefield[][]陣列,以儲存玩家遊玩時的最新方格狀態當行列值輸入正確時,將其儲存於 history.h 的 History struct 中,便於建立歷史記錄的 linked-list

遊戲結束時記錄結束時間 finish

```
void guess( history * ptr h, history * ptr front )
    int q = 0, i=0, j=0, match=0;
    print minefield();
    while(j < N)
       while( i < M )
            if(minefield[i][j] == blank minefield[i][j])
                match++;
            i++;
       i = 0;
        j++;
    if( match == (( M * N ) - total_mines))
        finish = clock();
       win(ptr_front);
    finish limit = clock();
    if(((finish_limit-start)/(double)(CLOCKS_PER_SEC)) > time_limitation)
        finish = clock();
        time limit(ptr front);
    printf("\nEnter the x(col) value, then a space, then the y(row) value: ");
    scanf("%d %d", &x, &y);
    if (x >= M) | (x < 0) | (y < 0) | (y >= N)
       printf("\nPlease enter a value inside the grid\n");
```

```
struct History{
   int count;
   int col;
   int row;
   struct History* ptr;
};
typedef struct History history;
```

```
void time limit( history * ptr_front )
    printf("\n");
   print final minefield();
    show history(ptr front);
   printf("\n\t\tYou exceed the time(%f seconds) of this game.", time_limitation);
    printf("\n\t\tYou spent %f seconds.", (finish-start)/(double)(CLOCKS PER SEC));
    printf("\n\t\tYOU LOSE!!!!");
    play again();
void boom( history * ptr front )
   print final minefield();
    show history(ptr front);
   printf("\n\t\tYou spent %f seconds.", (finish-start)/(double)(CLOCKS_PER_SEC));
   printf("\n\t\tYou hit a mine at %d,%d\n\t\tYOU LOSE!!!!", x, y);
   play again();
void win( history * ptr front )
                                                                        // Runs the r
    show history(ptr front);
    printf("\n\t\tYou spent %f seconds.", (finish-start)/(double)(CLOCKS_PER_SEC));
    printf("\n\n\n\t\t\tYOU WIN!!!!\n\n\n");
    play_again();
```

主要程式運行:

