

# C# BASICS

# **Training Assignments**

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# **RECORD OF CHANGES**

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CODE: NCTR.M.A05

TYPE: MEDIUM

LOC: 190

DURATION: 180 MINUTES

# Day 5: Exception & File I/O

#### Objectives:

» Understand and practice with Exception and File I/O in C#.

# **Prerequisites:**

- » Working environment: Visual Studio 2013 or higher.
- » Delivery: Source code packaged in a compress archive.

# **Technical Requirements:**

Create a solution named NCTR.M.A05.

Within the solution, create a console project corresponding to the following exercise:

# NCTR.M.A05

## **Problem Requirements:**

Develop a C# console application to manage a personal recipe collection. The application should allow users to add, view, search, edit, and import/export recipes in JSON and Excel formats.

## Classes:

- Recipe:
  - o Properties:
    - Id (int): Unique identifier for the recipe (required).
    - Name (string): Name of the recipe (required).
    - Description (string, optional): A brief description of the recipe.
    - Ingredients (List<string>, optional): List of ingredients required for the recipe.
    - Category (string, optional): Category of the recipe (e.g., Appetizer, Main Course, Dessert).
  - o Methods:
    - ToString(): Returns a formatted string representation of the recipe details.
- RecipeManager:
  - o Properties:
    - recipes (List<Recipe>): Internal collection to store recipe objects.
  - Methods:
    - AddRecipe(Recipe recipe): Adds a new recipe to the collection.
    - GetAllRecipes(): Returns a list of all recipes.
    - SearchRecipes(string keyword): Searches for recipes based on a keyword in the name, description, ingredients, or category.
    - ImportRecipes(string filePath): Imports recipes from a JSON or Excel file based on the file extension.
    - ExportRecipes(string fileType, string filePath): Exports recipes to a JSON or Excel file based on the chosen file type.

## **Function Requirements:**

#### Add Recipe:

- o Prompt the user to enter recipe details (name, description, ingredients, category).
- o Ensure the name is not empty.
- o Handle potential errors like invalid input formats.

## • View All Recipes:

o Display a list of all recipes with basic details (e.g., name, category).

#### • Search Recipes:

- o Allow users to search for recipes by entering a keyword.
- Search recipe name, description, ingredients, and category.
- Display matching recipes.

# Edit Recipe:

- o Allow users to search for a recipe by name.
- o Provide options to edit name, description, ingredients, and category.
- o Ensure the name remains non-empty after editing.

#### • Import Recipes:

- o Support importing recipes from JSON and Excel files.
- o Handle potential errors like file not found, invalid file format, or parsing errors.

#### • Export Recipes:

- o Allow users to export recipes to JSON or Excel format.
- o Include all recipe details in the exported file.

#### **Business Rules:**

- Each recipe must have a unique ID and a non-empty name.
- Ingredients and category are optional fields.
- Implement proper validation for user input to avoid data inconsistencies.

#### Hints:

- Use Newtonsoft. Json library for JSON serialization/deserialization.
- Use OfficeOpenXml (EPPlus) library (check licensing for non-commercial use) for working with Excel files.
- Consider using exception handling (try-catch blocks) to manage potential errors during file
  operations.
- Implement a user-friendly menu system for navigating application functionalities.

#### **Screenshots:**

Add Recipe

```
1. Add a recipe
2. View all recipes
3. Search recipes
4. Import recipes
Export recipesExit
Enter your choice:
     ----- Add Recipe -----
Enter recipe id:
Enter recipe name:
Bun Bo Hue
Enter recipe description:
Bun Bo Hue
Enter recipe ingredients (separated by comma):
Bun,Bo,Xuong Heo
Enter recipe category:
Bun
1. Add a recipe
2. View all recipes
3. Search recipes

    Import recipes
    Export recipes

6. Exit
Enter your choice:
          === Add Recipe ======
Enter recipe id:
Enter recipe name:
Pho Nam Dinh
Enter recipe description:
Pho Nam Dinh
Enter recipe ingredients (separated by comma): Pho,Xuong Heo,Gia Vi
Enter recipe category:
```

# View All Recipes

```
----- Recipe Manager -----
1. Add a recipe
2. View all recipes
3. Search recipes
4. Import recipes
5. Export recipes
6. Exit
Enter your choice:
======= All Recipes =======
                     Description
Bun Bo Hue
                                             Ingredients
Id Name
                                                                           Category
     Bun Bo Hue
                                             Bun, Bo, Xuong Heo
                                                                           Bun
     Pho Nam Dinh
                       Pho Nam Dinh
                                             Pho, Xuong Heo, Gia Vi
                                                                           Pho
```

# Search Recipes

```
===== Recipe Manager =======
1. Add a recipe
2. View all recipes
3. Search recipes
4. Import recipes
5. Export recipes
6. Exit
Enter your choice:
======= Search Recipes =======
Enter keyword:
Bun
     ===== Search Results =======
                         Description
                                              Ingredients
                                                                           Category
     Bun Bo Hue
                         Bun Bo Hue
                                              Bun, Bo, Xuong Heo
                                                                           Bun
```

# Import Recipes

```
    Add a recipe
    View all recipes

3. Search recipes
4. Import recipes
5. Export recipes
6. Exit
Enter your choice:
     ===== Import Recipes =======
1. Import from JSON
2. Import from Excel
3. Main menu
Enter your choice:
Enter json file path:
data.json
Import success!
1. Import from JSON
2. Import from Excel
3. Main menu
Enter your choice:
         ==== Recipe Manager =====

    Add a recipe
    View all recipes

3. Search recipes
4. Import recipes
Export recipesExit
Enter your choice:
       ==== All Recipes ====
                                   Description
                                                               Ingredients
                                                                                                        Category
       bun
                                   bun ca
                                                               bun, ca, hanh
                                                                                                        bun
       pho
                                   pho bo
                                                               pho, bo, hanh
                                                                                                        pho
```

## Export Recipes

```
===== Recipe Manager =======
1. Add a recipe
2. View all recipes
3. Search recipes
4. Import recipes
5. Export recipes
6. Exit
Enter your choice:
======= Export Recipes =======
1. Export to JSON
2. Export to Excel
3. Main menu
Enter your choice:
Enter xlsx file path:
VietFood.xlsx
Export success!
```

# Estimated Time: 180 minutes.

# Mark Scale:

OOP design	10%	Function requirements	60%
Business rules	15%	Main function	15%