Posterior Predictive Check Linearity Model-predicted lines should resemble observed data lin Reference line should be flat and horizontal 15 0.15 10 Residuals Density 0.10 5 0.05 0.00 -103.0 3.5 4.0 4.5 5.0 CR mL.hr.mmlength Fitted values Model-predicted data — Observed data Homogeneity of Variance Influential Observations Reference line should be flat and horizontal Points should be inside the contour lines √|Std. residuals| Std. Residuals 4 1.5 1.0 0.5 3.0 3.5 4.0 4.5 5.0 0.000 0.025 0.050 0.075 Leverage (hii) Fitted values Collinearity Normality of Residuals High collinearity (VIF) may inflate parameter uncertainty Dots should fall along the line Sample Quantiles Variance Inflation Factor (VIF, log-scale 10 5 2 3 0 2 -2 Fed Unfed pH:Fed_Unfed рН Standard Normal Distribution Quantiles

High (= 1)

Moderate (< 10)

Low (< 5)