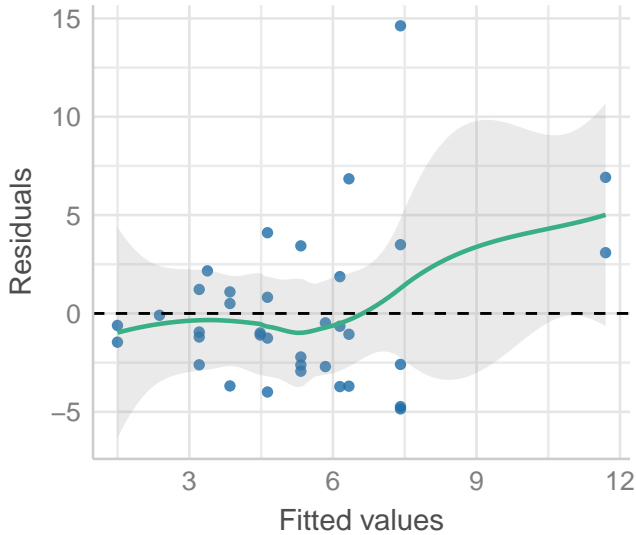


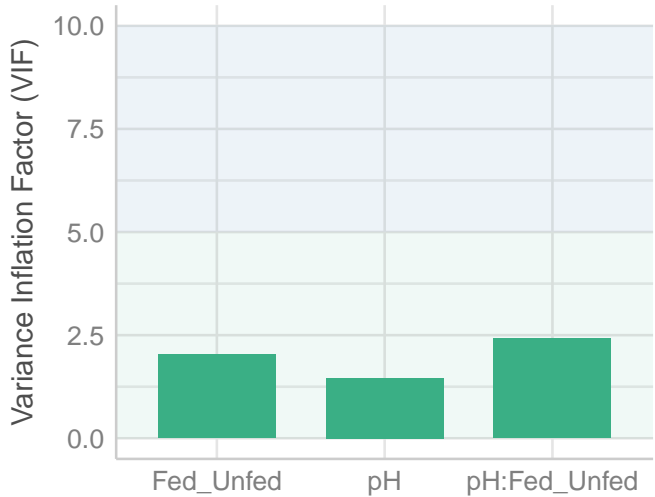
## Linearity

Reference line should be flat and horizontal



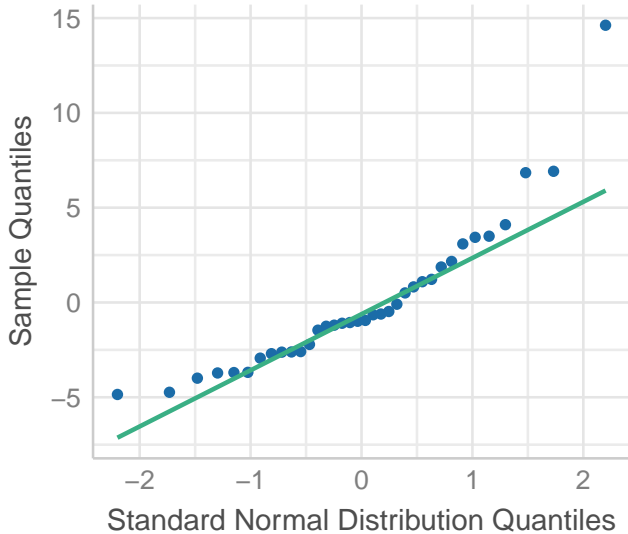
## Collinearity

Higher bars (>5) indicate potential collinearity issues



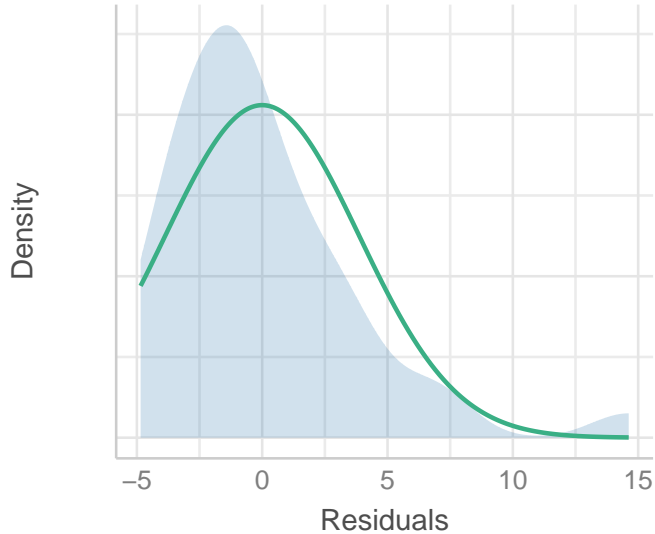
## Normality of Residuals

Dots should fall along the line



## Normality of Residuals

Distribution should be close to the normal curve



low (< 5) moderate (< 10) high ( $\geq 10$ )