东北林业大学课程考试答案及评分标准

课程名称: **概率论与数理统计** 学 分: <u>3.5</u> 教学大纲编号: ____

试卷编号: ______ 考试方式: <u>考试</u> 考 试 时 间 : <u>90</u>分钟

- 一、选择题(本大题共5小题,每小题3分,共15分)
- 1, A 2, B 3, B 4, C 5, D
- 二、填空题(本大题共5个空,每空3分,共15分)
- 1. $\frac{2}{3}$; 2. $\frac{1}{5}$; 3. e^{-4} ; 4. 0; 5. $\frac{1}{2}$
- 三、计算题(本题共10问,每问7分,总计70分)
- 1、解:

(1)

ξ	-2	-1	0	2
P	$\frac{1}{6}$	$\frac{1}{6}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{6}$

(2)

$$F(x) = \begin{cases} 0, & x < -2 \\ \frac{1}{6}, & -2 \le x < -1 \\ \frac{1}{3}, & -1 \le x < 0 \\ \frac{5}{6}, & 0 \le x < 2 \\ 1, & x \ge 2 \end{cases}$$

(3)

η	1	2	5
P	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{6}$	$\frac{1}{3}$

2.解:

(1)
$$P\left(-1 < \xi < \frac{1}{2}\right) = \int_0^{\frac{1}{2}} 2x dx = \frac{1}{4}$$

(2)
$$F(x) = \begin{cases} 0, & x \le 0 \\ x^2, & 0 < x < 1 \\ 1, & x \ge 1 \end{cases}$$

(3)

$$f_{\eta}(y) = \begin{cases} \frac{y-1}{2}, & 1 < y < 3 \\ 0, & 其他 \end{cases}$$

3.解:设 A_1 :发出信号"*", A_2 :发出信号"—", B_1 : 收到信号"*", B_2 : 收到信号"—"

(1)
$$P(B_2) = P(A_1)P(B_2/A_1) + P(A_2)P(B_2/A_2) = 0.7 \times 0.1 + 0.3 \times 0.8 = 0.31$$

(2)
$$P(A_1/B_1) = \frac{P(A_1)P(B_1/A_1)}{P(A_1)P(B_1/A_1) + P(A_2)P(B_1/A_2)} = \frac{0.7 \times 0.9}{0.7 \times 0.9 + 0.3 \times 0.2} = \frac{21}{23} \approx 0.913$$

4.解:

(1)
$$\frac{1}{2} = P\left(\xi \ge \frac{1}{2}\right) = 1 - F\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) = 1 - \frac{a}{2} \implies a = 1$$

(2)设 η 为观测值大于 $\frac{1}{2}$ 的次数,

$$p = P\left(\xi > \frac{1}{2}\right) = 1 - F\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) = \frac{1}{2}$$

MI

$$\eta \sim B\left(3, \frac{1}{2}\right)$$

因此

$$P(\eta \ge 1) = 1 - P(\eta = 0) = 1 - \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^3 = \frac{7}{8}$$