

❑ Fake News Detection using Machine Learning

This project uses Natural Language Processing (NLP) and Machine Learning to detect whether a news article is real or fake. It includes a web-based interface built with **Streamlit**, allowing users to easily input news content and get predictions in real-time.

❑ Project Goal

To build an intelligent system that can automatically classify news articles as real or fake using NLP techniques and a machine learning model.

✓ Features

- Classifies news articles as **Real** ✓ or **Fake** ✗
- Clean and simple **Streamlit UI**
- Real-time prediction based on user input
- Trained using **TF-IDF** and **Logistic Regression**
- End-to-end pipeline: data preprocessing → model training → deployment

❑ Technologies Used

- **Python**
- **scikit-learn**
- **pandas, numpy**
- **NLTK**
- **TF-IDF Vectorizer**
- **Logistic Regression**
- **Streamlit** for UI

❑ Folder Structure

fake-news-detection/

- |— app.py # Streamlit app
- |— train_model.py # Model training script
- |— utils.py # Preprocessing functions
- |— fake_news_model.pkl # Trained ML model
- |— vectorizer.pkl # TF-IDF vectorizer
- |— dataset/ | |— news.csv # Combined dataset
- |— requirements.txt # Python dependencies
- |— README.md # Project overview

□ How to Run the Project

1. **Install dependencies** ``bash pip install -r requirements.txt
2. **Train the model**

```
bash
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python train_model.py
```

3. **Run the Streamlit app**

```
bash
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streamlit run app.py
```

□ Dataset

This project uses a merged dataset of real and fake news articles, labeled for binary classification:

- `label = 0` → Fake
- `label = 1` → Real

You can replace the sample dataset with full datasets from Kaggle Fake News Dataset.

□ Skills Used

- Machine Learning
- Text Preprocessing (NLP)
- Model Training and Evaluation
- Streamlit UI Development
- TF-IDF Feature Extraction
- Git & GitHub

Author

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Project developed as part of a Machine Learning minor project.