





# Intro to R

Intro & Foundations







The University Of Sheffield.











Websites

NEOF: https://neof.org.uk/

NERC: https://nerc.ukri.org/

CGR:

https://www.liverpool.ac.uk/genomic-research/



**Twitter** 

NEOF: @NERC\_EOF

**NERC:** @NERCscience

CGR: @CGR\_UoL



### Upcoming workshops

#### https://neof.org.uk/training/

- Introduction to sequencing data and quality control
  - Tue 30 Nov & Thu 2 Dec 2021
- Population genomics
  - Tuesday 25 & Thursday 27 January 2022
- Bacterial 16S metabarcoding
  - o mid February 2022
- Metabarcoding for diet analysis and environmental DNA
  - o mid March 2022
- Microbial shotgun metagenomics
  - o early April 2022







### Format & Schedule

This intro

Bookdown

Theory

Practice

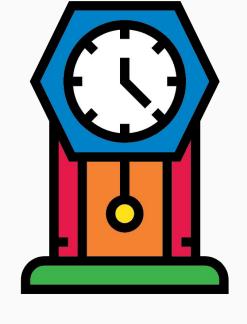
**Exercises** 

Optional materials

Work at your own

pace on your own

time







### Map

Plans and goals

What is R and RStudio

RStudio layout

R foundations







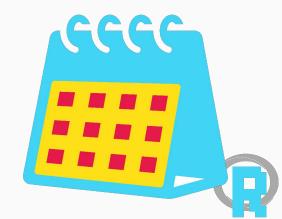
### Calendar

Morning 1: Foundations of R & RStudio

Afternoon 1: R objects (Classes and Data Structures)

Morning 2: Files and subsetting data

Afternoon 2: Handy R tips and tricks





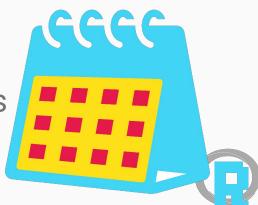
### Calendar pt2

Morning 3: Visualisation (Line graphs & histograms)

Afternoon 3: Visualisation (Scatter plots and boxplots)

Morning 4: Basic statistics

Afternoon 4: Loops, ifs, and custom functions





### Goals

- Fluency in R
  - Be able to learn more R with the R you learnt here
- Use RStudio
- Read in and write out files with R
- Manipulate data in R
- Create plots in R
- Carry out statistics in R



https://www.r-project.org/

Language & Environment

Data manipulation

Graphics

**Statistics** 

August 1993; 28 years ago

Highly used

Well maintained

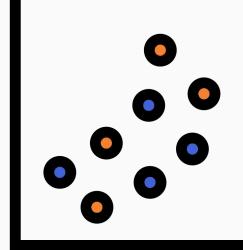
Lots of resources





# Why use R?

- Powerful
- Flexible
- Statistics
- Visualisation
- Widely used
- Many Packages







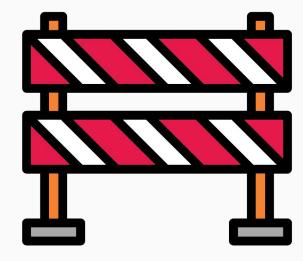
# Barriers to entry

Difficult

Poor documentation

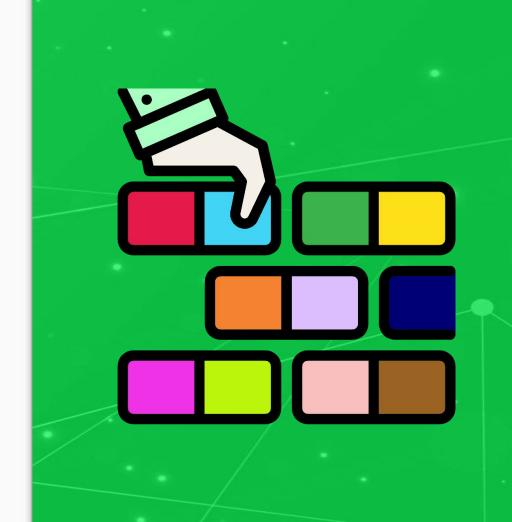
Excel

Requires coding





# Foundations of R & RStudio



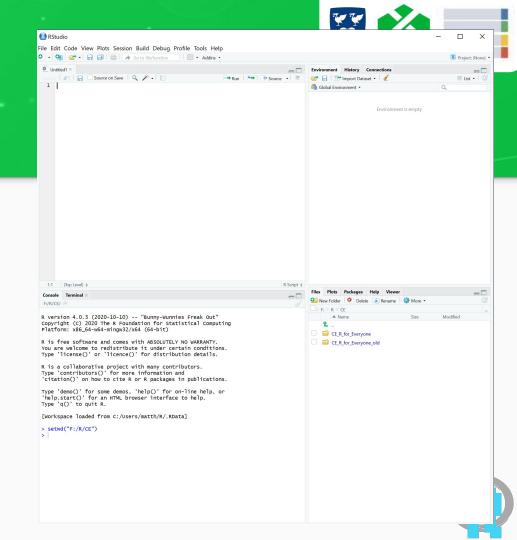
### **RStudio**

#### https://rstudio.com/

Integrated Development Environment (IDE)

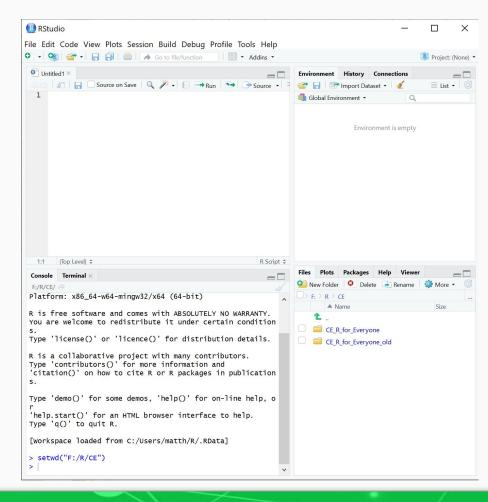
Nice interface for R

Free



2: Script editor (source) window

1: Console window Command line



3: Environment and history window Environment and History panes

4: Misc window Files, Plots, Packages, Help and Viewer panes



### Using Rstudio

First install R

https://www.stats.bris.ac.uk/R/

Install Rstudio Desktop

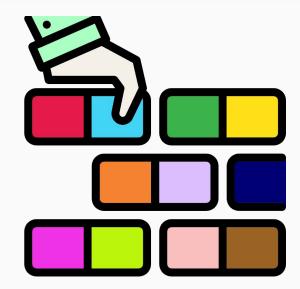
https://rstudio.com/products/rstudio/download/





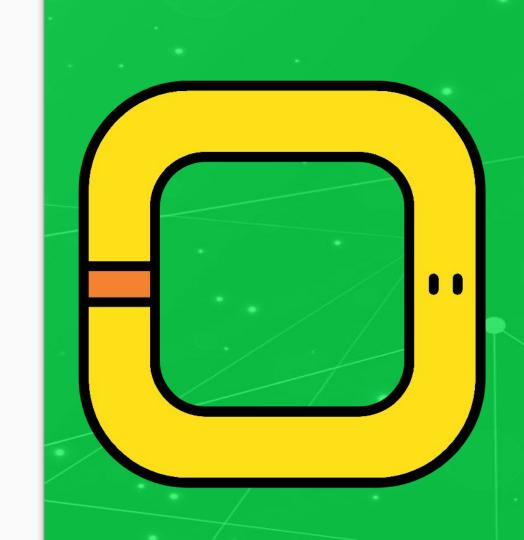
### R Foundations

- Operators
- Variables
- Functions
- Directories
- Script editor
- Annotations





Course info





### Pace

Work at your own pace through the book

If you get stuck:

1st check for typos

2nd ask for help

No such thing as a dumb question, just dumb answers by me

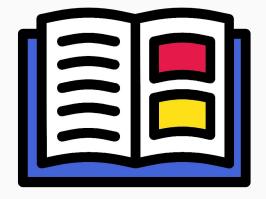




### Book

HTML book

Theory, practice, exercise and solutions







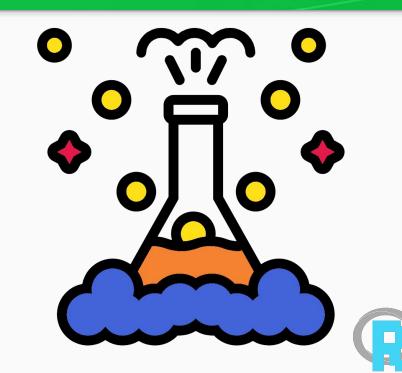
# Experiment

Experiment

Different commands

Combining functions

You will not break anything





### Ask questions!

Here to help!

Don't understand a concept?

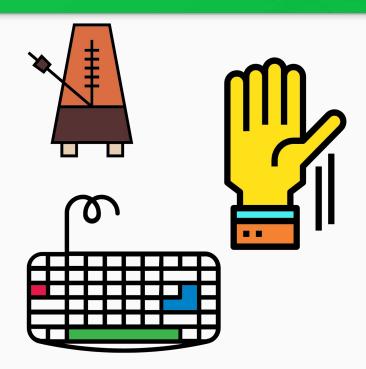
Don't understand the objective of an exercise?





## Reminders and Tips

Work at your own pace
Typos
Ask questions
Breaks are important
Answers in bookdown







## Workshop sessions

Zoom - Ask via microphone if no question currently being asked/answered Slack - Ask questions via the channel or ask to go into a zoom breakout room with one of us WebVNC - We can connect to your webVNC to see and help with issues.

Breakout rooms upon request









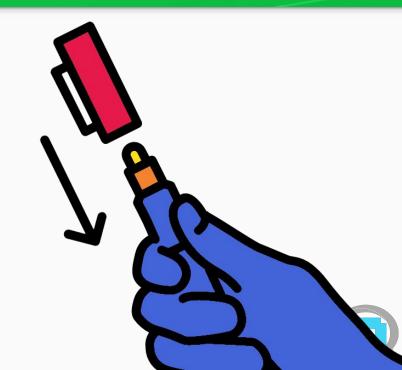
# Recap

Plans and goals

What is R and RStudio

RStudio layout

R foundations





# Thank you!

Questions?



