

Josh Konowitz - NFL 4th Down Analytics

PROBLEM: NFL coaches currently use a 'gut' decision-making process on 4th down, resulting in punting on 75% of 4th downs

SOLUTION: Using machine learning to provide insights for coaches in order to help them make the most optimal decision

TECHNOLOGY:

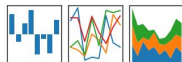


NumPy



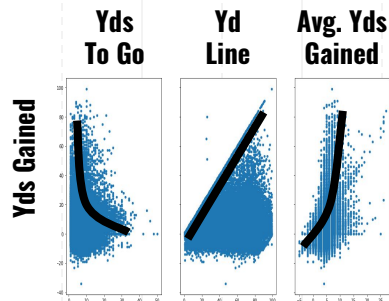
pandas

$$y_{it} = \beta'x_{it} + \mu_i + \epsilon_{it}$$



ANACONDA
Powered by Continuum Analytics

PREDICTING OUTCOMES:



**RANDOM
FOREST
REGRESSOR
MODEL**

Predictions Average Error:

Yards Gained: 4.66 YDS

Punt Distance: 7.41 YDS

FG Completion: 11.56%

First Downs: 14.15%

**RANDOM FOREST
REGRESSOR
MODEL
(+ more data)**

Insights:

WIN %
EPA (Expected Points)

**Calculate Insights using
predictions for each
option:**

1. Punt
2. Field Goal
3. Going for 1st

**Learning
Outcomes:**

Machine Learning, Python Libraries,
Data Science, Project Management

Achievements:

Over 35 Million Cells of Data
Over 3000 Lines of Code