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Beginner
Product guide

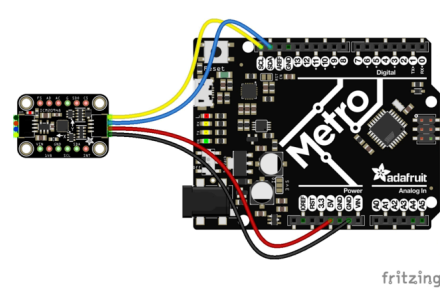
Arduino

Using the ICM20948 with Arduino is a simple matter of wiring up the sensor to your Arduino-compatible microcontroller, installing the [Adafruit ICM20X](#) library we've written, and running the provided example code.

I2C Wiring

Use this wiring if you want to connect via I2C interface. The default I2C address for the ICM20948 is **0x69** but it can be switched to **0x68** by pulling the address pin low to GND.

Here is how to wire up the sensor using one of the [STEMMA QT](#) connectors. The examples show a Metro but wiring will work the same for an Arduino or other compatible board.

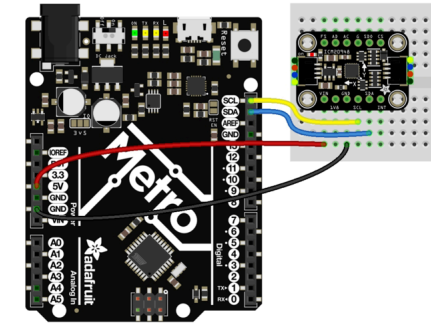


- Connect **board VIN (red wire)** to **Arduino 5V** if you are running a 5V board Arduino (Uno, etc.). If your board is **3V**, connect to that instead.
- Connect **board GND (black wire)** to **Arduino GND**
- Connect **board SCL (yellow wire)** to **Arduino SCL**
- Connect **board SDA (blue wire)** to **Arduino SDA**

Here is how to wire the sensor to a board using a solderless breadboard:

<https://learn.adafruit.com/adafruit-tdk-invensense-icm-20948-9-dof-imu/arduino>

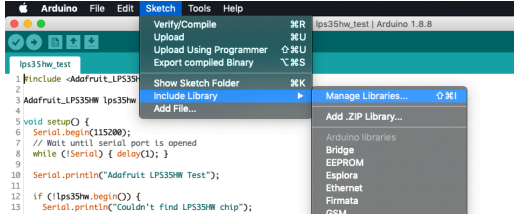
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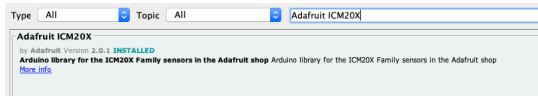
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- Connect **board SCL (yellow wire)** to **Arduino SCL**
- Connect **board SDA (blue wire)** to **Arduino SDA**

Library Installation

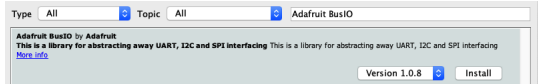
You can install the **Adafruit ICM20X** library for Arduino using the Library Manager in the Arduino IDE. This library is compatible with both the ICM20948 and it's sister sensor, the ICM20649



Click the **Manage Libraries...** menu item, search for **Adafruit ICM20X**, and select the **Adafruit ICM20X** library:



Follow the same process for the **Adafruit BusIO** library.



Finally follow the same process for the **Adafruit Unified Sensor** library:



<https://learn.adafruit.com/adafruit-tdk-invensense-icm-20948-9-dof-imu/arduino>

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Load Example

Open up **File -> Examples -> Adafruit ICM20X -> adafruit_ICM20948_test**

After opening the demo file, upload to your Arduino wired up to the sensor. Once you upload the code, you will see the **Temperature** as well as **X, Y, and Z values** for the **Gyro Accelerometer**, and **Magnetometer** being printed when you open the Serial Monitor (**Tools->Serial Monitor**) at **115200 baud**, similar to this:

```
Adafruit ICM20948 test!
ICM20948 Found!
Accelerometer range set to: +16G
OK
Gyro range set to: 2000 degrees/s
Accelerometer data rate divisor set to: 20
Accelerometer data rate (Hz) is approximately: 53.57
Gyro data rate divisor set to: 10
Gyro data rate (Hz) is approximately: 100.00
Magnetometer data rate set to: 100 Hz

Temperature 28.62 deg C
Accel X: 0.05 Y: -1.00 Z: 9.66 m/s^2
Mag X: -7.50 Y: -54.60 Z: 15.30 uT
Gyro X: 0.00 Y: 0.02 Z: -0.00 radians/s

Temperature 28.67 deg C
Accel X: 0.10 Y: -0.93 Z: 9.63 m/s^2
Mag X: -7.80 Y: -54.60 Z: 15.60 uT
Gyro X: 0.00 Y: 0.02 Z: 0.00 radians/s

Temperature 29.00 deg C
Accel X: 0.08 Y: -0.96 Z: 9.63 m/s^2
Mag X: -8.40 Y: -55.20 Z: 16.20 uT
Gyro X: 0.00 Y: 0.02 Z: -0.00 radians/s
```

Example Code

[Download File](#)
[Copy Code](#)

```
// Basic demo for accelerometer readings from Adafruit ICM20948

#include <Adafruit_ICM20X.h>
#include <Adafruit_ICM20948.h>
#include <Adafruit_Sensor.h>
#include <Wire.h>

Adafruit_ICM20948 icm;
uint16_t measurement_delay_us = 65535; // Delay between measurements for testing
// For SPI mode, we need a CS pin
#define ICM_CS 10
// For software-SPI mode we need SCK/MOSI/MISO pins
#define ICM_SCK 13
#define ICM_MISO 12
#define ICM_MOSI 11

void setup(void) {
  Serial.begin(115200);
  while (!Serial)
    delay(10); // will pause Zero, Leonardo, etc until serial console opens

  Serial.println("Adafruit ICM20948 test!");

  // Try to initialize!
  if (!icm.begin_I2C()) {
    // If (!icm.begin_SPI(ICM_CS)) {
    // If (!icm.begin_SPI(ICM_CS, ICM_SCK, ICM_MISO, ICM_MOSI)) {

    Serial.println("Failed to find ICM20948 chip!");
    while (1) {
      delay(10);
    }
  }
  Serial.println("ICM20948 Found!");
  // icm.setAccelRange(ICM20948_ACCEL_RANGE_16_G);
  Serial.print("Accelerometer range set to: ");
  switch (icm.getAccelRange()) {
    case ICM20948_ACCEL_RANGE_2_G:
      Serial.println("+2G");
      break;
    case ICM20948_ACCEL_RANGE_4_G:
      Serial.println("+4G");
      break;
    case ICM20948_ACCEL_RANGE_8_G:
      Serial.println("+8G");
      break;
    case ICM20948_ACCEL_RANGE_16_G:
      Serial.println("+16G");
      break;
  }
  Serial.println("OK");

  // icm.setGyroRange(ICM20948_GYRO_RANGE_2000_DPS);

  Serial.print("Gyro range set to: ");
  switch (icm.getGyroRange()) {
    case ICM20948_GYRO_RANGE_250_DPS:
      Serial.println("250 degrees/s");
      break;
    case ICM20948_GYRO_RANGE_500_DPS:
      Serial.println("500 degrees/s");
      break;
    case ICM20948_GYRO_RANGE_1000_DPS:
      Serial.println("1000 degrees/s");
      break;
    case ICM20948_GYRO_RANGE_2000_DPS:
      Serial.println("2000 degrees/s");
      break;
  }

  // icm.setAccelRateDivisor(4095);
  uint16_t accel_divisor = icm.getAccelRateDivisor();
  float accel_rate = 1125 / (1.0 + accel_divisor);

  Serial.print("Accelerometer data rate divisor set to: ");
  Serial.println(accel_divisor);
  Serial.print("Accelerometer data rate (Hz) is approximately: ");
  Serial.println(accel_rate);

  // icm.setGyroRateDivisor(255);
  uint16_t gyro_divisor = icm.getGyroRateDivisor();
  float gyro_rate = 1100 / (1.0 + gyro_divisor);

  Serial.print("Gyro data rate divisor set to: ");
  Serial.println(gyro_divisor);
  Serial.print("Gyro data rate (Hz) is approximately: ");
  Serial.println(gyro_rate);

  // icm.setMagDataRate(AK09916_MAG_DATARATE_10_HZ);
  Serial.print("Magnetometer data rate set to: ");
  switch (icm.getMagDataRate()) {
    case AK09916_MAG_DATARATE_SHUTDOWN:
      Serial.println("Shutdown");
      break;
    case AK09916_MAG_DATARATE_SINGLE:
      Serial.println("Single/One shot");
      break;
    case AK09916_MAG_DATARATE_10_HZ:
      Serial.println("10 Hz");
      break;
    case AK09916_MAG_DATARATE_20_HZ:
      Serial.println("20 Hz");
      break;
    case AK09916_MAG_DATARATE_50_HZ:
      Serial.println("50 Hz");
      break;
    case AK09916_MAG_DATARATE_100_HZ:
      Serial.println("100 Hz");
      break;
  }

  Serial.println();

  void loop() {

    // /* Get a new normalized sensor event */
    sensors_event_t accel;
    sensors_event_t gyro;
    sensors_event_t mag;
    sensors_event_t temp;
    icm.getEvent(&accel, &gyro, &temp, &mag);

    Serial.print("\t\tTemperature ");
    Serial.print(temp.temperature);
    Serial.println(" deg C");

    /* Display the results (acceleration is measured in m/s^2) */
    Serial.print("\t\tAccel X: ");
    Serial.println(accel.acceleration.x);
    Serial.print("\t\tY: ");
    Serial.println(accel.acceleration.y);
    Serial.print("\t\tZ: ");
    Serial.println(accel.acceleration.z);
    Serial.print("\t\tMag X: ");
    Serial.println(mag.magnetic.x);
    Serial.print("\t\tY: ");
    Serial.println(mag.magnetic.y);
    Serial.print("\t\tZ: ");
    Serial.println(mag.magnetic.z);
    Serial.println(" uT");

    /* Display the results (acceleration is measured in m/s^2) */
    Serial.print("\t\tGyro X: ");
    Serial.println(gyro.gyro.x);
    Serial.print("\t\tY: ");
    Serial.println(gyro.gyro.y);
    Serial.print("\t\tZ: ");
    Serial.println(gyro.gyro.z);
    Serial.println(" radians/s ");
    Serial.println();

    delay(100);
    // Serial.print(temp.temperature);
    //
```

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```
// Serial.print(",");
//
// Serial.print(accel.acceleration.x);
//
// Serial.print(","); Serial.print(accel.acceleration.y);
// Serial.print(","); Serial.print(accel.acceleration.z);
//
//
// Serial.print(",");
// Serial.print(gyro.gyro.x);
// Serial.print(","); Serial.print(gyro.gyro.y);
// Serial.print(","); Serial.print(gyro.gyro.z);
//
//
// Serial.print(",");
// Serial.print(mag.magnetic.x);
// Serial.print(","); Serial.print(mag.magnetic.y);
// Serial.print(","); Serial.print(mag.magnetic.z);
//
// Serial.println();
//
// delayMicroseconds(measurement_delay_us);
}
```

[View on GitHub](#)

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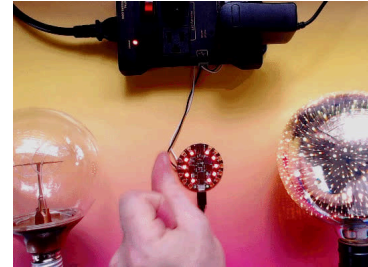
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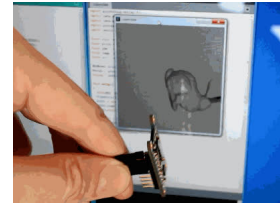
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