

Women of Dutch ancestry
enrolled during pregnancy
(n = 4097)

n = 538 women excluded who did not
receive FFQ, did not return FFQ or
provided implausible dietary
information

Women with available
FFQ data (n = 3559)

n = 80 women excluded due to multiple
pregnancy (n = 53), induced abortion
(n = 8), intrauterine foetal death (n = 16),
loss-to-follow up (n = 3)

Women with singleton
live births (n = 3479)*

n = 5 women excluded without any
measured weight during pregnancy

Women with at least one
measured weight during
pregnancy (n = 3474)

n = 100 underweight women excluded
(BMI < 18.5 kg/m²)

Population of analysis
(n = 3374)

