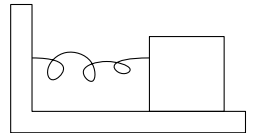
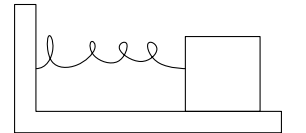


Riposo



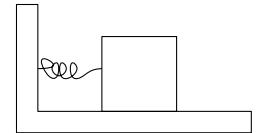
$$F = 0$$
$$x = 0$$

Tensione



$$F = \text{positiva}$$
$$x = \text{negativa}$$

Compressione



$$F = \text{negativa}$$
$$x = \text{positiva}$$