Yixiao HUANG

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EDUCATION

University of California, Berkeley

Ph.D in Computer Science Advisor: Prof. Somayeh Sojoudi Starting from Sept, 2024

City University of Hong Kong

B.E. in Information Engineering CGPA: 3.98 / 4.3 (rank 1/91) Sept, 2019 – Jun, 2023

Experience (In reverse chronological order)

On the calibration property of pruned language models

Research Assistant Mar, 2024 -

Supervisor: Prof. Chen LIU (CityU)

- A model is well calibrated when the model confidence matches its performance. We conducted extensive experiments on a series of Llama models and evaluated their calibration capabilities.
- In particular, we hypothesize that fine-tuned models tend to be over-confident due to over-parameterization, and this can be solved by model pruning, which can at most reduce the model parameters by 50%.

On the theoretical foundation of self-attention mechanism

Visiting Scholar July, 2023 - Feb, 2024

Supervisor: Prof. Samet Oymak (University of Michigan, Ann Arbor)

- Worked on the generalization property of self-attention where we find a precise mapping between self-attention and context-conditioned Markov Chain and use it to build guarantees for consistency estimation and sample complexity under IID data.
- Investigated the implicit regularization of self-attention on next-token prediction where we prove that optimizing self-attention can discover the strongly connected components of a priority graph induced by the data. This helps us connect the optimal solution of learning a transformer with solving an SVM problem.

PUBLICATIONS

- 1. Mingchen Li, Xuechen Zhang, <u>Yixiao Huang</u>, and Samet Oymak. "On the Power of Convolution Augmented Transformer.". Preprint, 2024. [pdf]
- 2. Muhammed Emrullah Ildiz, <u>Yixiao Huang</u>, Yingcong Li, Ankit Singh Rawat, and Samet Oymak. "From Self-Attention to Markov models: Unveiling the Dynamics of Generative Transformers.". The 41st International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML), 2024. [pdf]
- 3. Xuyang Zhong, <u>Yixiao Huang</u>, Chen Liu, "Towards Efficient Training and Evaluation of Robust Models against l_0 Bounded Adversarial Perturbations". The 41st International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML), 2024. [pdf]
- 4. Yingcong Li*, <u>Yixiao Huang</u>*, Muhammed Emrullah Ildiz, Ankit Singh Rawat, Samet Oymak, "Mechanics of Next Token Prediction with Self-Attention". The 27th International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS), 2024. (* equal contribution) [pdf]
- 5. Yixiao Huang, Xiaoli WU, Rosa H. M. Chan and Pooled Resource Open-Access ALS Clinical Trials Consortium, "Stratification and Survival Prediction for Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis Patients". IEEE-EMBS International Conference on Biomedical and Health Informatics (BHI), 2022, pp. 1-5, doi: 10.1109/BHI56158.2022.9926946. [pdf]

ACADEMIC EXPERIENCE

Reviewer: TMLR, AISTATS 2024, AISTATS 2025, ICLR 2025

HONORS AND AWARDS

| 2024 ICML Travel Award | Jun, 2024 |
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| The College of Engineering Dean's Scholarships Maximum of 5 recipients in the College of Engineering every year | Aug, 2022 |
| The 46th International Collegiate Programming Contest - Asia Kunming Regional Silver Medal (Rank 40th/697) | April, 2022 |
| Chi-Li Pao Foundation Scholarships for Academic Outstanding Students Maximum of 2 recipients in the College of Engineering every year | Aug, 2021 |

TUTORING

EE2331 - Data Structures and Algorithms

 $In-class\ tutoring$ Fall, 2022

• Responsible for assisting in teaching and answering students' questions.

MA1201 - Calculus and Basic Linear Algebra II

After-class tutoring Fall, 2020

• Served as a tutor in helping 12 students review and consolidate the course content every week.