

中華民國第 61 屆中小學科學展覽會 作品說明書

科 別：環境學科

組 別：高級中等學校組

作品名稱：找出看不見的殺手—空氣汙染監測系統

關 鍵 詞：PM2.5、空氣盒子、物聯網

指導老師：王彥賢老師、林昭福老師

學生班級姓名：鍾恩貴、塗國豪

壹、摘要

邁入高職階段開始學習程式語言以及軟硬體結合應用，在現今資訊科技蓬勃發展的時代，寫程式變成了當代人必修的課題，搭配這幾年興起的物聯網技術，本研究利用感測器以及物聯網系統打造出一套簡易的空氣品質監測系統，再加上一個自製的簡易空氣清淨機以用來解決室內空氣品質較差的問題。

貳、研究動機

身為土生土長的臺灣人對於空氣汙染一定感同身受，尤其是每年冬天時中南部地區的霾害尤其嚴重，當然不只冬天，臺灣本地一年四季空氣汙染都很嚴重，我們就以此為靈感來源，製作出一個可以隨身攜帶的空氣品質監測系統，在空氣汙染過多時提醒我們將口罩戴上或者避免出門，當然就算是待在室內，空氣品質或多或少還是會受到室外影響，為了解決這個問題，我們決定製作一個空氣清淨機來解決室內空氣難以流通導致品質較差的問題。

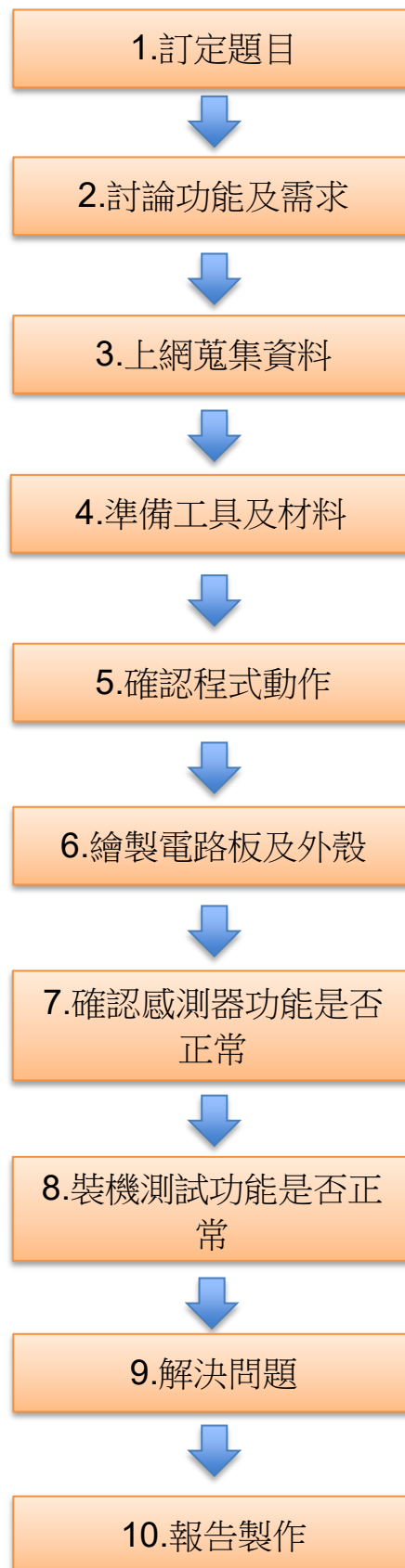
參、研究目的

1. 利用自製的空氣清淨機解決室內空氣品質不良的問題。
2. 利用感測器採樣 CO_2 、 $\text{PM}_{2.5}$ 等數據做後期採樣分析。
3. 利用測得的數據決定空氣清淨機是否啟動，研究軟硬體的結合。

肆、研究設備及器材

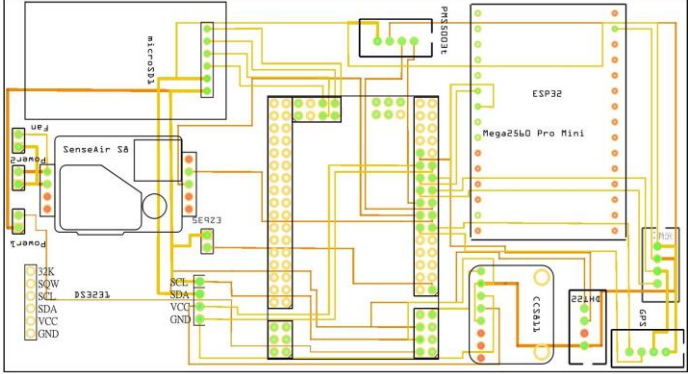
| 項目 | 設備名稱 | 規格 | 數量 |
|----|-------------|------------|----|
| 1 | Arduino 開發板 | MEGA pro | 1 |
| 2 | WiFi 開發板 | ESP32S | 3 |
| 3 | PM2.5 模組 | PMS5003GT | 1 |
| 4 | 時鐘模組 | DS3231 | 1 |
| 5 | SD 卡模組 | HW-125 | 1 |
| 6 | 溫溼度模組 | DHT22 | 1 |
| 7 | HMI 螢幕 | 3.2 吋 | 1 |
| 8 | 藍芽模組 | HC-06 | 1 |
| 9 | 升壓模組 | MT3608 | 3 |
| 10 | 電源 | 18650 鋰電池 | 2 |
| 11 | 空氣品質感測器 | CJMCU-811 | 1 |
| 12 | Type C 充電插座 | 6P | 1 |
| 13 | 金屬開關 | 2P | 3 |
| 14 | CO2 模組 | SenseAirS8 | 1 |
| 15 | 記憶卡 | 16GB | 1 |
| 16 | PLA 線材 | 1.75mm/1KG | 1 |
| 17 | 穩壓模組 | 5V | 1 |
| 18 | 繼電器 | 5V | 1 |
| 19 | OLED 螢幕 | 1.3 吋 | 1 |
| 20 | 風扇 | 12V/4.8A | 1 |
| 21 | 活性炭濾網 | | 1 |
| 22 | 18650 電池座 | 並聯 2 | 1 |
| 23 | 電源接頭 | 2.5mm | 2 |
| 24 | 電源插座 | 2.5mm | 1 |
| 25 | 電源供應器 | 12V10A | 1 |

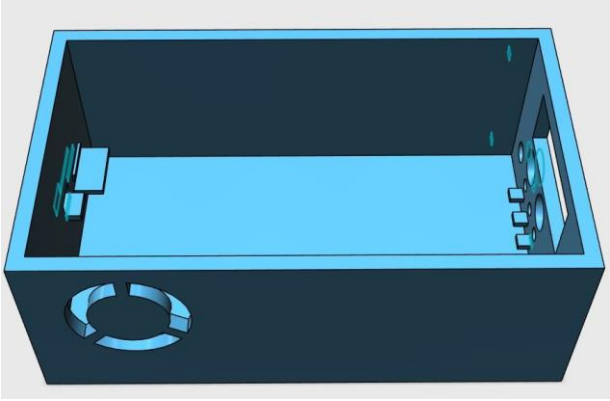
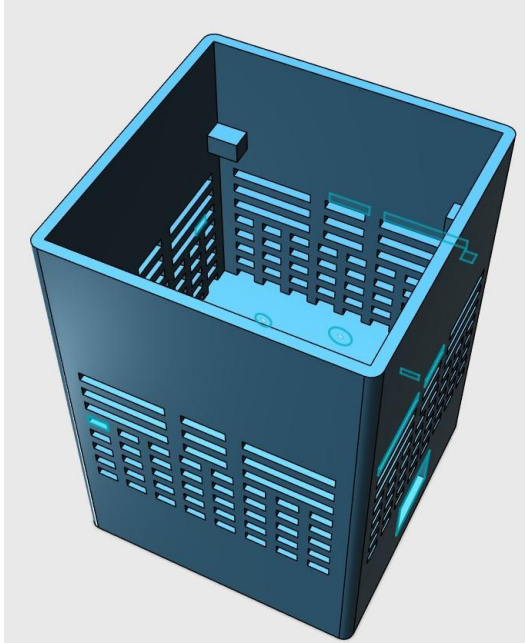
(二)研究過程流程圖



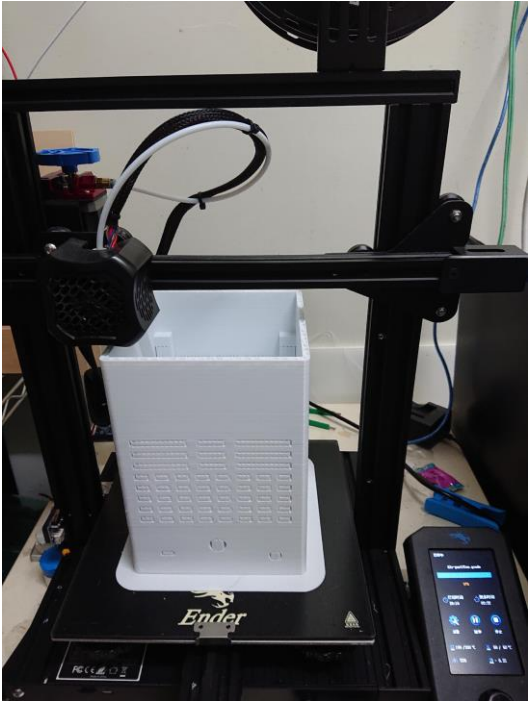
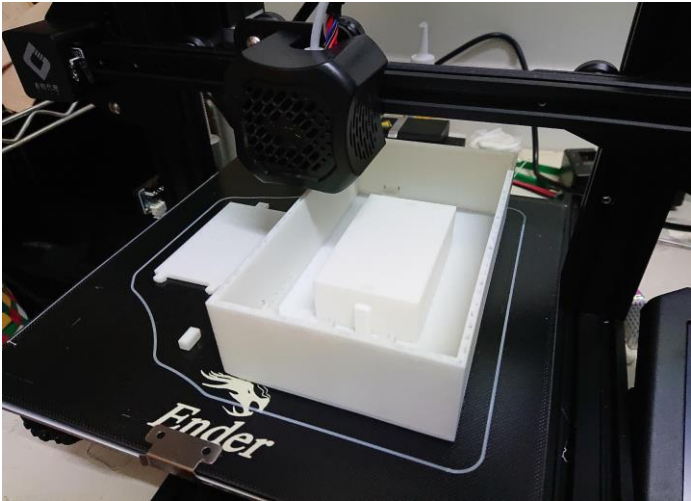
(三)研究過程

一、製作流程：

| 編寫程式 | 繪製電路板 |
|---|--|
| <pre> P32-2 int humidity = val3.toInt(); int pm25 = val1.toInt(); int pm10 = val4.toInt(); int pm100 = val5.toInt(); int co2 = val6.toInt(); if (pm25 < 300 && pm10 < 2000 && pm100 < 300 && temperature < 50 && humidity < 99) { if (pm25 > 0 && pm10 > 100 && pm100 > 0 && temperature > 10 && humidity > 10) { // Serial.print("Task1: 啟動網頁連線-at core:"); //Serial.println(xPortGetCoreID()); if ((int)pm25 >= 50) { String message = "目前環境空氣品質過差，出門請記得戴口罩"; message += "\n溫度=" + String(((int)temperature)) + " °C"; message += "\nPM1.0濃度=" + String(((int)pm10)) + " ug/m3"; message += "\nPM2.5濃度=" + String(((int)pm25)) + " ug/m3"; message += "\nPM10濃度=" + String(((int)pm100)) + " ug/m3"; message += "\nCO2濃度=" + String(((int)co2)) + " ppm"; Serial.println(message); if (client.connect(host, 443)) { int LEN = message.length(); String url = "/api/notify"; client.println("POST " + url + " HTTP/1.1"); client.print("Host: " + host); client.println(host); client.print("Authorization: Bearer "); client.println(token); client.print("Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded"); client.print("Content-Length: "); client.println(String((LEN + 8))); client.println(); } } } } </pre> |  <p>fritzing</p> |

| 繪製 3D 外殼： | |
|---|--|
|  |  |

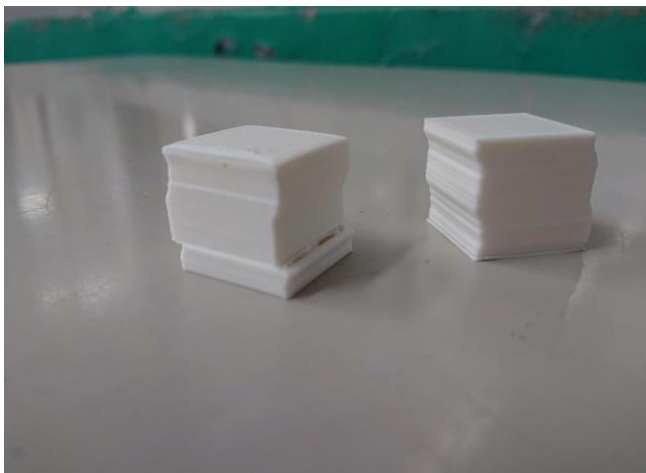
3D 列印



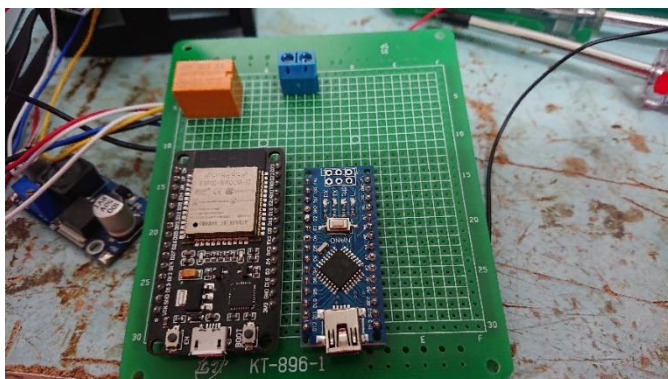
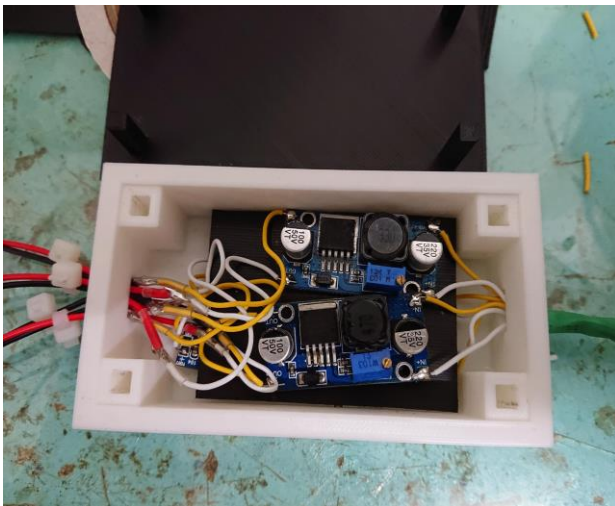
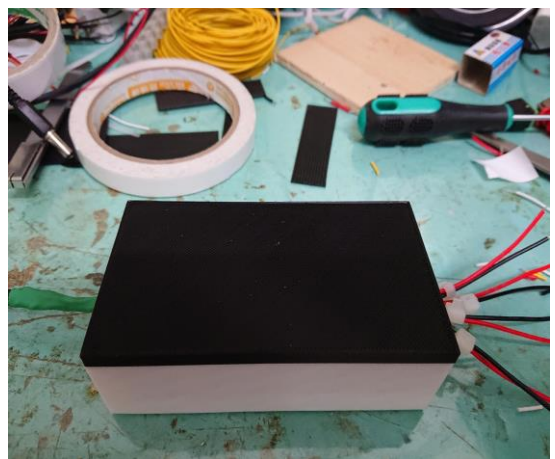
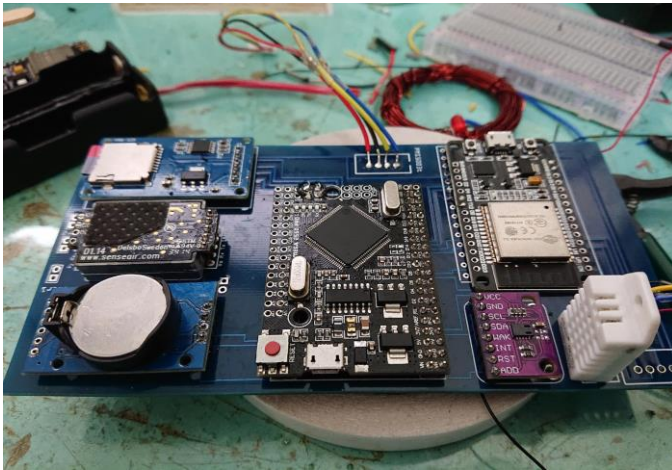
程式故障排除

```
COM6
3,26.30,52.90,511,3,1504
3,26.30,52.90,511,4,1504
3,26.40,52.90,506,4,1504
3,26.40,52.90,505,4,1504
3,26.40,53.00,505,4,1504
3,26.40,53.00,505,4,1504
3,26.40,53.10,503,4,1504
3,26.40,53.10,503,4,1504
3,26.40,53.00,503,4,1504
3,26.40,53.00,503,4,1504
3,26.40,52.90,502,4,1504
3,26.40,52.90,502,4,1504
3,26.40,51.80,503410
0,4,1503
3,26.50,31,10
```

3D 列印機故障排除



電路焊接及組裝



放置戶外測量數據



紀錄戶外數據

| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I |
|----|------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|--------|---------|------|
| 1 | 2020-12-02 | 19-38-30 | 590ug/m3 | 285ug/m3 | 355ug/m3 | 25.00°C | 64.20% | 1402ppm | 0ppb |
| 2 | | 19-38-41 | 506ug/m3 | 320ug/m3 | 410ug/m3 | 26.00°C | 63.10% | 1289ppm | 0ppb |
| 3 | | 19-38-51 | 504ug/m3 | 323ug/m3 | 416ug/m3 | 26.00°C | 61.10% | 1267ppm | 0ppb |
| 4 | | 19-39-16 | 502ug/m3 | 302ug/m3 | 384ug/m3 | 26.00°C | 62.50% | 1217ppm | 0ppb |
| 5 | | 19-39-26 | 505ug/m3 | 303ug/m3 | 390ug/m3 | 26.00°C | 63.00% | 1227ppm | 0ppb |
| 6 | | 19-39-56 | 621ug/m3 | 242ug/m3 | 309ug/m3 | 26.00°C | 62.40% | 1254ppm | 0ppb |
| 7 | | 19-40-6 | 500ug/m3 | 294ug/m3 | 380ug/m3 | 26.00°C | 62.50% | 1244ppm | 0ppb |
| 8 | | 19-40-16 | 501ug/m3 | 300ug/m3 | 393ug/m3 | 27.00°C | 62.80% | 1330ppm | 0ppb |
| 9 | | 19-40-29 | 502ug/m3 | 300ug/m3 | 394ug/m3 | 27.00°C | 63.40% | 1350ppm | 0ppb |
| 10 | | 19-40-45 | 503ug/m3 | 301ug/m3 | 398ug/m3 | 27.00°C | 63.20% | 1338ppm | 0ppb |
| 11 | | 19-40-55 | 503ug/m3 | 291ug/m3 | 382ug/m3 | 27.00°C | 63.10% | 1335ppm | 0ppb |
| 12 | | 19-41-5 | 502ug/m3 | 290ug/m3 | 375ug/m3 | 27.00°C | 62.40% | 1330ppm | 0ppb |
| 13 | | 19-42-17 | 495ug/m3 | 280ug/m3 | 366ug/m3 | 27.00°C | 61.80% | 1344ppm | 0ppb |
| 14 | | 19-42-27 | 503ug/m3 | 275ug/m3 | 358ug/m3 | 27.00°C | 61.60% | 1326ppm | 0ppb |
| 15 | | 19-42-49 | 502ug/m3 | 267ug/m3 | 354ug/m3 | 28.00°C | 61.40% | 1322ppm | 0ppb |
| 16 | | 19-44-35 | 617ug/m3 | 246ug/m3 | 300ug/m3 | 27.00°C | 64.80% | 1806ppm | 0ppb |
| 17 | | 19-44-56 | 627ug/m3 | 248ug/m3 | 308ug/m3 | 27.00°C | 64.10% | 2146ppm | 0ppb |
| 18 | | 19-45-6 | 489ug/m3 | 299ug/m3 | 370ug/m3 | 28.00°C | 63.50% | 2120ppm | 0ppb |
| 19 | | 19-45-16 | 502ug/m3 | 297ug/m3 | 366ug/m3 | 28.00°C | 62.80% | 1995ppm | 0ppb |
| 20 | | 19-48-42 | 607ug/m3 | 259ug/m3 | 321ug/m3 | 27.00°C | 61.80% | 1136ppm | 0ppb |
| 21 | | 19-48-52 | 502ug/m3 | 239ug/m3 | 294ug/m3 | 27.00°C | 61.70% | 1150ppm | 0ppb |
| 22 | | 19-49-2 | 503ug/m3 | 247ug/m3 | 304ug/m3 | 27.00°C | 61.80% | 1185ppm | 0ppb |
| 23 | | 19-50-8 | 614ug/m3 | 302ug/m3 | 374ug/m3 | 27.00°C | 62.30% | 1256ppm | 0ppb |
| 24 | | 19-50-19 | 501ug/m3 | 254ug/m3 | 310ug/m3 | 27.00°C | 60.10% | 1232ppm | 0ppb |

二、測試

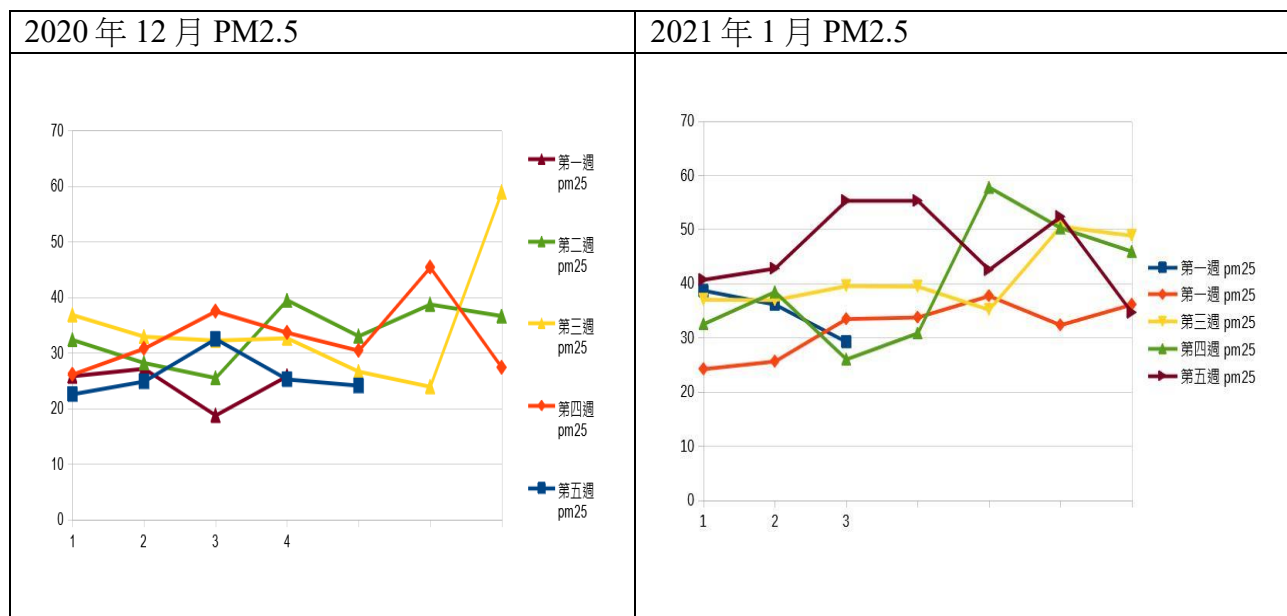
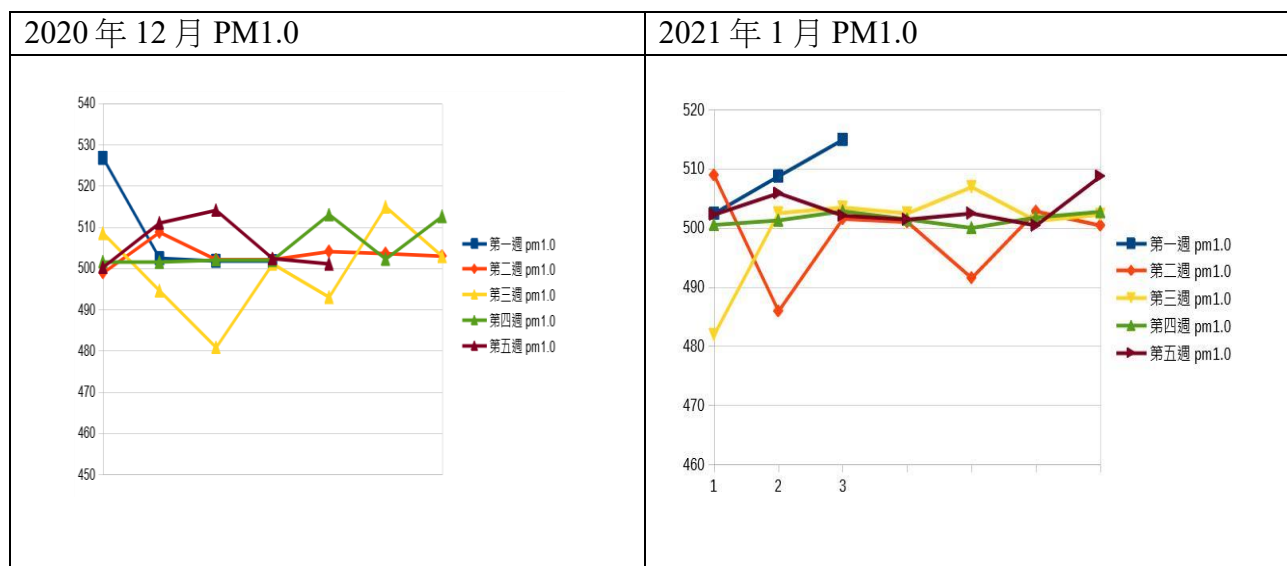
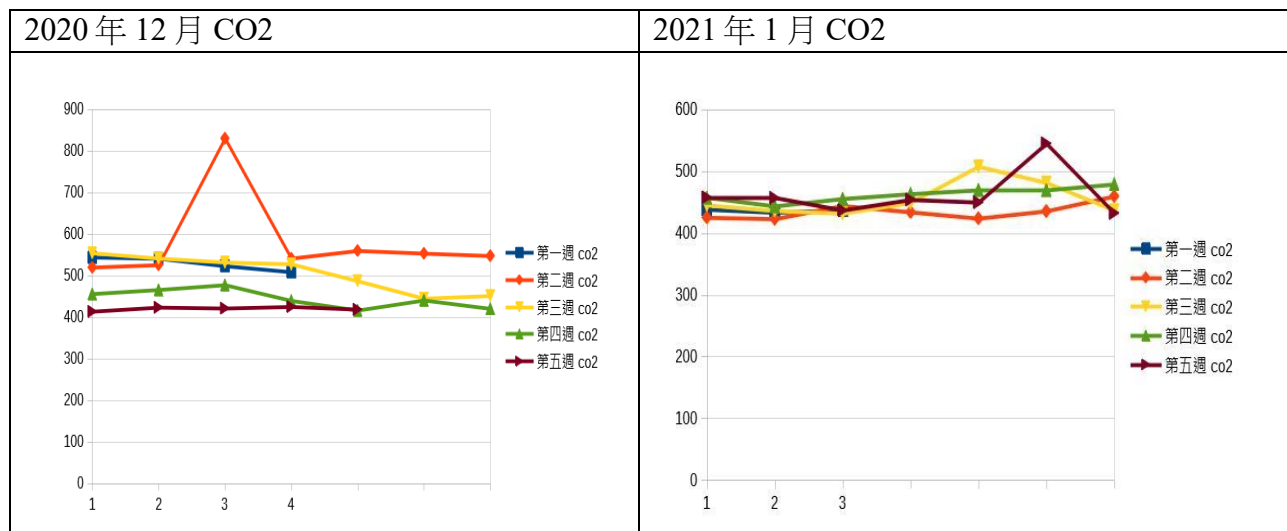
2020 年 12 月數據：

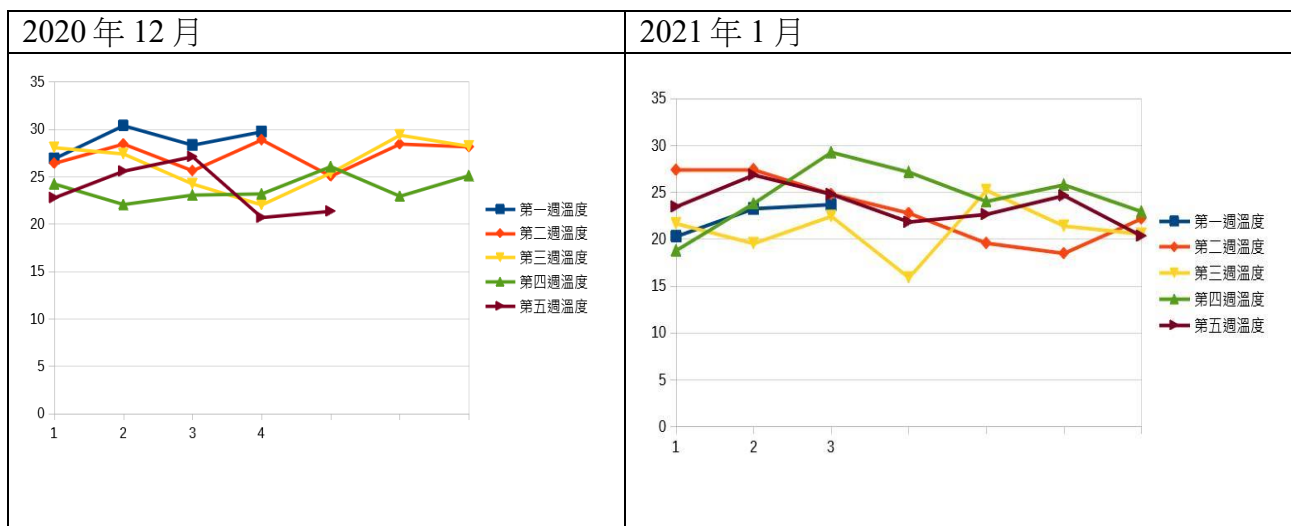
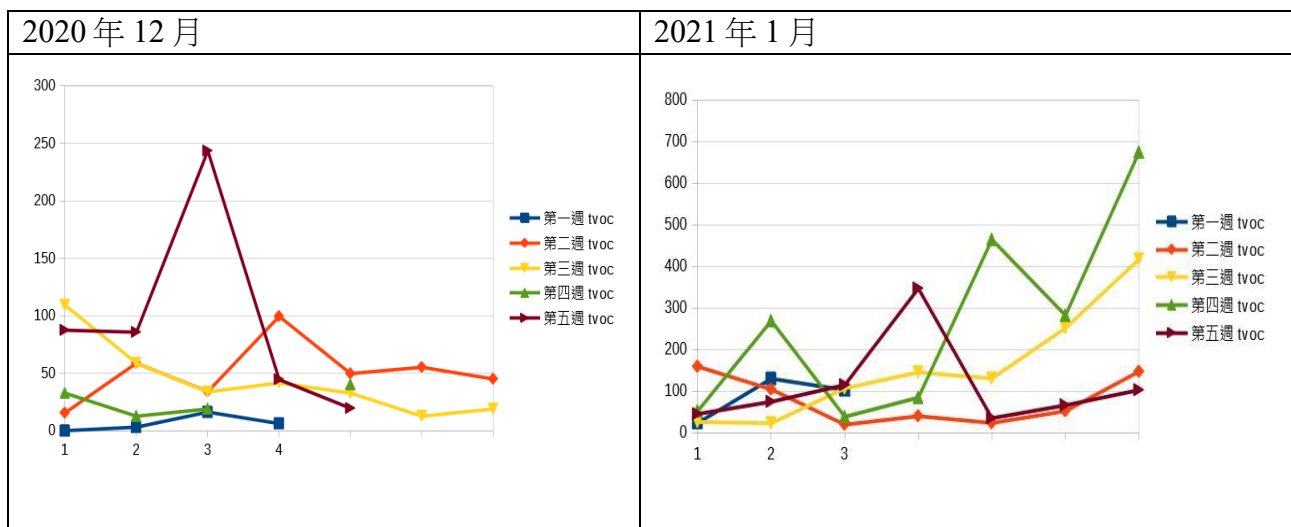
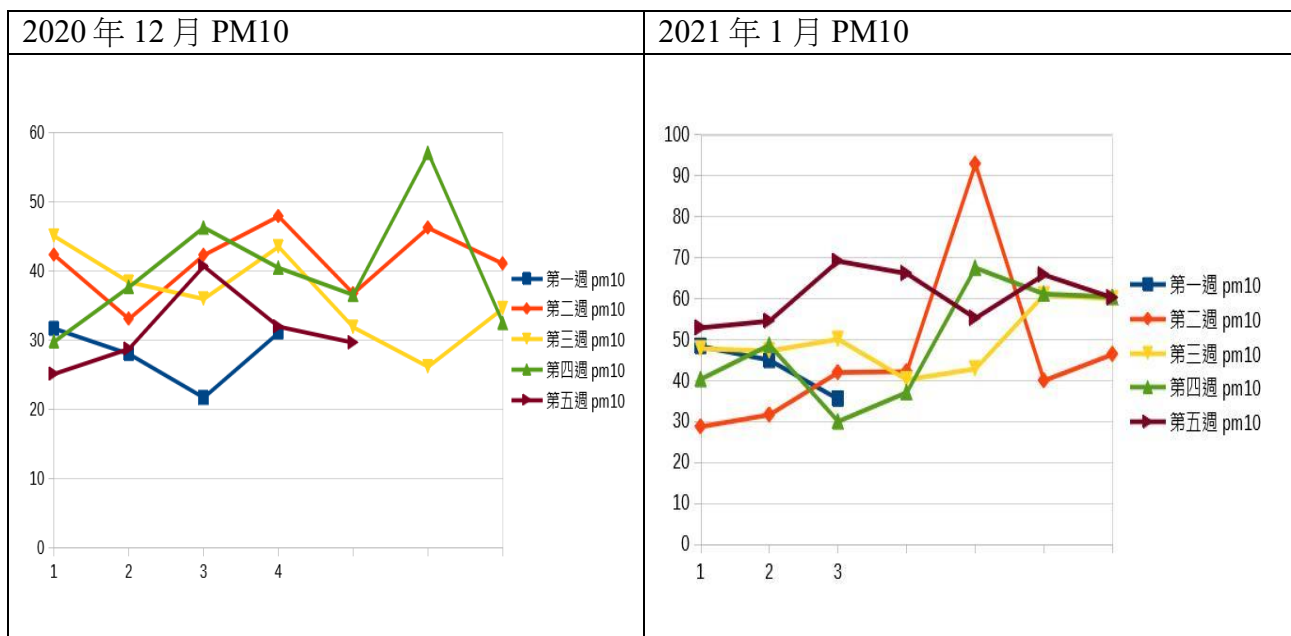
| 日期 | PM1.0 | PM2.5 | PM10 | 溫度 | 濕度 | CO2 | TVOC |
|------------|------------|------------|----------|----------|----------|------------|----------|
| 2020-12-02 | 526.783784 | 25.8285714 | 31.7278 | 26.9167 | 61.5833 | 543.652 | 0 |
| 2020-12-03 | 502.49517 | 27.163461 | 28.05128 | 30.39743 | 47.65576 | 540.4645 | 3.05128 |
| 2020-12-04 | 501.82876 | 18.7671 | 21.74657 | 28.34931 | 51.8151 | 522.6027 | 16.1301 |
| 2020-12-05 | 501.7561 | 25.85365 | 31.12195 | 29.7561 | 44.2927 | 508.0975 | 6.1463 |
| 2020-12-06 | 498.9285 | 32.35714 | 42.35714 | 26.4285 | 56.4285 | 519.3571 | 15.5 |
| 2020-12-07 | 508.778 | 28.2037 | 33.111 | 28.4629 | 46.1667 | 525.1667 | 58.68518 |
| 2020-12-08 | 502.1556 | 25.5 | 42.3271 | 25.64444 | 52.48889 | 829.5333 | 34 |
| 2020-12-09 | 502.162 | 39.5135 | 47.94594 | 28.9054 | 63.86486 | 540.8918 | 99.3243 |
| 2020-12-10 | 504.1034 | 33.03448 | 36.7931 | 25.06896 | 69.72413 | 559.206897 | 49.62069 |
| 2020-12-11 | 503.625 | 38.75 | 46.27273 | 28.45883 | 59.375 | 552.7917 | 55.125 |
| 2020-12-12 | 503 | 36.6667 | 41.09091 | 28.16667 | 43.0416 | 547.0417 | 44.8875 |
| 2020-12-13 | 508.5417 | 36.85714 | 45.09091 | 28.08333 | 43.04617 | 553.7083 | 109.1667 |
| 2020-12-14 | 494.6 | 32.95833 | 38.4375 | 27.41667 | 47.95833 | 540.9583 | 58.70833 |
| 2020-12-15 | 480.8333 | 32.25 | 36 | 24.25 | 49.79167 | 531.5 | 33.66667 |
| 2020-12-16 | 501.125 | 32.66667 | 43.54545 | 22.04167 | 54.25 | 527.125 | 41.54167 |
| 2020-12-17 | 493.0345 | 26.65517 | 31.91 | 25.41379 | 49.68966 | 486.6552 | 32.65517 |
| 2020-12-18 | 514.9455 | 23.92727 | 26.2 | 29.4 | 38.43636 | 444.5818 | 12.58182 |
| 2020-12-19 | 502.9583 | 59 | 34.625 | 28.22917 | 56.58333 | 450.9583 | 18.875 |
| 2020-12-20 | 501.625 | 26.125 | 29.8333 | 24.25 | 53.125 | 455.625 | 40.16667 |
| 2020-12-21 | 501.5417 | 30.79167 | 37.70833 | 22.08333 | 68.54167 | 465.375 | 51.45833 |
| 2020-12-22 | 502.125 | 37.5 | 46.3333 | 23.08333 | 70.08333 | 477.0833 | 66.3333 |
| 2020-12-23 | 502 | 33.6667 | 40.5 | 23.20833 | 65.83333 | 439.16667 | 72 |
| 2020-12-24 | 513.0833 | 30.42105 | 36.6 | 26.08333 | 58.16667 | 415.9167 | 112.5417 |
| 2020-12-25 | 502.2917 | 45.416667 | 57.125 | 22.95833 | 58.45833 | 440.25 | 49.41667 |
| 2020-12-26 | 512.65 | 27.38095 | 32.54545 | 25.13333 | 49.95833 | 419.9583 | 235.2917 |
| 2020-12-27 | 500.2917 | 22.58333 | 25.16667 | 22.79175 | 58 | 413.1667 | 87.375 |
| 2020-12-28 | 511.0417 | 24.875 | 28.79617 | 25.6 | 58.20833 | 422.9583 | 85.58333 |
| 2020-12-29 | 514.125 | 32.52174 | 40.73917 | 27.125 | 52.0833 | 420.75 | 243.375 |
| 2020-12-30 | 502.4167 | 25.25 | 32 | 20.70833 | 43.11765 | 424.6667 | 44.375 |
| 2020-12-31 | 501.125 | 24.125 | 29.6875 | 21.375 | 43.125 | 418.0625 | 19.4375 |

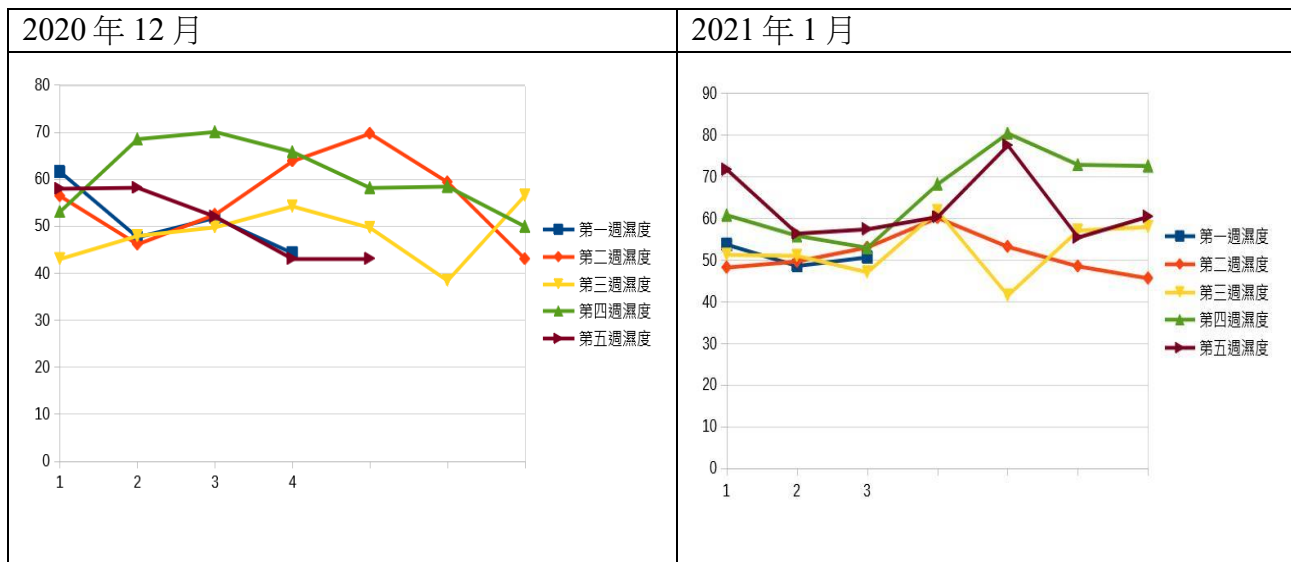
2021 年 1 月數據：

| 日期 | PM1.0 | PM2.5 | PM10 | 溫度 | 濕度 | CO2 | TVOC |
|------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 2021-01-01 | 502.478 | 38.7391 | 48.3913 | 20.3043 | 53.7391 | 438.565 | 23.087 |
| 2021-01-02 | 508.783 | 36.1739 | 45 | 23.2727 | 48.6364 | 433.609 | 129.565 |
| 2021-01-03 | 514.958 | 29.25 | 35.5 | 23.7083 | 50.7083 | 437.25 | 102.458 |
| 2021-01-04 | 508.958 | 24.25 | 28.75 | 27.4 | 48.25 | 425.333 | 158.703 |
| 2021-01-05 | 485.958 | 25.6667 | 31.6667 | 27.4583 | 49.7083 | 423.125 | 103.958 |
| 2021-01-06 | 501.591 | 33.5 | 42 | 24.8182 | 53.0909 | 444.409 | 19 |
| 2021-01-07 | 501.042 | 33.7917 | 42.2083 | 22.7917 | 60.1667 | 434.208 | 39.7083 |
| 2021-01-08 | 491.583 | 37.75 | 92.875 | 19.5882 | 53.2353 | 423.958 | 23.125 |
| 2021-01-09 | 502.833 | 32.375 | 40 | 18.5 | 48.5417 | 435.845 | 51.7917 |
| 2021-01-10 | 500.458 | 36.1667 | 46.4286 | 22.2 | 45.65 | 459.857 | 146.714 |
| 2021-01-11 | 481.958 | 37.0833 | 47.7917 | 21.6818 | 51.3182 | 445.417 | 25.5833 |
| 2021-01-12 | 502.55 | 37 | 47.3 | 19.5556 | 51.0556 | 436.385 | 22.6 |
| 2021-01-13 | 503.5 | 39.5833 | 50.125 | 22.4583 | 47.125 | 431.958 | 106.452 |
| 2021-01-14 | 502.5 | 39.5 | 40.2424 | 15.9 | 61.8 | 449.458 | 145.042 |
| 2021-01-15 | 506.958 | 35.2083 | 42.875 | 25.2222 | 41.5556 | 508 | 130.167 |
| 2021-01-16 | 501.25 | 50.583 | 60.958 | 21.417 | 57.125 | 481.79 | 251.13 |
| 2021-01-17 | 502.29 | 48.875 | 60 | 20.571 | 58 | 437.08 | 416.67 |
| 2021-01-18 | 500.56 | 32.563 | 40.375 | 18.813 | 60.813 | 457.82 | 51.875 |
| 2021-01-19 | 501.33 | 38.5 | 48.708 | 23.833 | 55.875 | 443.83 | 268.54 |
| 2021-01-20 | 502.88 | 26.042 | 30.042 | 29.292 | 53 | 455.75 | 38.167 |
| 2021-01-21 | 501.5 | 30.875 | 37.125 | 27.167 | 68.25 | 463.63 | 84.208 |
| 2021-01-22 | 500.05 | 57.8 | 67.55 | 24.05 | 80.45 | 470.4 | 463.7 |
| 2021-01-23 | 501.82 | 50.318 | 61.182 | 25.818 | 72.909 | 470 | 281.59 |
| 2021-01-24 | 502.79 | 45.958 | 60.458 | 22.958 | 72.625 | 479.29 | 674.08 |
| 2021-01-25 | 502.29 | 40.75 | 52.917 | 23.478 | 71.75 | 458 | 44.833 |
| 2021-01-26 | 505.91 | 42.826 | 54.565 | 26.867 | 56.4 | 457 | 74.13 |
| 2021-01-27 | 502.13 | 55.313 | 69.188 | 24.813 | 57.434 | 437.25 | 114.5 |
| 2021-01-28 | 501.468 | 55.3164 | 66.165 | 21.854 | 60.389 | 454.328 | 346.25 |
| 2021-01-29 | 502.498 | 42.578 | 55.246 | 22.667 | 77.564 | 450 | 34.698 |
| 2021-01-30 | 500.452 | 52.365 | 65.852 | 24.664 | 55.468 | 545.356 | 65.656 |
| 2021-01-31 | 508.787 | 34.68 | 60.25 | 20.358 | 60.458 | 432.656 | 102.356 |

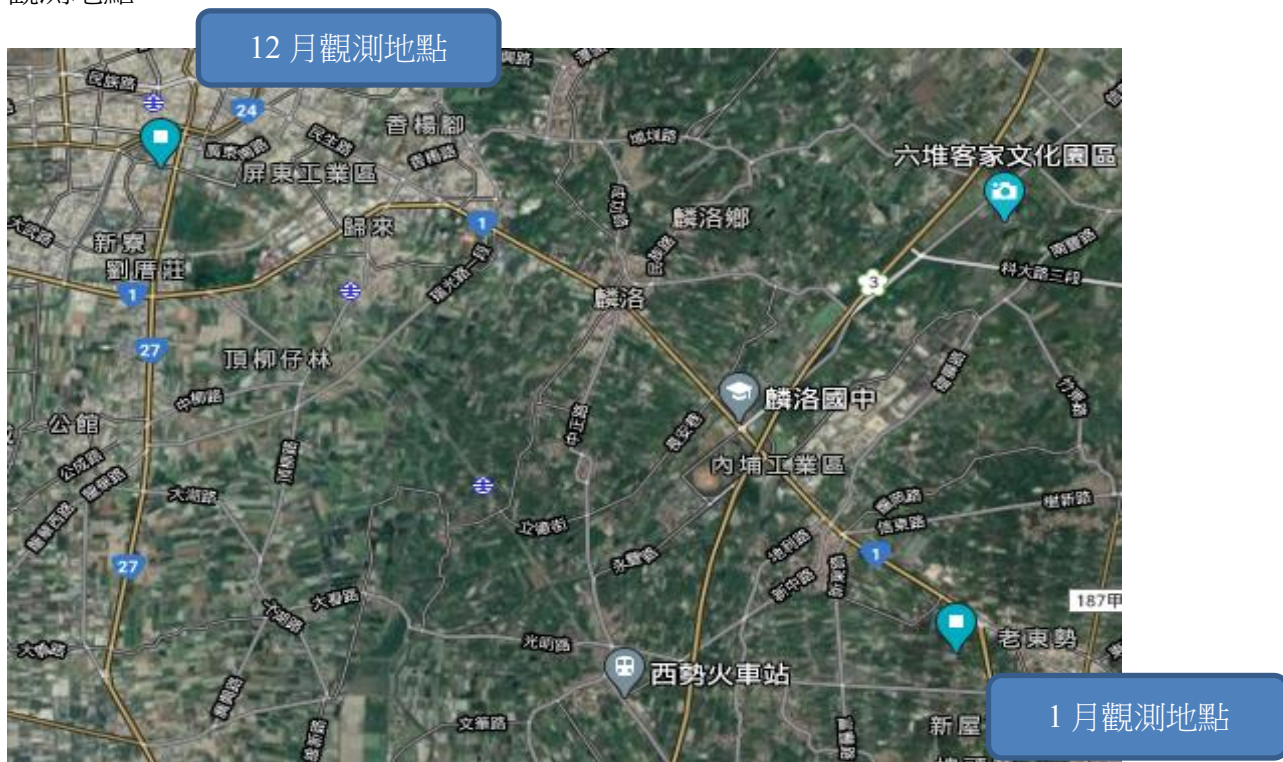
三、數據統整：將數據整理成表格後轉化成折線圖以便檢視







觀測地點：



各國空汙標準數據，以歐盟、美國、臺灣為標準：

PM2.5 標準：(以 24 小時平均值為基準)

| 國家 | 數值 | 單位 |
|----|----|--------------------------|
| 美國 | 35 | $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ |
| 歐盟 | 25 | $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ |
| 臺灣 | 35 | $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ |

PM10 標準(以 24 小時平均值為基準)

| 國家 | 數值 | 單位 |
|----|-----|--------------------------|
| 美國 | 150 | $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ |
| 歐盟 | 50 | $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ |
| 臺灣 | 100 | $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ |

CO2 標準：

| CO2 濃度 | 對健康影響 |
|----------|-----------------|
| 400ppm | 室外環境空氣 |
| 650ppm | 室內通風空氣佳 |
| 850ppm | 開始覺得空氣有點悶 |
| 1000ppm | 國家室內空氣品質標準 |
| 2500ppm | 對健康造成影響(頭痛、嗜睡) |
| 5000ppm | 不宜在此環境待超過 8 小時 |
| 15000ppm | 有急性死亡危險，馬上離開此環境 |

實驗結果：

就觀測的結果得之 12 月及 1 月 PM2.5 濃度均超過臺灣 PM2.5 之標準值，所以空氣品質並不優良。本實驗測試之時間為冬季，因為時間的關係，未來會在其他季節也加入實驗，讓空汙監測的數據庫更加完整，才能提供更高的可信度。

空氣品質測試畫面：

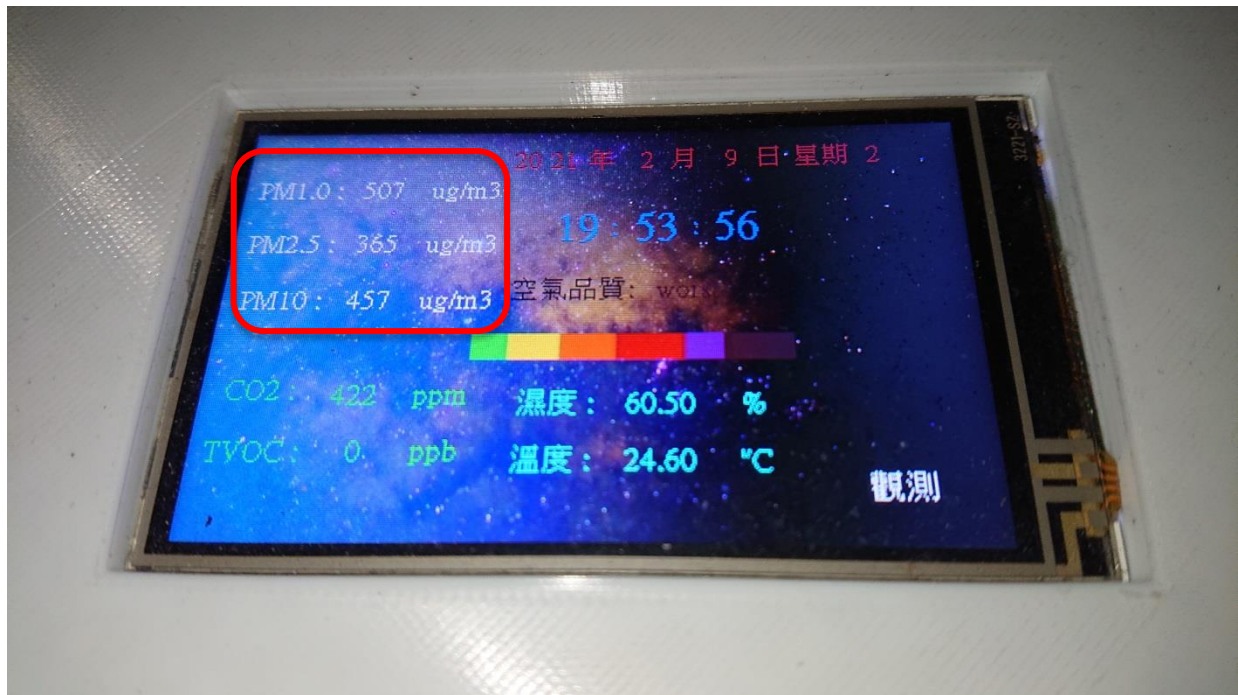
監測平常狀態下，空氣品質顯示 good



線香燃燒後，PM2.5、PM1.0及TVOC濃度明顯上升，空氣品質顯示：worst



空氣清淨機啟動 1 小時後：PM2.5、PM1.0 數值明顯下降



空氣清淨機啟動三小時後：PM10、PM2.5 數值回復至 50 左右，空氣品質顯示: normal



陸、成品

一、外觀

空氣盒子



空氣清淨機



二、程式

| | |
|---|-----------|
| <pre>#include "DHT.h" #define DHTPIN 22 // what pin we're connected to #define DHTTYPE DHT22 // DHT 22 (AM2302) #define fan 4 int maxHum = 60; int maxTemp = 40; DHT dht(DHTPIN, DHTTYPE); void setup() { pinMode(fan, OUTPUT); Serial.begin(9600); dht.begin(); } void loop() { // Wait a few seconds between measurements. delay(1000); // Reading temperature or humidity takes about 250 milliseconds! // Sensor readings may also be up to 2 seconds 'old' (its a very slow sensor) float h = dht.readHumidity(); // Read temperature as Celsius float t = dht.readTemperature(); // Check if any reads failed and exit early (to try again). if (isnan(h) isnan(t)) { Serial.println("Failed to read from DHT sensor!"); return; } if(h > maxHum t > maxTemp) { digitalWrite(fan, HIGH); } else { digitalWrite(fan, LOW); } Serial.print("Humidity: "); Serial.print(h); Serial.print(" %\t"); Serial.print("Temperature: "); Serial.print(t); Serial.println(" *C "); }</pre> | 接收感測器溫溼度值 |
|---|-----------|

| | |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| <pre> readData.check(); int lastcommaPos; int commaPos = Read.indexOf(',', 0); // find first comma String val1 = Read.substring(0, commaPos); // grab first value lastcommaPos = commaPos + 1; commaPos = Read.indexOf(',', lastcommaPos); // find next comma String val2 = Read.substring(lastcommaPos, commaPos); // grab next value lastcommaPos = commaPos + 1; commaPos = Read.indexOf(',', lastcommaPos); // find next comma String val3 = Read.substring(lastcommaPos, commaPos); // grab next value lastcommaPos = commaPos + 1; commaPos = Read.indexOf(',', lastcommaPos); // find next comma String val4 = Read.substring(lastcommaPos, commaPos); // grab next value lastcommaPos = commaPos + 1; commaPos = Read.indexOf(',', lastcommaPos); // find next comma String val5 = Read.substring(lastcommaPos, commaPos); // grab next value lastcommaPos = commaPos + 1; commaPos = Read.indexOf(',', lastcommaPos); // find next comma String val6 = Read.substring(lastcommaPos, commaPos); // grab next value int temperature = val2.toInt(); int humidity = val3.toInt(); int pm25 = val1.toInt(); int pm10 = val4.toInt(); int pm100 = val5.toInt(); int co2 = val6.toInt(); </pre> | <p>接收 Mega 板資料並傳送至 Thingspeak 網站</p> |
|---|--------------------------------------|

```

#include <SPI.h>
#include <SD.h>
File myFile;
String filename = "test.csv"; //要寫入的檔案
名稱

void setup() {
  pinMode(53,OUTPUT);          //保留 pin10,
SD Library 需要使用
  while (!SD.begin(4)) {}
  Serial.begin(9600);
}

void loop()
{
  float timesec= millis()/1000.0;    //目前時
間，單位是"秒"
  char timesecstr[6];
  dtostrf(timesec,3, 3, timesecstr);
  Serial.print(timesecstr);

  myFile = SD.open(filename, FILE_WRITE);
  if (myFile) {
    Serial.print("Writing to test.txt...");
    myFile.print(timesecstr);        //寫入時間
    myFile.print(",");              //之後每個數據
之間加入逗號","

    myFile.print("testing123");      //要寫偵測
數據時，這一行請換掉
    myFile.print(",");              //每個數據之間
加入逗號","
    myFile.print("123");
    myFile.println();

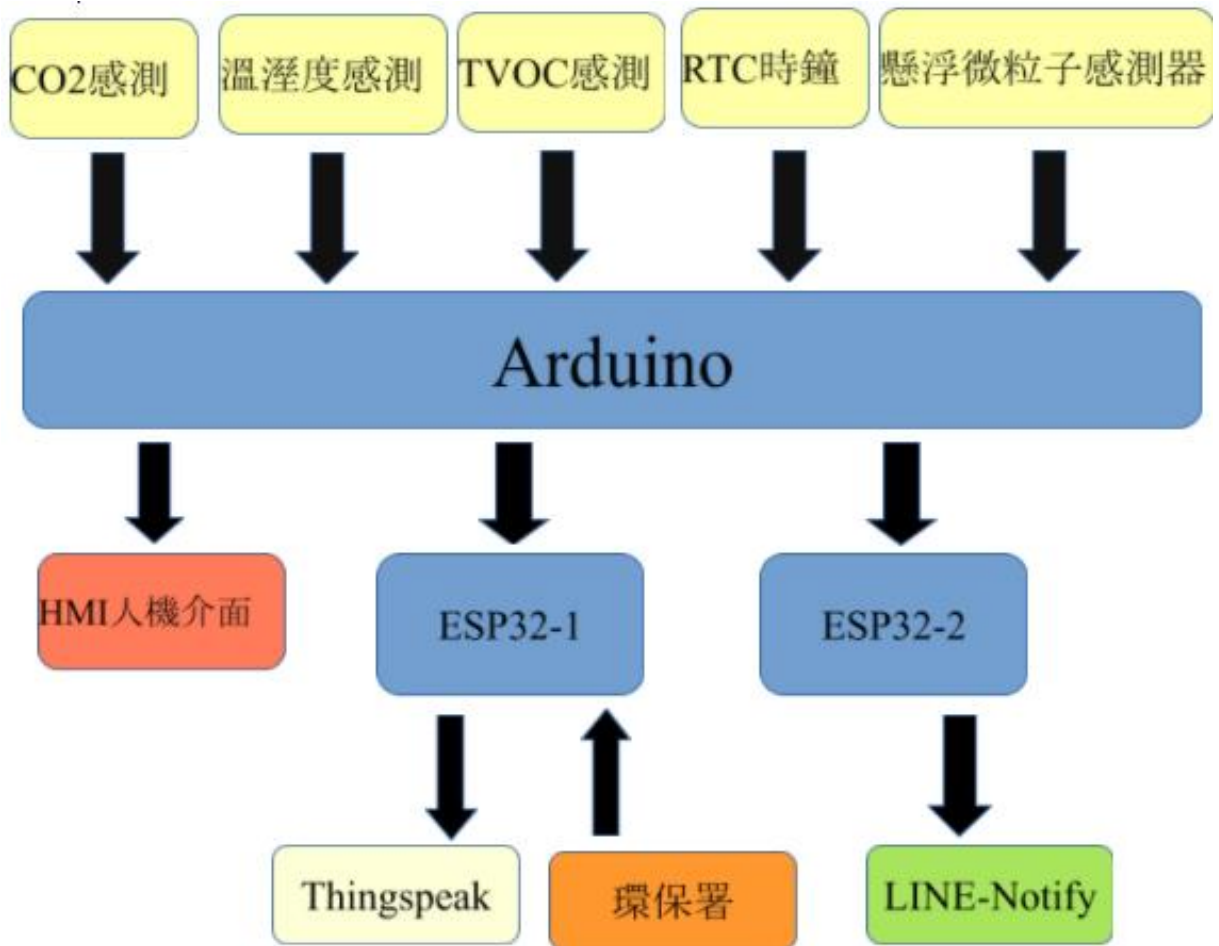
    myFile.close();                //關閉檔案
    Serial.println("done.");
  } else {
    Serial.println("error opening test.txt");
  }
}

```

寫入監測資料至 SD 卡

動作説明:

簡易動作流程:



(一).螢幕顯示

將空氣盒子收集到的數據顯示至螢幕上

在螢幕上可顯示:

PM1.0、PM2.5、PM10CO2、TVOC、溫度、濕度以及時間
若是有連網時點下觀測即可及時看到該地區環保署即時監測數據



有連網時點下觀測即可及時看到該地區環保署即時監測數據



此頁面可觀看自環保署即時 PM2.5、AQI 指標、SO2 濃度、臭氧濃度、CO 濃度數據

(二).空氣盒子也有裝設記憶卡，方便後續觀測及分析

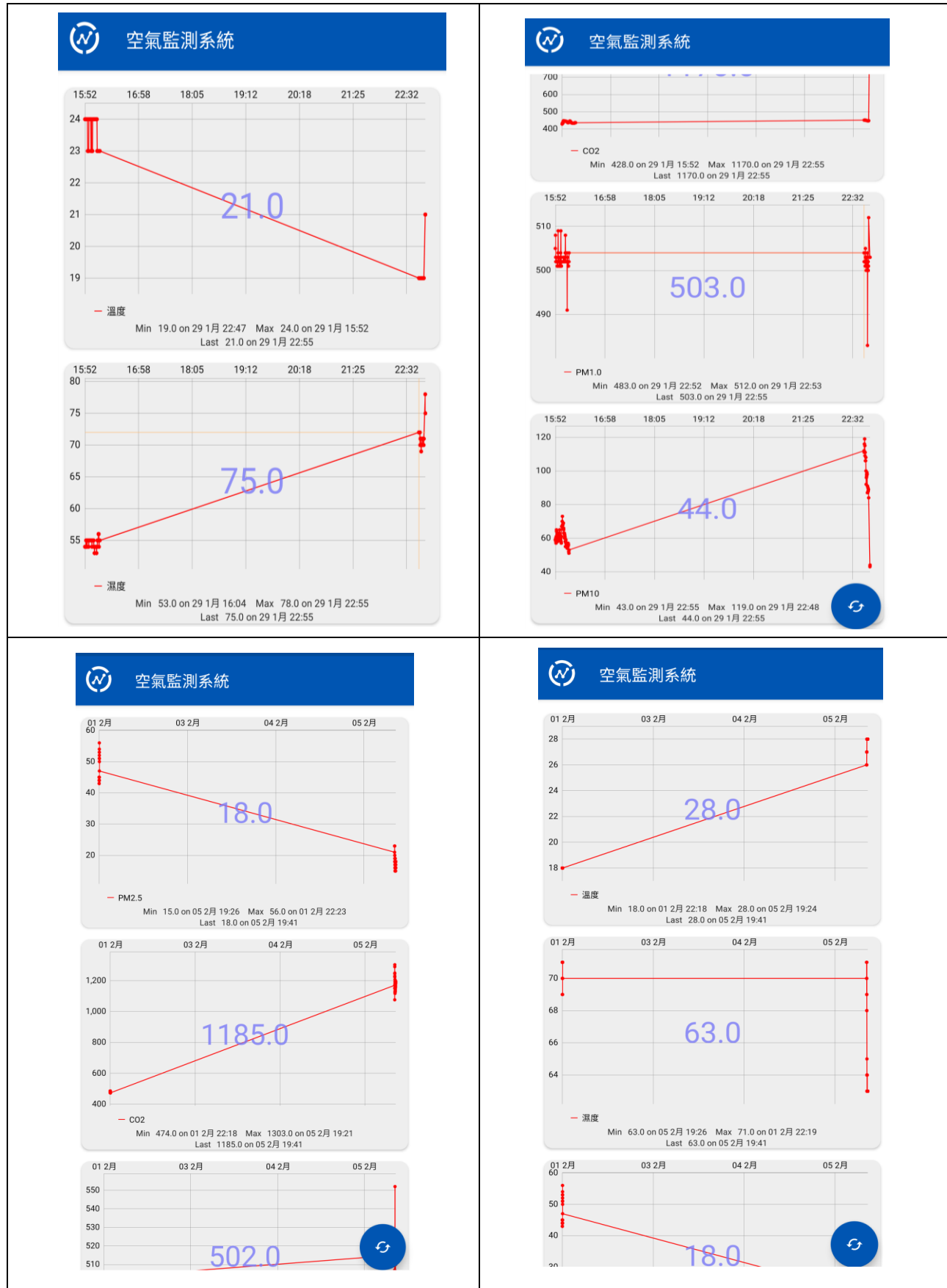
| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I |
|----|------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|--------|---------|------|
| 1 | 2020-12-02 | 19-38-30 | 590ug/m3 | 285ug/m3 | 355ug/m3 | 25.00°C | 64.20% | 1402ppm | 0ppb |
| 2 | | 19-38-41 | 506ug/m3 | 320ug/m3 | 410ug/m3 | 26.00°C | 63.10% | 1289ppm | 0ppb |
| 3 | | 19-38-51 | 504ug/m3 | 323ug/m3 | 416ug/m3 | 26.00°C | 61.10% | 1267ppm | 0ppb |
| 4 | | 19-39-16 | 502ug/m3 | 302ug/m3 | 384ug/m3 | 26.00°C | 62.50% | 1217ppm | 0ppb |
| 5 | | 19-39-26 | 505ug/m3 | 303ug/m3 | 390ug/m3 | 26.00°C | 63.00% | 1227ppm | 0ppb |
| 6 | | 19-39-56 | 621ug/m3 | 242ug/m3 | 309ug/m3 | 26.00°C | 62.40% | 1254ppm | 0ppb |
| 7 | | 19-40-6 | 500ug/m3 | 294ug/m3 | 380ug/m3 | 26.00°C | 62.50% | 1244ppm | 0ppb |
| 8 | | 19-40-16 | 501ug/m3 | 300ug/m3 | 393ug/m3 | 27.00°C | 62.80% | 1330ppm | 0ppb |
| 9 | | 19-40-29 | 502ug/m3 | 300ug/m3 | 394ug/m3 | 27.00°C | 63.40% | 1350ppm | 0ppb |
| 10 | | 19-40-45 | 503ug/m3 | 301ug/m3 | 398ug/m3 | 27.00°C | 63.20% | 1338ppm | 0ppb |
| 11 | | 19-40-55 | 503ug/m3 | 291ug/m3 | 382ug/m3 | 27.00°C | 63.10% | 1335ppm | 0ppb |
| 12 | | 19-41-5 | 502ug/m3 | 290ug/m3 | 375ug/m3 | 27.00°C | 62.40% | 1330ppm | 0ppb |
| 13 | | 19-42-17 | 495ug/m3 | 280ug/m3 | 366ug/m3 | 27.00°C | 61.80% | 1344ppm | 0ppb |
| 14 | | 19-42-27 | 503ug/m3 | 275ug/m3 | 358ug/m3 | 27.00°C | 61.60% | 1326ppm | 0ppb |
| 15 | | 19-42-49 | 502ug/m3 | 267ug/m3 | 354ug/m3 | 28.00°C | 61.40% | 1322ppm | 0ppb |
| 16 | | 19-44-35 | 617ug/m3 | 246ug/m3 | 300ug/m3 | 27.00°C | 64.80% | 1806ppm | 0ppb |
| 17 | | 19-44-56 | 627ug/m3 | 248ug/m3 | 308ug/m3 | 27.00°C | 64.10% | 2146ppm | 0ppb |
| 18 | | 19-45-6 | 489ug/m3 | 299ug/m3 | 370ug/m3 | 28.00°C | 63.50% | 2120ppm | 0ppb |
| 19 | | 19-45-16 | 502ug/m3 | 297ug/m3 | 366ug/m3 | 28.00°C | 62.80% | 1995ppm | 0ppb |
| 20 | | 19-48-42 | 607ug/m3 | 259ug/m3 | 321ug/m3 | 27.00°C | 61.80% | 1136ppm | 0ppb |
| 21 | | 19-48-52 | 502ug/m3 | 239ug/m3 | 294ug/m3 | 27.00°C | 61.70% | 1150ppm | 0ppb |
| 22 | | 19-49-2 | 503ug/m3 | 247ug/m3 | 304ug/m3 | 27.00°C | 61.80% | 1185ppm | 0ppb |
| 23 | | 19-50-8 | 614ug/m3 | 302ug/m3 | 374ug/m3 | 27.00°C | 62.30% | 1256ppm | 0ppb |
| 24 | | 19-50-19 | 501ug/m3 | 254ug/m3 | 310ug/m3 | 27.00°C | 60.10% | 1232ppm | 0ppb |

| | | | | | | | | |
|----------|--------|----------|---------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|--------|
| 2021/1/5 | 0-0-3 | 501ug/m3 | 36ug/m3 | 47ug/m3 | 22.40°C | 66.40% | 437ppm | 3ppb |
| | 1-0-8 | 501ug/m3 | 38ug/m3 | 49ug/m3 | 21.90°C | 68.10% | 426ppm | 1ppb |
| | 2-0-1 | 502ug/m3 | 38ug/m3 | 52ug/m3 | 21.60°C | 69.20% | 424ppm | 3ppb |
| | 3-0-9 | 506ug/m3 | 37ug/m3 | 48ug/m3 | 20.90°C | 68.40% | 435ppm | 0ppb |
| | 4-0-7 | 503ug/m3 | 37ug/m3 | 48ug/m3 | 20.70°C | 67.80% | 447ppm | 8ppb |
| | 5-0-2 | 501ug/m3 | 35ug/m3 | 45ug/m3 | 20.30°C | 70.10% | 437ppm | 2ppb |
| | 6-0-5 | 504ug/m3 | 32ug/m3 | 40ug/m3 | 21.00°C | 67.90% | 432ppm | 5ppb |
| | 7-0-3 | 502ug/m3 | 33ug/m3 | 42ug/m3 | 20.10°C | 70.80% | 453ppm | 38ppb |
| | 8-0-5 | 501ug/m3 | 30ug/m3 | 36ug/m3 | 26.80°C | 51.30% | 445ppm | 88ppb |
| | 9-0-6 | 504ug/m3 | 37ug/m3 | 47ug/m3 | 33.30°C | 36.50% | 435ppm | 195ppb |
| | 10-0-8 | 502ug/m3 | 31ug/m3 | 37ug/m3 | 35.70°C | 32.10% | 426ppm | 296ppb |
| | 11-0-6 | 527ug/m3 | 19ug/m3 | 20ug/m3 | 39.10°C | 26.40% | 413ppm | 371ppb |
| | 12-0-0 | 530ug/m3 | 7ug/m3 | 7ug/m3 | 41.20°C | 22.20% | 404ppm | 461ppb |
| | 13-0-5 | 548ug/m3 | 3ug/m3 | 4ug/m3 | 42.20°C | 21.40% | 398ppm | 670ppb |
| | 14-0-9 | 508ug/m3 | 5ug/m3 | 5ug/m3 | 35.20°C | 28.60% | 393ppm | 156ppb |
| | 15-0-2 | 500ug/m3 | 11ug/m3 | 12ug/m3 | 32.60°C | 32.00% | 395ppm | 36ppb |
| | 16-0-6 | 500ug/m3 | 13ug/m3 | 15ug/m3 | 31.50°C | 37.10% | 398ppm | 26ppb |
| | 17-0-0 | 14ug/m3 | 18ug/m3 | 2100ug/m3 | 29.70°C | 41.10% | 404ppm | 12ppb |
| | 18-0-5 | 489ug/m3 | 28ug/m3 | 36ug/m3 | 28.20°C | 46.60% | 421ppm | 40ppb |
| | 19-0-3 | 503ug/m3 | 25ug/m3 | 27ug/m3 | 26.10°C | 53.40% | 426ppm | 40ppb |
| | 20-0-8 | 502ug/m3 | 27ug/m3 | 33ug/m3 | 25.00°C | 55.90% | 429ppm | 9ppb |
| | 21-0-8 | 511ug/m3 | 23ug/m3 | 27ug/m3 | 24.40°C | 56.20% | 422ppm | 8ppb |
| | 22-0-8 | 501ug/m3 | 26ug/m3 | 29ug/m3 | 24.20°C | 56.50% | 424ppm | 9ppb |

(三).將空氣盒子連線至 WiFi 就可透過 MQTT 協定在網站即 APP 上觀測即時數據網站觀測：



(四).手機 APP 監測: 方便使用者隨時觀測數據

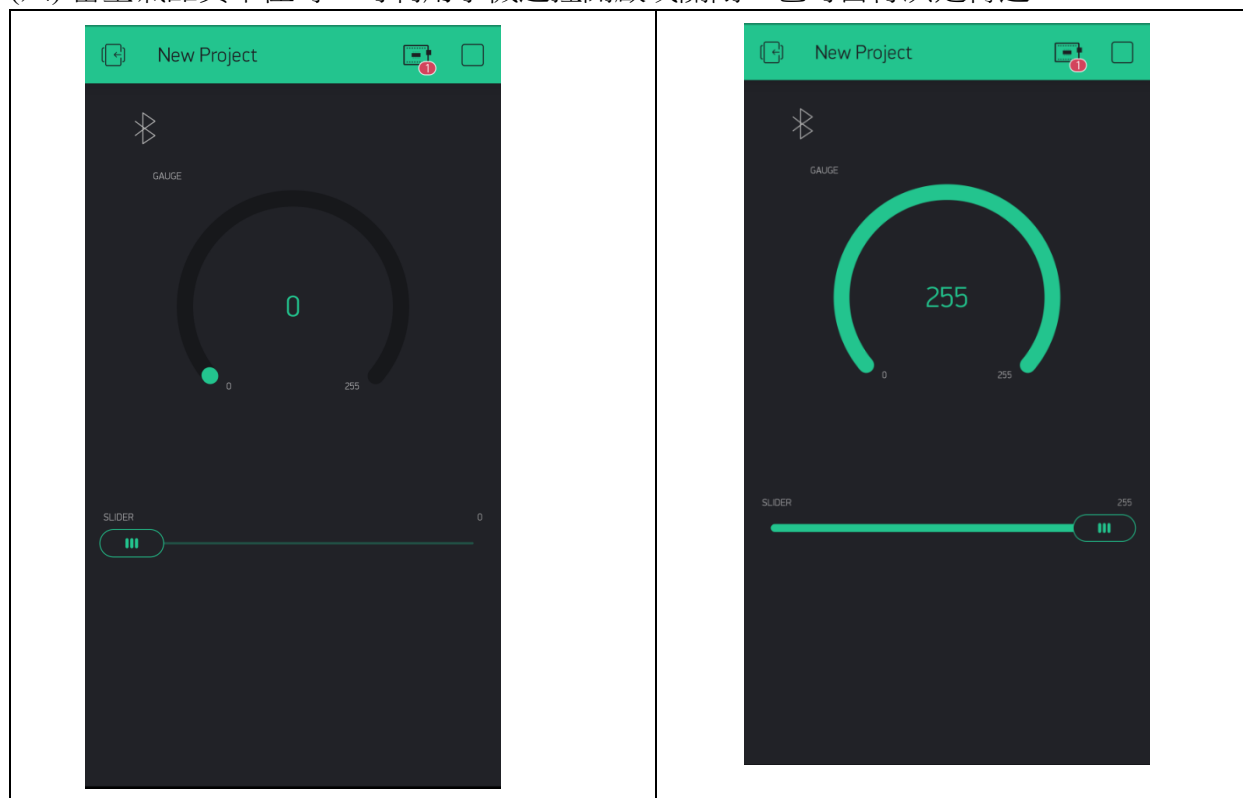


(五).連網後若是空氣品質過差則會傳 LINE 通知提醒:

LINE 傳送訊息裡包括 PM2.5、PM1.0、PM10、CO2 及溫度數值



(六).當空氣品質不佳時，可利用手機遙控開啟或關閉，也可自行決定轉速



柒、結論

1. 就觀測的數據得知屏東縣 1 月的空氣品質較 12 月差。
2. 目前本實驗均為定點監測，未來希望可以將空氣盒子做得便於攜帶，以利隨時得知當下所處空間之空氣品質狀況。
3. 藉由 SD 卡可將數據儲存起來，以便於未來需要分析數據時使用。
4. 實驗空汙監測數據均能透過物聯網的方式投放至網路上以便他人參考。
5. 本研究目前所測試的地點及時間皆有限制，未來希望可擴大範圍以獲得更全面性的數據。

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- [4]<https://howtomechatronics.com/projects/diy-air-quality-monitor-pm2-5-co2-voc-ozon-temp-hum-arduino-meter>
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- [7] <https://howtomechatronics.com/projects/diy-air-quality-monitor-pm2-5-co2-voc-ozon-temp-hum-arduino-meter/>
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- [12] 圖(1)擷取自 [http://www.jsene.com/Tainan_EPB/IAQ/custfiles/files/105%E5%B9%B4%E5%BA%A6IAQ%E8%AA%AA%E6%98%8E%E6%9C%83%E7%B0%A1%E5%A0%B1%E5%A%E4%E5%85%A7%E7%A9%BA%E6%B0%A3%E5%93%81%E8%B3%AA%E6%B1%A1%E6%9F%E6%A4%8D%E6%A0%BD%E5%AE%A3%E5%B0%8E\(%E8%A8%B1%E8%80%81%E5%B8%AB\)-%E7%A2%BA%E5%AE%9A.pdf](http://www.jsene.com/Tainan_EPB/IAQ/custfiles/files/105%E5%B9%B4%E5%BA%A6IAQ%E8%AA%AA%E6%98%8E%E6%9C%83%E7%B0%A1%E5%A0%B1%E5%A%E4%E5%85%A7%E7%A9%BA%E6%B0%A3%E5%93%81%E8%B3%AA%E6%B1%A1%E6%9F%E6%A4%8D%E6%A0%BD%E5%AE%A3%E5%B0%8E(%E8%A8%B1%E8%80%81%E5%B8%AB)-%E7%A2%BA%E5%AE%9A.pdf)