3.10 数学符号表

下面的表格中将给出在数学模式中常用的所有符号。使用表 3.12–3.16[7] 所列出的符号，必须事先安装 AMS 数学字库并且在文档的导言区加载宏包： amssymb。**如果你的系统中没有安装 AMS 宏包和数学字库，可去下述地址下载：**

CTAN:/tex-archive/macros/latex/required/amslatex

表 3.1: **数学模式重音符**

$\hat{a}$	\hat{a}	$\check{a}$	\check{a}	$\tilde{a}$	\tilde{a}	$\acute{a}$	\acute{a}
$\grave{a}$	\grave{a}	$\dot{a}$	\dot{a}	$\ddot{a}$	\ddot{a}	$\breve{a}$	\breve{a}
$\bar{a}$	\bar{a}	$\vec{a}$	\vec{a}	$\widehat{A}$	\widehat{A}	$\widetilde{A}$	\widetilde{A}

表 3.2: **小写希腊字母**

α	\alpha	θ	\theta	o	o	υ	\upsilon
β	\beta	ϑ	\vartheta	π	\pi	ϕ	\phi
γ	\gamma	ι	\iota	ϖ	\varpi	φ	\varphi
δ	\delta	κ	\kappa	ρ	\rho	χ	\chi
ϵ	\epsilon	λ	\lambda	ϱ	\varrho	ψ	\psi
ε	\varepsilon	μ	\mu	σ	\sigma	ω	\omega
ζ	\zeta	ν	\nu	ς	\varsigma		
η	\eta	ξ	\xi	τ	\tau		

表 3.3: **大写希腊字母**

Γ	\Gamma	Λ	\Lambda	Σ	\Sigma	Ψ	\Psi
Δ	\Delta	Ξ	\Xi	Υ	\Upsilon	Ω	\Omega
Θ	\Theta	Π	\Pi	Φ	\Phi		

表 3.4: 二元关系符

你可以在下述命令的前面加上 \not 来得到其否定形式。

$<$	<	$>$	>	$=$	=
$\leq$	\leq or \le	$\geq$	\geq or \ge	$\equiv$	\equiv
$\ll$	\ll	$\gg$	\gg	$\doteq$	\doteq
$\prec$	\prec	$\succ$	\succ	$\sim$	\sim
$\preceq$	\preceq	$\succeq$	\succeq	$\simeq$	\simeq
$\subset$	\subset	$\supset$	\supset	$\approx$	\approx
$\subseteq$	\subseteq	$\supseteq$	\supseteq	$\cong$	\cong
$\sqsubset$ [a]	\sqsubset [a]	$\sqsupset$ [a]	\sqsupset [a]	$\bowtie$ [a]	\Join [a]
$\sqsubseteq$	\sqsubseteq	$\sqsupseteq$	\sqsupseteq	$\bowtie$	\bowtie
$\in$	\in	$\ni$	\ni , \owns	$\propto$	\propto
$\vdash$	\vdash	$\dashv$	\dashv	$\models$	\models
$\mid$	\mid	$\parallel$	\parallel	$\perp$	\perp
$\smile$	\smile	$\frown$	\frown	$\asymp$	\asymp
:	:	$\notin$	\notin	$\neq$	\neq or \ne

[a] 使用宏包 latexsym 来得到这个符号

表 3.5: 二元运算符

$+$	+	$-$	-		
$\pm$	\pm	$\mp$	\mp	$\triangleleft$	\triangleleft
$\cdot$	\cdot	$\div$	\div	$\triangleright$	\triangleright
$\times$	\times	$\setminus$	\setminus	$\star$	\star
$\cup$	\cup	$\cap$	\cap	$*$	\ast
$\sqcup$	\sqcup	$\sqcap$	\sqcap	$\circ$	\circ
$\vee$	\vee , \lor	$\wedge$	\wedge , \land	$\bullet$	\bullet
$\oplus$	\oplus	$\ominus$	\ominus	$\diamond$	\diamond
$\odot$	\odot	$\oslash$	\oslash	$\uplus$	\uplus
$\otimes$	\otimes	$\bigcirc$	\bigcirc	$\amalg$	\amalg
$\bigtriangleup$	\bigtriangleup	$\bigtriangledown$	\bigtriangledown	$\dagger$	\dagger
$\lhd$ [a]	\lhd [a]	$\rhd$ [a]	\rhd [a]	$\ddagger$	\ddagger
$\unlhd$ [a]	\unlhd [a]	$\unrhd$ [a]	\unrhd [a]	$\wr$	\wr

表 3.6: 大尺寸运算符

$\sum$	\sum	$\bigcup$	\bigcup	$\bigvee$	\bigvee	$\bigoplus$	\bigoplus
$\prod$	\prod	$\bigcap$	\bigcap	$\bigwedge$	\bigwedge	$\bigotimes$	\bigotimes
$\coprod$	\coprod	$\bigsqcup$	\bigsqcup			$\bigodot$	\bigodot
$\int$	\int	$\oint$	\oint			$\biguplus$	\biguplus

表 3.7: 箭头

$\leftarrow$	\leftarrow or \gets	$\longleftarrow$	\longleftarrow	$\uparrow$	\uparrow
$\rightarrow$	\rightarrow or \to	$\longrightarrow$	\longrightarrow	$\downarrow$	\downarrow
$\leftrightarrow$	\leftrightarrow	$\longleftrightarrow$	\longleftrightarrow	$\updownarrow$	\updownarrow
$\Leftarrow$	\Leftarrow	$\Longleftarrow$	\Longleftarrow	$\Uparrow$	\Uparrow
$\Rightarrow$	\Rightarrow	$\Longrightarrow$	\Longrightarrow	$\Downarrow$	\Downarrow
$\Leftrightarrow$	\Leftrightarrow	$\Longleftrightarrow$	\Longleftrightarrow	$\Updownarrow$	\Updownarrow
$\mapsto$	\mapsto	$\longmapsto$	\longmapsto	$\nearrow$	\nearrow
$\hookleftarrow$	\hookleftarrow	$\hookrightarrow$	\hookrightarrow	$\searrow$	\searrow
$\leftharpoonup$	\leftharpoonup	$\rightharpoonup$	\rightharpoonup	$\swarrow$	\swarrow
$\leftharpoondown$	\leftharpoondown	$\rightharpoondown$	\rightharpoondown	$\nwarrow$	\nwarrow
$\rightleftharpoons$	\rightleftharpoons	$\iff$	\iff (bigger spaces)	$\leadsto$ [a]	\leadsto [a]

[a] **使用宏包** latexsym **来得到这个符号**

表 3.8: 定界符

(	(	)	)	$\uparrow$	\uparrow	$\Uparrow$	\Uparrow
[	[or \lbrack	]	] or \rbrack	$\downarrow$	\downarrow	$\Downarrow$	\Downarrow
{	\{ or \lbrace	}	\} or \rbrace	$\updownarrow$	\updownarrow	$\Updownarrow$	\Updownarrow
$\langle$	\langle	$\rangle$	\rangle	$\vert$	| or \vert	$\Vert$	\\| or \Vert
$\lfloor$	\lfloor	$\rfloor$	\rfloor	$\lceil$	\lceil	$\rceil$	\rceil
/	/	\	\backslash		. (dual. empty)		

表 3.9: 大尺寸定界符

$\Big($	\lgroup	$\Big)$	\rgroup	$\Big\{$	\lmoustache	$\Big\}$	\rmoustache
$\Big\vert$	\arrowvert	$\Big\Vert$	\Arrowvert	$\Big\vert$	\bracevert		

表 3.10: 其它符号

…	\dots	⋯	\cdots	⋮	\vdots	⋱	\ddots
ℏ	\hbar	ı	\imath	ȷ	\jmath	ℓ	\ell
ℜ	\Re	ℑ	\Im	ℵ	\aleph	℘	\wp
∀	\forall	∃	\exists	℧	\mho [a]	∂	\partial
′	'	′	\prime	∅	\emptyset	∞	\infty
∇	\nabla	△	\triangle	□	\Box [a]	◇	\Diamond [a]
⊥	\bot	⊤	\top	∠	\angle	√	\surd
♢	\diamondsuit	♡	\heartsuit	♣	\clubsuit	♠	\spadesuit
¬	\neg or \lnot	♭	\flat	♮	\natural	♯	\sharp

[a] **使用宏包** latexsym **来得到这个符号**

表 3.11: 非数学符号

这些符号也可以在文本模式中使用。

†	\dag	§	\S	©	\copyright
‡	\ddag	¶	\P	£	\pounds

表 3.12: AMS 定界符

⌜	\ulcorner	⌝	\urcorner	⌞	\llcorner	⌟	\lrcorner
|	\lvert	|	\rvert	‖	\lVert	‖	\rVert

表 3.13: AMS 希腊和希伯来字母

ϝ	\digamma	ϰ	\varkappa	ℶ	\beth	ℸ	\daleth	ℷ	\gimel

表 3.14: AMS 二元关系符

$\lessdot$	\lessdot	$\gtrdot$	\gtrdot	$\doteqdot$	\doteqdot or \Doteq
$\leqslant$	\leqslant	$\geqslant$	\geqslant	$\risingdotseq$	\risingdotseq
$\eqslantless$	\eqslantless	$\eqslantgtr$	\eqslantgtr	$\fallingdotseq$	\fallingdotseq
$\leqq$	\leqq	$\geqq$	\geqq	$\eqcirc$	\eqcirc
$\lll$	\lll or \llless	$\ggg$	\ggg or \gggtr	$\circeq$	\circeq
$\lesssim$	\lesssim	$\gtrsim$	\gtrsim	$\triangleq$	\triangleq
$\lessapprox$	\lessapprox	$\gtrapprox$	\gtrapprox	$\bumpeq$	\bumpeq
$\lessgtr$	\lessgtr	$\gtrless$	\gtrless	$\Bumpeq$	\Bumpeq
$\lesseqgtr$	\lesseqgtr	$\gtreqless$	\gtreqless	$\thicksim$	\thicksim
$\lesseqqgtr$	\lesseqqgtr	$\gtreqqless$	\gtreqqless	$\thickapprox$	\thickapprox
$\preccurlyeq$	\preccurlyeq	$\succcurlyeq$	\succcurlyeq	$\approxeq$	\approxeq
$\curlyeqprec$	\curlyeqprec	$\curlyeqsucc$	\curlyeqsucc	$\backsim$	\backsim
$\precsim$	\precsim	$\succsim$	\succsim	$\backsimeq$	\backsimeq
$\precapprox$	\precapprox	$\succapprox$	\succapprox	$\vDash$	\vDash
$\subseteqq$	\subseteqq	$\supseteqq$	\supseteqq	$\Vdash$	\Vdash
$\Subset$	\Subset	$\Supset$	\Supset	$\Vvdash$	\Vvdash
$\sqsubset$	\sqsubset	$\sqsupset$	\sqsupset	$\backepsilon$	\backepsilon
$\therefore$	\therefore	$\because$	\because	$\varpropto$	\varpropto
$\shortmid$	\shortmid	$\shortparallel$	\shortparallel	$\between$	\between
$\smallsmile$	\smallsmile	$\smallfrown$	\smallfrown	$\pitchfork$	\pitchfork
$\vartriangleleft$	\vartriangleleft	$\vartriangleright$	\vartriangleright	$\blacktriangleleft$	\blacktriangleleft
$\trianglelefteq$	\trianglelefteq	$\trianglerighteq$	\trianglerighteq	$\blacktriangleright$	\blacktriangleright

表 3.15: AMS 箭头

$\dashleftarrow$	\dashleftarrow	$\dashrightarrow$	\dashrightarrow	$\multimap$	\multimap
$\leftleftarrows$	\leftleftarrows	$\rightrightarrows$	\rightrightarrows	$\upuparrows$	\upuparrows
$\leftrightarrows$	\leftrightarrows	$\rightleftarrows$	\rightleftarrows	$\downdownarrows$	\downdownarrows
$\Lleftarrow$	\Lleftarrow	$\Rrightarrow$	\Rrightarrow	$\upharpoonleft$	\upharpoonleft
$\twoheadleftarrow$	\twoheadleftarrow	$\twoheadrightarrow$	\twoheadrightarrow	$\upharpoonright$	\upharpoonright
$\leftarrowtail$	\leftarrowtail	$\rightarrowtail$	\rightarrowtail	$\downharpoonleft$	\downharpoonleft
$\leftrightharpoons$	\leftrightharpoons	$\rightleftharpoons$	\rightleftharpoons	$\downharpoonright$	\downharpoonright
$\Lsh$	\Lsh	$\Rsh$	\Rsh	$\rightsquigarrow$	\rightsquigarrow
$\looparrowleft$	\looparrowleft	$\looparrowright$	\looparrowright	$\leftrightsquigarrow$	\leftrightsquigarrow
$\curvearrowleft$	\curvearrowleft	$\curvearrowright$	\curvearrowright		
$\circlearrowleft$	\circlearrowleft	$\circlearrowright$	\circlearrowright		

表 3.16: AMS 二元否定关系符和箭头

$\not<$	\nless	$\not>$	\ngtr	$\subsetneqq$	\varsubsetneqq
$\lneq$	\lneq	$\gneq$	\gneq	$\supsetneqq$	\varsupsetneqq
$\not\leq$	\nleq	$\not\geq$	\ngeq	$\not\subseteqq$	\nsubseteqq
$\not\leqslant$	\nleqslant	$\not\geqslant$	\ngeqslant	$\not\supseteqq$	\nsupseteqq
$\lneqq$	\lneqq	$\gneqq$	\gneqq	$\nmid$	\nmid
$\lvertneqq$	\lvertneqq	$\gvertneqq$	\gvertneqq	$\nparallel$	\nparallel
$\not\leqq$	\nleqq	$\not\geqq$	\ngeqq	$\nshortmid$	\nshortmid
$\lnsim$	\lnsim	$\gnsim$	\gnsim	$\nshortparallel$	\nshortparallel
$\lnapprox$	\lnapprox	$\gnapprox$	\gnapprox	$\not\sim$	\nsim
$\not\prec$	\nprec	$\not\succ$	\nsucc	$\not\cong$	\ncong
$\not\preceq$	\npreceq	$\not\succeq$	\nsucceq	$\nvdash$	\nvdash
$\precneqq$	\precneqq	$\succneqq$	\succneqq	$\nvDash$	\nvDash
$\precnsim$	\precnsim	$\succnsim$	\succnsim	$\nVdash$	\nVdash
$\precnapprox$	\precnapprox	$\succnapprox$	\succnapprox	$\nVDash$	\nVDash
$\subsetneq$	\subsetneq	$\supsetneq$	\supsetneq	$\not\triangleleft$	\ntriangleleft
$\varsubsetneq$	\varsubsetneq	$\varsupsetneq$	\varsupsetneq	$\not\triangleright$	\ntriangleright
$\not\subseteq$	\nsubseteq	$\not\supseteq$	\nsupseteq	$\not\trianglelefteq$	\ntrianglelefteq
$\subsetneqq$	\subsetneqq	$\supsetneqq$	\supsetneqq	$\not\trianglerighteq$	\ntrianglerighteq
$\nleftarrow$	\nleftarrow	$\nrightarrow$	\nrightarrow	$\nleftrightarrow$	\nleftrightarrow
$\nLeftarrow$	\nLeftarrow	$\nRightarrow$	\nRightarrow	$\nLeftrightarrow$	\nLeftrightarrow

表 3.17: AMS 二元运算符

$\dotplus$	\dotplus	$\centerdot$	\centerdot	$\intercal$	\intercal
$\ltimes$	\ltimes	$\rtimes$	\rtimes	$\divideontimes$	\divideontimes
$\Cup$ or $\doublecup$	\Cup or \doublecup	$\Cap$ or $\doublecap$	\Cap or \doublecap	$\smallsetminus$	\smallsetminus
$\veebar$	\veebar	$\barwedge$	\barwedge	$\doublebarwedge$	\doublebarwedge
$\boxplus$	\boxplus	$\boxminus$	\boxminus	$\circleddash$	\circleddash
$\boxtimes$	\boxtimes	$\boxdot$	\boxdot	$\circledcirc$	\circledcirc
$\leftthreetimes$	\leftthreetimes	$\rightthreetimes$	\rightthreetimes	$\circledast$	\circledast
$\curlyvee$	\curlyvee	$\curlywedge$	\curlywedge		

表 3.18: AMS 其它符号

$\hbar$	\hbar	$\hslash$	\hslash	$\Bbbk$	\Bbbk
$\square$	\square	$\blacksquare$	\blacksquare	$\circledS$	\circledS
$\vartriangle$	\vartriangle	$\blacktriangle$	\blacktriangle	$\complement$	\complement
$\triangledown$	\triangledown	$\blacktriangledown$	\blacktriangledown	$\Game$	\Game
$\lozenge$	\lozenge	$\blacklozenge$	\blacklozenge	$\bigstar$	\bigstar
$\angle$	\angle	$\measuredangle$	\measuredangle	$\sphericalangle$	\sphericalangle
$\diagup$	\diagup	$\diagdown$	\diagdown	$\backprime$	\backprime
$\nexists$	\nexists	$\Finv$	\Finv	$\varnothing$	\varnothing
$\eth$	\eth	$\mho$	\mho		

表 3.19: 数学字母

例子	命令	所需宏包
ABCdef	\mathrm{ABCdef}	
$ABCdef$	\mathit{ABCdef}	
$ABCdef$	\mathnormal{ABCdef}	
$\mathcal{ABC}$	\mathcal{ABC}	
$\mathscr{ABC}$	\mathcal{ABC}	mathrsfs
$\mathcal{ABC}$	\mathcal{ABC}	eucal with option: mathcal or
	\mathscr{ABC}	eucal with option: mathscr
$\mathfrak{ABCdef}$	\mathfrak{ABCdef}	eufrak
$\mathbb{ABC}$	\mathbb{ABC}	amsfonts or amssymb