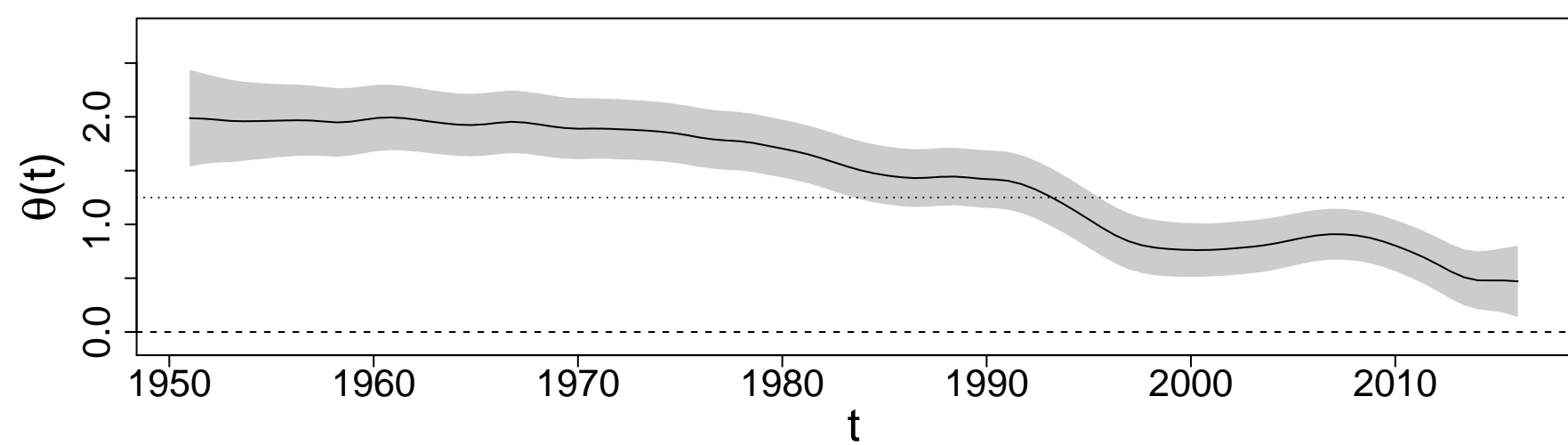
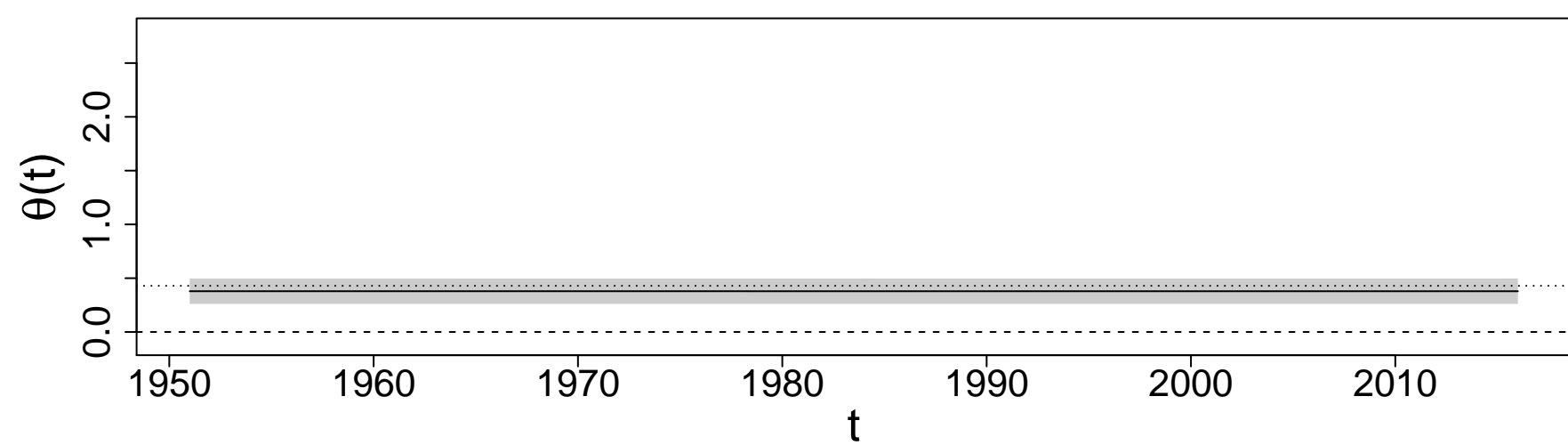


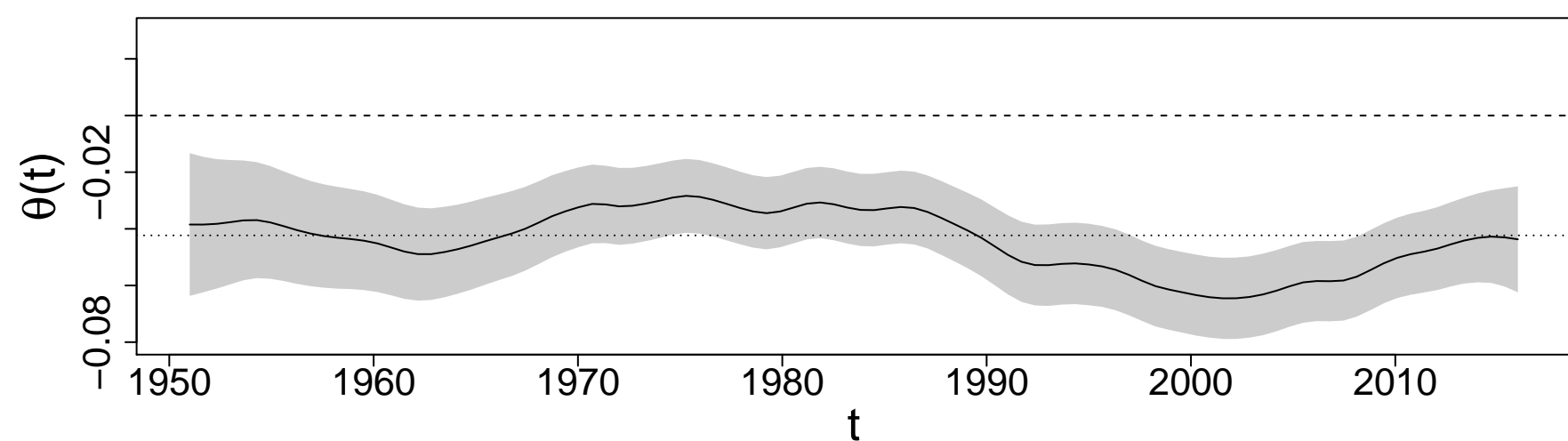
Formation: Alliance, Sender–Receiver



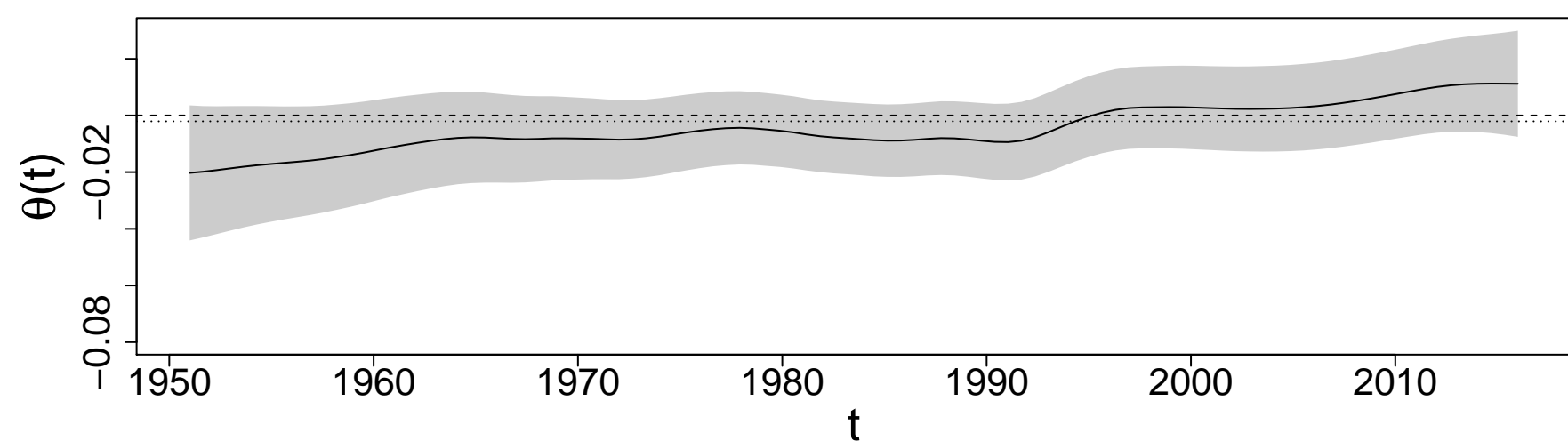
Persistence: Alliance, Sender–Receiver



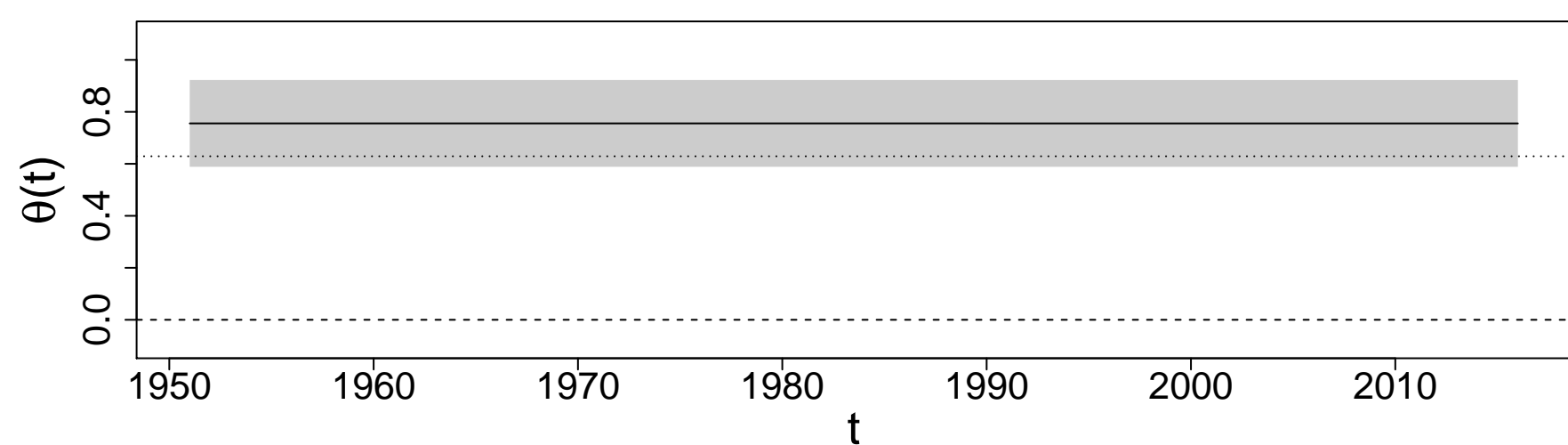
Formation: Regime Dissimilarity, Sender–Receiver



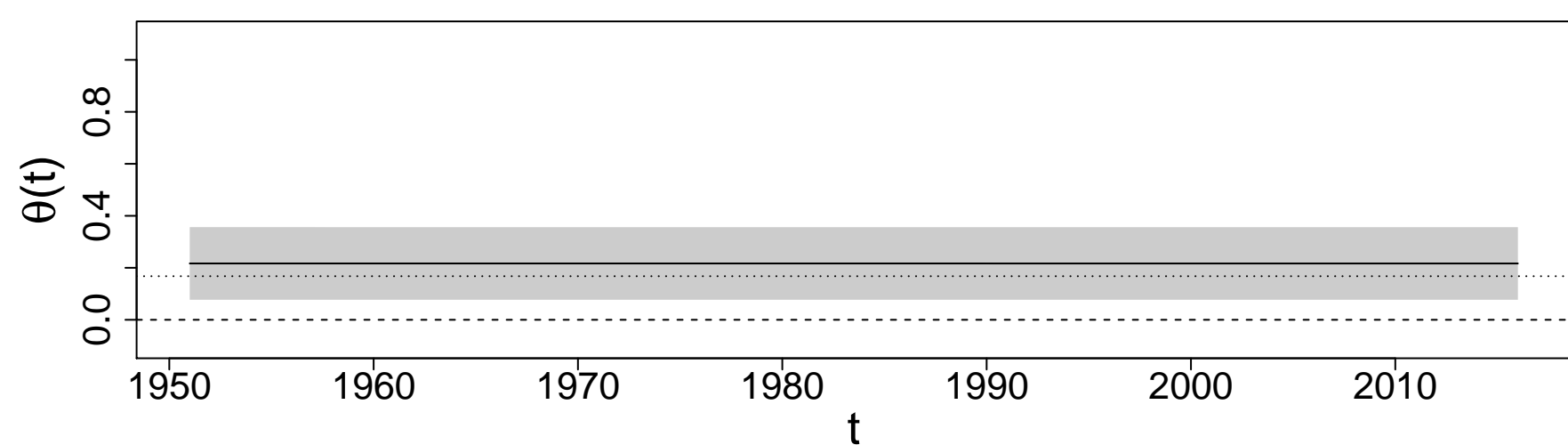
Persistence: Regime Dissimilarity, Sender–Receiver



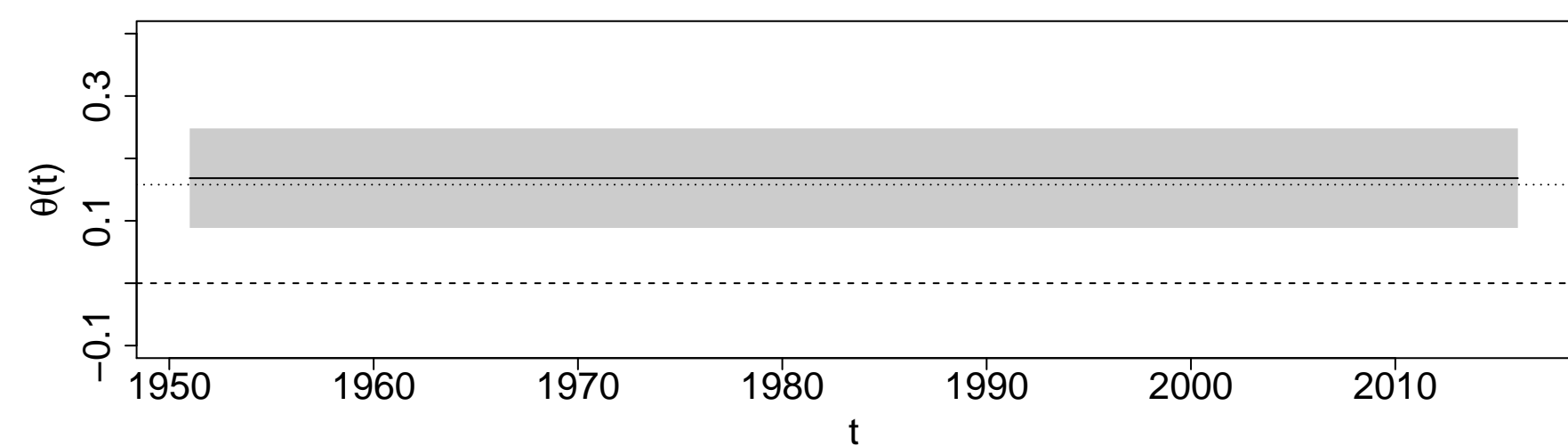
Formation: log GDP, Sender



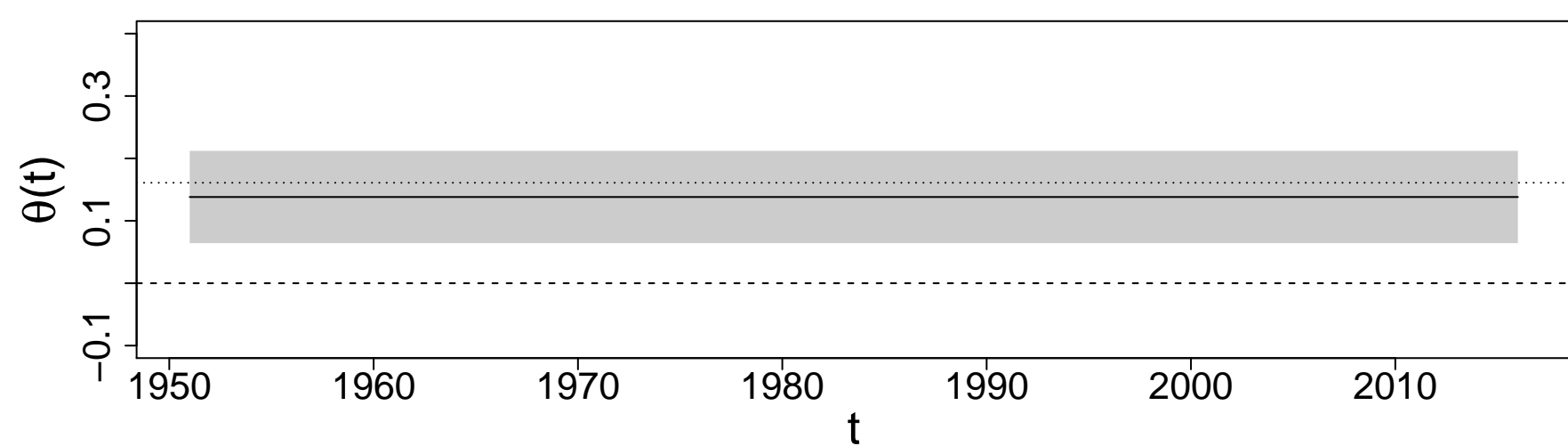
Persistence: log GDP, Sender



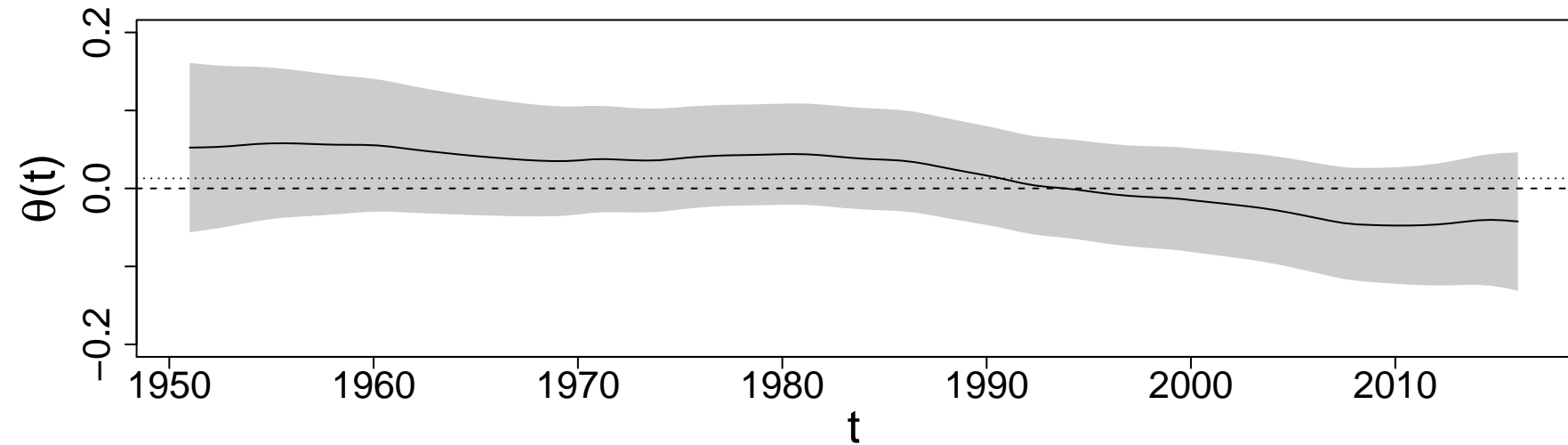
Formation: log GDP, Receiver



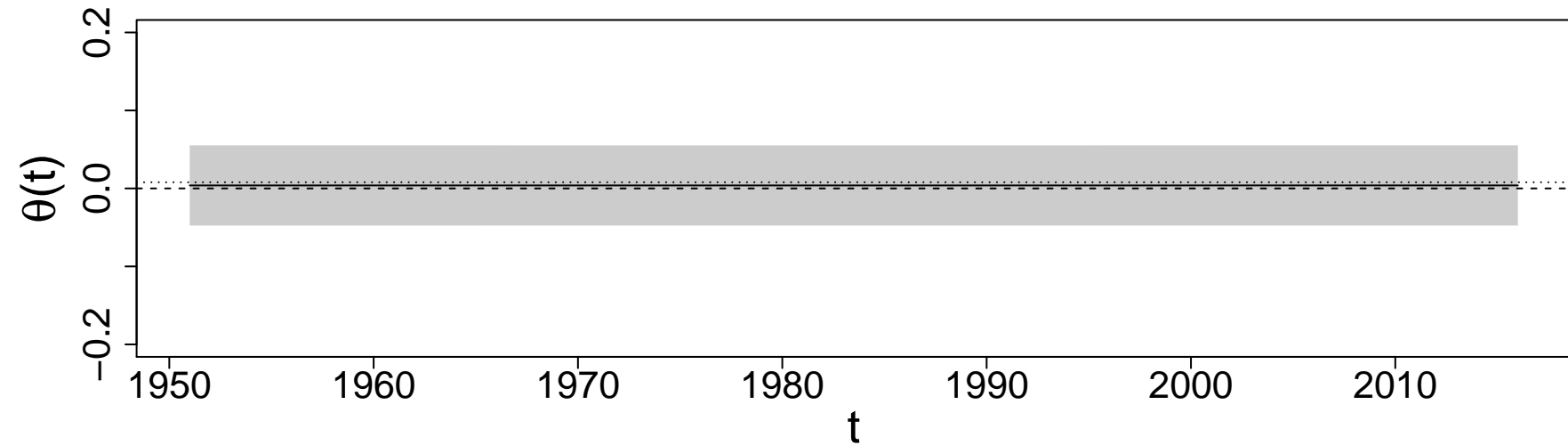
Persistence: log GDP, Receiver



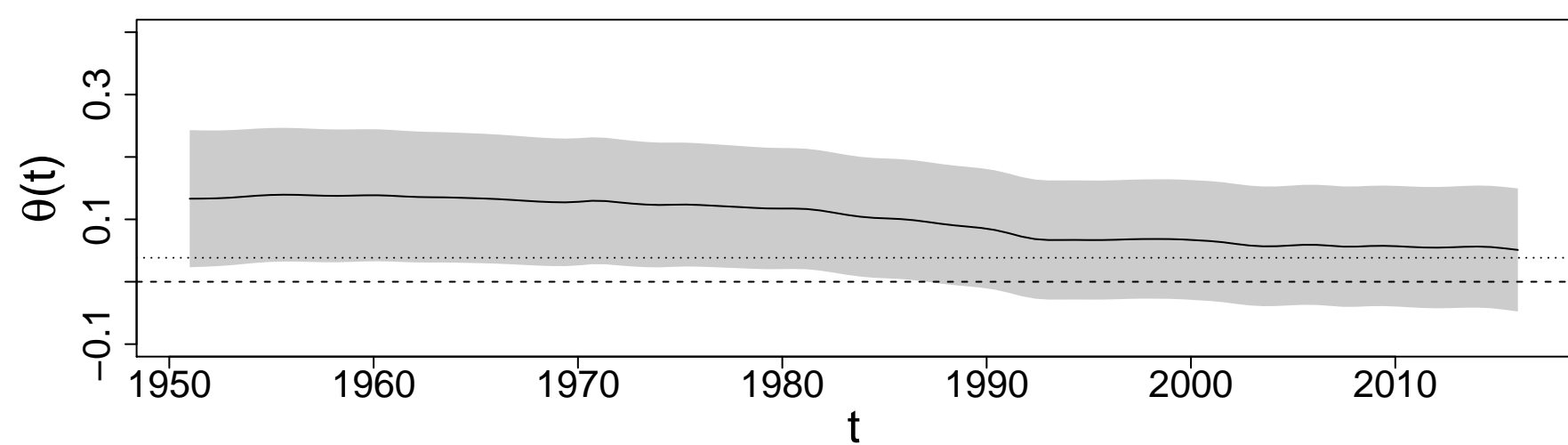
Formation: log Distance, Sender–Receiver



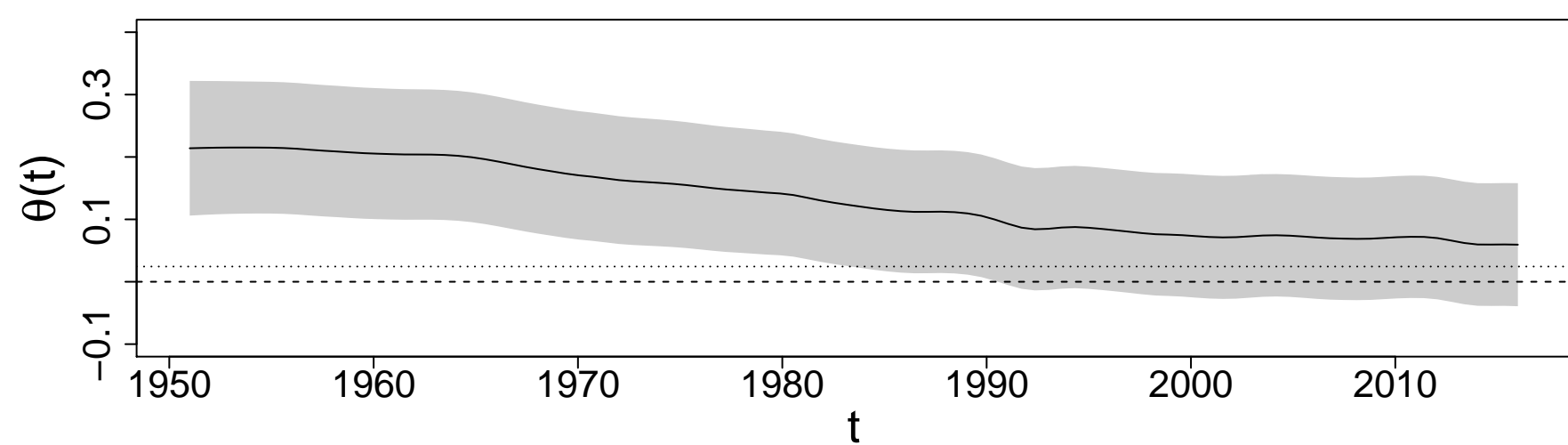
Persistence: log Distance, Sender–Receiver



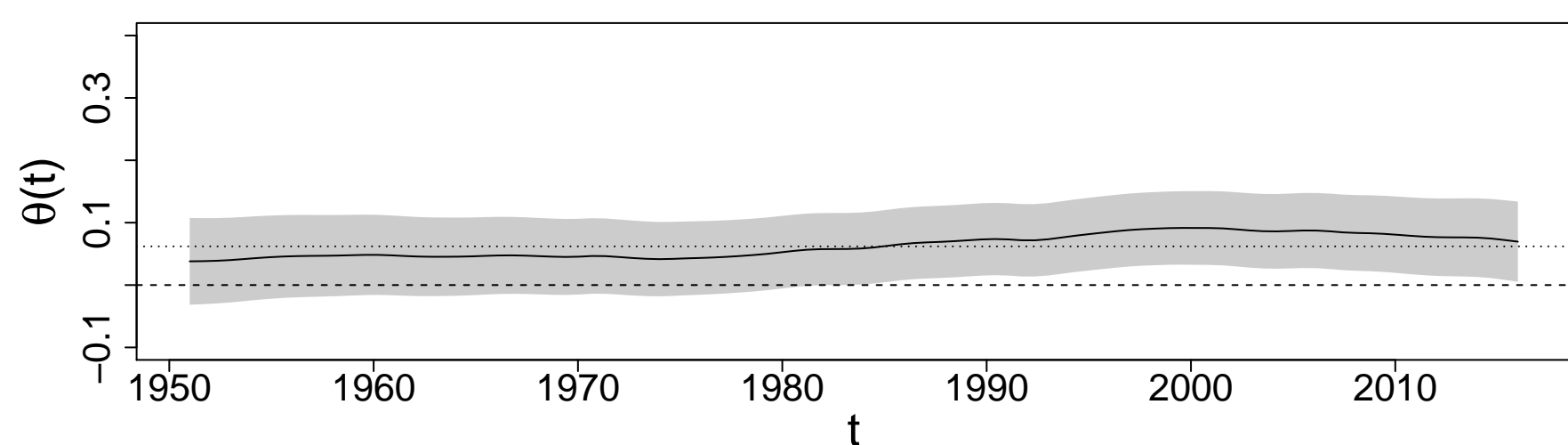
Formation: log Military Expenditures, Sender



Persistence: log Military Expenditures, Sender



Formation: log Military Expenditures, Receiver



Persistence: log Military Expenditures, Receiver

