



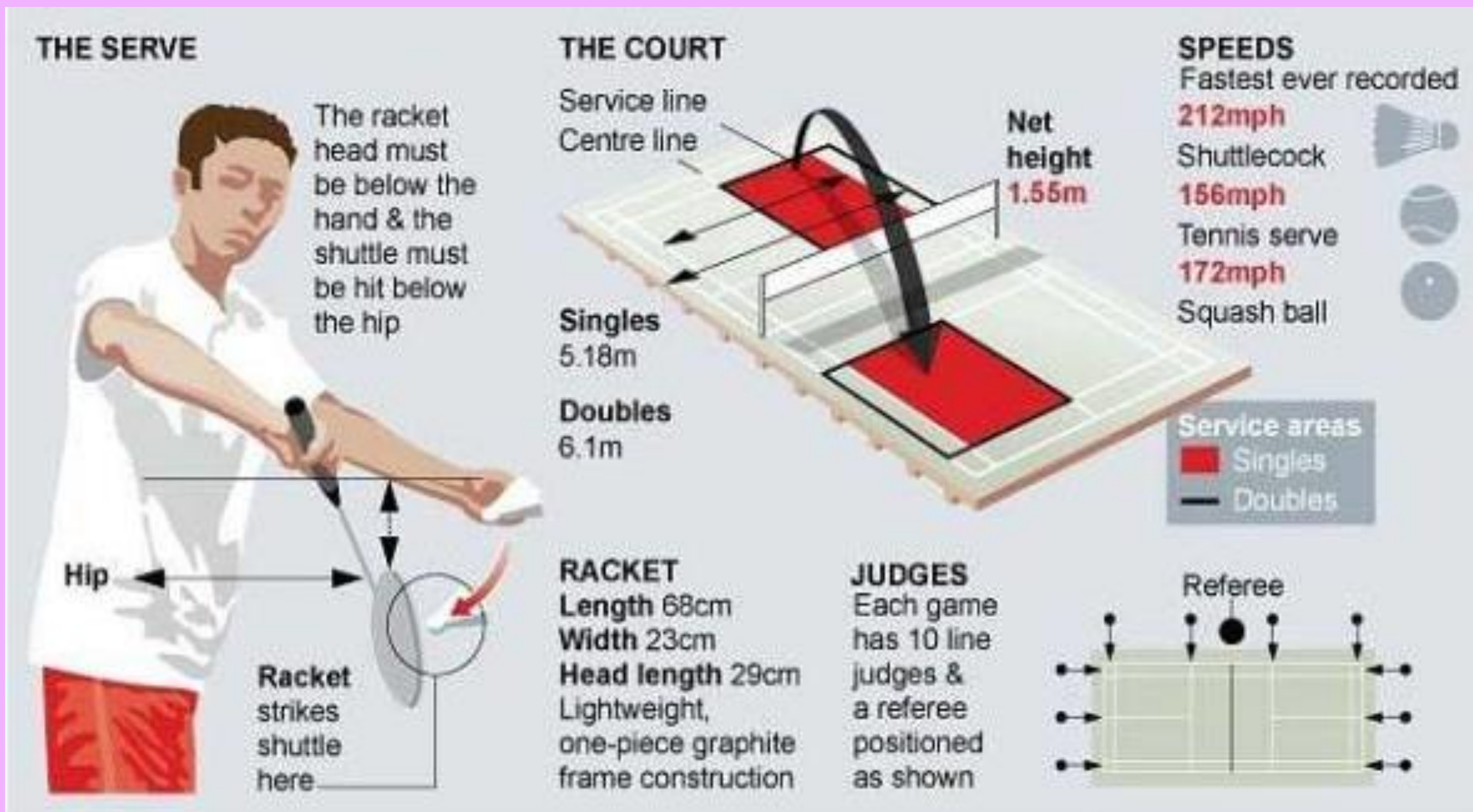
GitHub  
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# Ideal Badminton Serves

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## Serving Conditions



Source: BadmintonCentral

**Goal:** Find the ideal angles to launch a shuttlecock into the corners of your opponent's field of play.

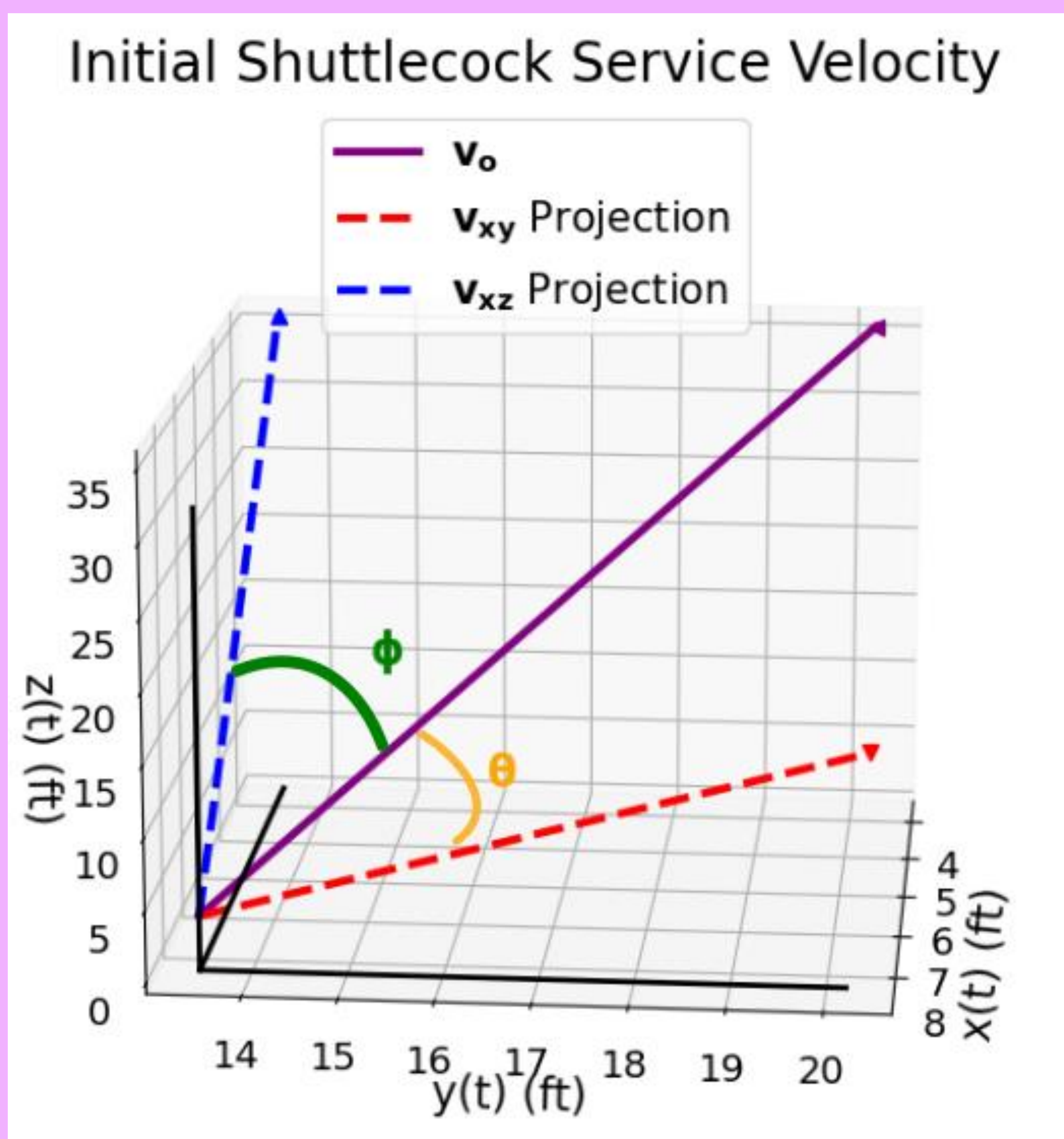
## Equations of Motion

From J.M.A. Danby, we can find the ODEs to be:

$$\ddot{x} = -k_D * \sqrt{\dot{x}^2 + \dot{y}^2 + \dot{z}^2} * \dot{x}$$

$$\ddot{y} = -k_D * \sqrt{\dot{x}^2 + \dot{y}^2 + \dot{z}^2} * \dot{y}$$

$$\ddot{z} = -k_D * \sqrt{\dot{x}^2 + \dot{y}^2 + \dot{z}^2} * \dot{z} - g$$



## Results

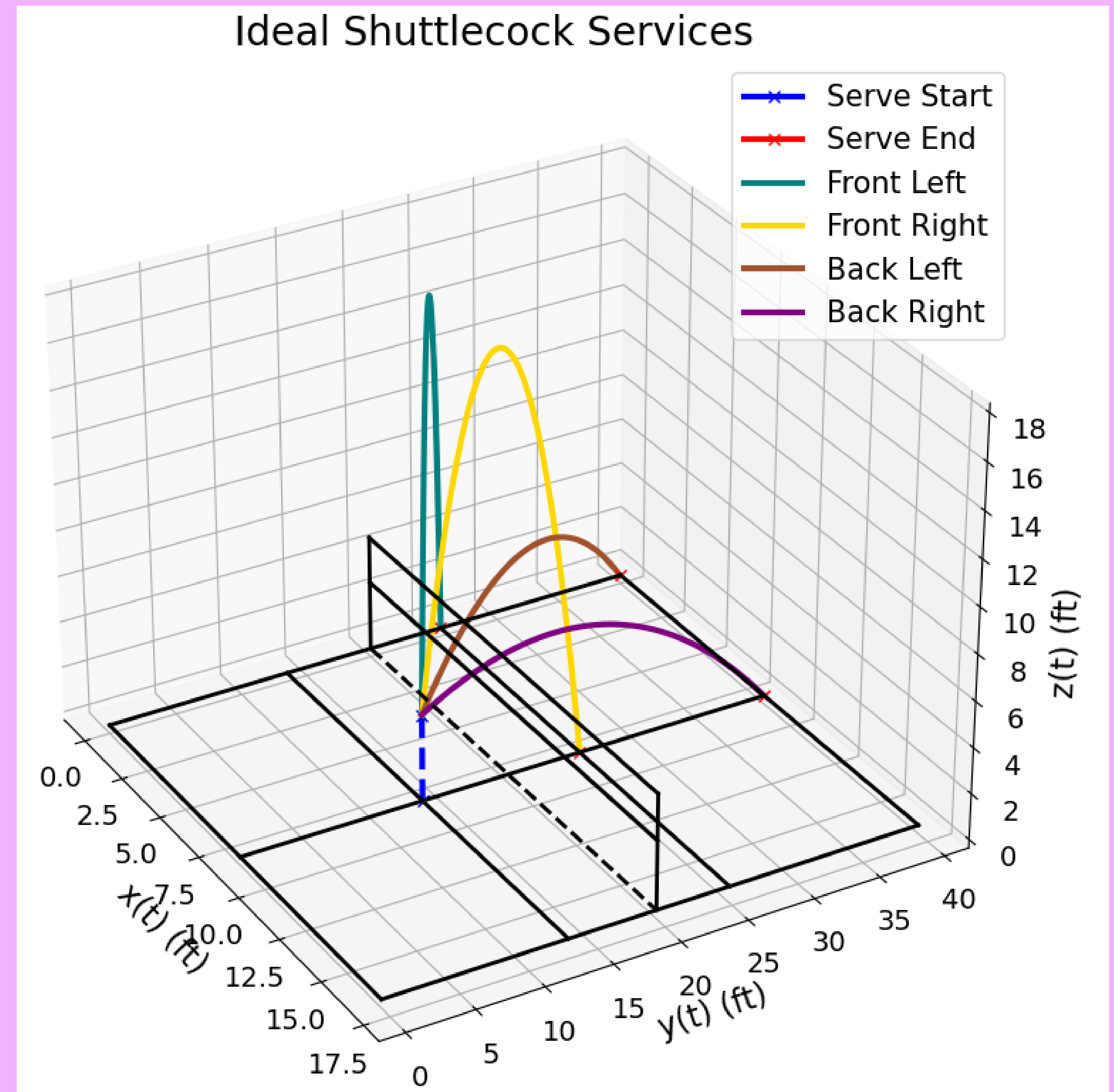


Figure 2: Ideal Shuttlecock Services; initial velocity of 10 ft/s

	Fr. L.	Fr. R.	Bk. L.	Bk. R.
$\theta$	78.07°	78.35°	23.72°	19.96°
$\phi$	8.32°	0.01°	16.40°	0.01°

Table 1: Listed are the angles for ideal serves for both  $\theta$  and  $\phi$

## Conclusion

If a beginner makes one of the four most ideal badminton services whilst throwing off their opponent, the shuttlecock will land within bounds, scoring a point!

## References

See <https://github.com/NGurAryeh/Shuttlecock> for full references and other related items (see above).

Figure 1: Initial launch velocity for the Front Left Service, where  $\theta$  and  $\phi$  are measured up and to the left from the “floor” and “midline” of the court, respectively

## Acknowledgments

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