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Here is a revised version of the lab report that you provided, with some minor corrections and improvements:

#### Experiment No: 1

# Name of the Experiment: Simplification of Logic Expression Using K-Map

## **Objectives:**

- To simplify logic expressions using Karnaugh Maps (K-Maps).
- To understand the process of grouping and reducing terms in a logic expression.
- To compare the simplified expressions with the original expressions.

#### Apparatus:

i. Logic gates (AND, OR, NOT) ii. Breadboard and connecting wires iii. LEDs and resistors

#### Components:

i. Integrated circuits (ICs) ii. Push buttons iii. Power supply

#### Theory:

Karnaugh Maps (K-Maps) are graphical tools used for simplifying Boolean expressions. They provide a visual representation of the truth table of a logic function. K-Maps are especially useful for simplifying expressions with a small number of variables. The process involves grouping adjacent cells containing 1s in the K-Map to eliminate redundant terms in the Boolean expression.

#### Procedure:

- 1. Design a truth table for the given logic expression.
- 2. Determine the number of variables and create a Karnaugh Map accordingly.
- 3. Fill in the K-Map cells with the corresponding values from the truth table.
- 4. Identify groups of adjacent 1s (2<sup>n</sup> cells, where n is the number of variables) in the K-Map.

- 5. Write down the simplified expressions for each group, which represents a term in the simplified Boolean expression.
- 6. Combine the simplified terms to obtain the final simplified Boolean expression.
- 7. Implement the original and simplified expressions using logic gates and verify their outputs using LEDs.

### Conclusion:

In this experiment, we successfully demonstrated the process of simplifying logic expressions using Karnaugh Maps. We analyzed the original logic expression and obtained a simplified expression by grouping and reducing terms based on the K-Map. We then implemented both the original and simplified expressions using logic gates and verified their functionality by observing the LED outputs. This experiment highlighted the importance of K-Maps in simplifying complex logic expressions, leading to more efficient and manageable circuit designs.

I hope this revised version meets your expectations! Is there anything else you would like me to help with?