Thesis for the degree of Doctor of Technology Sundsvall 2015

Simulating Pixels

Monte Carlo and Charge transport simulation in Medipix detector systems

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This is dedicated to...

ABSTRACT

This thesis is about...

SAMMANFATTNING

Den här avhandlingen handlar om...

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LIST OF PAPERS

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Paper I This is the title of my first paper D.Krapohl, HE. Nilsson, S. Petersson, S. Pospisil, T- Slavicel and G. Thungström, Journal of Instrumentation, 2011
Paper II
Paper III
Paper IV
Paper V
Paper VI
Paper VII
Paper VIII

— Chapter 1 —

INTRODUCTION

Background, related work, motive, scope?

METHODS

Hello, here is some text without a meaning. This text should show what a printed text will look like at this place. If you read this text, you will get no information. Really? Is there no information? Is there a difference between this text and some nonsense like "Huardest gefburn"? Kjift – not at all! A blind text like this gives you information about the selected font, how the letters are written and an impression of the look. This text should contain all letters of the alphabet and it should be written in of the original language. There is no need for special content, but the length of words should match the language.

Check the last word.

2.1 Some tests

$$E' \hbar \omega' \frac{\hbar \omega}{1 + \frac{\hbar \omega}{m_c c^2} (1 - \cos \theta)}$$
 (2.1)

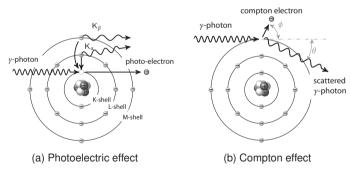


Figure 2.1: Sketch showing the processes of the photoelectric effect (a) and Compton effect (b).

2.2 Hybrid pixel detectors

Figure 2.2 shows a hybrid pixel detector.

Rember to write more text here...

cite Medipix paper

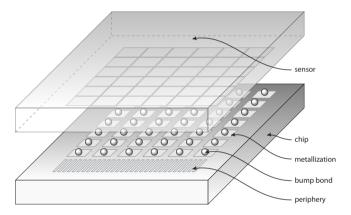


Figure 2.2: Sketch of a hybrid pixel detector. The chip contains amplifiers and pixel logic as well as controlling periphery. Solder bumps are placed on the bump pads on the chip and pressed against their counterpart on the sensor.

THEORY

Hello, here is some text without a meaning. This text should show what a printed text will look like at this place. If you read this text, you will get no information. Really? Is there no information? Is there a difference between this text and some nonsense like "Huardest gefburn"? Kjift – not at all! A blind text like this gives you information about the selected font, how the letters are written and an impression of the look. This text should contain all letters of the alphabet and it should be written in of the original language. There is no need for special content, but the length of words should match the language.

3.1 Introduction

Hello, here is some text without a meaning. This text should show what a printed text will look like at this place. If you read this text, you will get no information. Really? Is there no information? Is there a difference between this text and some nonsense like "Huardest gefburn"? Kjift – not at all! A blind text like this gives you information about the selected font, how the letters are written and an impression of the look. This text should contain all letters of the alphabet and it should be written in of the original language. There is no need for special content, but the length of words should match the language.

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— Chapter 4 —

CONCLUSION AND OUTLOOK

4.1 Conclusion

4.1. Conclusion

ACRONYMS

```
CCD
    Charged Coupled Device
C_DT_E
    Cadmium-Telluride
CSA
    Charge sensitive amplifier
CSM
    Charge summing mode
CZT
    Cadmium-Zinc-Telluride
GaAs
    Gallium-Arsenide
Geant4
    GEometry ANd Tracking
LET
    Linear energy transfer
MPX
    Medipix
SPM
    Single pixle mode
TOA
    Time-of-Arrival
TOT
```

Time-over-threshold

Acronyms

TPX

Timepix

XRF

X-ray fluorescence

Paper I

This is the title of my first paper

D.Krapohl, H.-E. Nilsson, S. Petersson, S. Pospisil, T- Slavicek and G. Thungström